Population series special reports represented:

P-3	Miscellaneous special reports
P-4	[none]
P-5	Population characteristics (preliminary)
P-6	Characteristics of the population by age, by state
P-7	Sex, race, age, and rural-farm residence for counties
P-8	Employment status of persons 14 years old and over, by state
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P-10	Miscellaneous special reports
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February 2, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 1

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

SOUTH CAROLINA

Occupation statistics for South Carolina were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 466,773 males and 194,300 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 16,514 males and 7,709 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 2,595 males and 2,061 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 30,097 males and 10,731 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.7 percent of the males and 94.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-30922

TABLE 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR SOUTH CAROLINA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	466,773	16,514	113,083	6,757	122,080	6,722	231,720	3,035
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	14,001	183	7,631	90	4,778	65	1,352	28
Professional workers:								
Actors	21	2	9	1	12	1	-	-
Architects	129	1	104	-	17	1	8	-
Artists and art teachers	75	2	45	1	21	-	12	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	217	3	165	2	43	-	9	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	192	9	128	6	64	2	5	1
Clergymen	2,128	15	984	8	958	7	241	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	598	-	375	-	208	-	15	-
Dentists	258	-	250	-	98	-	10	-
Civil engineers	746	19	509	9	190	7	39	3
Electrical engineers	208	2	187	1	73	2	8	-
Mechanical engineers	165	1	118	1	45	-	2	-
Other technical engineers	56	1	36	-	19	2	-	-
Lawyers and judges	1,136	2	798	3	256	-	82	-
Musicians and music teachers	214	9	157	4	52	5	5	-
Osteopaths	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	749	6	488	3	297	4	24	-
Physicians and surgeons	1,129	-	781	-	382	-	62	-
Social and welfare workers	88	2	50	1	34	1	4	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	2,995	41	1,116	12	1,214	16	665	13
Trained nurses and student nurses	20	1	11	1	6	-	3	-
Veterinarians	76	-	52	-	16	-	10	-
Other professional workers	592	8	533	5	129	2	30	1
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	346	12	194	6	135	3	17	3
Designers and draftsmen	226	8	165	5	52	2	9	1
Surveyors	181	10	97	5	84	2	30	3
Other semiprofessional workers	1,453	88	938	18	422	9	99	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	114,971	332	781	39	2,259	114	111,731	179
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	26,568	253	14,139	146	9,634	86	2,795	21
Conductors, railroad	359	1	279	-	63	1	17	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	2,049	16	1,068	9	737	6	244	1
Other specified managers and officials	1,228	39	743	27	276	10	115	2
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	50	1	23	-	20	-	7	1
Construction	690	11	377	7	230	3	73	1
Manufacturing	2,736	24	1,453	13	932	9	311	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities	878	2	606	1	265	1	37	-
Wholesale trade	1,428	9	1,010	3	399	3	74	3
Eating and drinking places	1,148	18	781	11	335	7	42	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	12,731	109	5,841	62	5,832	39	1,654	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,299	4	935	1	304	3	56	-
Business and repair services	405	2	226	-	138	-	37	1
Personal services	677	4	414	2	232	1	31	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	980	13	451	9	347	3	107	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	30,698	904	18,415	557	9,157	369	3,126	78
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express agents, & fr. mail clerks	130	1	124	-	42	1	14	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	3,145	89	2,073	63	972	22	200	4
Mail carriers	1,064	5	994	3	417	2	253	-
Messengers, exc. gov't. service	249	21	175	13	58	7	16	1
Office machine operators	23	1	13	-	10	1	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	928	18	532	11	294	4	102	3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	346	9	249	7	61	2	18	-
Telegraph operators	251	5	111	3	121	-	19	2
Telephone operators	59	2	28	1	25	1	6	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	5,052	188	3,764	117	1,815	47	472	24
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	483	15	287	8	153	7	43	-
Hucksters and peddlers	252	7	147	4	76	3	29	-
Newsboys	241	6	199	3	118	2	24	1
Insurance agents and brokers	2,013	45	1,702	30	646	14	165	1
Real estate agents and brokers	430	3	319	4	95	1	16	-
Other sales agents and brokers	3,920	92	2,745	57	945	28	240	7
Other salesmen	10,440	395	5,553	333	3,389	137	1,498	35
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	41,906	2,108	17,941	942	17,795	871	6,073	295
Bakers	383	20	290	17	64	2	29	1
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	576	19	178	5	238	11	145	3
Boilermakers	86	8	55	2	29	4	2	2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	534	13	309	6	177	6	48	1
Carpenters	8,170	798	2,911	292	3,194	365	2,065	131
Compositors and typesetters	566	9	486	6	105	2	35	1
Electricians	1,446	54	730	38	567	20	129	6
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	680	74	332	25	291	30	157	19
Manufacturing	2,804	45	977	15	1,576	26	251	4
Transportation, communication, and utilities	690	8	292	3	329	3	69	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	407	11	184	2	154	5	69	4
Inspectors (n.s.o.)[2]	534	9	191	6	99	2	34	1
Locomotive engineers	490	1	333	-	128	1	29	-
Locomotive firemen	398	7	365	3	31	2	2	2
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,029	41	851	18	991	18	177	5
Mason, tile, & stone setters, and setters	1,506	100	667	51	489	40	310	9
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	11,488	305	4,235	115	5,854	148	1,241	42
Molders	153	2	90	1	51	2	12	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & plasterers	2,698	308	1,508	178	914	101	271	24
Plasterers and cement finishers	320	66	225	52	149	11	26	3
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,282	50	759	34	420	14	103	2
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	141	2	109	1	29	-	3	1
Roofers and sheet metal workers	8	-	1	-	7	-	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	428	11	329	25	85	4	21	2
Stationary engineers, firemen, and boilermen	1,197	43	418	15	614	20	165	6
Structural and ornamental metal workers	110	10	51	3	43	6	16	1
Tailors and furriers	201	5	171	1	26	-	4	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,146	72	704	26	838	32	564	14

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

TABLE 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR SOUTH CAROLINA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	77,934	3,320	35,810	1,404	40,480	1,513	10,704	403
Apprentices	363	13	224	6	99	5	36	1
Attendants, filling station, park. lot, & airpt	2,761	139	1,975	76	975	48	411	15
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	438	14	272	8	128	5	37	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	15,115	962	7,432	388	4,905	210	2,778	154
Conductors, bus and street railway	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	12	-	10	-	2	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire departments	1,443	61	556	24	677	31	210	6
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	421	26	293	17	98	7	30	2
Linemen & servicemen, telegph, telephone, power	709	21	415	12	291	5	68	4
Mine operatives and laborers	851	55	100	11	404	21	347	23
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	22	3	6	1	11	5	5	2
Painters, except construction and maintenance	296	16	201	8	79	8	16	-
Power station operators	268	1	69	1	165	-	34	-
Railroad and dock hands, except U. S. Navy	137	24	64	19	55	5	18	3
Welders and flame-cutters	459	8	256	3	180	3	13	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	3,504	118	1,247	52	1,778	52	479	14
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	775	28	453	14	215	11	106	3
Tobacco manufactures	149	11	136	8	10	2	3	-
Cotton manufactures	37,176	1,256	9,054	295	24,439	819	2,683	142
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,669	82	298	30	1,197	47	174	5
Woolen and worsted manufactures	174	-	7	-	152	-	15	-
Knit goods	827	52	189	19	108	11	60	2
Other & not specified textile-mill products	3,696	56	888	21	1,880	26	928	19
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	151	13	48	5	71	5	32	3
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,042	81	646	33	779	32	617	16
Paper, paper products, and printing	770	7	338	1	382	4	122	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	513	31	338	17	165	11	39	3
Rubber products	14	-	7	-	5	-	2	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	7	1	7	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	21	2	9	-	11	2	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	396	4	119	1	195	3	82	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	85	9	58	4	21	3	6	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	12	1	8	-	4	1	-	-
Machinery	134	9	61	7	53	2	20	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	50	-	38	-	10	-	2	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	488	5	394	3	177	1	31	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	103	2	33	1	39	1	30	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,852	100	1,876	58	755	33	221	9
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	3,529	308	2,085	224	906	65	538	14
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	8,492	183	1,983	64	6,022	45	487	13
Firemen, fire department	821	1	299	1	18	-	4	-
Guards and watchmen	1,910	67	497	34	875	24	386	9
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,236	20	847	13	273	7	118	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	4,923	35	140	16	4,756	13	37	4
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	11,888	609	7,079	365	4,012	208	797	42
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,837	21	981	8	724	9	132	4
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	69	1	31	-	31	1	7	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	4,921	251	3,740	138	1,007	107	175	16
Cooks, except private family	1,114	84	765	57	288	23	69	4
Elevator operators	416	18	147	5	243	6	26	1
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	46	3	33	1	12	1	1	1
Practical nurses and midwives	15	1	1	-	12	-	2	1
Servants, except private family	1,069	75	772	51	247	16	50	8
Waiters and hairdressers	1,231	91	909	61	278	23	75	7
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,144	70	714	53	376	14	54	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN[2]	91,975	1,909	921	218	8,416	747	82,538	949
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	53,298	1,701	854	211	8,036	719	44,988	771
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	37,947	208	67	2	380	28	37,550	178
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	42,940	4,725	14,280	2,096	17,622	1,992	10,987	764
Fishermen and oystermen	291	16	54	2	130	12	97	2
Longshoremen and stevedores	748	25	685	22	52	3	11	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	3,545	145	235	26	1,464	60	1,846	59
Other specified laborers	3,175	184	980	77	836	48	257	15
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	5,403	3,061	3,128	806	1,825	819	1,455	436
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	853	55	354	32	301	15	198	8
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	5,240	277	1,754	135	2,666	123	820	18
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	10,496	461	2,193	147	4,475	231	3,828	83
Paper, paper products, and printing	962	20	192	6	662	9	108	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,358	158	894	60	1,147	75	317	23
Leather and leather products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	791	41	233	12	338	24	220	5
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	147	10	101	8	31	2	15	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	16	1	9	1	4	-	3	-
Machinery	186	4	60	3	46	1	21	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	8	-	5	-	2	-	1	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	437	16	353	10	158	4	21	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	305	48	89	21	60	22	56	5
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	3,276	81	772	25	1,057	43	446	13
Transportation, except railroad	719	39	428	18	208	8	83	3
Communication and utilities	940	50	492	24	319	23	129	14
Wholesale and retail trade	3,150	164	1,811	113	711	48	228	3
Personal services	243	13	122	6	103	5	18	2
Other nonmfg. industries and services	2,909	876	1,074	481	1,296	327	537	68
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,169	1,715	768	617	818	849	583	249

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

TABLE 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR SOUTH CAROLINA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	194,300	7,709	69,842	2,365	55,788	2,723	68,670	1,611
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	17,427	262	9,172	147	4,818	64	3,447	52
Professional workers:								
Actresses	13	1	7	1	6	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	56	3	39	3	13	-	4	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	81	-	62	-	12	-	7	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	363	1	223	1	29	-	11	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	18	-	13	-	5	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	23	-	18	-	4	-	1	-
Librarians	304	15	200	7	61	7	23	1
Musicians and music teachers	478	8	313	6	129	2	36	1
Physicians and surgeons	33	1	27	-	4	-	1	1
Social and welfare workers	339	10	232	7	72	2	35	1
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	12,139	149	5,214	73	3,800	36	3,125	40
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,011	56	2,344	36	510	12	157	6
Other professional workers	528	8	144	2	59	-	28	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	77	3	51	3	22	-	4	-
Designers and draftsmen	21	8	12	4	5	3	3	1
Other semiprofessional workers	357	6	270	4	69	2	18	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	8,564	28	41	3	201	4	8,322	19
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	5,197	24	1,588	16	1,179	6	270	2
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	450	2	155	-	187	2	78	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	74	4	48	1	22	2	4	1
Eating and drinking places	539	6	295	5	315	-	88	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,551	7	727	5	578	2	236	-
Personal services	219	2	140	3	76	-	3	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	304	3	163	3	104	-	17	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	18,159	722	12,152	390	4,240	207	1,767	125
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, acc't'ants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	5,795	68	1,932	37	686	21	237	10
Office machine operators	56	5	42	1	14	2	-	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	5,548	204	4,156	133	980	50	406	32
Telegraph operators	49	-	32	-	12	-	5	-
Telephone operators	970	19	667	14	252	4	51	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	5,803	119	1,812	62	745	35	246	22
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	107	3	96	1	65	1	26	1
Insurance agents and brokers	99	2	74	-	23	2	3	-
Real estate agents and brokers	25	1	15	-	10	1	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	74	-	47	-	20	-	7	-
Other salesmen	5,559	301	3,279	153	1,493	91	787	57
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	458	17	244	7	158	7	51	3
Compositors and typesetters	24	-	18	-	7	-	1	-
Foreman (n.e.c.), except farm	121	11	64	3	40	5	17	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	313	6	164	4	111	2	33	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	40,623	1,491	13,468	523	23,493	783	3,662	185
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,386	60	893	28	253	24	140	8
Laundry operators & laundresses exc. privte. fam	1,972	62	1,264	47	402	11	134	4
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	335	13	137	7	136	5	53	1
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	555	20	188	5	245	18	122	2
Tobacco manufactures	1,118	22	968	14	118	7	32	1
Cotton manufactures	29,488	831	8,186	288	19,136	523	3,166	70
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,499	57	293	8	1,059	45	137	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	288	1	15	1	190	-	23	-
Knit goods	682	51	304	37	317	9	102	5
Other textile mill products	1,060	22	202	10	692	10	166	2
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,685	298	555	93	636	119	495	88
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	138	3	39	1	80	1	19	1
Paper, printed products, and printing	114	2	82	2	24	-	8	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	13	-	8	-	5	-	-	-
Rubber products	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	82	1	6	1	72	4	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & mach'ry	8	-	5	-	2	-	1	-
Transportation equipment	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	79	11	58	3	37	5	14	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	358	40	232	28	88	8	28	4
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	49,481	2,482	26,089	1,541	15,877	576	7,868	265
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	14	1	5	-	7	1	2	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	9,680	479	6,197	273	2,558	128	925	73
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,327	22	846	12	322	6	109	4
Boarding house and lodging-house keepers	1,269	8	940	3	238	-	90	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	264	17	154	12	87	4	23	1
Cooks, except private family	1,076	61	625	34	337	20	114	17
Elevator operators	37	1	29	1	8	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	453	20	289	7	136	9	28	4
Practical nurses and midwives	1,429	129	774	81	350	32	305	16
Servants, except private family	1,812	61	1,316	44	397	7	99	10
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	1,624	141	1,099	79	408	44	117	18
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	360	24	305	10	185	11	20	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	44,186	1,106	140	67	2,650	334	41,396	685
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	15,966	1,000	93	62	2,489	327	13,424	590
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	28,220	106	47	4	211	7	27,868	95
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	1,126	197	391	75	476	105	271	17
Miscellaneous specified laborers	78	6	32	4	25	2	21	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	729	71	250	24	310	41	169	6
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	301	120	109	47	141	62	81	11
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,418	899	405	801	441	414	572	184

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

February 2, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 1

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

SOUTH CAROLINA

Occupation statistics for South Carolina were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 466,773 males and 194,300 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 16,514 males and 7,709 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 2,595 males and 2,061 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 30,097 males and 10,731 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.7 percent of the males and 94.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-30922

TABLE 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR SOUTH CAROLINA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	466,773	16,514	113,033	5,757	182,030	6,722	321,720	3,035
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	14,001	183	7,831	90	4,778	65	1,392	28
Professional workers:								
Actors	21	2	9	1	12	1	-	-
Architects	129	1	104	-	17	1	-	-
Artists and art teachers	73	2	43	1	21	-	12	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	217	3	165	2	43	-	9	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	193	9	188	7	64	2	5	1
Clergymen	2,183	15	994	8	958	7	241	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	398	-	270	-	108	-	15	-
Dentists	358	-	350	-	98	-	10	-
Civil engineers	746	19	509	9	196	7	39	3
Electrical engineers	208	3	129	1	73	2	8	-
Mechanical engineers	165	1	118	1	45	-	2	-
Other technical engineers	56	1	36	-	19	2	1	-
Lawyers and judges	1,136	2	798	3	256	-	82	-
Musicians and music teachers	214	9	157	4	52	5	5	-
Osteopaths	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	749	6	488	2	257	4	24	-
Physicians and surgeons	1,329	-	781	-	485	-	63	-
Social and welfare workers	88	2	80	1	24	1	4	-
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (inc. county agents)	2,995	41	1,116	12	1,214	16	665	13
Trained nurses and student nurses	20	1	11	1	6	-	3	-
Veterinarians	78	-	53	-	16	-	10	-
Other professional workers	392	6	232	5	139	3	30	1
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	346	12	194	6	135	3	17	3
Designers and draftsmen	226	8	165	5	52	3	9	1
Surveyors	121	10	57	5	34	2	30	3
Other semiprofessional workers	1,453	28	932	18	422	9	99	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	114,691	332	781	39	2,259	114	111,781	179
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	26,568	253	14,139	146	9,634	86	2,795	21
Conductors, railroad	329	1	279	-	49	1	1	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	2,049	16	1,068	9	737	6	244	1
Other specified managers and officials	1,833	39	742	27	376	10	115	2
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	50	1	28	-	20	-	7	1
Construction	680	11	377	7	280	3	73	1
Manufacturing	2,756	24	1,453	18	993	9	311	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities	878	3	606	1	220	1	52	-
Wholesale trade	1,433	9	1,010	3	339	3	74	3
Eating and drinking places	1,148	16	731	11	375	7	42	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	13,781	109	5,845	63	7,328	39	1,604	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,299	4	939	1	304	3	56	-
Business and repair services	405	5	286	1	118	-	27	1
Personal services	677	4	414	2	223	1	51	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	880	13	428	9	347	3	107	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	20,698	904	18,415	537	9,157	269	3,126	78
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	180	1	124	-	42	1	14	-
Bookkeepers, auditants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	3,145	89	2,073	63	973	22	200	4
Mail carriers	1,054	5	594	2	417	3	253	-
Messengers, except express	249	21	175	15	58	7	16	1
Office machine operators	13	1	12	-	10	1	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	928	19	532	11	294	6	102	3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	248	9	249	7	81	2	18	-
Telegraph operators	351	5	111	3	121	-	19	2
Telephone operators	59	2	52	1	5	-	2	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	6,052	186	3,764	117	1,615	47	473	24
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	482	15	287	8	153	7	42	-
Hucksters and peddlers	252	7	147	4	76	3	29	-
Newsboys	341	6	199	3	118	3	24	1
Insurance agents and brokers	2,213	45	1,708	30	446	14	168	1
Real estate agents and brokers	430	5	319	4	95	1	16	-
Other sales agents and brokers	3,930	92	3,745	57	945	28	240	7
Other salesmen	10,440	395	5,053	233	3,889	127	1,498	35
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	41,809	3,108	17,941	942	17,795	871	6,072	295
Bakers	353	20	290	17	54	2	9	1
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	576	19	178	5	232	11	146	3
Boilermakers	86	8	55	5	29	4	2	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	634	13	389	6	197	6	48	1
Carpenters	8,170	798	2,911	224	3,194	365	2,065	121
Compositors and typesetters	566	9	486	6	105	3	35	1
Electricians	1,446	54	750	28	567	20	129	6
Foremen (n.e.c.), ry industry:								
Construction	660	74	332	35	291	30	137	19
Manufacturing	2,904	45	977	15	1,576	26	351	4
Transportation, communication, and utilities	690	8	298	3	329	3	63	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	407	11	194	3	154	5	59	4
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	324	9	191	6	99	2	34	1
Locomotive engineers	490	1	333	-	133	1	23	-
Locomotive firemen	392	7	265	3	91	2	36	3
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,029	41	861	18	951	18	177	5
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,506	100	667	51	429	40	210	9
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	11,488	305	4,833	115	5,854	148	1,241	48
Molders, metal	152	2	90	1	51	1	12	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	2,685	203	1,503	178	914	101	271	24
Plasterers and cement finishers	520	66	335	52	149	11	36	3
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,282	50	752	34	482	14	103	2
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	141	5	109	1	29	-	3	1
Rollers and roll hands, metal	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	531	31	325	25	182	4	21	2
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	428	11	242	8	154	3	30	1
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	1,197	43	618	15	514	20	165	8
Structural and ornamental metal workers	110	10	51	3	43	6	16	1
Tailors and furriers	201	9	172	5	26	-	4	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,146	72	704	26	858	32	584	14

*N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. †Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

TABLE 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR SOUTH CAROLINA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	77,934	3,380	26,810	1,404	40,430	1,513	10,704	463
Apprentices	353	12	285	6	59	5	39	1
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airpt	2,761	139	1,375	76	975	48	411	15
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	423	14	272	8	133	5	17	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and helpers	15,115	968	7,438	538	4,905	310	2,772	124
Conductors, bus and street railway	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	12	-	10	-	2	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,443	61	556	24	577	31	310	6
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. priv. fam.	421	26	293	17	98	7	30	2
Linemen & servicemen, telegph, telephone, power	709	21	416	12	231	5	62	4
Mine operatives and laborers	861	55	100	11	404	21	347	23
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	22	3	6	1	11	-	5	2
Painters, except construction and maintenance	296	16	201	8	79	6	16	-
Power station operators	158	1	69	1	165	-	24	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	137	24	64	19	55	3	18	2
Welders and flame-cutters	459	8	256	3	185	3	18	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	3,504	118	1,247	52	1,778	52	479	14
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	775	28	452	14	215	11	108	3
Tobacco manufactures	149	11	136	8	10	3	3	-
Cotton manufactures	37,175	1,856	9,054	395	24,429	819	3,685	142
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,569	82	298	30	1,197	47	174	5
Woolen and worsted manufactures	174	-	7	-	152	-	15	-
Knit goods	307	52	189	39	106	11	12	2
Other & not specified textile-mill products	2,696	66	888	21	1,680	36	928	19
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	151	13	48	5	71	5	32	3
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,048	81	546	33	779	33	617	15
Paper, paper products, and printing	770	7	338	1	395	4	128	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	512	31	298	17	185	11	29	3
Rubber products	14	-	7	-	5	-	2	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	7	1	7	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	31	2	9	-	11	2	11	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	396	4	119	1	195	3	82	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	85	9	58	4	21	3	6	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	12	1	8	-	4	1	-	-
Machinery	124	9	61	7	53	2	20	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	50	-	33	-	10	-	7	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	488	5	284	3	177	1	21	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	102	2	33	1	39	1	30	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,852	100	1,276	58	735	33	231	9
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	3,529	303	2,085	234	936	65	508	14
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	2,492	133	1,983	64	6,022	46	497	13
Firemen, fire department	321	1	299	1	18	-	4	-
Guards and watchmen	1,910	67	697	34	675	24	238	9
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,238	20	847	13	273	7	118	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guardsmen	4,923	25	140	16	4,756	13	27	4
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	11,988	606	7,079	355	4,018	202	797	42
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,837	31	981	8	724	9	132	4
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	69	1	25	-	31	1	13	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	4,922	251	2,740	128	1,807	107	375	16
Cooks, except private family	1,114	84	753	57	282	23	69	4
Elevator operators	416	18	147	5	243	6	26	1
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	46	2	33	1	12	1	1	1
Practical nurses and midwives	40	1	16	1	16	-	12	-
Servants, except private family	1,069	75	772	51	247	16	50	8
Waiters and bartenders	1,231	91	878	61	276	23	75	7
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,244	70	714	53	376	16	54	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	91,875	1,909	921	213	8,416	747	82,538	949
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	53,328	1,701	654	211	8,046	719	44,928	771
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	37,947	208	67	2	330	28	37,550	178
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	42,940	4,755	14,330	2,096	17,623	1,993	10,987	764
Fishermen and oystermen	291	16	54	2	150	12	87	2
Longshoremen and stevedores	748	55	685	52	52	3	11	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	2,245	145	535	26	1,464	60	1,246	59
Other specified laborers	2,175	134	930	77	839	42	357	15
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	5,402	2,061	2,122	806	1,885	819	1,455	436
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	859	55	354	32	301	15	198	8
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	5,340	277	1,754	136	2,666	128	920	18
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	10,495	461	2,199	147	4,475	231	3,821	83
Paper, paper products, and printing	868	20	192	6	628	9	148	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,358	158	694	60	1,147	75	517	23
Other specified leather products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	791	41	233	12	338	24	220	5
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	147	10	101	6	31	2	15	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	16	1	9	1	4	-	3	-
Machinery	126	4	60	3	45	1	21	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	8	-	5	-	3	-	1	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	437	16	263	10	153	4	21	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	205	48	89	21	60	22	56	5
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	2,278	81	773	25	1,057	43	448	13
Transportation, except railroad	719	59	428	48	208	9	83	3
Communication and utilities	840	60	492	24	219	22	129	14
Wholesale and retail trade	2,150	164	1,211	118	711	46	228	3
Personal services	343	13	128	6	202	5	13	2
Other nonmfg. industries and services	2,909	876	1,074	481	1,298	327	537	68
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,169	1,715	768	617	818	849	583	249

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

TABLE 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR SOUTH CAROLINA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)
FEMALES	194,300	7,709	69,842	3,365	35,788	2,733	88,670	1,611
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	17,427	266	9,172	147	4,818	64	3,447	52
Professional workers:								
Actresses	18	1	7	1	6	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	56	2	29	2	13	-	4	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	51	-	42	-	12	-	7	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	353	1	223	1	29	-	11	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	18	-	13	-	5	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	23	-	18	-	4	-	1	-
Librarians	304	15	200	7	81	7	23	1
Musicians and music teachers	478	6	313	6	139	2	26	1
Physicians and surgeons	32	1	27	-	4	-	1	1
Social and welfare workers	339	10	222	7	72	2	35	1
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	12,129	149	5,214	73	3,900	86	3,125	40
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,011	56	2,344	36	510	12	157	6
Other professional workers	213	2	144	2	39	-	22	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	77	6	51	3	22	-	4	-
Designers and draftsmen	21	2	15	4	2	2	2	1
Other semiprofessional workers	657	6	270	4	69	2	18	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	8,364	28	41	5	201	4	8,222	19
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	2,187	24	1,588	16	1,179	5	270	2
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	450	2	185	-	187	3	78	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	74	4	48	1	22	2	4	1
Eating and drinking places	529	6	295	5	216	-	18	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,251	7	737	5	378	2	136	-
Personal service	219	3	140	2	72	-	7	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	304	3	163	3	104	-	17	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	18,159	722	12,158	390	4,240	207	1,767	125
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	5,795	68	1,932	37	636	21	257	10
Office machine operators	56	5	42	1	14	2	-	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	5,542	204	4,156	128	980	50	406	32
Telegraph operators	49	-	32	-	13	-	5	-
Telephone operators	970	19	657	14	252	4	51	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	5,603	119	1,812	62	745	33	246	22
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	187	3	96	1	55	1	26	1
Insurance agents and brokers	99	2	74	-	23	6	2	-
Real estate agents and brokers	65	1	15	-	10	1	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	74	-	47	-	20	-	7	-
Other salesmen	5,359	601	5,279	138	1,493	91	787	57
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	453	17	244	7	158	7	51	3
Compositors and typesetters	24	-	16	-	7	-	1	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	181	11	64	3	40	5	17	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	248	6	164	4	111	2	33	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	40,658	1,491	18,468	538	23,468	788	3,682	186
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,286	60	895	38	358	14	140	8
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. power	1,873	61	1,286	47	402	11	184	4
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	835	18	187	7	156	6	68	1
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	655	20	196	6	442	12	122	2
Tobacco manufactures	1,118	32	968	14	118	7	26	1
Cotton manufactures	29,466	831	8,186	286	19,186	533	2,176	70
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,489	37	923	8	1,069	44	167	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	228	1	16	1	190	-	22	-
Knit goods	433	31	304	27	117	9	103	6
Other textile mill products	1,060	32	302	10	692	10	166	2
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,486	892	555	92	583	119	496	82
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	182	3	29	1	80	1	29	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	114	8	82	2	24	-	8	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	18	-	8	-	6	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	86	1	6	-	72	4	4	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & mach'ry	8	-	6	-	3	1	-	-
Transportation equipment	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	72	11	28	3	37	6	14	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	258	40	222	26	28	8	28	4
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	49,681	2,488	26,089	1,541	15,377	676	7,063	256
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	14	1	3	-	7	1	2	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	9,680	479	6,197	272	2,256	122	925	72
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,257	22	646	12	368	6	109	4
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,268	8	840	6	288	-	90	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	354	17	194	12	87	4	23	1
Cooks, except private family	1,076	61	625	34	337	20	114	17
Elevator operators	37	1	29	1	8	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	453	20	289	7	135	9	29	4
Practical nurses and midwives	1,489	129	774	91	350	28	365	16
Servants, except private family	1,811	61	1,216	44	597	7	99	10
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	1,624	141	1,099	72	402	44	117	18
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	360	34	305	10	185	11	80	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	44,186	1,106	140	87	2,650	334	41,396	685
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	15,966	1,000	93	82	2,429	327	13,424	590
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	28,220	106	47	4	211	7	27,962	93
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	1,138	197	391	75	476	105	271	17
Miscellaneous specified laborers	70	6	32	4	25	2	21	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	739	71	250	24	310	41	179	6
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	301	120	109	47	141	62	51	11
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,418	699	405	301	441	414	272	184

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

February 5, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 2

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

OREGON

FEB 9 1942

Occupation statistics for Oregon were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 303,554 males and 86,244 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 33,786 males and 6,903 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 2,019 males and 1,368 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 16,407 males and 3,101 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 94.8 percent of the males and 95.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-30996

Table 1. OCCUPATION OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OREGON: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		PORTLAND		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	303,384	33,786	82,802	11,060	60,004	6,851	78,725	10,794	81,083	3,081
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	17,082	750	7,004	326	5,161	156	4,145	176	772	64
Professional workers:										
Actors	20	5	16	8	3	-	1	3	-	-
Architects	187	11	128	5	32	3	19	3	8	-
Artists and art teachers	194	29	127	18	29	3	21	5	17	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	448	35	305	28	130	6	90	6	17	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	194	17	69	9	45	4	53	3	7	-
Clergymen	1,198	16	304	6	400	5	429	4	52	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	664	8	128	3	424	5	95	-	17	-
Dentists	619	5	378	8	233	1	160	2	28	-
Civil engineers	1,116	60	564	31	290	8	223	16	39	5
Electrical engineers	469	13	302	8	92	1	77	2	18	2
Mechanical engineers	982	22	361	11	70	5	46	5	5	1
Other technical engineers	124	14	61	9	54	2	29	3	10	-
Lawyers and judges	1,548	11	766	4	483	3	282	4	17	-
Musicians and music teachers	397	90	305	49	159	30	167	17	27	4
Osteopaths	34	-	18	-	14	-	4	-	4	-
Pharmacists	620	35	312	20	275	7	215	6	18	2
Physicians and surgeons	1,323	1	535	-	400	-	387	1	31	-
Social and welfare workers	124	4	71	4	28	-	19	4	2	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	2,297	54	424	15	640	14	1,030	14	203	10
Trained nurses and student nurses	43	3	18	3	8	-	14	3	3	-
Veterinarians	123	-	23	-	54	-	29	-	15	-
Other professional workers	848	43	321	13	265	13	218	13	44	4
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	300	42	112	24	93	5	75	8	20	5
Designers and draftsmen	519	30	355	17	81	4	70	5	13	3
Surveyors	291	43	88	12	104	7	88	19	11	5
Other semiprofessional workers	2,369	159	993	70	761	34	505	36	130	19
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	42,788	306	227	43	564	76	1,874	130	40,717	237
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	34,679	799	13,860	397	9,624	163	9,881	130	1,892	41
Conductors, railroad	450	11	171	1	200	4	61	5	18	1
Postmasters and misc. government officials	1,940	53	649	13	591	10	532	9	168	1
Other specified managers and officials	9,856	150	1,964	55	4,639	18	2,506	33	140	4
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	170	3	28	-	35	3	89	-	18	-
Construction	1,429	82	598	39	388	21	361	19	82	4
Manufacturing	4,517	103	1,676	32	976	24	1,466	23	397	14
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,695	25	761	12	472	2	398	7	64	4
Wholesale trade	2,507	31	1,215	21	636	2	449	6	107	-
Eating and drinking places	1,739	62	1,059	19	461	12	172	9	50	2
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	12,043	289	3,647	116	3,841	58	3,351	55	504	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,425	16	706	9	409	3	262	-	48	-
Business and repair services	1,014	14	373	8	252	2	340	4	39	-
Personal services	1,314	81	539	12	369	4	347	3	59	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,170	39	398	21	321	6	346	9	90	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	36,394	2,443	18,424	1,438	9,546	469	6,767	418	1,647	124
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'gers, & ry. mail clerks.	274	3	159	3	45	-	56	-	14	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,161	331	2,045	180	1,180	60	772	70	164	21
Mail carriers	1,091	14	362	7	284	2	300	1	145	4
Messengers, except express	409	29	275	30	75	2	50	5	9	2
Office machine operators	53	3	27	1	18	2	8	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,125	69	716	47	161	13	196	9	52	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	529	30	218	17	125	4	77	5	14	4
Telegraph operators	296	20	86	9	92	1	100	10	16	-
Telephone operators	78	1	29	1	14	-	33	-	2	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	8,663	536	4,776	322	1,950	94	1,063	69	374	31
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	823	43	420	31	197	8	167	3	37	1
Hucksters and peddlers	229	19	163	14	23	1	31	2	12	-
Newsboys	1,170	43	499	19	367	12	259	8	45	4
Insurance agents and brokers	1,767	46	949	30	497	10	260	5	61	1
Real estate agents and brokers	1,030	29	492	19	266	6	208	4	63	-
Other sales agents and brokers	2,152	290	1,231	129	1,069	81	717	36	135	12
Other salesmen	9,524	937	3,684	507	3,163	223	1,970	163	407	44
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	45,409	6,488	15,386	2,811	13,801	1,750	14,771	2,102	1,283	720
Bakers	1,014	112	474	33	297	28	208	25	45	4
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	590	38	123	24	165	18	237	21	63	12
Boilermakers	274	28	172	17	33	3	54	6	15	2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	744	58	437	23	110	11	176	17	4	7
Carpenters	6,241	1,944	1,653	466	1,488	467	2,571	742	865	249
Compositors and typesetters	1,139	69	539	37	315	18	251	16	34	4
Electricians	1,507	159	546	65	413	33	448	44	100	14
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	604	107	96	31	137	28	281	40	90	14
Manufacturing	2,002	61	460	26	435	17	678	28	229	10
Transportation, communication, and utilities	988	30	301	10	243	5	354	2	50	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	730	28	232	7	186	5	230	9	79	7
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	576	29	260	16	128	5	138	8	48	-
Locomotive engineers	788	42	227	15	209	3	188	17	24	4
Locomotive firemen	670	50	144	24	177	15	113	15	36	5
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,994	281	1,208	112	1,062	49	677	81	245	39
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	369	138	139	54	86	34	121	37	23	13
Mechanics and repairmen, and line fixers	8,477	969	3,109	352	2,126	160	2,258	292	690	125
Molders, metal	268	41	178	27	26	2	48	6	13	5
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers.	2,656	726	1,217	343	637	149	634	190	168	40
Plasterers and cement finishers	599	145	146	60	96	28	118	43	45	14
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,197	163	413	70	334	35	315	45	75	16
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	404	20	240	10	66	5	74	5	24	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	823	149	451	86	164	21	156	30	52	12
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	325	22	221	11	149	3	148	6	17	2
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	2,962	448	720	150	582	63	1,247	170	413	65
Structural and ornamental iron workers	847	147	73	22	11	8	50	6	13	5
Tailors and furriers	451	18	305	14	61	1	45	3	6	-
Other craftsmen and kindred	6,065	461	1,247	122	1,569	103	2,521	175	748	61

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OREGON: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		PORTLAND		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	44,279	5,396	14,202	1,885	10,340	1,189	14,213	1,701	4,924	621
Apprentices.....	744	81	339	42	195	11	132	21	58	7
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't.	1,960	215	630	76	671	55	540	56	119	28
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	1,244	94	449	42	443	28	288	23	64	5
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	13,722	2,063	4,148	621	3,163	472	4,682	713	1,729	257
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	29	3	22	2	2	-	4	-	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	11	1	6	1	1	-	4	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	1,339	140	866	40	321	25	596	58	192	28
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fem.	257	30	115	16	76	5	53	5	12	2
Linemen & servicemen, telegr'ph, telephone, power	1,023	49	333	12	341	14	279	16	70	7
Mine operatives and laborers.....	2,018	385	73	66	212	105	1,592	160	339	54
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	372	21	269	16	15	-	56	5	12	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance...	542	38	333	24	69	5	114	7	27	2
Power station operators.....	263	3	79	-	43	-	114	1	27	2
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	525	119	313	62	82	16	103	16	27	5
Welders and flame-cutters.....	676	80	300	41	133	10	202	20	41	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	3,498	484	1,012	180	668	106	1,247	152	361	46
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.s.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products.....	1,951	352	710	122	510	95	497	93	234	42
Tobacco manufactures.....	10	2	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	538	36	313	22	82	3	111	6	32	5
Knit goods.....	44	4	34	2	-	1	7	1	3	-
Other & not specified textile mill products..	60	5	11	3	29	1	13	1	7	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products..	236	18	158	15	39	-	35	1	4	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	5,610	542	1,597	156	1,453	126	2,690	198	870	60
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,618	50	171	12	760	16	468	13	200	9
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	142	13	108	7	1	4	22	-	16	3
Rubber products.....	32	2	22	-	2	-	5	1	3	1
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	32	11	19	6	1	-	8	4	4	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	105	9	53	5	28	-	16	3	8	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	252	31	71	17	86	5	104	9	41	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	529	59	416	42	80	2	31	9	12	6
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	60	2	40	1	4	-	12	1	4	-
Machinery.....	166	18	107	13	17	-	33	2	9	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	73	14	47	8	5	1	17	3	4	2
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	75	13	48	4	5	1	16	7	6	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	252	26	146	23	13	4	61	6	23	3
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	3,273	370	1,417	159	696	64	861	95	299	36
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	461	46	161	25	95	8	179	11	66	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	4,695	307	1,777	92	1,097	58	1,538	116	283	41
Fire'men, fire department.....	694	7	467	4	167	2	52	1	8	-
Guards and watchmen.....	1,852	207	577	68	398	35	645	61	232	23
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	1,156	30	506	11	370	6	245	9	37	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and C. G.....	991	63	227	15	142	15	596	25	6	8
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE..	11,666	1,412	3,298	524	3,849	283	2,605	224	540	71
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,920	86	669	27	597	16	551	27	93	6
Boarding houses and lodging houses.....	104	1	44	1	38	-	19	-	1	-
Oberwmen, janitors, and porters.....	3,530	228	1,628	156	919	40	810	26	173	6
Cooks, except private family.....	1,589	563	657	321	529	128	421	99	82	35
Elevator operators.....	361	15	208	8	86	2	28	3	5	1
Housek'pers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	109	11	50	9	43	1	14	-	2	1
Practical nurses and midwives.....	29	8	11	6	6	1	7	1	5	-
Servants, except private family.....	1,236	169	689	109	271	27	229	25	53	7
Waiters and bartenders.....	1,409	200	721	132	367	43	281	20	40	5
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	1,199	109	405	55	461	22	245	23	86	8
FARM LABORERS AND FORMERS.....	23,632	4,295	325	438	956	596	4,410	1,017	17,941	1,749
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen..	20,274	4,212	313	429	917	594	4,256	1,510	14,580	1,679
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	3,358	83	12	9	39	2	54	7	3,253	70
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	39,810	9,599	7,006	2,705	7,764	2,070	17,585	3,648	7,455	1,182
Fishermen and oystermen.....	661	160	81	37	282	48	402	70	96	25
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,680	62	1,026	38	325	10	160	13	169	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	11,517	2,622	454	475	1,106	338	6,447	1,199	3,510	555
Other specified laborers.....	2,292	306	806	127	435	60	880	94	231	15
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction.....	3,818	2,107	761	900	756	377	1,562	618	719	218
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products.....	942	364	207	115	300	113	293	118	142	44
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	125	19	103	5	18	2	64	11	36	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	9,868	1,288	1,039	209	2,743	365	4,482	540	1,604	169
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	758	30	22	7	278	14	191	11	101	6
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	119	18	69	4	2	2	36	6	12	-
Leather and leather products.....	14	3	8	1	4	-	1	2	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	271	37	25	9	50	5	138	15	58	6
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries..	244	45	170	40	16	1	49	4	9	3
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	31	9	21	2	1	2	6	2	3	3
Machinery.....	47	8	27	3	9	4	8	-	3	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	7	3	7	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	52	9	37	4	2	-	10	3	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	115	18	46	5	11	2	29	5	29	6
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops).....	2,097	381	530	130	349	72	1,080	54	198	25
Transportation, except railroad.....	560	96	230	42	94	21	158	26	78	7
Communication and utilities.....	740	65	300	14	300	18	134	21	006	12
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,722	260	694	95	360	63	495	83	174	19
Personal services.....	181	14	15	6	31	3	73	5	12	-
Other nonmfg. industries.....	1,714	1,737	250	427	362	494	767	732	235	64
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	2,615	1,750	746	539	507	437	757	545	505	229

1. N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. *Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

J-3-y-y-z

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OREGON: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		PORTLAND		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	86,244	6,903	36,837	3,117	23,866	1,818	17,386	1,400	8,753	768
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	13,718	244	5,381	127	4,011	76	2,970	52	1,356	29
Professional workers:										
Actresses	17	1	9	-	8	-	6	1	-	-
Artists and art teachers	107	15	62	8	27	2	16	3	2	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	207	9	75	3	60	2	58	3	14	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	226	3	87	-	123	2	32	1	24	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	108	1	34	1	37	-	27	-	4	-
Lawyers and judges	85	2	9	2	11	-	5	-	-	-
Librarians	206	8	128	3	58	1	19	4	16	-
Musicians and music teachers	763	32	223	22	250	6	143	3	47	1
Physicians and surgeons	79	-	41	-	30	-	9	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	232	8	172	6	78	-	27	2	5	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	6,617	110	1,782	45	1,781	30	1,980	19	1,054	16
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,521	94	1,969	51	1,044	23	372	13	116	7
Other professional workers	290	6	185	2	76	2	67	1	18	1
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	79	9	47	8	18	1	11	-	3	-
Designers and draftsmen	46	6	37	5	4	1	5	-	2	-
Other semiprofessional workers	948	40	486	21	302	6	115	2	45	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1,582	6	24	1	29	-	48	2	1,481	3
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	6,849	96	2,458	65	1,597	19	1,938	10	856	2
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,614	55	1,042	36	358	8	142	1	77	-
Prop., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	182	4	92	3	40	-	27	1	4	-
Eating and drinking places	823	23	299	16	265	4	196	2	25	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,966	18	626	8	589	5	699	4	112	1
Personal services	725	9	152	6	219	1	322	2	32	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	577	7	226	6	164	1	152	-	25	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	27,715	1,869	14,212	1,113	7,741	398	4,394	253	1,368	115
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,816	212	2,157	113	1,586	49	801	37	272	13
Office machine operators	433	30	246	26	45	2	37	2	5	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	8,412	611	5,043	367	2,193	126	998	76	354	42
Telegraph operators	92	2	61	2	15	-	13	-	3	-
Telephone operators	1,497	60	611	26	409	12	353	15	74	7
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,814	338	2,724	194	1,161	63	719	60	210	21
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	232	11	107	8	57	1	53	1	15	1
Insurance agents and brokers	161	2	86	2	47	-	23	-	5	-
Real estate agents and brokers	118	5	66	5	28	-	21	-	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	112	13	78	10	16	2	13	1	5	-
Other salesmen	5,842	605	3,033	360	2,134	143	1,363	71	312	31
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	989	60	479	26	318	16	175	12	17	4
Compositors and typesetters	76	3	31	-	19	1	22	1	4	1
Foreman (n.e.c.), except farm	151	14	90	4	27	5	22	3	12	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	618	43	288	22	172	10	131	8	21	1
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,721	937	4,008	379	1,884	234	1,414	205	420	119
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,164	93	603	58	348	16	185	15	28	4
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. pvt. fam.	1,460	64	626	38	513	16	282	10	49	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	4,68	80	181	24	84	18	181	17	72	21
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	1,006	122	422	68	266	143	230	110	88	61
Tobacco manufactures	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	7	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	493	35	302	19	81	5	93	11	15	-
Knit goods	380	13	235	13	3	-	81	-	11	-
Other textile-mill products	91	1	9	1	69	-	9	-	4	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	843	111	525	80	74	9	120	15	23	7
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	333	22	142	4	63	5	112	9	16	4
Paper, paper products, and printing	246	18	110	5	87	5	40	2	9	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	15	1	12	1	-	-	2	-	1	-
Rubber products	4	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	7	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	37	3	23	3	6	-	8	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	4	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machy	42	4	33	4	3	-	4	-	1	-
Transportation equipment	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	191	10	121	7	6	2	49	1	5	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,057	65	524	34	327	15	159	14	93	2
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	11,396	1,241	3,906	376	2,914	318	2,263	329	2,013	222
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	40	3	18	2	12	1	2	-	7	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	14,056	1,335	5,795	538	4,329	330	3,201	279	733	88
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,003	94	864	50	610	16	429	22	180	6
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	955	8	377	4	358	3	178	1	42	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	662	52	350	11	113	4	156	4	43	3
Cooks, except private family	1,776	190	446	56	553	55	529	57	148	19
Elevator operators	218	20	164	15	27	2	23	2	4	1
Housekpg. stewards, housekeepers, exc. priv. fam.	272	29	142	18	117	6	132	4	29	1
Practical nurses and midwives	779	210	307	99	289	60	157	35	76	16
Servants, except private family	1,612	100	750	53	483	27	318	14	61	6
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	4,744	525	2,058	310	1,463	144	1,050	138	168	33
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	669	37	237	19	264	13	134	2	34	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	1,080	135	26	7	56	19	121	41	877	68
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	863	127	13	7	23	19	106	39	721	62
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	217	8	13	-	33	-	15	2	156	6
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	600	174	153	34	160	43	208	69	76	28
Miscellaneous specified laborers	50	5	9	2	9	1	19	1	13	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	382	111	92	16	104	24	144	51	42	20
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	168	58	52	16	47	18	45	17	21	7
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,246	683	352	289	385	167	353	138	216	89

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

3-5004

February 5, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 2

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

OREGON

Occupation statistics for Oregon were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 303,554 males and 86,244 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 33,786 males and 6,903 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 2,019 males and 1,368 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 16,407 males and 3,101 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. . Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 94.8 percent of the males and 95.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-30996

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR CERSUS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		PORTLAND		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced)
MALES	303,554	32,786	83,808	11,060	60,004	6,851	78,785	10,794	81,083	5,081
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	17,082	750	7,004	358	5,161	152	4,145	176	772	64
Professional workers:										
Actors	20	5	16	8	3	-	1	3	-	-
Architects	187	11	128	5	32	3	19	3	8	-
Artists and art teachers	194	29	137	18	29	3	21	5	7	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	442	35	205	22	150	6	80	6	17	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	194	17	89	9	45	6	53	5	7	-
Clergymen	1,195	16	304	6	400	5	439	4	52	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	664	9	128	3	424	5	95	-	17	-
Dentists	619	5	373	8	233	1	160	2	28	-
Civil engineers	1,116	60	564	31	290	8	223	16	39	5
Electrical engineers	469	13	302	8	92	1	77	2	18	2
Mechanical engineers	382	22	241	11	70	5	45	5	5	1
Other technical engineers	124	14	61	9	24	1	29	2	10	2
Lawyers and judges	1,546	11	766	4	485	2	282	4	27	-
Musicians and music teachers	597	90	305	49	159	20	106	17	27	4
Osteopaths	34	-	18	-	14	-	4	-	4	-
Pharmacists	880	35	318	20	275	7	215	6	18	2
Physicians and surgeons	1,823	1	630	-	400	-	257	1	31	-
Social welfare workers	124	4	71	4	32	-	19	-	2	-
Teachers [n.e.c.] (inc. county agents)	2,297	54	424	16	640	14	1,030	14	203	10
Trained nurses and student nurses	42	3	18	3	8	-	14	-	2	-
Veterinarians	183	-	25	-	54	-	29	-	15	-
Other professional workers	846	43	321	13	265	13	218	12	44	4
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	300	42	118	24	93	5	75	6	20	5
Designers and draftsmen	519	20	255	17	81	2	70	1	13	2
Surveyors	291	43	88	12	104	7	88	19	17	5
Other semiprofessional workers	2,369	159	993	70	761	24	505	36	130	19
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	42,782	506	227	43	564	76	1,874	150	40,717	237
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	54,679	799	13,890	937	9,825	163	9,981	190	1,892	41
Conductors, railroad	450	11	171	1	200	4	61	5	18	1
Postmasters and misc. government officials	1,940	33	640	13	591	10	532	9	168	1
Other specified managers and officials	3,256	150	1,964	95	653	18	506	33	143	4
Props., mgrs., & officials [n.e.c.] by industry:										
Mining	170	2	28	-	35	3	69	-	18	-
Construction	1,429	82	596	38	388	21	361	19	82	4
Manufacturing	4,317	108	1,676	32	976	24	1,456	38	197	14
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,695	85	761	18	472	2	298	7	64	4
Wholesale trade	2,507	31	1,151	21	636	2	449	6	107	-
Eating and drinking places	1,739	42	650	19	461	12	578	9	50	2
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	12,045	289	2,647	116	3,841	58	3,951	55	604	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,425	16	706	9	409	3	268	2	40	-
Business and repair services	1,014	14	372	5	262	2	340	4	29	-
Personal services	1,814	21	329	12	969	4	547	2	59	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,170	39	396	21	331	6	346	9	95	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	36,394	2,445	18,424	1,438	9,546	469	6,767	418	1,647	124
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'gers, & ry. mail clerks	274	3	159	3	45	-	56	-	14	-
Bookkeepers, acct'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,181	331	2,045	180	1,180	60	772	70	184	21
Mail carriers	1,091	14	363	7	284	2	300	1	142	4
Messengers, except express	409	39	275	30	75	2	50	5	9	2
Office machine operators	53	3	27	1	18	2	8	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,125	69	716	47	161	13	196	9	52	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	539	30	313	17	185	4	77	5	14	4
Telegraph operators	296	20	88	9	92	1	100	10	16	-
Telephone operators	78	1	29	1	14	-	33	-	2	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	8,663	536	4,776	332	1,950	94	1,963	69	374	31
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	883	43	422	31	197	8	167	3	27	1
Hucksters and peddlers	229	19	153	16	29	1	31	2	12	-
Newsboys	1,170	43	499	19	367	12	259	9	45	4
Insurance agents and brokers	1,767	46	949	80	497	10	260	5	61	1
Real estate agents and brokers	1,030	29	492	19	266	6	266	4	63	-
Other sales agents and brokers	3,151	280	1,391	199	1,069	31	717	39	135	12
Other salesmen	9,524	987	3,684	507	3,183	283	1,990	183	467	44
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	45,409	6,483	15,236	2,311	11,019	1,250	14,771	2,102	4,283	720
Bakers	1,014	112	474	55	287	28	208	25	45	4
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammersmen	590	95	123	34	165	18	197	31	65	12
Boilermakers	274	28	172	17	33	3	54	6	14	2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	744	56	417	28	110	11	176	17	41	7
Carpenters	5,341	1,944	1,523	466	1,488	487	2,371	742	565	249
Compositors and typesetters	1,129	69	559	37	315	18	231	16	24	4
Electricians	1,507	159	546	66	413	35	448	44	100	14
Foremen [n.e.c.], by industry:										
Construction	504	107	96	31	137	22	281	40	90	14
Manufacturing	2,002	81	460	26	435	17	678	28	229	10
Transportation, communication, and utilities	588	20	301	10	249	5	334	5	50	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	730	26	230	7	186	5	230	9	79	7
Inspectors [n.e.c.]	576	29	260	16	183	3	126	8	48	-
Locomotive engineers	783	42	257	16	309	5	182	17	35	4
Locomotive firemen	670	50	144	14	177	16	118	15	35	5
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,994	281	1,208	123	664	49	877	81	245	29
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	869	138	139	54	86	24	121	37	23	13
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	4,877	989	3,109	782	2,126	180	2,558	292	690	135
Molders, steel	265	41	178	27	26	2	48	6	13	6
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	2,656	722	1,217	348	637	149	634	190	168	40
Plasterers and cement finishers	299	145	146	60	96	38	118	43	45	14
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,137	163	413	70	334	35	315	48	75	10
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	404	20	240	10	66	5	74	5	24	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
Roofers and sheet metal workers	822	149	451	86	164	21	156	30	51	12
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	585	28	221	11	149	3	148	6	17	8
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	2,963	445	720	150	582	63	1,247	170	413	62
Structural and ornamental metal workers	857	147	579	93	219	9	59	5	1	-
Tailors and furriers	451	18	305	14	81	1	45	3	20	-
Other craftsmen and kindred	6,085	461	1,247	122	1,569	103	2,521	175	748	61

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OREGON: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		PORTLAND		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced work)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced work)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	44,379	5,396	14,202	1,985	10,340	1,189	14,413	1,701	4,924	521
Apprentices	744	61	339	42	195	11	132	21	38	7
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	1,960	215	630	76	671	58	540	56	119	25
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,844	94	699	42	443	22	283	23	69	5
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	13,722	3,063	4,146	621	3,163	472	4,681	713	1,789	257
Conductors, bus and street railway	89	8	33	2	3	-	4	-	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	11	1	6	1	1	-	4	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,339	140	268	40	321	22	556	53	192	25
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	357	30	115	18	78	5	52	5	12	2
Lineman & servicemen, telag'ph, telephone, power	1,053	49	333	13	341	14	379	16	70	7
Mine operatives and laborers	3,018	365	75	66	318	100	1,291	160	339	54
Motorman, railway, mine, factory, etc	372	31	289	16	15	-	56	5	12	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	543	38	333	24	69	5	114	7	27	2
Power station operators	861	3	779	-	43	-	114	1	25	2
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	525	119	113	62	65	16	103	16	37	5
Welders and flame-cutters	676	80	300	41	133	10	202	20	41	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	3,466	464	1,012	160	868	106	1,247	152	361	46
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.s.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	1,951	353	710	122	510	95	497	92	234	43
Tobacco manufactures	10	2	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	538	56	313	23	62	3	111	6	52	5
Knit goods	44	4	24	2	-	1	7	1	2	-
Other & not specified textile mill products	60	5	11	3	39	1	13	1	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	338	18	138	15	39	-	33	1	6	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	6,610	548	1,597	158	1,458	126	2,690	198	870	60
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,618	50	171	13	760	16	483	13	200	9
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	142	12	108	7	1	4	28	-	16	2
Rubber products	52	2	22	-	2	-	5	1	2	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	32	11	19	6	1	-	8	4	4	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	105	9	53	5	28	-	16	2	8	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	258	31	71	17	86	5	104	9	41	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	529	59	416	48	20	2	81	9	12	6
Nonferrous metals and their products	60	2	40	1	4	-	12	1	4	-
Machinery	166	18	107	13	17	-	33	2	9	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment	73	14	47	8	5	1	17	3	4	2
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	75	13	48	4	5	1	16	7	6	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	353	36	146	23	13	4	81	6	22	3
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	3,273	373	1,417	159	696	84	861	95	299	35
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	401	46	161	25	95	8	179	11	46	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	4,695	307	1,777	92	1,077	58	1,338	116	503	41
Firemen, fire department	694	7	467	4	167	2	32	1	8	-
Guards and watchmen	1,852	207	577	52	396	35	645	81	233	29
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,150	30	506	11	370	6	245	9	27	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	991	63	227	15	142	15	416	25	36	8
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	11,686	1,412	5,392	834	3,349	393	3,605	334	340	71
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,920	66	689	37	567	18	551	37	93	6
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	104	1	46	1	38	-	19	-	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	3,530	228	1,688	156	919	40	810	26	173	6
Cooks, except private families	1,880	563	857	381	529	138	421	99	62	35
Elevator operators	361	15	308	8	26	3	23	2	4	1
Housek'pers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	109	11	50	9	43	1	14	-	2	1
Personal nurses and midwives	69	8	11	6	8	1	7	1	3	-
Servants, except private families	1,236	169	683	109	271	37	239	26	43	7
Waiters and bartenders	1,800	800	721	132	567	43	281	30	40	5
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,199	109	405	55	481	22	340	23	69	9
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	23,632	4,296	325	428	956	596	4,410	1,317	17,941	1,749
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	20,274	4,212	313	429	917	594	4,256	1,510	14,588	1,679
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	3,358	83	12	4	39	2	154	7	3,353	70
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	39,810	9,599	7,008	2,705	7,764	2,070	17,585	3,648	7,453	1,182
Fishermen and oystermen	861	180	81	37	282	48	402	70	96	25
Longshoremen and stevedores	1,580	52	1,085	36	385	10	110	13	109	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	11,217	2,622	454	475	1,106	328	5,447	1,199	3,210	555
Other specified laborers	2,293	306	806	137	403	60	680	94	231	15
Laborers (n.e.o.), by industry:										
Construction	3,818	2,107	761	900	756	377	1,582	612	719	218
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	942	384	307	115	300	113	293	113	142	44
Textiles, apparel, & other fabricated textl. prod.	228	19	103	5	18	2	64	11	43	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	9,868	1,288	1,039	209	2,743	365	4,482	545	1,604	169
Paper, paper products, and printing	592	36	22	7	378	14	191	11	101	6
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	113	15	69	4	3	2	35	6	6	-
Leather and leather products	14	3	8	1	4	-	1	3	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	271	37	25	9	50	5	138	15	58	8
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	244	45	170	40	16	1	49	1	9	3
Nonferrous metals and their products	31	9	21	2	1	2	6	2	3	3
Machinery	47	6	37	3	9	4	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	7	3	7	-	-	1	-	3	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	52	5	37	4	3	-	10	1	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	115	18	46	5	11	2	29	5	29	6
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	3,097	881	530	130	349	73	1,080	54	198	25
Transportation, except railroad	550	96	220	42	94	21	158	36	78	7
Communication and utilities	742	65	300	14	200	18	154	11	88	12
Wholesale and retail trade	1,723	260	694	95	380	53	495	83	154	19
Personal services	131	14	15	6	31	3	73	6	12	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	1,714	1,727	330	427	362	404	767	732	255	54
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,615	1,750	746	539	507	437	757	545	505	239

[1] N.e.s.: not elsewhere classified.

[2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OREGON: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		PORTLAND		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	86,244	6,903	36,837	3,117	23,856	1,618	17,388	1,400	8,753	768
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	13,718	344	5,881	187	4,011	76	2,970	52	1,856	29
Professional workers:										
Actresses	17	1	9	-	2	-	6	1	-	-
Artists and art teachers	107	15	62	8	27	2	16	3	2	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	207	9	75	3	60	2	58	3	14	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	216	3	97	-	115	2	32	1	34	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	108	1	34	1	37	-	27	-	4	-
Lawyers and judges	25	2	9	2	11	-	5	-	-	-
Librarians	405	8	133	3	168	1	89	4	16	-
Musicians and music teachers	763	28	323	22	220	6	143	3	77	1
Physicians and surgeons	79	-	41	-	30	-	9	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	292	8	172	6	78	-	37	2	5	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	6,617	110	2,792	42	1,791	30	1,980	19	1,054	19
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,261	94	1,369	51	1,044	23	372	13	115	7
Other professional workers	290	6	135	2	76	2	67	1	12	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, models, and athletes	79	9	47	8	18	1	11	-	3	-
Designers and draftsmen	46	6	37	5	4	1	5	-	2	-
Other semiprofessional workers	948	40	486	31	302	6	119	2	41	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1,582	6	24	1	29	-	48	2	1,481	3
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	6,249	96	2,456	65	1,567	19	1,938	10	266	2
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,614	35	1,042	26	358	8	142	1	77	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	162	4	93	3	48	-	17	1	4	-
Eating and drinking places	823	23	299	16	255	4	246	2	23	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,966	18	525	8	599	5	689	4	113	1
Personal service	755	9	162	6	218	1	322	2	53	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	577	7	236	6	164	1	152	-	25	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	27,715	1,889	14,212	1,113	7,741	398	4,894	253	1,868	115
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,816	212	2,157	113	1,586	49	601	37	272	13
Office machine operators	438	30	246	26	45	2	37	2	5	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	8,611	611	5,043	367	2,103	126	998	76	364	42
Telegraph operators	92	2	61	2	15	-	13	-	3	-
Telephone operators	1,497	60	611	26	459	12	353	15	74	7
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,814	338	2,724	194	1,161	63	719	60	210	21
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	232	11	107	8	57	1	53	1	15	1
Insurance agents and brokers	161	2	86	2	47	-	23	-	5	-
Real estate agents and brokers	118	5	66	5	28	-	21	-	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	118	13	78	10	16	2	13	1	5	-
Other salesmen	6,842	605	3,033	360	3,134	143	1,363	71	312	31
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	629	60	409	26	218	16	179	12	27	4
Compositors and typesetters	76	3	31	-	19	1	23	1	4	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	151	14	90	4	27	3	22	3	12	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	612	43	288	22	172	12	131	8	21	1
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,721	957	4,003	379	1,884	234	1,414	305	420	119
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,164	93	603	58	342	16	185	15	33	4
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. indpt. fmn.	1,460	64	585	28	513	16	352	10	45	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	456	60	181	24	84	18	181	17	78	21
Operatives & kindred wrkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:	1,006	422	422	68	266	142	230	110	88	51
Tobacco manufactures	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	7	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	493	35	302	19	61	5	93	11	15	-
Knit goods	290	13	225	13	8	-	31	-	11	-
Other textile-mill products	91	1	9	1	69	-	9	-	4	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	843	111	525	90	74	9	120	10	23	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	338	32	142	4	63	5	112	9	16	4
Paper, paper products, and printing	246	12	110	5	87	5	40	2	9	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	15	1	12	1	-	-	2	-	1	-
Rubber products	4	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	37	3	25	3	6	-	6	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	4	1	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & mach'ry	42	4	25	4	2	-	4	-	1	-
Transportation equipment	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	191	10	131	7	6	2	49	1	5	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,057	65	524	34	287	15	153	14	93	2
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	11,896	1,841	2,906	376	2,914	318	2,563	329	2,013	283
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	40	3	18	2	13	1	3	-	7	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	14,056	1,335	3,795	536	4,329	330	3,601	272	733	68
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,023	94	864	50	610	16	429	22	120	6
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	955	8	377	4	358	3	176	1	42	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	662	22	260	11	113	4	156	4	41	3
Cooks, except private family	1,776	190	446	39	553	55	629	57	148	19
Elevator operators	218	20	164	15	27	2	23	2	4	1
Housekpg. stewards, housekeepers, exc. priv. fam.	510	29	242	18	217	6	112	4	39	1
Practical nurses and midwives	779	210	307	99	289	60	157	35	76	16
Servants, except private family	1,212	100	752	53	423	27	318	14	61	6
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	4,744	625	2,036	310	1,453	144	1,055	138	168	33
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	669	37	227	19	264	13	184	2	34	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	1,080	135	26	7	56	19	121	41	877	68
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	363	127	13	7	33	19	106	39	211	62
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	717	8	13	-	23	-	15	2	666	6
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	600	174	158	34	160	43	208	69	74	28
Miscellaneous specified laborers	50	5	9	2	9	1	19	1	13	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	398	111	92	16	104	24	144	51	48	20
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	168	58	58	16	47	18	45	17	24	7
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,246	683	352	289	325	167	353	138	216	89

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 3

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POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Occupation statistics for New Hampshire were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 124,072 males and 51,927 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 15,458 males and 3,825 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 1,223 males and 747 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 7,754 males and 1,913 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 94.0 percent of the males and 95.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

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TABLE 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NEW HAMPSHIRE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	124,072	15,458	69,703	7,907	36,373	5,865	17,996	1,686
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	6,185	251	3,614	186	2,288	64	309	29
Professional workers:								
Actors	7	2	2	2	4	-	1	-
Architects	70	4	36	3	29	1	5	-
Artists and art teachers	43	4	18	-	16	1	9	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	166	6	99	4	52	2	15	-
Chemists, engrgrs, and metallurgists	117	6	81	1	31	4	5	1
Clergymen	338	6	256	1	267	4	15	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	470	2	32	1	382	1	56	-
Dentists	219	-	156	-	57	-	4	-
Civil engineers	309	19	229	8	62	10	18	1
Electrical engineers	113	6	78	3	32	1	7	-
Mechanical engineers	135	6	100	3	31	4	4	-
Other technical engineers	80	2	80	1	9	1	1	-
Lawyers and judges	581	8	507	2	67	-	7	-
Musicians and music teachers	190	27	136	23	42	12	12	2
Osteopaths	12	1	9	-	3	-	-	1
Pharmacists	222	8	146	3	76	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons	527	2	319	2	195	-	13	-
Social and welfare workers	87	2	70	2	14	-	3	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	1,007	18	562	11	395	7	50	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	17	2	11	1	4	1	2	-
Veterinarians	40	1	26	-	12	1	2	-
Other professional workers	218	32	124	14	72	11	22	7
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	126	12	50	7	67	3	9	2
Designers and draftsmen	291	14	216	9	64	2	11	3
Surveyors	75	13	43	5	27	5	5	3
Other semiprofessional workers	743	49	486	31	234	13	23	5
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	8,518	105	1,054	15	269	14	7,195	76
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	12,978	865	7,668	532	4,165	102	931	31
Conductors, railroad	135	1	80	-	50	1	5	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	877	10	484	4	301	4	92	2
Other specified managers and officials	413	21	252	13	86	5	45	3
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	27	-	11	-	14	-	2	-
Construction	357	21	214	8	116	9	27	4
Manufacturing	1,479	54	953	19	550	25	176	9
Transportation, communication, and utilities	505	11	340	7	143	4	22	-
Wholesale trade	586	7	441	3	135	3	30	1
Eating and drinking places	639	18	421	11	201	6	17	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.	5,465	77	3,925	46	1,456	24	214	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	454	5	356	3	85	2	13	-
Business and repair services	547	5	289	4	237	1	21	-
Personal services	514	23	193	6	277	14	44	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	370	12	223	5	134	3	23	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	13,230	765	9,831	502	3,395	219	604	44
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express agents, & ry. mail clerks.	128	-	86	-	37	-	5	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,015	66	694	38	279	23	42	5
Mail carriers	566	9	386	6	211	2	9	1
Messengers, except express	97	9	77	3	18	6	2	-
Office machine operators	17	-	14	-	3	-	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	638	40	447	29	171	10	20	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	97	7	71	6	18	1	8	-
Telegraph operators	76	7	39	2	34	3	1	2
Telephone operators	47	2	26	1	17	-	4	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	3,235	167	2,043	106	717	52	166	9
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	245	14	166	7	64	6	15	1
Hucksters and peddlers	80	6	44	3	27	1	9	-
Newsboys	82	3	68	2	12	1	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers	617	16	396	9	193	6	28	1
Real estate agents and brokers	216	6	113	4	82	1	19	1
Other sales agents and brokers	1,287	66	955	45	271	16	61	5
Salesmen, n.e.c.	4,594	349	3,804	241	1,289	91	151	17
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	20,650	2,760	12,956	1,335	6,335	1,134	1,359	291
Bakers	428	42	362	33	60	7	6	2
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	267	43	131	20	117	12	19	11
Boilermakers	21	5	20	4	7	-	4	1
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers	326	12	250	4	56	7	20	1
Carpenters	2,852	957	1,363	380	1,138	452	351	125
Compositors and typesetters	571	26	424	18	121	7	16	1
Electricians	822	76	510	41	252	30	57	5
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	216	32	118	11	77	16	27	5
Manufacturing	1,779	68	1,177	44	543	22	59	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities	288	2	253	1	114	1	19	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	275	16	198	8	69	8	14	-
Inspectors (n.e.c.)*	118	6	82	4	27	1	9	1
Locomotive engineers	208	9	181	8	70	-	12	-
Locomotive firemen	116	7	71	5	37	2	8	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,009	98	1,203	66	715	25	171	7
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	433	210	267	123	125	68	35	19
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	3,340	311	1,961	168	1,179	110	304	33
Molders, metal	306	16	237	14	48	2	21	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers.	1,568	414	961	198	503	190	124	26
Plasterers and cement finishers	56	26	29	18	12	8	5	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	894	98	600	48	280	44	14	6
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	209	6	190	3	17	2	2	1
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	312	36	258	27	47	7	7	2
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	220	9	165	6	48	3	7	-
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	565	67	333	38	195	25	37	4
Structural and ornamental metal workers	80	18	63	13	13	4	4	1
Tailors and tailoresses	150	7	128	4	22	2	-	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,015	149	480	42	451	79	84	28

*N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. †Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

TABLE 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NEW HAMPSHIRE: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	34,435	3,929	22,371	2,434	9,881	1,286	1,981	269
Apprentices	261	19	214	11	35	6	12	2
Attendants, filling station, park. lot, & garage	671	56	431	57	212	17	28	2
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	224	3	139	4	81	1	4	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	3,610	711	3,294	356	1,752	295	564	62
Conductors, bus and streetcar railway	9	1	7	-	1	-	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	5	-	5	-	1	-	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	769	75	374	34	321	54	74	7
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	169	15	137	13	26	-	6	2
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	544	29	359	17	168	9	23	3
Mine operatives and laborers	141	62	39	46	71	14	31	2
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	51	2	48	-	3	2	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	243	20	153	14	73	6	15	-
Power station operators	191	2	87	2	90	-	14	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	31	3	20	1	5	1	6	3
Welders and flame-cutters	244	22	188	14	46	7	10	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,131	127	795	92	284	51	52	4
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	369	24	266	15	82	8	23	1
Tobacco manufactures	138	30	103	30	4	-	2	-
Cotton manufactures	2,469	442	1,933	327	436	104	78	11
Silk and rayon manufactures	394	51	164	16	181	33	9	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,432	698	1,023	544	336	118	73	30
Knit goods	236	27	164	22	64	2	8	3
Other & not specified textile mill products	366	67	236	50	108	15	22	2
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	68	8	36	4	19	3	11	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,069	208	843	76	1,085	108	201	24
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,341	85	1,251	59	978	26	112	10
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	80	4	62	4	3	-	15	-
Rubber products	65	6	32	3	8	1	5	2
Footwear industries (except rubber)	9,591	909	7,180	565	1,874	293	537	51
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	622	21	404	10	194	7	34	4
Stone, clay, and glass products	272	16	223	10	36	6	13	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	597	16	288	6	216	6	23	4
Nonferrous metals and their products	26	3	20	3	4	-	2	-
Machinery	564	15	505	10	124	4	35	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	15	6	12	4	2	1	1	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	494	3	416	3	65	-	13	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	978	47	675	21	269	24	31	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	785	94	551	31	186	32	48	11
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	261	26	124	11	108	13	29	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	1,845	85	1,228	45	491	38	126	7
Firemen, fire department	268	3	260	1	17	1	-	-
Guards and watchmen	869	60	539	33	263	24	65	3
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	589	10	366	3	172	5	51	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	105	13	58	9	37	2	10	2
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	4,713	451	3,299	287	1,257	141	157	23
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	614	14	539	7	59	6	16	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	31	1	23	-	23	1	5	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,445	89	976	49	408	19	61	1
Cooks, except private family	731	130	464	86	221	44	26	6
Elevator operators	131	6	105	3	23	3	1	-
Housekeepers, stewards, housemen	118	8	107	6	9	2	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives	19	3	11	1	7	1	1	1
Servants, except private family	434	76	285	43	121	25	18	6
Waiters and bartenders	587	84	417	61	118	21	8	2
Other service wkrs, exc. domestic & protective	433	32	332	29	82	19	19	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	6,083	864	978	164	1,497	366	3,268	334
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	3,319	688	666	161	1,464	364	2,967	307
Farm laborers (unpaid family)	714	88	110	2	13	1	591	27
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	14,394	4,883	6,874	2,005	6,336	2,894	1,784	584
Fishermen and oystermen	97	4	16	1	80	3	1	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	1	2	-	1	1	-	1	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	2,480	946	535	369	1,450	457	505	122
Other specified laborers	1,497	284	490	90	715	149	292	43
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	2,031	1,336	806	587	874	570	349	169
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	107	15	68	10	24	3	15	2
Textiles, apparel, & other fabricated products	1,040	212	732	153	282	48	26	6
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,418	339	392	75	806	154	215	30
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,440	89	914	50	480	33	46	6
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	29	2	19	2	9	-	1	-
Leather and leather products	430	62	339	36	155	19	36	7
Stone, clay, and glass products	176	78	127	24	23	4	14	1
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	176	9	66	5	103	2	3	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	13	-	11	-	2	-	-	-
Machinery	129	4	112	3	14	1	3	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	175	8	121	6	43	2	11	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	112	21	61	13	43	7	8	1
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	539	69	300	38	209	25	50	6
Transportation, except railroad	138	53	70	33	53	20	15	2
Communication and utilities	248	54	190	38	49	13	9	3
Wholesale and retail trade	335	78	178	48	125	19	33	7
Personal services	96	35	23	8	52	17	11	10
Other nonmfg. industries and services	1,367	1,210	386	413	672	698	109	97
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,252	1,134	692	338	407	340	153	36

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

TABLE 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NEW HAMPSHIRE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	51,927	3,825	34,922	2,487	13,193	1,085	3,812	303
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	6,327	207	3,894	117	1,923	66	510	24
Professional workers:								
Actresses	4	4	-	4	2	-	2	-
Artists and art teachers	40	3	30	1	15	1	5	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	50	4	21	1	24	1	5	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	93	-	25	-	64	-	4	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	16	1	11	1	4	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	10	-	7	-	3	-	1	-
Musicians and music teachers	235	4	89	1	117	2	29	1
Physicians and surgeons	206	9	139	6	51	2	16	1
Social and welfare workers	32	-	21	-	8	-	3	-
Technical engineers	139	4	100	4	32	1	7	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	2,161	51	1,819	29	1,012	14	332	8
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,968	111	1,372	59	504	42	86	10
Other professional workers	106	8	61	4	33	3	9	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	30	2	15	2	4	-	1	-
Designers and draftsmen	14	2	9	2	5	-	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers	237	4	186	3	44	-	7	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	370	2	43	1	15	-	313	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,694	19	998	12	674	6	122	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.	274	2	106	2	128	-	40	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	66	-	42	-	19	-	5	-
Eating and drinking places	304	5	98	3	96	2	15	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	718	3	441	2	250	1	27	-
Personal services	209	7	64	4	119	2	26	1
Miscellaneous industries	223	2	152	1	62	1	9	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	10,721	497	8,093	359	2,198	107	430	31
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, cashiers, ceashiers, & ticket agts.	3,044	70	1,971	50	991	12	82	8
Office machine operators	17	-	13	-	2	-	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3,467	118	1,836	88	507	22	122	8
Telegraph operators	15	-	6	-	9	-	-	-
Telephone operators	646	16	330	5	266	10	50	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,675	116	2,002	81	572	26	101	9
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	45	-	28	-	16	-	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers	49	-	27	-	18	-	4	-
Real estate agents and brokers	15	-	7	-	7	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	19	-	15	-	4	-	-	-
Other salesmen	2,529	162	2,056	141	406	36	67	5
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	440	18	288	8	84	10	18	-
Compositors and typesetters	73	-	53	-	18	-	2	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	167	3	125	-	25	3	7	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	200	15	150	8	41	7	9	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	18,047	1,514	13,608	1,114	3,758	329	681	71
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	423	29	315	22	87	5	21	2
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	611	26	480	22	110	3	21	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	217	13	183	8	57	3	27	2
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	135	7	76	4	52	3	8	-
Tobacco manufactures	292	2	281	2	9	-	2	-
Cotton manufactures	2,752	323	2,299	264	401	53	52	6
Silk and rayon manufactures	361	21	305	11	148	9	8	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,502	305	901	246	518	49	83	10
Knit goods	505	60	412	50	158	7	35	3
Other textile-mill products	194	31	112	29	72	1	10	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.	370	50	248	44	97	12	25	4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	300	11	154	7	120	2	16	2
Paper, paper products, and printing	530	21	279	12	228	7	23	2
Chemicals and petroleum and coal products	13	2	13	2	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	47	3	34	3	6	-	5	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	8,452	530	5,907	345	1,458	149	307	26
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	122	7	90	5	28	1	4	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machy	255	9	149	7	105	2	11	-
Transportation equipment	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	461	27	354	22	98	5	14	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	197	12	145	9	36	3	5	1
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	7,866	617	3,927	270	2,738	259	1,201	88
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	7	-	5	-	2	-	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	5,274	468	3,370	358	1,523	159	381	41
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	732	83	536	21	171	6	23	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	452	1	242	1	158	-	52	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	124	3	94	2	23	-	7	1
Cooks, except private family	497	50	270	22	178	20	49	8
Elevator operators	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, bostesses, exc. priv. fam.	389	14	248	11	115	3	26	-
Practical nurses and midwives	446	30	240	40	137	32	69	8
Servants, except private family	837	63	516	36	238	22	83	5
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	1,530	216	992	183	456	74	80	19
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	265	19	228	11	45	2	12	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	92	6	21	-	11	2	60	4
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	44	3	13	-	10	3	21	1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	48	3	8	-	1	-	39	3
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	481	55	363	43	94	10	24	2
Miscellaneous specified laborers	16	3	4	1	10	1	2	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	411	40	323	33	68	6	20	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	54	12	36	9	16	3	2	-
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	608	422	367	295	168	87	73	40

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

February 13, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 3

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Occupation statistics for New Hampshire were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 124,072 males and 51,927 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 15,458 males and 3,825 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 1,223 males and 747 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 7,754 males and 1,913 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 94.0 percent of the males and 95.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

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TABLE 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NEW HAMPSHIRE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	184,072	15,459	69,703	7,907	36,373	5,865	17,996	1,686
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	6,155	251	3,614	136	2,282	84	309	29
Professional workers:								
Actors	7	2	2	2	4	-	1	-
Architects	70	4	36	3	29	1	5	-
Artists and art teachers	45	4	18	-	18	1	9	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	166	6	99	4	52	2	15	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	117	6	81	1	31	4	5	1
Clergymen	538	6	256	1	267	4	15	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	470	2	32	1	382	1	56	-
Dentists	213	-	158	-	57	-	4	-
Civil engineers	309	19	229	8	62	10	18	1
Electrical engineers	113	6	78	5	28	1	7	-
Mechanical engineers	135	6	100	2	31	4	4	-
Other technical engineers	30	2	20	1	9	1	1	-
Lawyers and judges	351	2	307	2	37	-	7	-
Musicians and music teachers	190	37	136	23	42	12	12	2
Osteopaths	12	1	9	1	3	-	-	1
Pharmacists	231	3	146	3	76	-	9	-
Physicians and surgeons	527	2	319	2	195	-	13	-
Social and welfare workers	87	2	70	2	14	-	3	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	1,007	18	568	11	395	7	50	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	17	2	11	1	4	1	2	-
Veterinarians	40	1	26	-	12	1	2	-
Other professional workers	218	32	124	14	72	11	22	7
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	126	12	50	7	67	3	9	2
Designers and draftsmen	291	14	216	9	64	2	11	3
Surveyors	70	13	43	5	27	5	5	3
Other semiprofessional workers	743	49	496	21	224	13	23	5
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	8,518	105	1,054	15	269	14	7,195	76
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	12,579	265	7,682	132	4,165	102	731	31
Conductors, railroad	135	1	80	-	50	1	5	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	897	10	484	4	301	4	92	2
Other specified managers and officials	413	21	332	13	66	5	45	3
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	27	-	11	-	14	-	2	-
Construction	357	21	214	8	116	9	27	4
Manufacturing	1,679	54	958	19	530	26	176	9
Transportation, communication, and utilities	506	11	340	7	140	4	22	-
Wholesale trade	586	7	441	3	115	3	30	1
Eating and drinking places	689	16	421	11	201	6	17	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	5,465	77	3,395	46	1,856	24	214	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	464	5	356	3	95	2	13	-
Business and repair services	547	5	389	4	137	1	21	-
Personal services	514	23	193	6	277	14	44	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	370	12	323	8	124	3	23	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	13,230	765	9,231	502	3,395	219	604	44
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks.	128	-	86	-	37	-	5	-
Bookkeepers, acct'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,015	65	594	36	279	23	42	5
Mail carriers	568	9	286	6	211	2	71	-
Messengers, except express	97	9	77	3	18	6	2	-
Office machine operators	17	-	14	-	2	-	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	638	40	447	29	171	10	20	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	97	7	71	6	18	1	8	-
Telegraph operators	76	7	29	2	36	3	1	2
Telephone operators	47	2	25	1	17	-	4	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	3,226	167	2,343	106	717	32	166	9
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	245	14	166	7	64	6	15	1
Hucksters and peddlers	80	4	44	3	27	1	9	-
Newsboys	82	3	68	2	13	1	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers	317	16	196	9	103	6	18	1
Real estate agents and brokers	116	6	84	4	28	1	19	1
Other sales agents and brokers	1,287	66	955	45	271	16	61	5
Other salesmen	4,594	349	3,204	241	1,229	91	151	17
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	20,650	2,760	12,956	1,525	6,335	1,134	1,359	291
Bakers	428	42	362	33	60	7	6	2
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	267	43	131	20	117	18	19	11
Boilermakers	31	5	20	4	7	-	4	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	356	12	250	4	96	7	10	1
Carpenters	2,812	957	1,563	380	1,138	452	351	125
Compositors and typesetters	571	25	424	16	131	7	16	1
Electricians	822	75	510	41	258	30	54	5
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	316	32	112	11	77	16	27	5
Manufacturing	1,779	68	1,177	44	543	22	59	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities	338	2	205	1	114	1	19	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	275	16	192	8	69	8	14	-
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[a]	118	6	82	4	27	1	9	1
Locomotive engineers	203	3	181	3	20	-	2	-
Locomotive firemen	116	7	71	2	37	2	8	3
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	3,009	98	2,203	66	715	25	171	7
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	433	210	267	123	128	68	38	19
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	3,240	311	1,961	168	1,175	110	204	33
Molders, metal	306	16	237	14	48	2	21	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	1,568	414	961	192	503	190	124	32
Plasterers and cement finishers	56	28	39	18	12	8	5	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	894	98	600	48	260	44	34	6
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	209	6	190	3	17	2	2	1
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	312	36	256	27	47	7	7	2
Shoemakers and repairers, not factory	220	9	165	6	48	3	7	-
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	565	67	333	36	195	25	37	4
Structural and ornamental metal workers	80	18	63	13	13	4	4	1
Tailors and furriers	150	7	128	4	22	2	-	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,015	149	480	42	451	79	84	28

[a] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [b] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

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* TABLE 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NEW HAMPSHIRE: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	24,433	3,929	22,571	2,434	9,881	* 1,286	1,981	269
Apprentices	861	19	814	11	33	6	12	2
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airpt	671	56	431	37	218	17	22	2
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	284	3	139	4	81	1	4	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	3,610	711	3,294	336	1,732	293	364	82
Conductors, bus and street railway	9	1	7	-	1	1	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	5	-	3	-	1	-	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	759	73	594	34	321	34	54	7
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. priv. fam.	169	15	137	13	25	-	6	2
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	544	29	339	17	182	9	23	3
Mine operatives and laborers	141	62	39	46	71	14	31	2
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	51	2	48	-	3	2	-	-
Painters, except construction & maintenance	243	20	153	14	73	6	13	-
Power station operators	191	2	87	2	90	-	14	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	51	5	20	1	3	1	6	3
Welders and flame-cutters	244	23	188	14	46	7	10	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,131	127	795	92	284	51	52	4
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	569	24	255	15	82	8	22	1
Tobacco manufactures	139	50	133	50	4	-	2	-
Cotton manufactures	2,469	442	1,923	327	458	104	78	11
Silk and rayon manufactures	294	51	244	16	121	33	9	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2,432	592	1,325	344	956	218	153	30
Knit goods	336	37	164	22	64	2	8	3
Other & not specified textile products	366	67	236	50	108	12	22	5
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	68	8	38	4	19	3	11	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,069	208	845	76	1,025	108	201	24
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,341	85	1,851	39	378	36	112	10
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	30	4	25	4	5	-	-	-
Rubber products	55	6	32	3	8	1	5	2
Footwear industries (except rubber)	9,291	909	7,180	360	1,874	295	237	51
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	632	81	404	10	194	7	34	4
Stone, clay, and glass products	272	16	223	10	36	6	13	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	597	16	358	6	216	5	23	4
Nonferrous metals and their products	36	3	30	3	4	-	2	-
Machinery	664	15	505	10	124	4	35	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	15	6	12	4	2	1	1	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	494	9	416	3	65	-	13	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	575	47	375	21	169	24	31	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	785	94	331	51	186	32	48	11
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	251	26	134	11	106	13	29	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	1,845	85	1,228	46	491	32	126	7
Firemen, fire department	886	2	865	1	17	1	-	-
Guards and watchmen	869	80	539	53	253	24	63	3
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	589	10	366	5	172	3	31	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	105	13	58	9	37	2	10	2
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	4,718	451	3,299	287	1,257	141	137	23
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	814	14	559	7	229	6	16	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	51	1	23	-	25	1	3	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	1,445	69	975	49	409	19	61	1
Cooks, except private family	731	138	484	86	221	44	26	8
Elevator operators	131	6	105	3	25	3	1	-
Housekeepers, stewards, housemen, exc. priv. fam.	118	8	107	6	9	2	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives	19	3	11	1	7	1	1	1
Servants, except private family	434	76	285	45	121	25	18	6
Waiters and bartenders	537	84	417	61	118	21	8	2
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	433	52	352	29	82	19	19	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	6,023	864	978	154	1,497	365	3,368	334
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	5,319	832	868	151	1,454	364	2,957	307
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	714	32	110	3	13	2	391	27
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	14,294	4,823	6,274	2,005	6,336	2,294	1,784	524
Fishermen and oystermen	97	4	16	1	80	3	1	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	2,480	940	525	369	1,450	457	505	122
Other specified laborers	1,497	284	490	90	715	149	292	45
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	2,031	1,226	606	587	874	570	349	169
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	107	15	68	10	34	3	15	2
Textiles, apparel, & other fabricated prod.	1,040	212	732	155	232	49	56	8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,418	259	397	73	606	154	215	30
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,440	89	914	50	480	33	46	6
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	29	2	19	2	9	-	1	-
Leather and leather products	430	62	229	36	153	19	36	7
Stone, clay, and glass products	176	78	127	24	25	46	14	8
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	176	8	68	3	103	5	5	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	13	-	11	-	2	-	-	-
Machinery	139	4	118	3	14	1	7	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	175	9	121	5	45	2	11	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	112	21	61	13	43	7	8	1
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	659	59	300	23	309	35	50	6
Transportation, except railroad	136	35	70	33	33	20	15	2
Communication and utilities	245	54	190	32	49	19	6	3
Wholesale and retail trade	335	78	278	62	125	9	32	7
Personal services	95	33	22	8	53	17	11	10
Other nonmfg. industries and services	1,567	1,210	566	415	573	498	109	97
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,852	1,184	692	838	407	240	163	56

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

TABLE 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NEW HAMPSHIRE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	51,927	3,525	34,922	2,487	15,193	1,035	3,812	303
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	6,327	207	3,894	117	1,923	66	510	24
Professional workers:								
Artresses	4	4	-	4	2	-	2	-
Artists and art teachers	40	3	20	1	15	1	5	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	50	4	21	1	21	3	6	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	93	-	25	-	64	-	4	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	16	1	11	1	4	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	10	-	7	-	2	-	1	-
Librarians	235	4	89	1	117	2	29	1
Musicians and music teachers	204	9	139	6	51	2	14	1
Physicians and surgeons	33	-	21	-	8	-	3	-
Social and welfare workers	139	4	100	4	32	-	7	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	3,163	51	1,819	29	1,012	14	332	8
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,962	111	1,372	59	504	42	86	10
Other professional workers	108	8	61	4	33	2	9	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	20	2	15	2	4	-	1	-
Designers and draftsmen	14	2	8	2	5	-	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers	237	4	136	3	44	-	7	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	370	2	43	1	15	-	312	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,694	19	998	12	674	6	122	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	274	2	106	2	128	-	40	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	66	-	42	-	19	-	5	-
Eating and drinking places	204	5	93	3	96	2	15	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	718	3	441	2	250	1	27	-
Personal services	209	7	64	4	119	2	26	1
Miscellaneous industries and	213	2	152	1	62	1	9	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	10,721	497	8,093	359	2,198	107	430	31
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, cashiers, ticket agts.	2,044	70	1,571	50	391	12	82	8
Office machine operators	17	-	13	-	2	-	2	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,467	112	1,886	82	507	22	126	8
Telegraph operators	15	-	6	-	9	-	-	-
Telephone operators	946	16	580	9	316	10	50	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,875	116	2,002	81	572	26	101	9
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	45	-	28	-	16	-	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers	49	-	27	-	18	-	4	-
Real estate agents and brokers	15	-	7	-	7	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	19	1	15	-	4	1	-	-
Other salesmen	2,329	182	2,056	141	206	36	67	5
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	440	18	338	8	84	10	18	-
Compositors and typesetters	73	-	53	-	18	-	2	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	167	3	125	-	35	3	7	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	200	15	160	8	41	7	9	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	18,047	1,214	13,605	1,114	3,763	329	681	71
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	423	29	315	22	97	5	21	2
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	611	36	480	22	110	9	21	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	217	13	133	8	57	3	27	2
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	136	7	76	4	52	3	8	-
Tobacco manufactures	292	2	281	2	9	-	2	-
Cotton manufactures	2,752	323	2,299	264	401	53	52	6
Silk and rayon manufactures	861	31	805	11	148	19	8	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,562	305	901	240	518	49	63	10
Knit goods	606	65	412	50	186	7	8	8
Other textile-mill products	194	31	118	29	72	1	10	1
Apparel & other fabricated articles	370	60	248	44	97	12	25	4
Lumber, furniture, and cork	300	11	154	7	130	2	16	2
Paper, paper products, and printing	530	21	279	12	228	7	23	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	13	2	13	2	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	47	3	34	3	6	-	5	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	5,632	520	4,907	343	1,439	149	307	26
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	122	7	90	5	28	1	4	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machy	265	9	149	7	105	2	11	-
Transportation equipment	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	461	27	354	22	93	5	14	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	177	12	145	9	26	2	6	1
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	7,866	617	3,927	270	2,736	259	1,201	88
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	7	-	5	-	2	-	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	5,274	468	3,370	268	1,523	159	381	41
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	732	28	538	21	171	6	23	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	452	1	242	1	156	-	52	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	124	3	94	3	23	-	7	-
Cooks, except private family	497	50	270	22	178	20	49	8
Elevator operators	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	389	14	248	11	115	3	26	-
Practical nurses and midwives	446	30	240	40	137	32	69	8
Servants, except private family	817	63	516	36	238	22	63	5
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	1,230	216	992	128	458	74	80	19
Other service wkrs. except private	225	13	228	11	45	2	12	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	93	6	21	-	11	2	60	4
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	44	3	13	-	10	2	21	1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	48	3	8	-	1	-	39	3
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	481	55	363	43	94	10	24	2
Miscellaneous specified laborers	16	3	4	1	10	1	2	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	411	40	323	33	68	6	20	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	54	12	36	9	16	3	2	-
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	608	422	367	295	158	97	73	40

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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February 14, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 4

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P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

VERMONT

Occupation statistics for Vermont were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 96,163 males and 28,929 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 7,641 males and 1,651 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 551 males and 284 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 4,950 males and 1,238 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 95.0 percent of the males and 95.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

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TABLE 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR VERMONT: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	96,163	7,641	80,239	2,538	31,995	3,554	33,929	1,549
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	4,179	143	3,194	56	1,715	64	272	21
Professional workers:								
Actors	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Architects	24	2	12	1	7	1	5	-
Artists and art teachers	42	5	14	3	19	2	7	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	119	3	74	1	33	2	12	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	61	1	41	1	17	-	3	-
Clergymen	406	5	118	-	274	-	14	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	270	-	132	-	140	-	6	-
Dentists	147	-	94	-	49	-	4	-
Civil engineers	147	13	95	3	40	7	12	3
Electrical engineers	82	6	65	2	14	3	3	1
Mechanical engineers	111	7	95	5	12	1	4	1
Other technical engineers	20	1	13	-	7	-	-	1
Lawyers and judges	331	2	212	-	106	1	13	1
Musicians and music teachers	124	10	69	4	40	6	12	-
Osteopaths	33	-	26	-	7	-	-	-
Pharmacists	124	3	71	3	52	-	1	-
Physicians and surgeons	441	1	287	1	136	-	16	-
Social and welfare workers	21	1	19	-	1	1	3	-
Teachers (n.s.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	590	10	303	5	219	9	66	2
Trained nurses and student nurses	19	3	14	2	4	1	1	-
Veterinarians	59	-	33	-	19	-	6	-
Other professional workers	140	7	71	2	56	3	13	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	69	10	28	4	36	5	10	1
Designers and draftsmen	271	13	209	9	56	4	6	-
Surveyors	10	8	6	1	2	4	2	3
Other semiprofessional workers	505	32	257	11	201	17	46	4
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	16,175	60	124	4	348	24	15,703	32
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	9,008	115	4,278	51	4,063	51	668	13
Conductors, railroads	168	1	107	-	51	1	9	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	977	1	308	-	551	1	118	-
Other specified managers and officials	339	9	168	4	120	4	51	1
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.s.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	50	3	11	1	35	1	4	1
Construction	247	18	126	4	91	12	30	3
Manufacturing	1,284	19	572	7	582	11	130	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	299	6	233	3	154	-	12	3
Wholesale trade	272	1	252	-	17	1	3	-
Eating and drinking places	324	5	183	1	118	2	15	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.	3,667	40	1,701	24	1,729	12	207	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	360	4	237	2	110	2	13	-
Business and repair services	385	1	179	1	196	-	10	-
Personal services	329	5	97	3	218	2	24	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	232	2	134	1	92	1	36	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,232	356	5,455	216	3,097	114	680	26
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & fy. mail clerks.	125	1	71	1	48	-	6	-
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	817	34	499	17	267	15	51	3
Mail carriers	540	6	142	2	268	2	120	2
Messengers, except express	52	2	29	2	20	1	3	-
Office machine operators	7	-	3	-	3	-	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	267	19	228	17	115	2	24	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	99	3	67	2	19	1	3	-
Telegraph operators	118	5	51	3	58	1	6	1
Telephone operators	15	1	5	1	8	-	2	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,822	81	1,573	50	632	24	117	7
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	147	8	75	2	57	4	15	3
Hucksters and peddlers	40	3	13	1	21	1	6	1
Newsboys	55	3	33	1	21	2	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers	501	7	340	5	159	1	42	1
Real estate agents and brokers	103	2	56	1	33	-	18	1
Other sales agents and brokers	882	38	630	25	203	12	49	1
Other salesmen	3,005	142	1,640	86	1,183	48	212	8
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	13,760	1,556	6,495	579	5,718	754	1,547	343
Bakers	230	16	197	10	65	6	7	4
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	352	24	98	5	203	15	51	4
Boilermakers	51	1	37	1	14	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	126	7	90	4	31	2	15	1
Carpenters	1,658	561	528	164	804	298	321	104
Compositors and typesetters	303	11	261	7	108	3	14	1
Electricians	469	32	193	15	267	11	48	6
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	111	25	28	4	49	15	34	6
Manufacturing	854	19	296	8	405	9	53	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities	276	4	135	2	127	1	17	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	225	13	79	2	120	9	26	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	128	1	82	1	36	-	10	-
Locomotive engineers	238	1	171	1	61	-	6	-
Locomotive firemen	125	4	89	3	32	-	4	1
Machinists, millwrights, & tool makers	1,946	32	1,055	12	660	17	231	3
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	961	196	565	81	267	90	109	25
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	2,155	150	935	59	998	66	219	25
Molders, metal	231	5	109	4	41	1	21	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers.	947	220	433	101	418	94	96	25
Plasterers and cement finishers	13	14	5	1	5	4	1	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	493	59	249	32	200	22	44	5
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	83	3	63	-	16	2	4	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	98	-	92	-	4	-	2	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	115	28	88	16	25	7	2	5
Shoemakers and repairers [not factory]	111	11	66	9	42	2	3	-
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	542	62	180	18	291	34	71	11
Structural and ornamental metal workers	6	6	4	1	2	4	-	1
Tailors and furriers	88	3	72	1	12	1	4	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	790	53	249	10	409	34	132	9

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

TABLE 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR VERMONT: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	14,417	1,382	6,213	591	6,494	577	1,710	214
Apprentices	148	16	97	8	24	2	11	3
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airpt	461	41	246	19	174	21	39	1
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	314	9	298	7	91	2	15	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	3,896	410	1,975	135	1,683	187	638	88
Conductors, bus and street railway	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	5	-	3	-	2	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	439	54	153	11	238	10	48	3
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	52	3	44	3	7	-	1	-
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	388	17	181	6	121	10	86	1
Mine operatives and laborers	989	168	46	10	768	126	179	46
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	5	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	236	8	114	5	100	2	22	1
Power station operators	191	1	44	-	136	1	21	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	7	2	3	1	2	1	1	-
Welders and flame-cutters	88	7	37	3	42	4	9	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	696	41	435	24	218	14	43	3
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	357	24	134	8	187	10	36	6
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	291	22	254	17	28	2	9	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	679	309	363	203	417	84	99	22
Knit goods	118	2	93	2	18	-	2	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	62	6	43	5	15	-	4	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	63	10	48	8	12	1	3	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,218	55	227	19	801	33	190	3
Paper products, and printing	626	21	264	12	299	6	63	4
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	15	1	12	1	3	-	-	-
Rubber products	98	7	73	6	18	1	7	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	160	16	48	11	100	5	12	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	98	7	18	2	64	4	16	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	698	74	223	21	393	39	71	15
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	186	6	66	2	50	2	20	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	13	1	5	1	4	-	4	-
Machinery	718	5	592	3	91	1	35	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3	1	1	-	1	-	1	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	408	33	247	18	124	15	37	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	508	41	306	20	164	14	38	7
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	137	17	44	7	64	8	29	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	2,020	36	454	13	1,467	18	99	5
Fire'm, fire department	114	-	109	-	5	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	408	20	197	7	159	9	52	4
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	270	8	123	3	108	4	39	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guardsm	1,228	8	25	3	1,195	5	8	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,979	203	1,693	102	1,020	72	197	29
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	538	9	500	4	27	3	21	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	17	-	12	-	3	-	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	1,026	31	541	14	420	10	77	7
Cooks, except private family	366	58	211	25	127	26	18	7
Elevator operators	33	3	25	2	5	-	2	-
Housek'pers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	52	3	35	-	11	1	6	1
Practical nurses and midwives	20	2	10	-	8	2	2	-
Servants, except private family	27	29	14	20	8	13	5	6
Waiters and bartenders	250	28	191	19	49	5	10	4
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	309	31	223	17	78	10	8	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	13,636	925	253	58	2,449	403	10,936	464
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	11,891	896	240	58	3,418	401	8,233	437
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,347	29	12	-	31	2	1,302	27
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	9,931	2,297	2,719	616	5,227	1,283	1,975	398
Fishermen and oystermen	6	1	-	-	4	1	2	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,115	253	49	24	633	144	434	65
Other specified laborers	827	117	301	38	470	56	156	23
Laborers (n.s.e.), by industry:								
Construction	1,508	750	352	175	822	394	434	181
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	367	33	115	10	205	20	49	3
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod	994	139	271	119	94	16	29	4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,655	153	294	34	1,018	63	253	26
Paper, paper products, and printing	211	19	68	5	111	6	27	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	24	-	16	-	5	-	3	-
Leather and leather products	58	6	9	3	34	4	13	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	512	57	173	14	283	35	56	6
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	157	6	67	5	42	2	28	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	9	1	2	-	6	-	1	1
Machinery	201	6	125	5	54	-	22	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	401	17	194	7	172	8	35	2
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (ho, repair shops)	710	57	286	17	343	33	61	7
Transportation, except railroad	137	15	61	8	61	4	15	3
Communication and utilities	132	24	73	7	45	15	13	2
Wholesale and retail trade	443	27	226	13	152	13	45	1
Personal service	65	22	15	3	43	15	7	5
Other nonmfg. industries and services	994	685	304	183	539	449	151	53
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	797	331	318	248	316	206	153	83

[1]n.s.e.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

TABLE 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR VERMONT: MARCH 24-29, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	38,989	1,651	14,687	783	9,689	600	4,603	268
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS	4,822	113	2,301	46	1,701	43	820	24
Professional workers:								
Actresses	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	25	4	14	1	8	1	3	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	60	2	29	1	25	1	6	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	56	2	26	2	28	-	2	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	11	-	8	-	3	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	12	-	9	-	3	-	-	-
Librarians	126	1	43	-	77	1	6	-
Musicians and music teachers	160	8	85	3	63	-	12	2
Physicians and surgeons	20	-	12	-	7	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	61	-	41	-	18	-	2	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	2,764	29	1,000	6	1,068	14	696	9
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,236	57	841	24	324	22	71	11
Other professional workers	78	5	43	1	31	4	4	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	15	2	11	1	3	-	1	1
Designers and draftsmen	10	-	9	-	4	-	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers	184	8	153	7	44	-	7	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	447	1	4	-	13	-	430	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,144	8	432	2	572	5	140	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	586	2	73	-	356	2	57	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	43	-	23	-	15	-	3	-
Eating and drinking places	117	2	45	-	66	1	6	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	446	3	201	2	206	1	29	-
Personal services	129	1	34	-	74	1	21	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	123	-	56	-	55	-	12	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	6,970	242	4,650	127	1,879	65	441	29
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,500	34	1,019	19	399	10	82	5
Office machine operators	51	-	23	-	3	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,632	74	1,111	37	414	17	127	20
Telegraph operators	8	-	3	-	5	-	-	-
Telephone operators	541	17	322	4	203	9	56	4
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,456	36	1,088	20	349	13	74	3
Salesworen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	52	1	19	-	25	1	8	-
Insurance agents and brokers	26	-	15	-	10	-	1	-
Real estate agents and brokers	14	-	8	-	4	-	2	-
Other sales agents and brokers	16	3	6	2	9	1	1	-
Other saleswomen	1,579	77	1,091	35	398	15	90	7
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	210	11	120	4	63	6	25	1
Compositors and typesetters	25	-	23	-	10	-	2	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	62	1	41	-	17	1	4	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	113	10	56	4	36	5	19	1
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	3,943	315	2,498	207	1,183	90	262	18
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	227	14	160	7	52	4	10	3
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. power	261	5	181	5	62	-	18	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	98	6	35	4	39	2	24	-
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	54	7	43	4	9	3	2	-
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	392	24	316	12	60	8	16	3
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	752	154	450	121	235	29	47	4
Knit goods	272	9	199	8	67	1	7	-
Other textile-mill products	64	6	40	3	7	1	17	2
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	694	33	441	23	231	5	22	5
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	184	8	76	1	89	7	19	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	200	15	106	8	82	7	12	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	9	-	3	-	5	-	1	-
Rubber products	138	4	96	2	35	2	7	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	123	5	64	2	46	2	13	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	77	2	30	1	38	1	9	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & mach'y	13	2	3	2	6	-	4	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	235	8	146	1	62	7	27	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	74	3	53	2	15	1	6	-
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	7,218	451	2,566	150	2,784	187	1,868	114
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	7	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	3,234	256	1,798	105	1,143	121	293	32
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	432	9	279	8	132	5	21	1
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	336	2	171	-	106	2	49	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	98	3	55	2	36	1	7	-
Cooks, except private family	339	30	179	10	126	15	22	4
Elevator operators	8	3	3	-	-	-	5	3
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	201	5	94	2	81	3	26	-
Practical nurses and midwives	249	26	148	15	123	11	78	12
Servants, except private family	484	37	248	12	203	12	33	2
Waitresses (incl. bartenders)	535	120	428	56	291	50	60	12
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	169	4	133	2	33	1	3	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	101	2	9	-	5	1	87	1
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	45	2	8	-	5	1	32	1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	56	-	1	-	-	-	55	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	246	26	84	9	130	11	32	6
Miscellaneous specified laborers	9	-	-	-	8	-	1	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	196	17	64	5	107	9	25	3
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	41	9	20	4	17	2	4	3
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	487	224	227	123	161	70	99	31

*n.e.c.: Not elsewhere classified.

J.J.H.

February 14, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 4

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

VERMONT

Occupation statistics for Vermont were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 96,163 males and 28,929 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 7,641 males and 1,651 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 551 males and 284 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 4,950 males and 1,238 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 95.0 percent of the males and 95.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-3/17/

TABLE 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR VERMONT: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	96,168	7,641	30,229	2,538	31,995	3,554	23,929	1,549
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	4,179	143	2,194	56	1,713	64	272	21
Professional workers:								
Actors	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Architects	24	2	12	1	7	1	5	-
Artists and art teachers	40	5	14	2	19	2	7	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	119	2	74	1	28	2	17	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	61	1	41	1	17	-	3	-
Clergymen	406	9	138	-	274	3	14	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	176	-	132	-	40	-	4	-
Dentists	147	-	94	-	49	-	4	-
Civil engineers	147	13	95	3	40	7	12	3
Electrical engineers	88	6	65	2	14	2	9	1
Mechanical engineers	111	7	95	5	12	1	4	1
Other technical engineers	20	1	13	-	7	-	-	1
Lawyers and judges	381	2	212	-	106	1	13	1
Musicians and music teachers	134	10	69	4	40	6	15	-
Osteopaths	33	-	26	-	7	-	-	-
Pharmacists	134	3	71	2	52	-	1	-
Physicians and surgeons	441	1	287	1	126	-	13	-
Social and welfare workers	26	1	19	-	4	1	2	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (incl. county agents)	590	10	303	5	219	2	68	2
Trained nurses and student nurses	19	3	14	2	4	1	1	-
Veterinarians	56	-	23	-	29	-	4	-
Other professional workers	140	7	71	2	56	3	13	3
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	69	10	28	4	36	5	10	1
Designers and draftsmen	271	13	209	9	56	4	6	-
Surveyors	10	3	6	1	2	1	2	2
Other semiprofessional workers	509	38	237	11	208	17	46	4
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	16,175	60	154	4	348	24	15,708	32
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	9,008	115	4,276	51	4,062	51	668	12
Conducting railroads	168	1	107	-	51	1	9	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	977	1	308	-	551	1	118	-
Other specified managers and officials	339	9	168	4	120	4	51	1
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	50	2	11	1	35	1	4	1
Construction	247	18	126	4	91	12	30	2
Manufacturing	1,834	19	572	7	1262	11	130	1
Transportation, communicating, and utilities	199	6	153	3	134	-	12	3
Wholesale trade	272	1	263	-	97	1	12	-
Eating and drinking places	334	5	188	1	126	2	15	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	2,667	40	1,701	24	1739	12	207	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	360	4	237	2	110	2	13	-
Business and repair services	325	1	119	1	196	-	10	-
Personal services	239	5	97	3	118	2	24	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	252	2	184	1	92	1	26	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,232	256	5,405	216	3,097	114	680	26
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'gers, & ry. mail clerks	135	1	71	1	48	-	6	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	817	34	499	17	267	15	51	2
Mail carriers	540	6	142	2	268	2	130	2
Messengers, except express	52	3	29	2	20	1	3	-
Office machine operators	7	-	5	-	2	-	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	367	19	228	17	115	2	24	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	89	3	67	2	19	1	3	-
Telegraph operators	115	5	51	3	56	1	6	1
Telephone operators	15	1	5	1	8	-	2	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,322	81	1,578	50	682	24	117	7
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	147	8	75	2	57	4	15	2
Hucksters and peddlers	40	2	13	1	21	1	6	1
Newsboys	55	5	33	1	21	2	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers	551	7	340	5	169	1	42	1
Real estate agents and brokers	108	2	56	1	35	-	12	1
Other sales agents and brokers	682	38	430	25	202	12	49	1
Other salesmen	3,005	142	1,640	86	1,188	48	312	8
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	13,760	1,556	6,485	579	5,718	734	1,247	243
Bakers	230	16	157	10	66	6	7	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	252	24	98	5	103	15	51	4
Boilermakers	51	1	37	1	14	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	186	7	90	4	81	2	15	1
Carpenters	1,658	361	538	164	804	228	321	104
Compositors and typesetters	388	11	361	7	108	3	14	1
Electricians	468	32	193	15	227	11	48	6
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	111	25	32	4	49	15	24	6
Manufacturing	834	19	396	8	405	9	33	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities	276	4	132	2	127	1	17	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	225	13	79	2	120	9	26	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	188	1	92	1	86	-	10	-
Locomotive engineers	238	1	171	1	61	-	6	-
Locomotive firemen	125	4	89	3	32	-	4	1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	1,948	32	1,085	12	660	17	238	3
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	961	196	565	81	267	90	109	25
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	2,158	150	936	59	998	66	219	25
Moulders	201	5	169	4	41	1	21	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	947	220	433	101	418	94	96	25
Plasterers and cement finishers	12	14	5	8	5	5	4	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	498	79	249	32	200	32	44	5
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	83	3	63	-	16	3	4	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	115	23	68	16	25	7	2	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	111	11	66	9	42	2	3	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	542	63	280	18	231	34	71	11
Structural and ornamental metal workers	6	6	4	1	2	4	-	1
Tailors and tailoresses	98	2	75	1	13	1	10	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	790	58	249	10	409	34	132	9

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

TABLE 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR VERMONT: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	14,417	1,382	6,213	591	6,494	577	1,710	214
Apprentices	148	16	97	8	24	3	11	5
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp'ts	461	41	248	19	174	21	39	1
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	314	9	306	7	91	2	15	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	3,896	410	1,575	135	1,683	187	638	88
Conductors, bus and street railway	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	5	-	2	-	3	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	479	24	153	11	286	10	40	3
Laundry operatives & launder'sses, exc. priv. fam.	58	3	44	3	7	-	1	-
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	338	17	181	6	121	10	36	1
Mine operatives and laborers	989	168	49	10	762	106	179	46
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	5	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	226	8	114	5	100	3	22	1
Power station operators	191	1	44	-	136	1	21	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	7	2	3	1	3	1	1	-
Welders and flame-cutters	88	7	37	3	42	4	9	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	696	41	435	24	218	14	43	3
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.[1]), by industry: Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	357	24	134	8	187	10	36	6
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	291	22	254	17	28	2	9	3
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	879	209	363	203	417	84	99	22
Knit goods	113	2	93	2	18	-	2	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	62	6	43	5	15	-	4	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	58	10	48	8	12	1	3	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,318	55	327	19	801	33	190	3
Paper products, and printing	626	21	184	12	399	8	43	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	15	1	11	1	3	-	-	-
Rubber products	96	7	73	6	18	1	7	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	140	16	48	11	100	5	12	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	98	7	18	2	64	4	16	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	688	74	228	21	393	39	71	12
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	136	6	66	2	50	3	20	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	13	1	5	1	4	-	4	-
Machinery	718	5	592	3	91	1	35	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	8	1	1	-	1	-	1	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	408	33	247	18	124	15	37	3
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	508	41	306	20	164	14	38	7
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	197	17	44	7	64	8	29	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	2,020	36	454	18	1,467	18	99	5
Fire--du, fire department	114	-	109	-	5	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	408	20	197	7	159	9	52	4
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	270	8	123	3	108	4	39	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guard[2]	1,228	8	25	8	1,195	5	8	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,879	203	1,692	102	1,030	72	157	29
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	538	9	500	4	227	5	31	-
Boarding bous and lodginghous keepers	17	-	12	-	5	-	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	1,098	81	541	14	420	10	77	7
Cooks, except private family	366	58	211	25	127	26	18	7
Elevator operators	32	2	25	2	5	-	2	-
Housek'pers, stewards, bostesses, exc. priv. fam	52	2	38	-	11	1	1	1
Practical nurses and midwives	20	2	10	-	8	2	2	-
Servants, except private family	237	39	148	20	82	13	12	6
Waiters and bartenders	350	26	191	19	49	5	10	4
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	309	31	223	17	76	10	8	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	13,638	925	253	38	2,449	403	10,936	484
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	11,931	886	240	38	2,418	401	8,833	437
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,347	39	13	-	31	2	1,303	47
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	9,321	2,297	1,719	616	5,287	1,283	1,975	398
Fishermen and oystermen	6	1	-	-	4	1	2	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,115	233	49	24	633	144	434	65
Other specified laborers	827	119	301	38	470	56	156	28
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	1,508	750	253	175	822	394	434	181
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	367	33	115	10	203	20	49	3
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod	394	139	271	119	94	16	29	4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,655	123	284	34	1,018	68	353	21
Paper products, and printing	811	15	62	5	111	6	37	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	24	-	16	-	5	-	3	-
Leather and leather products	56	6	9	3	34	4	13	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	512	57	172	14	283	33	56	6
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	157	8	87	5	42	2	28	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	9	1	2	-	6	-	1	1
Machinery	201	6	125	6	54	-	22	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	401	17	194	7	172	8	35	2
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	710	57	286	17	343	13	81	7
Transportation, except railroad	197	15	61	8	61	4	15	3
Communication and utilities	118	24	75	7	43	15	12	2
Wholesale and retail trade	443	37	236	18	153	18	45	1
Personal services	65	22	15	2	43	15	7	5
Other nonfg. industries and services	994	204	284	128	539	449	151	63
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	787	531	218	343	316	206	153	82

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

3-31/7

TABLE 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR VERMONT: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)
FEMALES	28,929	1,651	14,687	763	9,639	600	4,603	288
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	4,882	118	2,301	46	1,701	48	880	24
Professional workers:								
Actresses	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	25	4	14	1	8	1	3	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	60	2	29	1	25	1	6	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	56	2	26	2	28	-	2	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	11	-	8	-	3	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	12	-	9	-	3	-	-	-
Librarians	126	1	43	-	77	1	6	-
Musicians and music teachers	160	3	55	3	63	-	13	-
Physicians and surgeons	20	-	12	-	7	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	61	-	41	-	12	-	8	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	2,764	29	1,000	6	1,068	14	696	9
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,238	57	841	24	324	22	73	11
Other professional workers	78	9	43	1	31	4	4	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	15	2	11	1	3	-	1	1
Designers and draftsmen	10	-	5	-	4	1	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers	184	8	133	7	44	-	7	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	447	1	4	-	13	-	430	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,144	8	488	2	572	5	140	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	886	2	72	-	806	2	57	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	48	-	23	-	15	-	5	-
Eating and drinking places	117	2	45	-	66	1	6	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	446	5	201	2	206	1	39	-
Personal services	129	1	54	-	74	1	21	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	123	-	56	-	55	-	12	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,970	245	4,650	127	1,079	66	441	39
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,500	34	1,019	19	399	10	82	5
Office machine operators	26	-	23	-	3	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,652	74	1,111	37	414	19	127	20
Telegraph operators	8	-	3	-	5	-	-	-
Telephone operators	541	17	382	4	103	9	56	4
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,456	36	1,088	20	349	13	74	3
Salesworkers:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	52	1	19	-	25	1	8	-
Insurance agents and brokers	26	-	15	-	10	-	1	-
Real estate agents and brokers	14	-	8	-	4	-	2	-
Other sales agents and brokers	16	3	6	2	9	1	1	-
Other salesworkers	1,079	77	1,091	55	298	15	90	7
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	810	11	186	4	65	6	25	1
Compositors and typesetters	35	-	23	-	10	-	2	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	62	1	41	-	17	1	4	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	113	10	56	4	38	5	19	1
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	3,943	315	2,498	207	1,183	90	262	18
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	287	14	185	7	92	4	10	3
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. priv. fam.	261	5	181	5	63	-	18	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	98	6	55	4	39	2	24	-
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.), by industry: Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	54	7	43	4	9	3	2	-
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	392	84	316	13	60	8	16	3
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	763	164	480	121	235	39	47	4
Knit goods	273	9	199	8	67	1	7	-
Other textile-mill products	64	6	40	3	7	1	17	2
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	594	33	441	23	231	5	22	5
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	184	8	76	1	89	7	19	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	200	15	106	6	82	7	12	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	9	-	5	-	3	-	1	-
Rubber products	138	4	96	2	35	2	7	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	128	5	64	2	46	2	18	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	77	2	50	1	38	1	9	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machy	13	2	3	2	6	-	4	-
Transportation equipment	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	235	6	146	1	62	7	27	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	74	3	53	2	15	1	6	-
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	7,318	401	2,566	150	2,764	187	1,968	114
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	7	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	3,284	256	1,792	105	1,143	121	299	32
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	432	9	279	3	128	5	21	1
Boarding, room and lodginghouse keepers	326	2	171	-	106	2	49	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	98	3	55	2	36	1	7	-
Cooks, except private family	229	20	179	10	126	16	22	4
Elevator operators	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	201	5	94	2	81	3	26	-
Practical nurses and midwives	349	56	146	15	153	31	78	12
Servants, except private family	464	27	248	13	203	12	33	2
Waitresses (incl. bartenders)	553	120	468	56	291	50	60	12
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	169	4	138	2	33	1	3	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	101	2	9	-	5	1	87	1
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	45	2	8	-	3	1	32	1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	56	-	1	-	2	-	55	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	246	26	84	9	130	11	32	6
Miscellaneous specified laborers	9	-	4	-	4	-	1	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	196	17	64	5	107	9	25	3
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	41	9	20	4	17	2	4	3
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	467	224	227	123	161	70	99	31

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

J.J.[illegible]

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Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 5

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POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

SOUTH DAKOTA

Occupation statistics for South Dakota were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 167,497 males and 37,017 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 11,424 males and 2,491 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 946 males and 552 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 15,742 males and 4,157 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 91.5 percent of the males and 89.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31169

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE FOR SOUTH DAKOTA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	167,497	11,424	36,655	2,902	33,694	5,015	97,138	3,507
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	7,378	167	3,103	74	3,666	72	607	21
Professional workers:								
Actors	7	1	4	1	1	-	2	-
Architects	28	-	24	-	3	-	1	-
Artists and art teachers	30	2	21	1	5	1	4	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	157	2	65	1	72	1	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	62	4	43	1	17	2	2	1
Clergymen	1,014	3	246	3	668	2	100	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	338	2	295	2	38	-	5	-
Dentists	297	2	150	1	145	1	2	-
Civil engineers	261	16	171	8	83	7	7	1
Electrical engineers	98	8	65	2	26	3	4	2
Mechanical engineers	66	4	35	-	21	2	-	1
Other technical engineers	36	1	27	1	8	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	618	3	325	2	283	1	10	-
Musicians and music teachers	223	20	145	11	73	8	5	1
Osteopaths	38	-	17	-	21	-	-	-
Pharmacists	253	3	143	2	107	1	3	-
Physicians and surgeons	406	1	234	-	166	1	6	-
Social and welfare workers	60	-	50	-	6	-	4	-
Teachers (s.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	2,008	33	372	9	1,252	18	384	6
Trained nurses and student nurses	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Veterinarians	129	-	48	-	71	-	10	-
Other professional workers	321	10	113	6	79	2	9	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	111	13	50	5	56	6	3	2
Designers and draftsmen	59	5	48	3	10	1	1	1
Surveyors	51	13	26	4	20	7	5	2
Other semiprofessional workers	644	18	398	10	232	7	14	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	69,989	559	814	59	1,164	140	68,581	160
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	16,076	275	6,536	114	8,941	142	599	18
Conductors, railroad	219	3	187	2	27	1	3	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,411	10	967	6	745	3	99	1
Other specified managers and officials	1,094	47	465	14	559	29	70	4
Props., mgrs., & officials (s.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	63	1	17	-	43	1	3	-
Construction	416	34	219	20	176	10	21	4
Manufacturing	711	7	419	4	269	3	23	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	699	3	389	2	299	1	11	-
Wholesale trade	1,460	83	910	6	517	19	33	4
Eating and drinking places	950	22	367	11	561	10	22	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	6,421	97	2,253	34	3,941	47	227	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	614	7	427	4	172	3	15	-
Business and repair services	609	6	223	3	375	3	11	-
Personal services	401	8	213	3	174	4	14	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	798	15	280	3	483	9	35	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	12,382	605	7,604	329	4,307	227	471	49
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	125	-	106	-	17	-	2	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,313	77	726	44	523	28	34	5
Mail carriers	904	6	803	3	624	3	75	-
Messengers, except express	62	4	48	3	13	1	1	-
Office machine operators	17	-	16	-	-	-	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	180	18	168	10	12	2	6	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	166	10	160	1	38	6	8	3
Telegraph operators	130	8	49	2	79	5	2	1
Telephone operators	28	2	16	1	12	1	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,415	116	1,575	56	750	45	90	13
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	270	11	150	8	100	1	20	2
Hucksters and peddlers	24	2	15	1	8	1	1	-
Newsboys	223	9	151	4	69	1	3	-
Insurance agents and brokers	658	15	449	7	185	8	19	-
Real estate agents and brokers	190	4	117	-	67	4	6	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,600	56	988	41	340	11	88	4
Other salesmen	4,088	277	2,897	146	1,610	110	176	21
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	11,501	1,002	6,133	738	4,693	677	673	187
Bakers	363	26	236	15	116	9	11	2
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	447	31	96	7	326	17	25	7
Boilermakers	51	6	49	6	2	2	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	80	6	65	3	13	3	2	-
Carpenters	1,696	771	712	285	789	424	195	62
Compositors and typesetters	397	22	216	8	169	12	12	2
Electricians	448	27	256	13	173	12	17	2
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	251	47	107	20	121	22	23	5
Manufacturing	222	5	172	3	42	2	7	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	501	5	190	2	299	2	12	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	240	19	211	4	23	14	16	1
Inspectors (s.e.c.)[a]	68	4	59	1	9	2	-	1
Locomotive engineers	278	5	253	5	24	-	1	-
Locomotive firemen	201	13	84	12	115	1	2	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	322	28	244	13	54	12	14	3
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	155	79	116	39	36	35	3	5
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	3,089	244	1,472	93	1,417	112	200	39
Molders, metal	15	4	13	3	2	1	-	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	671	252	406	113	229	121	34	18
Plasterers and cement finishers	94	48	64	28	23	11	7	9
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	377	33	233	15	134	16	10	2
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	70	1	58	1	10	-	2	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	193	22	115	16	76	6	2	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	233	4	93	4	131	-	9	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and helpers	501	62	299	21	160	51	42	10
Structural and ornamental metal workers	19	3	10	1	8	1	1	1
Tailors and furriers	105	2	86	1	14	1	5	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	373	16	212	3	146	12	15	1

[a] S.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [a] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE FOR SOUTH DAKOTA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	11,666	1,252	6,465	556	4,407	568	794	128
Apprentices	119	15	68	8	45	6	6	1
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & sim'r	1,227	94	657	37	561	45	79	12
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	212	20	183	15	24	5	5	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	4,212	660	1,960	257	1,910	330	422	73
Conductors, bus and street railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	206	8	150	5	54	2	2	1
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	74	4	60	3	12	1	2	-
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	216	29	211	11	95	15	10	3
Mine operatives and laborers	1,062	125	1,154	47	605	62	108	16
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	51	1	40	1	9	-	2	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	24	5	27	5	6	1	1	-
Power station operators	79	1	37	1	38	-	4	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	6	2	4	-	1	2	1	-
Welders and flame-cutters	125	15	66	9	48	5	11	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	548	53	324	29	209	21	10	2
Operatives & kindred wrkr (n.s.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	1,157	75	918	47	186	21	53	7
Tobacco manufactures	3	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile mill products	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	135	9	96	5	30	4	7	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	50	2	37	2	13	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	26	2	20	1	6	1	-	-
Rubber products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	45	2	9	1	34	1	2	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	45	2	24	1	14	1	7	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	6	2	4	1	-	-	2	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	8	-	6	-	1	-	1	-
Machinery	25	3	21	2	4	-	-	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	8	2	2	1	1	1	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	3	1	-	1	2	-	1	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	12	2	8	2	2	1	2	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	974	114	541	63	374	42	59	9
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	50	15	24	9	15	4	10	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	1,164	43	615	22	498	15	51	6
Fire'men, fire department	109	2	106	2	3	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	306	15	216	7	119	4	19	4
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	505	16	282	8	265	6	18	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	194	10	69	5	111	5	14	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	3,903	255	2,150	133	1,618	98	141	25
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	904	23	390	5	497	13	17	5
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	21	-	14	-	7	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	1,297	47	693	26	534	14	70	7
Cooks, except private family	861	44	201	37	90	15	10	2
Elevator operators	50	5	43	3	6	2	1	-
Housek'prs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	22	1	18	-	4	-	-	1
Practical nurses and midwives	4	1	1	1	3	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	264	31	212	30	43	9	9	2
Waiters and bartenders	569	61	297	30	253	29	19	4
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	501	42	281	20	195	16	25	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	25,355	2,825	575	322	1,333	1,016	24,147	1,488
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	13,489	2,678	367	321	1,255	1,006	11,867	1,349
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	12,366	148	8	1	78	8	12,280	139
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	6,880	3,074	3,104	1,187	2,588	1,574	588	313
Fishermen and oystermen	9	1	2	1	4	-	3	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	10	-	9	-	-	-	1	-
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodhoppers	286	37	13	8	162	24	63	5
Other specified laborers	527	62	215	36	267	19	45	6
Laborers (n.s.e.), by industry:								
Construction	1,264	1,342	463	483	720	780	181	179
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	1,062	112	954	89	73	16	35	7
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	258	25	125	11	105	10	28	4
Paper, paper products, and printing	15	2	12	1	3	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	43	8	31	4	6	4	6	-
Leather and leather products	2	1	-	1	2	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	84	4	42	2	28	2	10	-
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	15	5	10	3	4	1	1	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	8	3	5	2	-	-	3	1
Machinery	8	1	7	1	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	8	3	7	2	1	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	640	215	243	43	260	161	37	12
Transportation, except railroad	169	30	65	15	70	13	14	2
Communication and utilities	193	28	154	16	26	10	3	2
Wholesale and retail trade	847	130	438	67	370	55	49	8
Personal services	51	5	26	4	18	1	7	-
Other nonmfg. industries	707	1,054	268	444	434	524	85	86
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,253	751	320	360	467	281	466	110

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE FOR SOUTH DAKOTA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	TEN STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	37,017	2,491	16,327	1,005	12,130	903	7,950	585
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	9,075	161	5,138	63	3,267	61	2,650	37
Professional workers:								
Actresses	8	1	7	1	1	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	27	4	17	2	8	1	2	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	81	4	39	2	38	-	4	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	131	1	103	-	27	1	1	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	27	-	16	-	11	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	10	-	5	-	4	-	1	-
Librarians	137	9	81	3	50	4	6	2
Musicians and music teachers	246	5	134	1	100	3	14	1
Physicians and surgeons	17	-	14	-	2	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	89	4	50	2	33	2	6	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	6,614	93	1,443	33	2,617	35	2,554	25
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,366	31	1,021	16	296	10	49	5
Other professional workers	74	2	46	-	26	2	2	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	9	1	8	-	1	-	-	1
Designers and draftsmen	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	236	6	174	3	52	2	10	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1,166	4	14	1	19	2	1,133	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	2,178	20	861	11	1,208	8	109	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	362	8	183	1	174	6	45	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	42	-	22	-	19	-	1	-
Eating and drinking places	440	7	176	7	255	-	9	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	720	1	290	1	392	-	38	-
Personal services	193	1	58	1	101	-	4	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	201	2	102	1	67	2	13	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,525	598	5,884	308	3,109	179	532	106
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, acc't'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,528	54	1,090	34	369	14	69	5
Office machine operators	52	6	51	5	-	1	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,601	203	1,860	101	597	50	144	52
Telegraph operators	16	-	9	-	6	-	1	-
Telephone operators	794	12	213	3	441	6	31	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,531	108	655	44	581	40	125	24
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	71	2	36	1	34	1	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers	66	2	48	1	13	-	3	1
Real estate agents and brokers	10	-	5	1	4	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	30	1	22	1	6	-	2	-
Other salesmen	2,848	202	1,501	117	1,086	65	155	20
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	829	14	423	6	379	8	27	-
Compositors and typesetters	52	-	18	-	33	-	1	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	38	7	24	2	12	5	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	113	7	81	4	34	3	4	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,859	279	1,139	116	481	125	97	38
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	443	69	268	20	154	40	25	9
Laundry operatives & launder'rs, exc. pow.	350	13	266	7	71	4	13	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	88	5	40	5	23	1	7	-
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	326	22	267	16	23	3	16	3
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	10	-	3	-	5	-	2	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	36	125	11	43	20	68	5	14
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4	1	3	1	1	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	31	2	25	2	4	-	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	4	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
Iron, steel, conferv. metal prod., & mach'ry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	8	1	4	1	3	-	1	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	350	40	233	21	100	18	25	1
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	5,877	728	2,372	177	1,566	283	2,039	268
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	22	-	11	-	11	-	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	5,564	323	3,099	139	2,215	125	250	59
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	674	36	472	10	162	10	40	16
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	264	3	221	2	130	-	13	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	140	6	97	2	40	3	8	1
Cooks, except private family	869	50	425	19	407	25	37	6
Elevator operators	27	1	26	1	1	-	1	-
Housek'prs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	369	6	135	1	104	2	30	3
Practical nurses and midwives	254	45	118	16	108	23	28	7
Servants, except private family	611	89	509	16	86	8	16	7
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	1,778	130	1,010	64	559	47	94	19
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	178	15	47	8	126	5	5	2
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	807	19	10	4	11	6	786	9
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	80	13	8	4	7	6	65	3
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	727	6	2	-	4	-	721	6
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	214	20	184	13	21	2	9	5
Miscellaneous specified laborers	6	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing	152	5	146	4	1	1	5	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	56	15	35	9	15	1	4	5
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	723	330	222	165	203	94	298	71

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

February 14, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 5

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

SOUTH DAKOTA

Occupation statistics for South Dakota were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 167,497 males and 37,017 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 11,424 males and 2,491 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 946 males and 552 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 15,742 males and 4,157 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 91.5 percent of the males and 89.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31169

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE FOR SOUTH DAKOTA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	167,497	11,424	36,665	2,902	33,694	5,015	97,138	2,507
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	7,378	167	3,105	74	3,666	72	607	21
Professional workers:								
Actors	7	1	4	1	1	-	2	-
Architects	28	-	24	-	3	-	1	-
Artists and art teachers	30	3	21	1	5	1	4	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	157	2	85	1	72	1	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	68	4	43	1	17	2	8	1
Clergymen	1,014	5	246	3	668	2	100	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	338	2	290	2	38	-	5	-
Dentists	297	2	150	1	145	1	2	-
Civil engineers	261	16	171	8	83	7	7	1
Electrical engineers	93	8	63	3	26	5	4	2
Mechanical engineers	56	4	35	-	21	3	-	1
Other technical engineers	36	1	27	1	8	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	618	3	395	2	223	1	1b	-
Musicians and music teachers	223	20	145	11	72	8	5	1
Osteopaths	38	-	17	-	21	-	-	-
Pharmacists	258	3	149	2	107	1	2	-
Physicians and surgeons	486	1	284	-	196	1	6	-
Social and welfare workers	80	-	56	-	20	-	4	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	2,008	33	378	9	1,252	18	384	6
Trained nurses and student nurses	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Veterinarians	129	-	48	-	71	-	10	-
Other professional workers	201	10	113	6	79	2	9	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	111	13	50	5	58	6	3	2
Designers and draftsmen	59	5	48	3	10	1	1	1
Surveyors	51	13	26	4	20	7	5	2
Other semiprofessional workers	644	18	358	10	232	7	54	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	69,969	559	234	59	1,164	140	68,571	160
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	16,076	875	6,586	114	8,941	143	599	18
Comfortors, railroad	219	3	187	2	27	1	3	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,411	10	567	6	745	3	99	1
Other specified managers and officials	1,094	47	465	14	559	29	70	4
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	68	1	17	-	48	1	3	-
Construction	416	34	219	20	176	10	21	4
Manufacturing	711	7	419	4	269	3	23	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	699	8	389	2	299	1	11	-
Wholesale trade	1,460	22	910	6	517	19	33	-
Eating and drinking places	950	22	367	11	561	10	22	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	4,431	67	2,753	34	1,541	47	137	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	814	7	427	4	378	3	15	-
Business and repair services	609	6	323	3	275	3	11	-
Personal services	401	8	219	2	174	4	14	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	798	15	280	5	483	9	35	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	18,382	605	7,604	329	4,307	227	471	49
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'gers, & fy. rail clerks	125	-	106	-	17	-	2	-
Bookkeepers, acc't'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,212	37	726	44	423	28	24	5
Mail carriers	904	6	205	3	624	3	75	-
Messengers, except express	61	4	48	3	13	1	1	-
Office machine operators	17	-	16	-	-	-	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	180	12	162	10	12	2	6	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1166	10	1180	1	98	6	8	3
Telegraph operators	130	8	49	2	79	5	2	1
Telephone operators	28	2	16	1	12	1	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,413	116	1,575	58	750	45	90	13
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	270	11	150	8	100	1	20	2
Hucksters and peddlers	24	2	15	1	8	1	1	-
Newsboys	223	5	161	4	59	1	3	-
Insurance agents and brokers	653	15	449	7	183	8	19	-
Real estate agents and brokers	190	4	117	-	67	4	6	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,400	56	1,288	41	240	11	28	4
Other salesmen	4,082	277	2,837	145	1,610	110	175	21
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	11,901	1,802	6,133	738	4,695	877	673	187
Bakers	363	26	226	15	116	9	11	2
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	447	31	96	7	326	17	25	7
Boilermakers	51	6	49	6	2	2	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	60	6	45	3	15	-	-	-
Carpenters	1,696	771	718	295	789	404	195	82
Compositors and typesetters	232	22	216	8	169	12	18	2
Electricians	448	27	258	13	173	12	17	2
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	251	47	107	20	121	22	23	5
Manufacturing	222	5	173	3	42	2	7	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	501	5	190	2	299	2	12	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	340	19	241	4	83	14	16	1
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[a]	68	4	58	1	9	2	-	1
Locomotive engineers	278	6	253	6	24	-	1	-
Locomotive firemen	101	13	84	12	15	1	2	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	322	28	244	13	64	12	14	3
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	153	79	69	39	56	35	28	5
Mechanics and repairman, and loom fixers	3,089	244	1,472	93	1,419	112	200	39
Molders, metal	15	4	13	3	2	1	-	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	671	258	406	113	229	121	36	18
Plasterers and cement finishers	94	42	64	28	23	11	7	3
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	377	33	238	15	134	16	10	2
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	70	1	58	1	10	-	2	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	133	22	115	16	16	2	2	2
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	233	4	93	4	131	-	9	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoisting	601	82	299	21	260	51	42	10
Structural and ornamental metal workers	19	3	10	1	2	1	7	1
Tailors and furriers	106	2	82	1	24	1	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	373	16	212	3	146	12	15	1

[a] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE FOR SOUTH DAKOTA: MARCH 24-26, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	11,666	1,252	6,465	556	4,407	568	794	128
Apprentices	119	15	68	8	46	5	5	1
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	1,227	94	467	37	681	45	79	12
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	213	20	183	15	24	5	6	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	4,313	660	1,980	257	1,910	330	422	73
Conductors, bus and street railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	206	8	150	5	54	2	2	1
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. priv. fam.	74	4	60	3	12	1	2	-
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	216	29	211	11	5	15	10	2
Mine operatives and laborers	1,862	125	1,154	47	606	62	102	16
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	51	1	40	1	9	-	2	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	34	5	27	3	6	1	1	-
Power station operators	79	1	37	1	38	-	4	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	6	2	4	-	1	2	1	-
Welders and flame-cutters	125	15	66	9	48	5	11	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	543	53	324	29	209	21	10	3
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	1,157	75	918	47	186	21	53	7
Tobacco manufactures	3	1	2	1	-	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	2	1	2	1	-	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and other products	135	9	98	5	30	4	7	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	50	3	37	2	13	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	36	2	30	1	6	1	-	-
Rubber products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	43	2	8	1	34	1	2	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	43	2	24	1	14	1	7	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	6	2	4	1	-	-	2	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	8	-	6	-	1	-	1	-
Machinery	25	3	21	2	4	-	-	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	3	1	-	-	3	1	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	12	3	8	2	2	1	2	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	974	114	541	63	374	42	59	9
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	50	15	24	9	16	4	10	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	1,164	43	615	22	498	15	51	6
Firemen, fire department	109	2	106	2	3	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	356	15	216	7	119	4	19	4
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	505	16	228	6	255	6	18	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	194	10	65	5	111	5	14	-
SERVICE WERS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	8,908	255	2,150	122	1,618	98	141	25
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	904	23	390	5	497	13	17	5
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	21	-	14	-	7	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	1,287	47	693	26	534	14	60	7
Cooks, except private family	881	44	201	27	70	15	10	2
Elevator operators	50	5	43	3	6	2	1	-
Housek'pers, stewards, housemen, exc. priv. fam.	22	1	18	-	4	-	-	1
Practical nurses and midwives	4	1	1	1	3	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	264	21	219	20	45	9	9	2
Waiters and bartenders	569	61	297	30	253	27	19	4
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	501	48	281	30	195	18	25	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	25,855	2,826	375	322	1,033	2,614	24,147	1,488
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	13,489	2,678	367	321	1,255	1,008	11,867	1,349
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	12,366	148	8	1	78	8	12,280	139
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	6,280	3,074	3,104	1,187	2,588	1,574	588	313
Fishermen and oystermen	9	1	2	1	4	-	3	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	10	-	9	-	-	-	1	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	258	37	13	8	162	24	83	5
Other specified laborers	587	63	215	36	257	19	45	6
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	1,364	1,342	463	433	720	730	181	179
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	1,062	112	954	89	72	16	35	7
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	256	25	125	11	105	10	28	4
Paper, paper products, and printing	15	2	12	1	3	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	43	8	31	4	6	4	6	-
Leather and leather products	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	84	4	42	2	32	2	10	-
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	15	5	10	3	4	1	1	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	8	3	8	2	1	-	-	1
Machinery	8	1	7	1	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exp. automobiles	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	8	2	7	2	1	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	640	216	243	43	360	161	37	12
Transportation, except railroad	169	30	85	15	70	13	14	2
Communication and utilities	193	28	154	16	26	10	3	2
Wholesale and retail trade	847	130	438	67	370	55	49	8
Personal services	51	6	26	4	18	1	7	1
Other nonmfg. industries and services	707	1,054	266	444	304	524	85	86
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,853	751	320	360	467	281	466	110

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE FOR SOUTH DAKOTA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	37,017	2,491	16,997	1,003	12,130	903	7,950	585
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	9,075	161	3,156	63	2,267	61	2,650	37
Professional workers:								
Actresses	8	1	7	1	1	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	27	4	17	2	8	1	2	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	81	4	29	2	38	-	4	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	131	1	103	-	27	1	1	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	27	-	16	-	11	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	10	-	5	-	4	-	1	-
Librarians	137	9	81	3	50	4	6	2
Musicians and music teachers	240	5	134	1	100	3	14	1
Physicians and surgeons	17	-	14	-	2	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	69	4	50	2	13	2	6	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	6,614	93	1,443	33	2,617	35	2,554	25
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,056	31	1,021	16	296	10	49	5
Other professional workers	74	2	46	-	26	2	2	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	9	1	8	-	1	-	-	1
Designers and draftsmen	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	236	6	174	3	52	3	10	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1,166	4	14	1	19	2	1,133	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	2,178	20	861	11	1,208	8	109	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	562	8	183	1	354	6	45	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	42	-	22	-	19	-	1	-
Eating and drinking places	440	7	176	7	255	-	9	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	720	1	290	1	392	-	38	-
Personal services	193	1	88	1	101	-	4	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	201	3	102	1	87	2	12	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,525	598	5,884	308	3,109	179	532	106
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,528	54	1,090	34	369	14	69	6
Office machine operators	52	8	51	5	-	2	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,601	203	1,860	101	597	50	144	52
Telegraph operators	16	-	9	-	5	-	1	-
Telephone operators	794	12	312	3	441	6	31	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,531	108	855	44	551	40	185	24
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	71	2	36	1	34	1	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers	60	2	42	1	18	-	3	1
Real estate agents and brokers	10	1	4	1	4	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	30	1	22	1	6	-	2	-
Other salesmen	2,842	202	1,601	119	1,086	65	155	20
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	829	14	123	6	79	6	7	-
Compositors and typesetters	52	-	18	-	33	-	1	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	38	7	24	2	12	5	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	113	7	61	4	34	-	4	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,657	279	1,199	116	421	125	37	38
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	443	69	253	20	154	40	36	9
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. pow.	350	13	266	7	71	4	13	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	82	6	60	5	20	1	7	-
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	326	22	287	16	29	3	16	3
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	10	-	3	-	6	-	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	36	183	11	43	20	68	5	14
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4	1	3	1	1	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	31	2	25	2	4	-	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	4	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	8	1	4	1	3	-	1	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	356	40	233	21	100	18	23	1
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	5,677	728	2,272	177	1,566	288	2,039	263
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	22	-	11	-	11	-	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	5,564	323	3,039	139	2,215	125	290	59
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	874	36	478	10	352	10	40	16
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	264	3	221	2	130	-	13	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	145	6	99	2	40	3	6	1
Cooks, except private family	869	50	425	19	407	25	37	6
Elevator operators	27	1	25	1	1	-	1	-
Housekp'rs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	189	6	135	1	104	2	30	3
Practical nurses and midwives	254	44	128	16	108	23	18	7
Servants, except private family	611	26	509	16	268	8	24	4
Waiters (exc. bartenders)	1,773	130	1,010	54	669	47	94	19
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,787	15	47	8	126	5	5	2
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	807	19	10	4	11	6	786	9
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	80	13	6	4	7	6	65	3
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	727	6	2	-	4	-	721	6
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	214	20	164	13	21	2	9	5
Miscellaneous specified laborers	6	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	152	5	146	4	1	1	5	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	56	15	35	9	15	1	4	5
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	923	330	222	165	503	94	198	71

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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February 16, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 6

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POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MAINE

Occupation statistics for Maine were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 204,215 males and 74,821 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 29,079 males and 6,516 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 2,322 males and 1,161 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 10,794 males and 1,513 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 94.7 percent of the males and 96.8 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR MAINE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	204,215	29,079	84,495	9,951	75,393	13,877	44,427	5,251
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	9,116	249	4,693	174	3,925	139	498	36
Professional workers:								
Actors	14	2	10	1	1	1	3	-
Architects	53	6	34	2	14	2	4	3
Artists and art teachers	73	5	56	3	12	2	5	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	224	21	152	14	54	7	6	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	178	7	113	2	55	4	11	1
Clergymen	643	4	235	3	404	-	22	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	330	1	165	-	154	1	11	-
Dentists	365	1	218	-	133	-	14	1
Civil engineers	360	21	221	9	113	8	26	4
Electrical engineers	171	4	122	1	44	3	5	-
Mechanical engineers	206	9	135	3	68	6	2	-
Other technical engineers	59	3	37	1	10	1	2	1
Lawyers and judges	783	1	496	1	265	-	22	-
Musicians and music teachers	300	37	198	27	68	9	14	1
Osteopaths	145	1	87	-	55	1	3	-
Pharmacists	396	14	199	10	185	3	12	1
Physicians and surgeons	868	3	466	1	362	2	20	-
Social and welfare workers	118	1	66	1	40	-	12	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	1,671	44	908	31	601	10	177	3
Trained nurses and student nurses	88	3	82	3	6	-	3	1
Veterinarians	61	1	38	1	23	-	3	-
Other professional workers	828	25	114	9	106	15	18	1
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	151	30	68	18	68	8	15	4
Designers, draftsmen	287	14	182	8	104	2	11	3
Surveyors	87	13	28	6	36	5	13	3
Other semiprofessional workers	1,254	78	696	30	497	40	71	8
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	28,215	805	1,001	31	733	25	20,482	259
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	20,943	515	10,883	195	9,089	266	1,521	54
Conductors, railroad	380	4	234	4	82	-	13	-
Postmasters and mgrs., government services	1,991	38	644	10	985	22	352	6
Other specified managers and officials	1,394	139	734	89	527	103	133	6
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	34	2	10	1	19	-	5	1
Construction	448	27	250	12	169	19	29	6
Manufacturing	2,578	66	1,161	34	1,093	29	324	19
Transportation, communication, and utilities	820	10	489	3	299	7	32	-
Wholesale	1,079	10	729	7	300	2	50	-
Eating and drinking places	869	18	519	7	322	3	27	2
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	8,710	188	4,230	65	3,966	60	506	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	742	8	467	3	256	4	19	1
Business and repair services	788	8	511	5	268	5	49	-
Personal services	661	26	259	10	253	13	49	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	614	25	338	17	252	5	33	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	22,197	1,426	14,113	866	6,988	443	1,203	97
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs. & ry. mail clerks	262	4	208	2	48	1	16	1
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,886	128	1,161	74	643	43	82	11
Mail carriers	1,057	7	380	4	468	-	209	3
Messengers, express	135	12	120	10	13	2	2	-
Office machine operators	17	1	14	-	1	1	2	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,171	96	615	54	511	30	45	12
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	818	81	544	19	65	2	9	-
Telegraph operators	208	11	119	5	85	2	4	3
Telephone operators	77	3	43	2	34	1	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,951	301	3,307	178	1,418	98	231	25
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	343	26	210	17	106	5	25	4
Hucksters and peddlers	330	18	156	10	120	7	44	1
Newsboys	332	6	151	2	67	4	4	-
Insurance agents and brokers	1,136	34	718	27	367	5	51	2
Real estate agents and brokers	310	10	200	7	93	3	17	1
Other sales agents and brokers	2,533	128	1,916	90	533	34	84	4
Other salesmen	7,331	597	4,459	365	2,499	204	272	28
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	30,329	4,540	15,210	1,821	13,446	2,075	1,673	634
Bakers	608	49	474	37	116	9	18	3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	615	93	301	24	224	47	90	22
Boilermakers	124	8	97	5	22	2	5	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	572	33	266	22	190	8	36	3
Carpenters	4,424	1,639	1,640	542	2,155	832	637	364
Compositors and typesetters	641	48	461	26	153	9	27	3
Electricians	1,297	119	668	55	543	51	91	13
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	301	111	91	31	127	47	72	33
Manufacturing	2,370	188	1,098	84	1,087	70	185	12
Transportation, communication, and utilities	623	10	369	5	218	3	36	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	372	32	224	11	127	15	11	6
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[1]	266	11	172	6	79	3	15	2
Locomotive engineers	388	7	257	2	118	5	13	-
Locomotive firemen	219	22	106	9	89	12	24	1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	3,696	137	1,981	70	1,471	49	244	18
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	600	309	289	150	261	127	50	32
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	5,458	461	2,851	182	2,148	214	454	65
Molders, metal	370	36	285	19	76	11	9	6
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	3,413	700	1,879	308	922	318	212	74
Plasterers and cement finishers	47	37	29	25	16	10	2	2
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,273	157	695	89	509	56	81	12
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	148	9	117	8	30	1	1	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	4	1	2	1	2	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	477	50	294	37	160	10	23	3
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	278	14	178	7	94	4	6	3
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	970	139	451	51	415	68	104	20
Structural and ornamental metal workers	116	25	69	9	43	14	4	2
Tailors and tailoresses	210	9	148	8	59	-	2	1
Other craftmen and kindred workers	1,254	146	451	36	648	85	161	25

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	44,983	5,455	28,723	2,239	10,455	2,586	3,805	628
Apprentices	408	45	252	31	121	10	25	4
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & garage	1,034	111	597	67	388	35	59	9
Brakeman and switchman, railroad	499	29	305	20	164	8	28	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	8,592	1,371	4,153	535	3,863	608	1,176	228
Conductors, bus and street railway	34	3	32	3	1	-	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	7	1	3	-	4	1	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,013	102	405	33	506	53	102	16
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	151	18	138	14	9	4	4	-
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	782	47	443	13	274	27	65	7
Mine operatives and laborers	299	249	34	20	203	178	62	51
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	107	3	92	3	15	-	3	-
Painters, except mine, factory & shipbuilding	291	24	176	13	95	9	20	2
Power station operators	254	4	113	1	125	2	16	1
Railroad car repr. & inspr. U. S. Navy	263	158	109	31	214	90	40	12
Welders and flame-cutters	547	46	309	28	211	16	27	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,852	178	960	74	765	82	127	22
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	669	263	447	131	188	110	40	22
Tobacco manufactures	22	3	19	3	1	-	2	-
Cotton manufactures	3,278	221	3,154	195	190	17	59	9
Silk and rayon manufactures	81	11	75	9	4	2	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	3,755	962	389	200	2,993	672	373	90
Knit goods	10	4	6	3	4	1	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	887	66	550	24	240	31	47	11
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	176	19	138	12	29	7	5	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,165	328	454	42	1,359	129	352	31
Paper, paper products, and printing	5,064	197	2,718	83	2,299	90	347	24
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	59	9	52	4	12	3	5	2
Rubber products	42	3	18	3	13	-	11	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	7,660	698	4,708	457	2,517	200	440	36
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	222	26	83	4	118	14	47	8
Stone, clay, and glass products	212	101	88	38	103	62	21	1
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	301	43	181	19	87	17	33	7
Nonferrous metals and their products	11	4	9	3	2	1	-	-
Machinery	578	13	456	7	94	6	28	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	13	1	-	-	7	-	5	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	678	80	276	13	366	17	36	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	273	28	94	12	136	9	43	7
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,411	193	817	92	464	76	110	25
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	330	66	139	27	146	35	45	4
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	4,646	129	2,562	65	1,877	53	187	11
Firemen, fire department	360	7	321	6	37	-	2	1
Guards and watchmen	1,209	70	648	26	494	36	73	8
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	842	28	456	13	293	9	103	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	2,235	29	1,183	20	1,053	8	9	1
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	7,025	845	4,157	399	2,543	365	325	93
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,351	81	742	14	565	13	44	4
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	94	3	53	2	24	-	8	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,316	82	1,245	47	851	29	120	6
Cooks, except private family	1,081	333	632	140	333	154	56	39
Elevator operators	179	16	141	15	33	1	5	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	97	10	51	4	44	6	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives	31	5	18	2	12	2	1	-
Servants, except private family	587	118	394	64	167	45	26	9
Waiters and bartenders	566	79	434	59	141	16	11	5
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	868	168	454	53	358	87	51	28
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	12,725	3,025	934	269	2,868	1,249	8,923	1,507
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	10,421	2,941	844	265	2,824	1,246	6,753	1,430
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2,304	84	90	4	44	3	2,170	77
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	29,258	10,836	7,957	2,954	15,719	6,089	4,582	1,793
Fishermen and oystermen	2,817	231	258	26	2,801	145	856	28
Longshoremen and stevedores	396	213	292	148	71	49	33	22
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	3,181	3,249	397	551	1,183	1,995	1,601	903
Other specified laborers	2,017	514	491	146	1,150	288	376	80
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	2,648	1,998	815	711	1,244	945	584	342
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	518	231	167	89	285	107	66	35
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	2,042	826	1,253	141	659	152	130	33
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	3,246	492	273	52	1,570	344	403	96
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,240	177	851	54	1,224	104	165	19
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	190	33	59	11	57	13	15	4
Leather and leather products	472	67	239	29	178	28	55	10
Stone, clay, and glass products	185	54	70	42	46	11	9	1
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	168	34	130	20	37	9	11	5
Nonferrous metals and their products	7	1	6	-	1	1	-	-
Machinery	233	6	186	3	36	2	11	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	320	29	163	16	141	12	16	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	184	31	82	7	69	20	33	4
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (incl. repair shops)	1,465	263	526	97	754	140	175	26
Transportation, except railroad	301	96	157	50	110	38	34	8
Communication and utilities	389	98	247	57	114	37	28	4
Wholesale and retail trade	1,699	854	672	188	847	121	180	15
Personal services	133	38	25	8	80	24	28	6
Other nonmfg. industries and services	2,550	2,875	608	538	1,722	1,593	220	150
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,535	1,608	603	911	672	562	260	135

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR MAINE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	74,821	6,316	43,427	3,155	24,941	2,607	7,453	754
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	9,793	361	5,034	200	3,494	114	1,265	47
Professional workers:								
Actresses	11	2	9	2	2	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	44	1	24	1	14	-	6	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	119	3	61	3	55	-	3	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	101	1	42	1	55	-	4	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	46	-	20	-	25	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	14	3	12	1	1	-	1	1
Librarians	207	-	105	-	90	-	12	-
Musicians and music teachers	378	12	204	10	148	2	26	-
Physicians and surgeons	20	-	12	-	7	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	204	7	136	6	49	1	19	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	5,421	124	2,058	58	2,293	50	1,070	21
Trained nurses and student nurses	2,528	193	1,653	110	691	60	83	33
Other professional workers	122	6	67	3	50	1	5	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	38	3	23	2	13	-	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	15	-	9	-	6	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	525	8	389	6	109	-	27	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	668	3	25	1	24	-	619	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	3,988	95	1,094	19	1,870	13	824	3
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.	616	12	327	6	290	4	99	2
Propr., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	62	1	34	-	22	1	6	-
Eating and drinking places	295	4	115	4	161	-	19	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,055	10	673	6	333	3	60	1
Personal services	307	3	110	3	172	1	25	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	253	5	135	1	108	4	15	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	15,909	956	10,863	645	4,806	251	798	60
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	2,871	129	1,901	84	820	38	150	7
Office machine operators	62	6	54	6	7	-	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3,952	223	3,064	143	934	61	154	19
Telegraph operators	42	3	33	3	17	1	2	-
Telephone operators	1,224	42	645	17	487	19	92	6
Other clerical and kindred workers	3,864	142	2,808	100	801	36	161	6
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	130	6	78	4	46	2	11	-
Insurance agents and brokers	69	1	47	1	19	-	3	-
Real estate agents and brokers	44	1	27	1	15	-	2	-
Other sales agents and brokers	50	5	34	4	13	1	3	-
Other salesmen	4,301	398	2,893	283	1,149	93	159	22
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	591	38	400	26	173	11	18	1
Compositors and typesetters	96	5	68	2	25	2	3	1
Foreman (n.e.c.), except farm	218	11	149	6	58	5	11	-
Other craftsman and kindred workers	277	22	183	16	90	4	4	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	21,521	2,207	13,296	1,001	7,044	1,041	1,091	165
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	636	53	401	37	205	12	30	4
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. priv. fam.	696	44	519	30	155	14	22	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	367	13	133	4	73	7	61	1
Operatives & kindred wrkr (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	1,053	604	376	189	552	327	125	78
Tobacco manufactures	7	3	7	3	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	4,063	224	4,231	203	278	17	54	4
Silk and rayon manufactures	82	4	67	3	14	-	1	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	3,496	585	210	96	2,093	453	183	36
Knit goods	55	9	19	3	30	7	6	-
Other textile-mill products	686	37	706	10	93	24	25	3
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,047	90	803	63	166	24	38	3
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	967	21	118	6	719	13	130	4
Paper, paper products, and printing	970	33	691	17	257	11	22	4
Chemicals, of petroleum and coal products	5	2	4	2	1	-	-	-
Rubber products	12	2	8	-	10	2	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	7,177	420	4,665	299	2,170	101	342	20
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	59	8	4	-	47	2	8	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machry	76	5	68	2	10	1	3	1
Transportation equipment	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	209	17	96	10	97	5	26	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	321	30	226	23	81	4	14	4
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	13,863	1,221	5,874	404	5,493	653	3,463	264
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	14	-	9	-	5	-	-	-
SERVICE WRKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	7,752	686	4,661	442	2,508	229	583	117
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,204	59	715	34	433	25	56	10
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	886	5	464	2	386	2	116	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	276	11	214	8	55	1	7	2
Cooks, except private family	628	60	339	36	269	20	42	4
Elevator operators	43	1	40	1	3	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, housekeepers, exc. priv. fam.	468	27	279	14	147	11	42	2
Practical nurses and midwives	746	167	367	76	254	63	125	28
Servants, private family	1,040	121	698	58	342	55	60	14
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	2,031	421	1,883	254	838	138	116	43
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	435	11	330	5	88	3	17	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	210	18	13	-	22	7	175	11
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	94	13	9	-	20	7	65	6
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	116	5	4	-	2	-	110	5
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	927	102	589	40	240	48	98	14
Miscellaneous specified laborers	21	10	11	-	10	8	0	2
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	611	71	336	34	192	27	83	10
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	86	21	42	6	35	13	8	2
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	986	586	469	277	368	140	159	71

[1]N.e.c.: Not elsewhere classified.

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February 16, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 6

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MAINE

Occupation statistics for Maine were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 204,215 males and 74,821 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 29,079 males and 6,516 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 2,322 males and 1,161 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 10,794 males and 1,513 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 94.7 percent of the males and 96.8 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31231

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR MAINE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	204,815	29,079	84,495	9,951	75,295	13,877	44,427	5,251
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	9,116	349	4,693	174	3,925	139	498	36
Professional workers:								
Actors	14	2	10	1	1	1	2	-
Architects	52	5	34	2	14	2	4	3
Artists and art teachers	75	5	35	5	32	2	5	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	224	21	153	14	55	7	6	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	178	7	112	2	50	4	11	1
Clergymen	843	4	335	3	486	-	22	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	330	1	165	-	154	1	11	-
Dentists	345	1	218	-	123	-	14	1
Civil engineers	360	21	221	9	113	8	26	4
Electrical engineers	171	4	153	1	44	3	5	-
Mechanical engineers	306	9	135	3	58	6	3	-
Other technical engineers	39	3	27	1	10	1	2	-
Lawyers and judges	733	1	496	1	245	-	22	-
Musicians and music teachers	300	37	198	27	88	9	14	1
Osteopaths	145	1	97	-	45	1	3	-
Pharmacists	335	14	199	10	125	3	3	1
Physicians and surgeons	868	3	486	1	362	2	20	-
Social and welfare workers	115	1	66	1	40	-	13	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	1,571	44	908	21	396	16	177	5
Trained nurses and student nurses	33	2	22	2	9	-	2	1
Veterinarians	61	1	26	1	29	-	6	-
Other professional workers	2,389	85	1,214	9	1,026	15	18	1
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	151	30	68	18	68	8	15	4
Designers, draftsmen,	357	14	158	6	184	2	11	3
Surveyors	87	12	38	6	36	5	13	1
Other semiprofessional workers	1,254	78	696	30	467	40	91	5
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	28,815	805	1,001	21	788	25	26,482	259
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	20,943	515	10,388	195	9,089	266	1,581	54
Conductors, railroad	320	4	324	4	88	-	13	-
Postmasters and mail clerks, government officials	1,891	38	644	10	985	22	263	6
Other specified managers and officials	1,394	139	734	29	527	102	133	6
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	34	2	10	1	19	-	5	1
Construction	448	37	250	12	169	19	29	6
Manufacturing	2,078	66	1,161	34	1,089	23	224	19
Transportation, communication, and utilities	630	10	409	3	209	7	32	-
Wholesale trade	1,079	10	739	7	300	3	50	-
Eating and drinking places	869	12	519	7	323	3	27	2
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	5,710	138	4,239	65	1,366	60	105	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	742	8	467	3	236	4	19	1
Business and repair services	783	5	512	2	222	3	49	-
Personal services	661	26	329	10	253	13	49	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	614	35	288	17	253	5	33	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	22,197	1,406	14,118	866	6,882	443	1,202	97
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'gers, & fr. mail clerks	262	4	205	2	48	1	16	1
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,866	105	1,161	74	643	43	62	11
Mail carriers	1,069	7	580	4	468	-	209	3
Messengers, except express	165	12	120	10	33	2	5	-
Office machine operators	17	1	14	-	1	1	2	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,171	98	815	54	311	30	45	14
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	218	31	144	19	65	2	9	3
Telegraph operators	208	11	157	5	45	3	6	3
Telephone operators	77	3	43	2	34	1	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,961	301	3,907	176	1,415	98	231	25
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	343	26	210	17	108	5	25	4
Hucksters and peddlers	220	15	154	10	120	7	44	1
Newsboys	232	6	151	3	67	4	4	-
Insurance agents and brokers	1,126	34	718	27	367	5	51	2
Real estate agents and brokers	310	10	200	7	93	2	17	1
Other sales agents and brokers	2,533	128	1,915	90	533	34	54	4
Other salesmen	7,381	597	4,459	365	2,499	304	372	28
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	30,328	4,540	15,810	1,831	12,446	2,075	2,076	634
Bakers	608	43	474	37	116	5	18	2
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	615	93	301	54	234	47	80	32
Boilermakers	124	6	87	5	28	2	9	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	572	52	366	23	190	5	16	2
Carpenters	4,424	1,659	1,648	542	2,155	833	577	284
Compositors and typesetters	641	48	461	26	153	9	27	3
Electricians	1,397	119	668	55	648	51	91	13
Foremen (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Construction	301	111	91	31	127	47	73	33
Manufacturing	2,270	158	1,098	56	1,067	70	105	12
Transportation, communication, and utilities	523	10	359	5	318	2	36	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	372	32	284	11	127	15	11	6
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	366	11	172	6	79	2	15	2
Locomotive engineers	398	9	297	2	115	5	12	-
Locomotive firemen	219	22	106	9	59	12	24	1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	3,696	137	1,981	70	1,471	49	244	18
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	600	309	259	150	281	127	60	32
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	5,453	461	2,551	188	2,148	214	454	65
Molders, metal	370	86	282	18	76	11	9	3
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	2,413	700	1,279	303	923	213	212	84
Plasterers and cement finishers	47	29	25	25	16	10	2	3
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,375	157	695	69	599	56	81	12
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	145	9	119	8	20	1	5	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	4	1	3	1	2	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	477	50	394	37	160	10	23	3
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	270	14	178	7	94	4	5	3
Stationary engineers, firemen, and oilers	970	139	451	51	415	68	104	20
Structural and ornamental metal workers	116	25	69	9	43	14	4	2
Tailors and furriers	210	9	166	6	39	-	5	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,254	146	451	36	642	65	161	25

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

B-3(2)J

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR MAINE: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	TEN STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	44,963	5,455	22,723	2,239	18,455	2,586	3,805	625
Apprentices	408	45	253	21	121	10	33	4
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & garg't	1,034	111	567	57	388	35	79	9
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	499	26	305	20	164	6	32	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	8,592	1,371	4,183	535	3,363	608	1,176	228
Conductors, bus and street railway	34	2	32	2	1	-	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	7	1	3	-	4	1	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,018	102	406	33	506	53	102	16
Laundry operatives & launds'ses, exc. priv. fam.	181	18	138	14	39	4	4	-
Linemen & servicemen, telg'ph, telephone, power	782	47	443	13	274	27	65	7
Mine operatives and laborers	299	249	34	20	203	178	62	51
Motormen, railway, mine, factory	107	2	92	2	12	-	3	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	291	24	176	13	95	9	20	2
Power station operators	554	4	113	1	125	2	16	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	353	138	109	21	214	90	40	12
Welders and flame-cutters	547	46	209	28	211	16	27	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,852	178	960	74	765	82	127	22
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.)[1], by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	669	263	447	131	182	110	40	22
Tobacco manufactures	22	3	19	3	1	-	2	-
Cotton manufactures	3,272	221	3,124	196	190	17	58	9
Silk and rayon manufactures	81	11	72	9	4	2	5	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	3,755	962	389	200	2,993	672	373	90
Knit goods	10	4	3	-	4	1	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	897	66	550	24	280	31	47	11
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	176	19	136	12	33	7	5	-
Lumber, furniture, and cooperage	2,165	208	484	48	1,359	129	322	31
Paper, paper products, and printing	6,064	197	2,718	83	2,999	90	347	24
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	69	9	53	4	12	3	4	2
Rubber products	42	3	18	3	13	-	11	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	7,660	693	4,793	457	2,517	200	440	36
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	223	26	83	4	242	14	47	8
Stone, clay, and glass products	212	101	88	38	103	62	21	1
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	301	43	181	19	87	17	33	7
Nonferrous metals and their products	11	4	9	2	2	2	-	-
Machinery	578	13	456	7	94	6	28	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	13	1	-	-	7	-	5	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	673	20	276	13	366	17	31	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	272	28	94	12	136	9	43	7
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,411	198	817	93	484	76	110	29
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	330	66	139	27	146	35	45	4
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	4,546	129	2,582	65	1,977	52	187	11
Firemen, fire department	360	7	321	6	37	-	2	1
Guards and watchmen	1,209	70	642	36	494	26	73	8
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	643	23	456	13	183	9	103	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guardsmen	2,335	29	1,163	10	1,063	8	9	1
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	7,025	845	4,157	399			825	92
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,251	31	748	14	565	13	44	4
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	94	2	52	2	34	-	8	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,216	83	1,245	47	851	29	120	6
Cooks, except private family	1,081	238	628	140	333	154	56	39
Elevator operators	179	16	141	15	33	1	5	-
Housekprs, stewards, housesses, exc. priv. fam.	97	10	51	4	44	6	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives	31	5	12	2	16	2	3	1
Servants, except private family	587	118	394	64	167	45	26	9
Waiters and bartenders	586	79	434	56	141	16	11	5
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	868	168	454	53	358	87	51	28
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	12,725	3,025	934	269	2,868	1,249	8,923	1,507
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	10,481	2,941	844	265	2,884	1,246	6,753	1,430
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2,304	84	90	4	44	3	2,170	77
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	28,268	10,836	7,957	2,954	15,719	6,089	4,592	1,793
Fishermen and oystermen	2,817	231	258	58	2,201	145	358	28
Longshoremen and stevedores	396	218	292	148	71	49	33	21
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	5,181	3,249	397	551	3,182	1,995	1,641	703
Other specified laborers	2,017	514	491	146	1,150	388	376	80
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	2,643	1,998	815	711	1,344	945	584	342
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	518	231	167	89	285	107	66	35
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	2,048	826	1,258	141	659	152	130	33
Lumber, furniture, and cooperage products	2,246	493	273	52	1,570	344	403	96
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,340	177	851	54	1,224	104	165	19
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	139	28	58	11	57	15	4	-
Leather and leather products	472	57	239	29	178	28	55	10
Stone, clay, and glass products	135	54	70	42	46	11	9	1
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	168	34	120	20	37	11	11	3
Nonferrous metals and their products	7	1	6	-	1	1	-	-
Machinery	233	6	186	3	36	3	11	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	320	29	163	16	141	12	16	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	184	21	82	7	69	20	33	4
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	1,455	263	586	97	754	140	175	26
Transportation, except railroad	301	96	157	50	110	38	34	8
Communication and utilities	389	98	247	57	114	37	28	4
Wholesale and retail trade	1,699	284	672	138	847	131	180	15
Personal services	133	28	25	8	80	34	28	6
Other nonmfg. industries and services	2,550	2,275	608	532	1,722	1,593	220	150
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,325	1,608	603	911	672	552	260	135

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

3-31-39

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	74,821	6,516	43,427	3,155	24,941	2,607	7,453	754
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	9,793	361	5,084	200	3,494	114	1,265	47
Professional workers:								
Actresses	11	2	9	2	2	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	44	1	34	1	14	-	6	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	119	2	61	2	55	-	2	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	101	1	45	1	55	-	4	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	46	-	30	-	12	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	14	2	12	1	1	-	1	1
Librarians	207	-	105	-	90	-	12	-
Musicians and music teachers	278	12	204	10	142	2	32	-
Physicians and surgeons	20	-	12	-	7	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	204	7	126	6	43	1	19	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	5,421	124	2,056	58	2,293	50	1,070	21
Trained nurses and student nurses	2,528	133	1,953	110	391	20	82	23
Other professional workers	122	6	57	3	50	1	5	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Chemists, showmen, and athletes	38	2	23	2	13	-	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	15	-	9	-	6	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	525	8	389	8	109	-	27	-
FARMERS (OR FARM MANAGERS)	660	2	25	1	24	-	619	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	2,588	35	1,094	19	1,270	13	224	3
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	616	12	287	6	290	4	99	2
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	62	1	34	-	22	1	6	-
Eating and drinking places	295	4	115	4	161	-	19	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,055	10	472	6	523	4	60	-
Personal service	307	2	110	2	172	1	25	-
Miscellaneous industries and service	253	5	126	1	102	4	15	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	15,909	956	10,063	645	4,308	251	738	60
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, ass't sales, cashiers, & ticket agts.	2,871	129	1,901	84	820	38	150	7
Office machine operators	68	6	54	6	7	-	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3,952	223	3,664	148	234	61	154	19
Telegraph operators	42	2	23	2	17	1	2	-
Telephone operators	1,254	42	645	17	487	19	92	6
Other clerical and kindred workers	3,264	143	2,808	100	601	36	161	6
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	130	6	72	4	46	2	11	-
Insurance agents and brokers	69	1	47	1	19	-	3	-
Real estate agents and brokers	44	1	27	1	15	-	2	-
Other sales agents and brokers	50	5	34	4	12	1	4	-
Other salesmen	4,201	299	2,959	238	1,149	99	159	22
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	591	38	400	26	173	11	18	1
Compositors and typesetters	96	5	68	2	25	2	3	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	218	11	149	8	58	3	11	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	277	22	183	16	90	6	4	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	21,581	2,207	13,296	1,001	7,044	1,041	1,091	165
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	886	53	601	27	205	12	30	4
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	696	44	519	30	158	14	22	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	267	12	183	4	73	7	11	1
Operatives & kindred wrkr (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	1,052	604	376	189	552	337	125	78
Tobacco manufactures	7	2	7	2	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	4,563	324	4,231	302	278	17	54	4
Silk and rayon manufactures	82	4	67	3	14	-	1	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2,406	585	210	96	2,098	453	183	36
Knit goods manufactures	55	9	19	2	30	7	6	-
Other textile-mill products	826	37	706	10	95	24	25	3
Apparel & other fabricated products	1,047	90	858	63	166	24	23	3
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	957	31	118	8	719	19	120	4
Paper, paper products, and printing	970	32	691	17	257	11	22	4
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	5	2	4	2	1	-	-	-
Rubber products	13	2	2	-	10	2	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	7,177	420	4,665	299	2,170	101	342	20
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	59	2	4	-	47	2	8	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machy	76	5	68	2	10	1	2	1
Transportation equipment	3	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	209	17	96	10	87	5	26	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	331	20	226	22	81	4	24	4
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	13,858	1,321	5,874	404	5,495	653	2,489	264
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	14	-	9	-	5	-	-	-
SERVICE WRKS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	7,732	888	4,661	442	2,508	329	563	117
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,204	59	715	34	432	23	56	10
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	668	5	404	2	256	3	118	-
Charwomen, janitors, janitresses	376	11	214	9	55	1	7	2
Cooks, except private family	822	65	511	36	269	20	42	9
Elevator operators	48	1	40	1	8	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	468	27	279	14	147	11	42	2
Practical nurses and midwives	746	167	367	76	254	68	125	23
Servants, except private family	1,040	181	638	52	342	55	60	14
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	2,081	421	1,283	234	692	136	116	49
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	420	11	330	5	88	3	17	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	810	18	18	-	22	7	175	11
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	94	13	9	-	20	7	65	6
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	116	5	4	-	2	-	110	5
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	927	102	589	40	340	48	98	14
Miscellaneous specified laborers	81	10	11	-	12	8	8	2
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	611	71	536	34	198	27	82	10
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	235	21	42	6	130	13	8	2
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	986	586	469	277	358	140	159	71

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Bureau of the Census
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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

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POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

RHODE ISLAND

Occupation statistics for Rhode Island were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 179,082 males and 85,641 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 22,763 males and 9,286 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 4,452 males and 3,141 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 13,917 males and 3,362 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 91.7 percent of the males and 93.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES (16 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR RHODE ISLAND: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		PROVIDENCE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	179,088	28,763	60,047	9,331	102,502	11,568	12,814	1,621	2,919	249
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	10,311	473	4,243	232	5,261	214	733	26	74	3
Professional workers:										
Actors	14	12	3	8	9	3	-	1	-	-
Architects	101	5	44	4	49	1	7	-	1	-
Artists and art teachers	161	22	83	15	71	6	5	1	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	221	21	90	9	140	11	13	1	3	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	411	18	184	6	222	10	28	-	4	-
Clergymen	274	8	109	1	112	1	71	-	2	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	349	3	221	-	43	1	83	1	2	-
Dentists	368	-	162	-	191	-	13	-	2	-
Civil engineers	547	41	238	23	252	12	48	6	9	-
Electrical engineers	284	8	86	4	179	4	17	-	2	-
Mechanical engineers	470	14	147	6	288	7	29	1	6	-
Other technical engineers	134	6	38	2	90	4	6	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	727	7	415	5	261	2	29	-	2	-
Musicians and music teachers	389	75	196	42	174	31	17	2	2	-
Osteopaths	48	-	19	-	28	-	1	-	-	-
Pharmacists	458	30	178	14	264	16	16	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons	694	2	473	1	365	1	54	-	2	-
Social and welfare workers	161	13	74	4	77	6	9	2	1	1
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (incl. county agents)	1,166	34	403	17	644	16	110	1	9	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	46	4	29	2	16	2	1	-	-	-
Veterinarians	26	-	2	-	15	-	6	-	3	-
Other professional workers	278	21	117	7	132	10	26	3	3	1
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	206	25	67	10	127	16	13	-	1	-
Designers and draftsmen	867	37	294	15	522	19	45	3	6	-
Surveyors	99	8	36	4	45	3	14	1	4	-
Other semiprofessional workers	1,850	67	516	31	657	32	67	3	10	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1,946	30	16	1	804	12	117	2	1,009	15
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	18,799	492	7,356	221	9,900	246	1,304	25	189	3
Conductors, railroad	72	1	27	-	41	1	4	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,055	37	315	23	606	11	114	2	20	1
Other specified managers and officials	1,823	76	503	27	641	43	72	5	7	1
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	12	1	2	-	8	1	1	-	1	-
Construction	563	27	231	11	259	13	69	2	4	-
Manufacturing	3,137	56	1,211	19	1,725	28	180	6	21	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	587	12	289	7	228	3	69	2	1	-
Wholesale trade	1,240	27	614	16	565	6	42	1	7	-
Eating and drinking places	1,130	43	445	14	589	27	89	2	5	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	7,492	157	2,898	80	4,001	73	539	4	54	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	657	14	295	7	329	7	47	-	6	-
Business and repair services	419	16	166	2	213	8	36	-	4	-
Personal services	392	18	197	7	200	10	32	1	3	-
Misc. amusement industries and services	1,095	104	473	6	376	14	232	1	14	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	25,806	2,805	10,790	1,159	13,381	977	1,069	63	116	6
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'grs., & ry. mail clerks	109	1	55	-	49	1	4	-	1	-
Bookkeepers, acc't'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,734	164	702	73	946	84	79	7	7	-
Mail carriers	615	12	199	6	363	5	44	1	9	-
Messengers, except express	247	44	197	33	144	9	6	1	-	-
Office machine operators	37	3	17	1	19	2	1	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,037	186	782	81	965	103	79	2	11	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	247	33	110	10	130	12	15	1	2	-
Telegraph operators	41	1	16	1	22	-	3	-	-	-
Telephone operators	76	2	24	-	47	2	5	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	7,283	577	2,903	312	4,077	240	272	23	31	2
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	581	39	249	28	249	11	21	-	2	-
Hucksters and peddlers	356	35	253	26	135	9	5	-	2	-
Newsboys	136	18	77	10	51	8	10	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	1,252	54	496	26	690	26	59	2	7	-
Real estate agents and brokers	409	26	193	9	199	17	16	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	3,125	209	1,458	125	1,555	81	103	2	14	1
Salesmen, n.e.c.	7,040	616	2,974	416	3,690	372	347	24	29	3
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	36,096	4,341	11,585	1,796	21,670	2,174	2,380	318	261	53
Bakers	1,035	94	454	58	553	36	27	-	1	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	270	24	95	7	149	15	24	2	2	1
Boilermakers	65	11	26	5	37	6	2	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	423	28	159	12	231	13	10	-	3	-
Carpenters	3,672	566	920	301	2,179	199	499	45	74	21
Compositors and typesetters	641	75	355	37	262	34	22	4	2	-
Electricians	1,174	126	246	34	726	72	119	7	9	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	266	52	61	32	147	16	34	3	4	1
Manufacturing	3,209	145	780	48	2,186	82	231	12	10	3
Transportation, communication, and utilities	361	10	183	5	219	5	17	-	2	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	435	25	126	12	247	13	28	-	2	-
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	324	20	125	13	177	5	19	2	3	-
Locomotive engineers	113	2	51	2	55	-	7	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen	80	3	44	1	31	2	5	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	7,771	320	2,240	150	5,031	114	470	2	28	1
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	653	276	179	104	407	155	60	16	7	3
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	5,762	584	1,470	211	3,752	322	474	43	66	8
Molders, metal	795	65	202	28	402	27	28	-	4	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	2,468	661	850	285	1,414	324	203	44	21	8
Plasterers and cement finishers	219	68	103	30	107	37	9	1	-	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,206	198	381	87	722	90	67	15	6	1
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	276	17	124	10	143	7	9	-	-	-
Pullers and roll hands, metal	72	6	11	1	61	5	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	621	95	233	48	369	44	20	3	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	503	80	253	14	239	5	11	-	1	1
Stationary engineers, firemen, and oilers	1,167	98	389	37	669	52	83	9	6	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers	79	16	25	10	33	7	7	1	4	-
Tailors and furriers	566	54	395	28	164	10	7	2	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,711	280	907	163	729	89	64	6	11	2

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR RHODE ISLAND: MARCH 24-30, 1940.—Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		PROVIDENCE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	53,550	7,916	16,996	3,346	32,299	3,931	3,989	570	367	67
Apprentices	886	77	304	41	469	32	88	3	5	-
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp'ts	1,184	127	422	59	609	56	83	11	10	1
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,000	77	77	2	96	8	10	2	2	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	8,860	1,104	3,360	575	4,652	465	568	51	80	10
Conductors, bus and street railway	31	3	13	2	18	1	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	15	-	9	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	969	77	318	36	553	32	91	5	7	2
Laundry workers & laundr'ses, own, priv. fam.	430	55	218	34	199	19	3	2	-	-
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	606	13	201	2	363	10	40	1	2	-
Mine operatives and laborers	91	30	9	4	69	22	10	4	3	1
Motormen, railway, mine, & factory	190	7	117	5	69	-	4	1	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	529	75	226	39	282	30	18	6	1	-
Power station operators	111	5	35	4	73	1	2	1	1	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	229	66	95	38	106	20	28	8	2	-
Welders and flame-cutters	273	26	86	14	176	10	11	2	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,392	581	1,526	290	2,591	262	253	27	22	2
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.s.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	766	107	355	57	375	49	33	1	3	-
Tobacco manufactures	26	4	20	4	6	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	4,027	722	323	61	3,761	541	763	95	50	5
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,421	237	124	31	1,244	200	51	5	2	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	6,495	1,661	1,362	547	4,052	837	984	247	77	30
Knit goods	91	41	15	12	75	29	1	-	1	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	5,774	743	626	172	4,476	500	627	66	45	5
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	210	47	36	7	164	35	9	4	1	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	309	36	98	12	156	16	40	5	15	3
Paper, paper products, and printing	541	57	155	26	360	31	5	-	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	328	59	103	11	222	18	1	-	2	-
Rubber products	1,331	132	620	70	498	57	20	3	1	2
Footwear industries (except rubber)	144	38	13	3	130	35	-	-	1	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	106	13	59	7	45	6	2	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	218	47	68	24	148	23	2	-	-	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	3,964	294	1,518	139	2,245	154	97	1	10	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	790	138	476	96	303	39	11	3	-	-
Machinery	2,913	210	1,084	83	1,751	123	69	4	9	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	42	2	9	1	32	1	1	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	41	8	8	-	33	4	10	3	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	3,035	915	2,100	739	918	173	19	3	3	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,525	184	684	80	752	94	80	7	9	3
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	358	48	125	13	167	27	44	7	22	1
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	6,906	188	1,569	70	5,023	96	264	15	30	8
Firemen, fire department	799	9	459	1	340	4	6	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	1,717	138	537	57	1,004	68	152	11	24	2
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,199	24	569	9	579	12	51	3	6	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	3,191	16	30	3	3,106	12	55	1	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	8,824	977	4,237	526	4,164	415	395	31	28	5
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,323	52	614	23	655	27	52	1	2	1
Boarding and lodging house keepers	108	-	69	-	14	-	5	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,641	183	1,186	104	1,299	69	139	8	17	2
Cooks, except private family	996	152	502	85	436	58	36	7	4	2
Elevator operators	350	29	164	18	178	11	14	-	-	-
Housek'prs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	127	15	38	4	83	10	6	1	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	16	2	8	1	4	1	4	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	297	124	259	65	210	56	24	3	4	-
Waiters and bartenders	1,934	302	952	163	909	131	72	8	1	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	730	118	305	63	382	52	43	3	-	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2,437	332	79	32	1,113	163	628	96	617	41
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	2,180	325	79	32	952	156	619	96	470	39
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	257	7	-	-	161	5	9	-	147	2
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	13,646	4,322	3,822	1,660	7,978	2,238	1,616	375	230	49
Fishermen and oystermen	441	53	6	2	214	32	199	16	22	3
Longshoremen and stevedores	277	42	236	37	40	5	1	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	119	7	4	-	56	21	42	5	14	1
Other specified laborers	1,847	334	366	99	1,015	180	397	49	69	6
Laborers (n.e.s.), by industry:										
Construction	2,616	1,826	863	679	1,381	614	326	119	46	14
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	179	39	69	14	99	22	9	3	2	-
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	2,952	626	363	137	2,239	488	331	70	19	11
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	95	24	15	3	29	7	32	12	19	2
Paper, paper products, and printing	69	10	14	3	52	6	3	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	210	23	56	8	149	15	5	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	42	7	3	2	39	5	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	91	28	18	6	78	21	1	-	-	1
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	923	188	328	45	570	92	22	1	3	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	54	5	14	1	40	4	-	-	-	-
Machinery	438	56	138	15	269	40	10	-	1	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	22	5	-	2	15	1	7	2	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	330	87	154	34	169	51	3	2	2	-
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	314	74	177	24	119	45	18	5	-	-
Transportation, except railroad	293	81	140	53	131	23	20	3	2	-
Communication and utilities	356	111	273	60	251	41	27	10	5	-
Wholesale and retail trade	948	175	362	95	467	72	73	7	6	1
Personal services	63	15	31	8	25	5	7	2	-	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	766	551	175	147	490	307	61	69	20	8
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,013	1,439	189	273	722	1,069	76	93	26	4

[1]N.e.s.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR RHODE ISLAND: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		PROVIDENCE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	65,641	9,286	33,176	3,777	47,040	4,949	4,731	499	694	61
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	6,582	225	4,005	102	4,093	108	421	13	63	2
Professional workers:										
Actresses	7	1	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	130	6	69	2	53	4	4	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	58	1	23	-	28	1	7	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	50	2	25	2	6	-	19	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	45	3	22	1	23	2	1	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	2	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians	238	7	125	3	66	4	21	2	4	-
Musicians and music teachers	332	10	127	3	180	7	21	-	4	-
Physicians and surgeons	31	-	18	-	9	-	4	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	379	8	218	1	146	6	11	1	4	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	4,416	70	1,841	32	2,290	36	248	1	39	1
Trained nurses and student nurses	2,187	79	1,191	37	921	33	67	9	8	1
Other professional workers	200	10	113	6	75	4	11	-	1	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	48	4	18	1	30	3	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	48	7	19	5	23	2	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	483	16	191	9	218	7	10	2	1	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	89	-	1	-	36	-	4	-	48	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	2,082	34	826	13	1,007	16	166	1	83	2
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	368	9	203	2	140	6	21	-	4	1
Props., & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	154	3	69	1	75	1	10	-	-	1
Eating and drinking places	169	1	67	-	88	-	47	-	7	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	974	15	372	6	535	9	59	-	8	-
Personal services	93	4	31	3	45	1	14	-	3	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	224	2	104	1	104	1	15	-	1	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	21,324	1,688	9,746	890	10,707	748	751	48	120	7
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	3,567	243	1,611	136	1,794	102	141	4	21	1
Office machine operators	296	16	145	11	147	5	3	-	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	5,498	366	2,560	187	2,711	165	173	12	34	2
Telegraph operators	27	-	10	-	15	-	2	-	-	-
Telephone operators	1,146	35	506	17	531	16	79	1	10	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	5,645	424	2,617	325	2,998	188	200	15	30	2
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	94	9	43	4	49	4	2	1	-	-
Insurance and real estate brokers	51	1	17	1	29	-	5	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	34	-	17	-	13	-	4	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	50	2	23	2	26	-	1	-	-	-
Other salesmen	4,716	592	2,177	307	2,374	274	141	10	24	1
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,309	186	638	69	652	56	36	1	8	-
Compositors and typesetters	54	1	26	1	27	-	1	-	-	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	618	19	254	6	340	11	19	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	661	106	358	60	285	45	16	1	8	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	37,473	5,815	11,395	2,028	23,443	2,652	2,250	298	185	33
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	845	80	388	37	424	40	30	2	3	1
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	1,321	77	725	45	569	27	16	4	10	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	669	87	363	63	272	23	11	-	3	1
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufg:										
Food and kindred products	261	63	157	43	97	20	7	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	22	4	18	2	4	2	-	-	-	-
Textile mill products	6,045	542	866	49	4,944	481	221	12	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	2,015	227	412	45	1,541	161	64	10	8	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	6,723	1,558	1,749	407	4,810	940	869	170	56	19
Knit goods	154	32	63	14	108	18	3	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	4,778	444	630	92	3,839	331	263	20	26	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	2,207	219	218	51	1,618	157	149	11	22	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	104	10	40	2	63	8	1	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	511	77	227	31	276	46	9	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	91	6	56	3	35	3	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	1,679	114	1,101	51	552	61	25	2	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	161	13	11	1	149	12	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	74	13	53	10	21	3	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	63	10	10	2	53	7	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machy	1,967	296	1,010	135	939	156	15	2	3	4
Transportation equipment	8	1	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	5,292	1,192	3,554	986	1,710	249	23	5	5	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	500	55	284	18	203	35	41	2	2	-
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	7,676	690	3,209	278	3,585	351	699	56	182	11
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	35	2	11	1	20	1	1	-	3	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC OR PROTECTIVE.	5,953	514	3,079	246	2,515	221	319	32	42	5
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	946	41	379	15	535	25	33	1	4	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	500	2	405	1	168	1	28	-	8	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	333	15	234	10	90	5	9	-	-	-
Cooks, except private family	353	29	150	16	169	9	30	2	4	-
Elevator operators	63	6	45	5	17	1	1	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, bostesses, exc. priv. fam.	506	25	278	18	208	7	22	-	4	-
Practical nurses and midwives	463	69	211	32	209	32	36	5	7	-
Servants, except private family	714	30	448	16	217	10	45	4	4	-
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	1,534	247	769	111	575	112	60	19	10	5
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	428	30	154	20	348	9	35	1	1	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	40	7	1	1	22	6	1	-	16	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	12	2	-	1	11	1	1	-	1	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	27	5	1	-	11	5	-	-	15	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM & MINE	581	88	146	37	334	49	38	2	3	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers	10	1	2	-	7	-	5	1	1	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	454	58	118	24	293	33	30	1	1	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	70	29	26	13	34	16	3	-	1	-
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	599	697	125	114	426	589	45	53	7	1

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

February 16, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 7

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

RHODE ISLAND

Occupation statistics for Rhode Island were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 179,082 males and 85,641 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 22,763 males and 9,286 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 4,452 males and 3,141 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 13,917 males and 3,362 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 91.7 percent of the males and 93.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR RHODE ISLAND: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		PROVIDENCE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced) work	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	179,082	22,768	60,847	9,851	102,508	11,568	15,814	1,421	2,913	249
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	10,311	475	4,843	338	5,261	214	735	26	74	8
Professional workers:										
Actors	14	18	5	8	9	3	-	1	-	-
Architects	101	5	44	4	49	1	7	-	1	-
Artists and art teachers	181	22	65	15	91	6	5	1	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	251	21	90	9	140	11	10	1	2	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	411	18	184	8	202	10	25	-	4	-
Clergymen	274	6	109	1	152	1	11	-	2	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	349	6	221	-	43	1	83	1	1	-
Dentists	258	-	116	-	131	-	11	-	2	-
Civil engineers	547	41	238	23	258	12	48	6	3	-
Electrical engineers	204	8	84	4	109	4	17	-	3	-
Mechanical engineers	270	14	140	5	108	7	19	-	3	-
Other technical engineers	184	6	88	2	90	4	5	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	787	7	415	5	361	2	11	-	0	-
Musicians and music teachers	289	75	146	48	134	21	17	6	2	-
Osteopaths	48	-	16	-	28	-	1	-	-	-
Pharmacists	456	30	179	14	264	15	11	1	2	-
Physicians and surgeons	694	8	473	1	165	1	54	-	2	-
Social and welfare workers	161	13	74	4	77	6	8	2	1	-
Teachers (s.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	1,164	34	403	17	644	16	110	1	9	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	46	4	21	2	16	2	1	-	-	-
Veterinarians	66	-	4	-	15	-	6	-	-	-
Other professional workers	278	61	117	7	132	10	26	3	3	1
Semi-professional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	508	26	67	10	187	16	18	-	1	-
Designers and draftsmen	667	37	294	13	328	18	45	3	4	-
Surveyors	99	8	38	4	48	3	13	1	4	-
Other semi-professional workers	1,860	67	516	21	667	22	67	3	10	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1,646	30	16	1	804	13	119	3	1,009	13
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	18,723	433	7,366	881	9,960	346	1,304	55	189	3
Conductors, railroad	72	1	27	-	41	1	4	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,035	37	318	22	606	11	114	3	20	1
Other specified managers and officials	1,823	76	503	27	941	42	72	5	7	1
Props., mgrs., & officials (s.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	12	2	8	-	4	1	-	1	-	-
Construction	548	27	221	11	258	12	69	2	4	1
Manufacturing	3,127	58	1,211	19	1,725	33	180	6	11	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	347	18	229	7	88	9	29	2	1	-
Wholesale trade	1,240	27	614	18	588	8	38	1	7	-
Eating and drinking places	1,138	48	440	14	583	27	93	6	4	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	7,498	157	2,996	80	4,061	73	589	4	54	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	897	14	391	7	468	7	27	-	4	-
Business and repair services	419	14	164	8	218	5	30	-	7	-
Personal services	892	18	197	7	600	10	82	1	13	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	470	13	172	6	376	14	69	-	53	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	25,804	2,808	10,900	1,158	12,381	977	1,069	68	116	6
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bargainers, express agents, & ry. mail clerks	108	1	55	-	49	1	4	-	1	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,734	164	708	73	944	84	79	7	3	-
Mail carriers	615	14	198	6	362	8	44	-	11	-
Messengers, errand & office boys	347	44	197	33	144	8	6	1	-	-
Office machine operators	37	3	17	1	19	2	1	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,827	186	798	81	965	100	64	5	11	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	547	83	116	10	180	12	15	1	6	-
Telegraph operators	41	1	14	1	22	-	5	-	-	-
Telephone operators	76	8	34	-	42	8	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	7,881	577	2,958	312	4,077	240	272	33	31	2
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	581	89	249	38	249	11	21	-	2	-
Hucksters and peddlers	298	31	152	22	125	9	9	-	2	-
Newsboys	135	19	79	10	51	8	10	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	1,152	54	486	26	590	23	53	2	4	-
Real estate agents and brokers	409	26	192	9	184	17	16	-	2	-
Other sales agents and brokers	2,185	209	1,452	125	1,555	81	109	2	14	1
Other salesmen	7,060	616	2,974	415	2,690	378	249	24	28	3
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	36,026	4,841	11,588	1,796	21,670	2,174	2,588	218	261	58
Bakers	1,035	84	454	58	553	26	27	-	1	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	370	24	93	7	149	16	24	1	8	1
Boilermakers	65	11	24	3	37	8	4	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	403	38	139	12	231	19	10	1	3	-
Carpenters	3,478	986	993	261	1,789	499	509	148	96	28
Compositors and typesetters	541	93	255	37	262	34	22	4	2	1
Electricians	1,141	185	246	54	776	72	113	7	6	1
Foremen (s.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	266	58	61	32	147	26	24	3	4	1
Manufacturing	3,808	148	780	40	2,788	82	221	12	18	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	681	10	183	5	218	5	12	-	2	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	418	35	136	12	247	20	15	3	-	-
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	324	80	125	13	177	5	19	2	3	-
Locomotive engineers	118	2	51	2	54	-	13	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen	90	8	44	1	31	2	5	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	2,771	280	2,240	180	1,081	71	470	29	22	1
Mechanics, tile setters, and stonecutters	698	278	176	104	407	155	40	16	7	3
Mechanics and repairmen, and linen fitters	3,758	884	1,470	311	1,752	320	474	98	62	9
Molders, coremakers	736	85	268	38	448	39	20	-	-	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	2,480	561	850	288	1,414	224	203	44	13	4
Plasterers and cement finishers	814	98	103	30	107	37	9	1	-	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,896	159	381	69	932	90	87	18	6	1
Pressmen and plate printers	276	17	124	10	140	7	9	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	72	6	11	-	51	5	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	681	96	228	46	368	44	80	8	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	318	20	253	14	59	5	11	1	-	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and helpers	1,167	91	389	37	689	53	83	3	6	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers	73	10	25	10	38	9	7	1	3	-
Tailors and furriers	548	38	238	23	284	15	26	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3,711	880	907	162	939	89	64	6	11	2

[1] s.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR RHODE ISLAND: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		PROVIDENCE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	53,580	7,916	15,896	3,848	32,899	3,921	3,986	570	367	67
Apprentices	828	79	304	41	469	32	28	5	27	1
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't's	1,184	127	422	59	609	56	83	11	10	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,035	41	77	2	96	5	10	-	2	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	8,860	1,104	3,860	578	4,852	465	568	51	80	10
Conductors, bus and street railway	31	3	13	2	18	1	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	15	-	9	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	969	77	318	35	553	32	91	5	7	2
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. priv. fam.	420	55	218	34	179	19	23	2	-	-
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	606	18	201	6	363	10	40	1	2	-
Mine operatives and laborers	91	30	9	4	69	22	10	4	3	1
Motormen, railway, mine, factory	190	7	117	5	69	-	1	1	3	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance	529	75	225	39	285	30	18	6	-	-
Power station operators	111	5	35	4	73	1	2	1	1	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	229	66	95	38	106	20	26	8	2	-
Welders and flame-cutters	273	35	86	14	176	10	11	2	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,932	501	1,526	290	2,591	262	253	27	22	2
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	766	107	355	57	375	49	33	1	3	-
Tobacco manufactures	26	4	20	4	6	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	4,927	722	323	81	3,761	541	793	95	50	5
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,481	237	124	31	1,244	200	51	5	2	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	6,495	1,661	1,382	547	4,658	837	984	247	77	30
Knit goods	176	41	15	7	75	32	11	1	1	1
Other & not specified textile-mill products	5,774	743	626	172	4,476	500	627	66	45	5
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	210	47	36	7	164	35	9	4	1	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	309	35	98	12	156	16	40	5	15	2
Paper, paper products, and printing	541	57	155	26	360	31	5	-	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	328	29	103	11	222	16	1	-	2	-
Rubber products	1,138	138	680	70	452	57	20	11	2	2
Footwear industries (except rubber)	144	38	13	3	130	35	-	-	1	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	106	13	29	7	45	6	2	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	231	47	68	24	148	23	2	-	-	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	3,864	894	1,512	339	2,245	534	97	1	10	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	790	138	476	96	308	39	11	3	1	-
Machinery	2,913	210	1,084	83	1,751	123	69	4	9	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	42	2	9	1	32	1	1	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	41	9	8	3	23	4	10	2	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	3,035	915	2,100	799	913	193	19	2	3	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,525	184	664	80	752	94	80	7	9	3
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	356	48	125	13	167	27	44	7	23	1
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	6,906	183	1,589	70	5,023	96	264	15	30	2
Firemen, fire department	799	3	459	1	340	4	6	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	1,717	138	537	57	1,004	68	152	11	24	2
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,199	24	569	9	572	12	51	3	6	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	3,191	16	20	3	3,106	12	55	1	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	8,824	977	4,237	526	4,164	415	395	31	28	5
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,323	52	614	29	655	17	52	1	2	1
Boarding and lodging-house keepers	108	-	89	-	14	-	5	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,641	163	1,186	104	1,299	69	109	8	17	2
Cooks, except private family	998	152	522	85	436	58	36	7	4	2
Elevator operators	350	29	164	18	172	11	14	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	127	15	58	4	63	10	6	1	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	16	2	8	1	4	-	4	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	597	184	359	65	210	56	24	3	4	-
Waiters and waitresses	1,924	302	958	168	909	131	72	8	1	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	720	118	305	53	382	52	43	9	-	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2,437	332	79	32	1,113	163	628	96	617	41
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	2,180	325	79	32	952	156	619	96	470	39
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	257	7	-	-	161	5	9	-	147	2
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	13,646	4,322	3,822	1,660	7,976	2,288	1,616	375	232	49
Fishermen and oystermen	441	53	8	2	214	32	199	16	20	3
Longshoremen and stevedores	277	42	236	37	40	5	1	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	119	31	7	4	56	21	42	5	14	1
Other specified laborers	1,847	334	366	99	1,015	180	397	49	69	6
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	2,616	1,226	668	279	1,381	614	326	119	46	14
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	179	39	69	14	99	22	9	3	2	-
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	2,952	626	363	117	2,239	438	331	70	19	11
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	93	24	15	3	29	7	32	12	17	2
Paper, paper products, and printing	69	10	14	3	52	6	3	-	-	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	220	23	56	8	149	15	5	-	-	1
Leather and leather products	42	7	9	2	29	5	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	91	28	12	6	78	21	1	-	-	-
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	923	186	328	40	570	92	22	1	3	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	54	5	14	1	40	4	-	-	-	-
Machinery	430	56	138	15	289	40	10	-	1	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	22	5	-	2	15	1	7	2	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	330	87	154	34	169	51	5	2	2	-
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	314	74	177	24	119	45	18	5	-	-
Transportation, except railroad	293	81	140	55	131	23	20	3	2	-
Communication and utilities	356	113	273	60	251	41	27	10	5	-
Wholesale and retail trade	940	175	362	95	487	72	73	7	5	1
Personal services	63	15	31	8	25	5	7	2	-	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	756	531	175	147	490	307	81	69	20	8
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,013	1,439	189	273	722	1,069	76	93	26	4

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR RHODE ISLAND: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		PROVIDENCE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	65,641	9,286	33,176	3,777	47,040	4,949	4,731	499	594	61
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	6,582	225	4,005	108	4,093	108	421	13	63	2
Professional workers:										
Actresses	7	1	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	130	6	69	2	53	4	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	58	1	23	-	28	1	7	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	50	2	23	2	6	-	1	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	45	3	22	1	22	2	1	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	3	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians	234	7	125	3	86	4	21	2	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	332	10	127	3	180	7	21	-	4	-
Physicians and surgeons	31	-	18	-	9	-	4	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	379	8	218	1	146	6	11	1	4	-
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (inc. county agents)	4,418	70	1,842	32	2,290	36	245	1	39	1
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,197	73	1,191	37	921	32	67	9	8	1
Other professional workers	200	10	113	6	75	4	11	-	1	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	48	4	18	1	30	3	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	42	7	19	5	23	2	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	420	16	191	7	218	7	10	2	1	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	89	-	1	-	36	-	4	-	48	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	2,022	84	826	13	1,007	18	166	1	23	2
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	388	9	208	2	160	6	21	-	4	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	154	3	69	1	73	1	10	-	-	1
Eating and drinking places	189	1	47	-	88	-	47	1	7	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	974	15	372	6	535	9	61	-	6	-
Personal services	93	4	31	3	45	1	14	-	3	-
Amusement, recreation and services	224	2	104	1	104	1	15	-	1	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	21,324	1,698	9,746	890	10,707	748	751	43	120	7
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, assistants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	3,567	243	1,611	136	1,794	102	141	4	21	1
Office machine operators	296	16	145	13	147	3	3	-	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	5,499	366	2,550	187	2,711	165	173	12	54	2
Telegraph operators	27	-	10	-	15	-	2	-	-	-
Telephone operators	1,146	35	506	17	551	16	79	1	10	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	5,845	424	2,617	225	2,998	182	200	15	30	2
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	94	9	43	4	49	4	2	1	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	51	1	17	1	29	-	5	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	34	-	17	-	13	-	4	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	50	2	23	2	26	-	1	-	-	-
Other salesmen	4,716	292	2,177	307	2,374	274	141	10	24	1
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,388	186	638	69	662	56	86	1	2	-
Compositors and typesetters	54	1	26	1	27	-	1	-	-	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	613	19	254	8	340	11	19	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	661	106	358	60	295	45	66	1	2	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	37,473	5,815	11,395	2,032	23,643	2,852	2,250	298	185	33
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in fac.)	645	80	288	37	424	40	30	2	3	1
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	1,321	77	725	46	569	27	16	4	10	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	669	67	303	63	272	29	11	-	3	1
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	361	63	127	43	97	20	7	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	22	4	18	2	4	2	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	6,045	640	366	49	4,944	521	683	70	52	5
Silk and rayon manufactures	2,019	237	418	45	1,541	181	54	10	6	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8,732	1,636	1,768	407	6,010	940	889	170	56	19
Knit goods	174	38	43	14	108	18	3	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	4,778	444	630	92	3,899	331	229	20	20	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	2,207	219	218	51	1,818	157	149	11	22	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	104	10	40	2	58	8	1	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	511	77	227	31	272	46	9	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	91	6	50	3	35	3	6	-	-	-
Rubber products	1,679	114	1,101	51	552	61	25	2	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	161	13	11	1	149	12	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	74	13	53	10	21	3	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	43	9	10	2	33	7	-	-	-	-
Iron, nonfer., metal prod., & machinery	1,967	153	1,010	135	939	166	15	2	3	1
Transportation equipment	9	1	2	1	7	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg.	5,252	1,190	3,554	986	1,576	249	22	3	5	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	500	55	224	18	233	35	41	2	2	-
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	7,675	590	3,209	272	3,985	351	699	56	182	11
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	35	2	11	1	20	1	1	-	3	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	5,953	514	3,073	246	2,519	231	319	32	42	5
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	946	41	577	15	330	25	33	1	4	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	603	2	405	1	162	1	28	-	8	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters, exc. priv.	333	15	234	10	90	5	9	-	-	-
Cooks, except private family	353	29	150	18	165	9	30	2	4	-
Elevator operators	63	6	42	5	17	1	4	-	-	-
Housek'pers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	506	25	276	18	202	7	22	2	4	-
Practical nurses and midwives	463	89	211	32	209	52	26	5	7	-
Servants, except private family	714	30	448	16	217	10	45	4	4	-
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	1,324	247	769	111	475	112	60	19	10	5
Other service wkrs., exc. protective	438	30	154	20	246	9	33	1	1	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	40	7	1	1	22	6	1	-	16	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	13	2	1	1	11	1	1	-	1	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	27	5	-	-	11	5	-	-	15	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM & MINE	521	88	146	37	334	49	38	2	3	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers	15	1	2	-	7	-	5	1	1	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing	430	58	112	24	293	33	30	1	1	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	76	29	32	13	34	16	3	-	1	-
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	599	697	125	114	422	529	45	59	7	1

*N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

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P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

WYOMING

Occupation statistics for Wyoming were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 72,703 males and 13,856 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 7,210 males and 1,015 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 304 males and 195 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 4,026 males and 1,100 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 94.9 percent of the males and 92.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31229

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR WYOMING: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	72,703	7,210	24,586	3,824	23,724	2,786	24,421	1,800
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	3,825	108	1,873	62	1,280	36	122	10
Professional workers:								
Actors	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Architects	24	-	20	-	4	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	10	3	7	3	3	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	64	2	36	2	28	-	3	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	69	8	47	3	19	4	3	1
Clergymen	232	-	106	-	120	-	4	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	101	-	99	-	2	-	-	-
Dentists	133	-	88	-	39	-	2	-
Civil engineers	266	15	183	9	75	3	10	3
Electrical engineers	64	4	46	1	17	2	1	1
Mechanical engineers	51	2	45	1	6	1	-	-
Other technical engineers	79	3	49	2	29	1	1	-
Lawyers and judges	262	-	185	-	72	-	5	-
Musicians and music teachers	101	12	72	6	27	5	2	1
Osteopaths	14	-	11	-	3	-	-	-
Pharmacists	141	4	65	3	73	1	3	-
Physicians and surgeons	216	-	119	1	97	-	2	-
Social and welfare workers	56	-	54	-	10	-	1	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	677	12	209	10	454	1	14	1
Trained nurses and student nurses	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	1
Veterinarians	22	-	15	-	6	-	1	-
Other professional workers	218	7	106	3	99	4	13	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	56	5	27	2	26	3	3	-
Designers and draftsmen	39	3	34	3	5	-	-	-
Surveyors	46	13	28	7	18	5	0	1
Other semiprofessional workers	403	11	256	6	138	3	9	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	13,656	82	238	17	450	31	12,968	34
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	7,322	99	4,049	55	3,187	38	296	6
Conductors, railroad	253	3	251	2	17	1	5	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	799	9	347	3	403	5	47	1
Other specified managers and officials	313	11	220	9	79	1	14	1
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	189	5	58	-	119	4	8	1
Construction	238	8	136	5	87	2	9	1
Manufacturing	457	2	210	2	224	-	23	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	461	2	316	1	140	1	5	-
Wholesale trade	395	4	241	1	144	3	10	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	534	9	290	5	228	4	12	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,376	29	1,047	17	1,148	10	53	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	291	4	196	3	93	1	2	-
Business and repair services	288	2	146	2	133	-	4	-
Personal services	461	1	198	-	205	1	56	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	886	10	109	5	161	3	16	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,003	324	3,669	223	1,642	89	192	18
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	72	3	69	3	2	-	3	-
Bookkeepers, sec'taries, cashiers, & ticket agts.	804	38	560	25	224	10	20	3
Mail carriers	215	4	108	2	74	2	33	-
Messengers, exempt express	67	11	63	10	4	1	-	-
Office machine operators	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	42	1	30	1	10	-	2	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	98	5	59	4	32	1	7	-
Telegraph operators	136	-	58	-	74	-	4	-
Telephone operators	15	-	9	-	5	-	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,425	91	972	68	417	22	35	1
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	72	1	47	1	15	-	10	-
Hucksters and peddlers	9	2	3	2	4	-	2	-
Newsboys	128	3	95	2	29	1	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers	208	5	149	4	52	1	4	-
Real estate agents and brokers	100	1	65	1	32	-	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	455	23	348	15	88	7	4	1
Other salesmen	1,675	186	1,032	85	565	36	58	13
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,416	1,192	4,415	669	3,324	443	477	81
Bakers	142	15	94	9	46	6	2	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	250	27	119	20	125	6	24	1
Boilermakers	50	-	18	3	5	-	1	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	19	3	13	3	5	-	1	-
Carpenters	1,140	359	570	177	442	159	133	23
Compositors and typesetters	120	8	99	6	18	1	4	1
Electricians	334	36	185	20	133	13	16	3
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	152	15	66	10	69	4	17	1
Manufacturing	187	14	90	1	88	13	9	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	441	4	302	4	223	-	16	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	439	10	173	5	257	5	8	-
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	297	16	182	12	108	4	7	-
Locomotive engineers	511	6	470	6	36	-	5	-
Locomotive firemen	311	94	281	88	27	6	3	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	509	32	498	19	27	2	24	1
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	94	32	59	19	25	10	10	3
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	1,736	179	1,019	87	644	78	73	14
Molders, metal	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	344	98	237	57	90	38	17	3
Plasterers and cement finishers	118	40	66	26	29	12	13	2
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	210	59	128	30	104	14	14	9
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typeset'rs	26	2	23	2	3	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	133	13	112	9	13	3	8	1
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	59	10	43	7	12	3	3	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and motormen	1,194	79	387	29	763	43	44	7
Structural and ornamental metal workers	25	10	19	7	5	3	1	-
Tailors and furriers	45	4	40	3	5	1	-	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	172	16	77	7	70	8	25	1

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR WYOMING: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	10,891	1,422	4,980	664	5,259	693	702	63
Apprentices	197	20	107	13	24	5	6	2
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	638	61	329	30	267	29	32	2
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	514	80	458	70	48	9	8	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	2,491	498	1,209	221	978	240	304	29
Conductors, bus and street railway	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	207	19	105	9	91	8	11	2
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	63	2	42	1	17	-	4	1
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	166	12	119	5	39	6	8	1
Mine operatives and laborers	4,061	488	1,065	181	2,840	270	140	31
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	131	7	46	7	85	-	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	40	3	28	3	12	-	-	-
Power station operators	72	1	21	-	43	1	8	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters	223	16	130	8	80	8	10	-
Other especified operatives and kindred workers	428	62	240	35	174	22	14	5
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	193	46	123	19	58	27	12	-
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	116	9	18	3	76	6	22	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	11	1	7	-	2	-	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	238	8	138	6	141	2	9	-
Rubber products	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	11	1	4	1	6	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	28	10	19	5	7	4	2	1
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	13	4	9	2	4	1	-	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery	6	1	5	1	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	-
Transportation equipment, ex. automobiles	6	-	6	1	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	4	1	3	1	1	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,043	125	694	90	249	29	100	6
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	36	2	16	2	10	-	10	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	4,668	38	446	27	4,196	10	26	1
Firemen, fire department	67	1	67	1	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	280	21	181	14	130	7	19	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	239	10	133	7	100	2	6	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	4,082	6	115	5	3,966	1	1	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,604	321	1,566	200	938	108	100	13
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	397	17	228	11	165	6	10	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	22	1	14	1	7	-	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	727	34	430	26	266	8	31	-
Cooks, except private family	322	111	189	63	105	41	28	7
Elevator operators	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, housemen, exc. priv. fam.	18	2	16	2	2	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	243	35	179	24	61	8	3	3
Waiters and bartenders	467	86	275	51	178	33	14	2
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	398	35	231	22	154	12	13	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	10,769	1,601	377	303	1,136	536	9,056	760
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	9,033	1,520	372	302	1,106	523	7,825	731
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,736	45	5	1	30	13	1,231	29
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	2,956	1,748	1,635	840	1,924	749	397	159
Fishermen and oystermen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	195	129	19	43	146	74	30	12
Other specified laborers	244	51	188	39	94	13	22	3
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	878	565	377	286	361	235	140	63
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	92	56	36	26	41	23	13	7
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	170	40	63	9	81	23	26	8
Paper, paper products, and printing	7	6	6	-	1	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	286	22	107	18	168	4	11	-
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	97	22	23	16	69	5	5	1
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	9	3	9	1	-	1	-	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	997	279	475	131	488	114	34	14
Transportation, except railroad	131	35	54	13	62	15	15	6
Communication and utilities	97	22	60	10	32	11	5	1
Wholesale and retail trade	239	37	125	21	103	12	11	4
Personal services	58	3	13	-	25	2	20	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	448	464	138	212	252	214	63	37
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	347	273	144	160	138	78	65	35

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

[2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR WYOMING: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	13,856	1,015	7,371	593	4,539	314	1,946	108
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	2,182	63	1,361	37	1,221	18	540	8
Professional workers:								
Actresses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	4	1	2	-	2	1	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	29	3	23	3	14	-	2	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	32	1	32	1	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	12	-	7	-	5	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	4	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Librarians	77	2	46	2	27	-	4	-
Musicians and music teachers	133	1	84	1	42	-	7	-
Physicians and surgeons	8	-	4	-	3	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	36	2	28	1	10	1	-	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	2,182	27	714	12	900	8	508	7
Trained nurses and student nurses	506	21	327	12	166	8	13	1
Other professional workers	37	3	24	3	11	-	2	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	12	-	7	-	4	-	1	-
Designers and draftsmen	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	95	1	59	1	35	-	2	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	307	-	8	-	10	-	289	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,148	11	579	10	501	1	68	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	311	1	135	1	130	-	46	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	17	-	11	-	6	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	176	4	77	3	100	1	1	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	333	2	201	2	114	-	8	-
Personal services	209	4	93	4	100	-	11	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	110	-	57	-	51	-	2	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	3,774	243	2,542	169	1,068	54	150	20
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, acct'ants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	700	31	483	21	190	7	30	3
Office machine operators	15	1	12	1	3	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,052	77	780	52	224	15	48	10
Telegraph operators	22	-	13	-	9	-	-	-
Telephone operators	299	10	174	7	116	3	9	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	523	30	317	32	178	5	28	1
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	26	-	14	-	12	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	11	1	7	-	3	1	1	-
Real estate agents and brokers	15	-	12	-	3	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	9	2	6	2	3	-	-	-
Other salesmen	1,099	83	724	54	341	23	34	6
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	56	8	31	6	23	2	2	-
Compositors and typesetters	8	-	5	-	3	-	-	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	11	4	4	3	7	1	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	37	4	22	3	13	1	2	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	656	75	417	52	200	17	39	6
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	151	18	100	15	44	2	7	1
Laundry operatives & laundrers, exc. priv. fam.	295	17	215	14	72	3	8	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	66	6	20	6	32	-	14	-
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	22	5	15	-	6	3	1	2
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	11	15	6	10	4	5	1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	13	1	7	-	3	-	3	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & mach'ry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	92	12	49	5	26	4	5	3
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	1,903	245	872	123	562	81	469	41
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,574	268	1,492	148	869	97	215	17
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	287	14	236	7	136	8	13	5
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	282	1	153	-	56	1	9	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	79	1	38	1	39	-	2	-
Cooks, except private family	407	51	144	18	140	30	123	3
Elevator operators	14	1	12	1	2	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, housemens, exc. priv. fam.	129	9	96	4	33	5	10	-
Practical nurses and midwives	90	18	51	14	28	3	11	1
Servants, except private family	331	37	208	23	100	18	18	2
Waitresses (inc. barmaids & hostesses)	523	126	308	77	297	43	28	6
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	84	4	44	3	39	1	1	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	142	25	11	2	2	17	129	6
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	58	19	9	2	1	12	48	5
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	84	6	2	-	1	5	81	1
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	19	10	8	4	11	4	-	2
Miscellaneous specified laborers	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	2	3	1	-	1	2	-	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	15	7	5	4	10	2	-	1
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	151	73	49	42	56	23	44	8

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

2-31-40

February 16, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 8

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

WYOMING

Occupation statistics for Wyoming were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 72,703 males and 13,856 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 7,210 males and 1,015 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 304 males and 195 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 4,026 males and 1,100 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 94.9 percent of the males and 92.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31219

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR WYOMING: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	72,708	7,210	24,538	3,824	23,724	2,786	24,421	1,600
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	2,325	108	1,073	52	1,220	36	132	10
Professional workers:								
Actors	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Architects	24	-	20	-	4	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	10	3	7	3	3	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	64	2	38	2	23	-	3	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	69	6	47	3	19	4	3	1
Clergymen	232	-	108	-	120	-	4	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	101	-	99	-	2	-	-	-
Dentists	123	-	82	-	39	-	2	-
Civil engineers	266	15	183	9	70	3	10	3
Electrical engineers	64	4	46	1	17	2	1	1
Mechanical engineers	51	2	45	1	5	1	-	-
Other technical engineers	79	3	49	2	29	1	1	-
Lawyers and judges	268	-	195	-	72	-	3	-
Musicians and music teachers	101	12	72	6	27	5	2	1
Osteopaths	14	-	11	-	3	-	-	-
Pharmacists	141	4	85	3	53	1	1	-
Physicians and surgeons	216	1	119	1	97	-	2	-
Social and welfare workers	36	-	34	-	10	-	1	-
Teachers (n.s.e.[1]) (inc. county agents)	677	12	209	10	454	1	14	1
Trained nurses and student nurses	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	1
Veterinarians	22	-	15	-	8	-	5	-
Other professional workers	218	7	106	3	99	4	13	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	56	5	27	2	25	3	3	-
Designers and draftsmen	39	3	34	3	5	-	-	-
Surveyors	46	13	23	7	18	5	5	1
Other semiprofessional workers	403	11	256	6	138	5	7	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	13,656	82	238	17	450	31	12,968	34
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	7,532	99	4,049	55	3,187	38	296	6
Comdoutors, railroad	253	3	231	3	17	1	5	-
Postmasters, and mail contractors, officials	799	9	347	3	405	5	47	1
Other specified managers and officials	313	11	220	9	79	1	14	1
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.s.e.) by industry:								
Mining	189	5	62	-	119	4	8	1
Construction	232	6	136	5	87	2	9	1
Manufacturing	457	2	210	2	224	-	23	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	461	2	315	1	140	1	5	-
Wholesale trade	595	4	441	1	144	3	10	-
Eating and drinking places	534	9	290	5	232	4	12	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	2,576	29	1,247	17	1,148	10	82	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	291	4	196	3	93	1	2	-
Business and repair services	283	2	146	2	133	-	4	-
Personal services	461	1	198	-	255	1	8	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	286	10	109	5	161	5	16	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,908	324	3,669	223	1,842	83	198	18
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'gers, & fr. mail clerks	72	2	59	2	2	-	2	-
Bookkeepers, acc't'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	904	38	560	25	324	10	20	3
Mail carriers	315	4	102	2	74	2	39	-
Messengers, except express	67	11	63	10	4	1	-	-
Office machine operators	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	42	1	30	1	10	-	2	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	98	5	59	4	32	1	7	-
Telegraph operators	126	-	58	-	74	-	4	-
Telephone operators	15	-	9	-	5	-	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,425	91	973	68	417	22	85	1
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	72	1	47	1	15	-	10	-
Hucksters and peddlers	9	2	3	2	4	-	2	-
Newsboys	125	3	95	2	29	1	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers	205	5	149	4	52	1	4	-
Real estate agents and brokers	100	1	65	1	32	-	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	435	23	348	16	83	7	4	-
Other salesmen	1,675	136	1,032	86	580	36	58	13
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,416	1,192	5,415	669	3,524	442	477	81
Bakers	142	15	94	9	46	6	2	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	243	15	96	7	123	8	24	-
Boilermakers	150	27	119	20	23	7	8	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	19	3	12	3	5	-	1	-
Carpenters	1,140	169	370	177	442	159	133	33
Compositors and typesetters	155	8	99	6	52	1	4	1
Electricians	334	26	185	20	133	13	16	3
Foreman (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	152	15	66	10	69	4	17	1
Manufacturing	107	14	90	1	88	13	9	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	441	4	302	4	223	-	15	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	439	10	173	5	257	5	9	-
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	297	15	162	12	106	4	7	-
Locomotive engineers	511	6	470	6	36	-	5	-
Locomotive firemen	511	94	381	88	27	6	3	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	609	22	498	19	87	2	24	1
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	94	32	59	19	25	10	10	3
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	1,736	179	1,019	87	644	76	73	14
Molders, metal	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	344	98	237	57	90	36	17	5
Plasterers and cement finishers	118	40	66	26	39	12	13	2
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	310	58	192	30	104	16	14	9
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typeset'rs	26	2	23	2	3	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	186	13	112	9	13	2	3	2
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	69	10	45	7	22	3	2	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoisting	1,194	73	327	29	763	43	44	7
Structural and ornamental metal workers	25	10	19	7	5	3	1	-
Tailors and furriers	42	4	40	4	2	1	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	172	16	77	7	70	8	25	1

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR WYOMING: MARCH 24-30, 1940.--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	10,891	1,422	4,920	664	5,259	575	702	83
Apprentices	197	20	107	13	84	5	6	2
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp'ts	628	61	329	30	267	29	32	2
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	514	80	458	70	48	9	8	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	2,491	498	1,209	221	978	248	304	29
Conductors, bus and street railway	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	207	19	105	9	91	8	11	2
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	63	2	42	1	17	-	4	1
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	166	12	119	5	39	6	8	1
Mine operatives and laborers	4,061	488	1,060	131	2,848	270	140	21
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	191	7	46	7	85	-	-	-
Painters, construction and maintenance	40	3	28	3	12	-	-	-
Power station operators	72	1	21	-	43	1	8	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters	223	16	180	8	35	8	10	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	438	62	240	35	174	22	14	5
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	193	46	123	19	58	27	12	-
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	116	9	18	2	76	6	22	1
Paper products, and printing	11	1	7	-	2	-	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	236	8	138	6	141	2	9	-
Rubber products	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	11	1	4	1	6	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	58	10	19	5	7	4	2	1
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	13	4	9	2	4	1	-	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery	6	1	5	1	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified manufactures	4	1	3	1	1	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,043	125	694	90	249	29	100	6
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	36	2	16	2	10	-	10	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	4,668	38	446	27	4,196	10	26	1
Firemen, fire department	67	1	67	1	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	280	21	131	14	130	7	19	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	239	10	138	7	100	3	1	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	4,082	6	110	5	3,966	1	1	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,504	321	1,566	200	938	100	100	13
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	397	17	222	11	165	6	10	-
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	23	1	14	1	9	-	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	727	34	430	26	266	8	31	-
Cooks, except private family	322	111	189	63	105	41	28	7
Elevator operators	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, housekprs, exc. priv. fam	18	2	16	2	2	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	240	25	179	24	51	6	3	2
Waiters and bartenders	467	86	275	51	178	33	14	2
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	398	35	231	22	154	12	13	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	10,769	1,601	577	303	1,136	536	9,056	760
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	9,008	1,556	572	302	1,105	523	7,331	731
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,766	45	5	1	30	13	1,731	29
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	3,956	1,748	1,635	840	1,924	749	397	159
Fishermen and oystermen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	195	129	19	43	146	74	30	12
Other specified laborers	244	51	128	33	94	13	22	5
Laborers (n.s.e.), by industry:								
Construction	878	585	377	286	361	236	140	63
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	92	56	38	26	41	23	13	7
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	170	40	63	9	81	23	26	8
Paper, paper products, and printing	7	6	6	-	1	-	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	236	22	107	18	108	4	11	-
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	97	22	23	15	69	5	5	1
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	9	3	9	1	-	1	-	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	24	2	1	-	3	1	20	1
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	997	279	475	151	488	114	34	14
Transportation, except railroad	131	35	54	13	62	16	15	6
Communication and utilities	97	22	60	10	32	11	5	1
Wholesale and retail trade	239	37	125	21	103	12	11	4
Personal services	58	3	13	-	25	3	20	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	468	464	233	213	232	214	63	37
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	347	279	144	160	136	78	65	35

[1]n.s.e.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR WYOMING: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	13,856	1,015	7,371	593	4,539	314	1,946	108
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	3,182	63	1,361	37	1,221	18	540	8
Professional workers:								
Actresses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	4	1	2	-	2	1	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	29	3	23	3	14	-	2	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	32	1	32	1	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	12	-	7	-	5	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	4	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Librarians	77	2	46	2	27	-	4	-
Musicians and music teachers	133	1	84	1	42	-	7	-
Physicians and surgeons	8	-	4	-	3	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	36	2	25	1	10	1	-	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	3,188	57	714	12	900	8	538	7
Trained nurses and student nurses	506	21	287	12	166	8	13	1
Other professional workers	37	2	24	3	11	-	2	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	12	-	7	-	4	-	1	-
Designers and draftsmen	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	96	1	59	1	35	-	2	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	307	-	8	-	10	-	289	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,148	11	579	10	501	1	68	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	811	1	185	1	130	-	46	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	17	-	11	-	6	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	178	4	77	3	100	1	1	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	338	2	201	3	114	-	2	-
Personal services	209	4	98	4	100	-	11	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	110	-	57	-	51	-	2	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	3,774	243	2,542	169	1,082	54	150	20
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, acc't'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	703	31	483	21	190	7	30	3
Office machine operators	15	1	12	1	3	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,082	77	780	53	224	15	48	10
Telegraph operators	22	-	13	-	9	-	-	-
Telephone operators	299	10	174	7	116	3	9	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	523	33	317	32	178	5	28	1
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	35	-	14	-	12	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	11	1	7	-	3	1	1	-
Real estate agents and brokers	15	-	12	-	3	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	9	2	6	2	3	-	-	-
Other salesmen	1,059	88	724	54	341	23	34	6
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	56	8	31	6	23	2	2	-
Compositors and typesetters	8	-	5	-	3	-	-	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	11	4	4	3	7	1	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	37	4	22	3	13	1	2	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	656	75	417	52	200	17	39	6
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	151	16	100	15	44	2	7	1
Laundry operatives & laundry mchs., exc. priv. fam.	295	17	215	14	72	3	8	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	66	6	20	6	32	-	14	-
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	22	5	15	-	6	3	1	2
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	11	15	6	10	4	5	1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	13	1	7	1	3	-	3	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & mach'ry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	32	13	19	6	10	4	3	3
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	1,903	245	972	123	562	81	469	41
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,576	262	1,492	148	869	97	215	17
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	267	14	236	7	136	2	13	5
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	228	1	153	-	58	1	9	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	79	1	38	1	39	-	2	-
Cooks, except private family	407	51	144	18	140	30	123	3
Elevator operators	14	1	12	1	2	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, housekeep., exc. priv. fam.	129	9	96	4	33	5	10	-
Practical nurses and midwives	90	18	51	14	28	3	11	1
Servants, except private family	331	27	206	23	105	12	18	2
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	823	126	508	77	267	43	28	6
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	84	4	44	3	39	1	1	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	142	25	11	2	2	17	129	6
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	58	19	9	2	1	12	48	5
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	84	6	2	-	1	5	81	1
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	19	10	8	4	11	4	-	2
Miscellaneous specified laborers	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	2	3	1	-	1	2	-	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	15	7	5	4	10	2	-	1
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	151	73	49	42	58	23	44	8

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 9

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MONTANA

Occupation statistics for Montana were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 153,300 males and 32,264 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 18,777 males and 2,740 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 939 males and 635 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 13,039 males and 3,300 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.5 percent of the males and 89.9 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR MONTANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	153,300	18,777	54,742	7,889	39,737	7,343	58,821	3,545
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	7,548	362	4,419	219	2,824	114	305	29
Professional workers:								
Actors	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Architects	49	2	44	-	5	2	-	-
Artists and art teachers	29	3	17	2	9	-	3	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	181	8	121	4	45	2	5	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	197	27	124	17	67	7	6	3
Clergymen	570	4	289	1	268	3	13	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	234	2	193	1	33	-	6	1
Dentists	275	-	189	-	82	-	4	-
Civil engineers	541	25	348	16	177	6	16	3
Electrical engineers	139	12	90	5	44	5	5	2
Mechanical engineers	108	9	73	6	27	3	2	-
Other technical engineers	216	13	139	10	72	3	5	-
Lawyers and judges	648	8	472	1	157	1	19	-
Musicians and music teachers	265	57	193	42	60	13	12	2
Osteopaths	49	-	34	-	15	-	-	-
Pharmacists	235	17	207	14	24	3	4	-
Physicians and surgeons	497	2	410	-	78	2	9	-
Social welfare workers	84	2	58	1	23	1	3	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	1,419	28	457	15	854	10	108	3
Trained nurses and student nurses	9	-	7	-	1	-	1	-
Veterinarians	41	3	28	3	9	1	4	-
Other professional workers	460	36	255	23	183	10	22	3
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	82	13	38	9	36	4	8	-
Designers and draftsmen	161	11	136	9	21	2	4	-
Surveyors	134	28	53	12	68	13	13	3
Other semiprofessional workers	841	58	543	29	254	23	44	6
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	37,333	363	368	63	1,551	93	35,414	107
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	15,459	880	8,410	565	6,438	99	611	16
Conductors, railroad	410	4	289	3	77	-	5	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,577	27	765	13	686	13	106	1
Other specified managers and officials	913	35	553	19	308	12	51	3
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	291	7	149	5	114	-	28	2
Construction	427	16	277	8	136	8	14	-
Manufacturing	946	15	508	10	363	4	75	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	761	5	519	3	225	3	17	-
Wholesale trade	935	12	589	6	328	5	18	1
Eating & drinking places	1,387	54	602	28	711	10	74	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	5,442	93	3,848	56	1,445	33	150	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	633	3	426	3	191	-	16	-
Business and repair services	577	4	367	2	201	3	9	-
Personal services	833	10	613	6	358	3	46	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	677	15	540	8	195	6	42	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	14,406	950	9,890	629	3,938	270	568	51
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & fy. mail clerks	183	1	153	1	24	-	7	-
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,968	181	1,370	75	558	40	66	6
Mail carriers	591	14	221	9	357	3	93	2
Messengers, except express	141	13	116	10	18	1	5	2
Office machine operators	18	3	13	2	5	1	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	215	9	178	6	26	3	11	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	879	15	795	7	69	7	15	1
Telegraph operators	340	12	181	7	208	5	11	-
Telephone operators	16	1	14	1	2	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	3,685	274	2,495	187	995	75	195	12
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	200	14	142	10	45	3	13	1
Hucksters and peddlers	21	2	9	2	9	-	3	-
Newsboys	238	4	172	3	56	-	10	1
Insurance agents and brokers	565	10	460	9	93	-	12	1
Real estate agents and brokers	240	10	177	8	53	2	9	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,352	59	1,162	43	163	14	25	2
Other salesmen	4,411	386	2,890	249	1,271	137	150	22
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	17,183	2,857	9,745	1,868	6,860	1,180	1,077	309
Bakers	300	25	207	22	80	9	13	4
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	457	65	193	25	236	33	28	7
Boilermakers	194	9	163	6	23	2	8	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	73	5	53	2	16	2	4	1
Carpenters	2,426	937	1,237	411	922	413	267	113
Compositors and typesetters	414	16	298	10	97	6	19	-
Electricians	783	84	481	40	272	37	30	7
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	329	89	106	38	188	41	35	10
Manufacturing	401	37	245	10	125	14	31	3
Transportation, communication, and utilities	786	5	349	2	409	1	28	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	709	25	352	9	319	12	38	4
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	318	22	196	12	102	8	14	2
Locomotive engineers	611	14	484	11	114	3	13	-
Locomotive firemen	476	76	383	52	80	22	9	2
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	898	72	670	39	196	28	26	5
Machine, table setters, and slotters	123	67	73	39	41	21	9	7
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	3,416	456	1,813	206	1,402	188	200	62
Molders, metal	61	4	57	3	4	1	-	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	697	215	469	129	178	66	40	20
Plasterers and cement finishers	148	71	99	41	44	26	5	4
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	337	104	240	64	145	35	12	5
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	111	4	95	3	12	1	4	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	5	1	5	1	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	156	28	123	25	30	3	4	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	208	11	115	7	84	3	9	1
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	1,972	302	974	107	869	159	130	37
Structural and ornamental metal workers	63	55	34	33	23	20	6	2
Tailors and furriers	149	6	120	4	25	1	4	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	677	51	455	30	203	23	19	10

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR MONTANA: MARCH 8-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	23,468	4,152	12,596	1,985	9,306	1,870	1,564	297
Apprentices	414	47	309	26	88	18	17	3
Attendants, filling station, garb. lot, & airp't	1,086	119	577	68	454	40	55	11
Brakeman and switchman, railroad	777	87	608	57	138	23	31	7
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	4,654	1,389	2,498	560	1,615	675	544	154
Conductors, bus and street railway	9	-	8	-	1	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	329	26	171	15	137	11	21	-
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	111	7	85	4	19	3	6	-
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	404	43	236	20	148	16	20	7
Mine operatives and laborers	9,964	1,712	4,715	925	4,772	780	517	127
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	204	15	115	7	86	8	3	-
Painters, construction and maintenance	92	8	55	2	33	1	4	-
Power station operators	151	-	33	-	113	-	5	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	39	18	5	5	26	8	8	4
Welders and flame-cutters	280	49	150	21	115	14	15	14
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,327	195	768	82	464	90	81	23
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	592	121	375	76	176	47	41	8
Tobacco manufactures	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	7	3	6	2	1	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	309	27	78	3	157	19	54	5
Paper, paper products, and printing	38	2	27	2	11	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	178	7	89	3	77	4	7	-
Rubber products	4	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	15	1	10	1	4	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	42	18	23	4	11	12	8	1
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	33	6	25	4	5	2	3	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	524	11	330	8	49	1	45	2
Machinery	22	1	17	-	4	1	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	8	2	7	-	1	1	-	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	3	7	2	2	-	2	1	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries	22	1	16	-	6	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,717	223	1,056	107	496	89	165	27
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	64	13	28	8	28	5	14	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	2,363	154	969	69	1,303	55	91	30
Firemen, fire department	200	2	191	2	7	1	2	-
Guards and watchmen	706	118	275	49	366	40	65	29
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	618	20	368	10	232	10	18	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	839	13	35	8	698	4	6	1
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	5,429	705	3,853	456	1,215	212	251	27
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	875	44	685	28	274	14	16	2
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	48	-	36	-	10	-	2	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,566	85	968	61	546	22	52	2
Cooks, except private family	701	217	406	138	202	59	93	20
Elevator operators	40	-	34	-	5	-	1	-
Housek'prs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	56	4	41	2	13	1	2	1
Practical nurses and midwives	14	2	7	2	5	-	2	-
Servants, except private family	283	55	217	46	53	17	13	2
Waiters and bartenders	1,286	230	780	142	420	68	86	4
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	510	58	285	37	196	17	25	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	19,609	3,833	544	569	1,759	1,194	17,306	1,969
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	15,070	3,732	530	561	1,683	1,182	12,857	1,889
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	4,539	100	14	8	76	12	4,449	80
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	9,668	4,406	4,098	1,882	4,377	1,980	1,808	544
Fishermen and oystermen	8	1	-	-	8	1	1	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	16	-	11	-	5	-	2	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	727	204	103	103	400	134	224	67
Other specified laborers	639	197	285	70	250	50	74	7
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	1,865	1,984	532	826	953	662	381	246
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	251	194	124	100	81	67	26	27
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	953	106	130	19	661	60	162	27
Paper, paper products, & printing	6	2	5	-	1	1	-	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	87	16	57	11	24	5	6	-
Rubber products	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	70	43	29	7	30	26	11	10
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	32	8	24	6	6	2	2	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,930	40	1,151	26	314	14	65	6
Machinery	12	4	3	3	6	1	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	5	2	1	1	2	1	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	2	5	1	3	-	1	1	1
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	1,696	499	693	175	867	275	116	49
Transportation, except railroad	118	29	67	18	40	9	5	2
Communication and utilities	298	49	157	28	121	16	20	3
Wholesale and retail trade	532	93	320	45	175	40	37	5
Forestry	52	20	14	13	21	7	17	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	790	919	275	421	270	404	145	94
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	856	801	412	476	227	271	217	54

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR MONTANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	32,864	2,740	18,534	1,559	9,822	786	4,508	395
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	7,075	160	3,705	99	2,483	36	887	23
Professional workers:								
Actresses	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	29	1	20	-	6	-	3	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	60	1	32	1	22	-	6	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	68	-	64	-	3	-	1	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	35	-	19	-	16	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	8	-	5	-	3	-	-	-
Librarians	133	2	96	1	33	-	4	1
Musicians and music teachers	272	15	194	13	69	2	9	-
Physicians and surgeons	20	-	23	-	6	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	112	1	61	1	24	-	7	-
Teachers (n.s.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	4,226	62	1,635	30	1,807	21	784	13
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,649	67	1,220	45	383	14	46	8
Other professional workers	88	2	60	1	25	1	3	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	30	2	26	2	4	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	319	5	225	4	61	-	13	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	983	3	15	-	37	-	931	3
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	2,519	21	1,386	14	1,021	6	112	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	667	8	386	6	263	2	56	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	45	-	31	-	12	-	2	-
Eating and drinking places	393	9	176	5	210	4	7	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	734	1	456	1	246	-	30	-
Personal services	441	3	258	2	171	12	12	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	238	-	135	-	99	-	4	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,222	737	6,525	478	2,284	183	413	76
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,529	77	1,116	57	348	15	65	5
Office machine operators	40	4	34	4	5	-	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,983	265	2,896	256	54	6	146	39
Telegraph operators	59	4	52	3	26	1	1	-
Telephone operators	617	29	551	15	242	12	24	2
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,308	92	845	66	386	19	77	7
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	58	4	43	4	14	-	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers	47	2	30	-	14	2	3	-
Real estate agents and brokers	21	1	20	1	7	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	20	2	15	2	4	-	1	-
Other salesmen	2,520	257	1,740	168	697	66	93	23
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	143	6	107	7	34	1	2	-
Compositors and typesetters	23	-	14	-	8	-	1	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	24	3	20	2	4	1	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	96	3	73	5	22	-	1	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,503	231	1,077	148	348	70	83	13
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	345	52	255	37	70	12	20	3
Laundry operatives & laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	523	92	392	19	106	10	25	3
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	133	7	74	4	48	3	17	-
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	125	24	98	20	22	4	5	-
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	5	-	4	1	-	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	40	88	22	49	15	34	3	5
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5	-	2	-	2	-	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	35	3	31	2	4	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machlry	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	13	3	8	3	5	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	277	28	189	14	74	6	14	8
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	3,984	564	1,814	243	1,001	179	1,169	142
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	14	-	9	-	5	-	-	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	5,992	632	3,600	355	1,889	195	503	82
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	611	54	515	29	258	17	38	8
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	510	4	386	2	149	1	25	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	770	8	575	7	93	1	2	-
Cooks, except private family	906	116	854	43	337	47	245	26
Elevator operators	63	4	56	4	6	-	1	-
Housekprs., stewards, housemothers, exc. priv. fam.	292	11	164	9	86	1	42	1
Practical nurses and midwives	175	58	87	33	67	22	21	3
Servants, except private family	833	77	595	53	214	19	24	5
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	1,827	278	1,176	160	563	82	88	36
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	305	20	172	14	116	5	17	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	317	48	7	11	12	12	298	25
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	72	41	6	9	7	11	59	21
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	245	7	1	2	5	1	239	4
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	66	21	43	10	19	9	4	2
Miscellaneous specified laborers	4	1	2	-	1	-	-	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	6	3	4	2	2	1	-	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	56	17	35	8	16	8	4	1
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	446	315	246	194	94	93	106	28

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

February 16, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 9

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MONTANA

Occupation statistics for Montana were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 153,300 males and 32,264 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 18,777 males and 2,740 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 939 males and 635 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 13,039 males and 3,300 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.5 percent of the males and 89.9 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR MONTANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	153,300	18,777	54,742	7,889	39,727	7,343	58,831	3,545
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	7,540	362	4,419	219	2,824	114	305	29
Professional workers:								
Actors	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Architects	49	2	44	-	5	2	-	-
Artists and art teachers	29	3	17	2	9	-	3	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	181	9	131	4	45	3	5	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	197	27	124	17	67	7	6	3
Clergymen	570	4	289	1	268	3	13	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	234	2	195	1	33	-	6	1
Dentists	275	-	189	-	83	-	4	-
Civil engineers	541	25	348	16	177	6	16	3
Electrical engineers	158	12	90	5	64	5	2	2
Mechanical engineers	108	9	73	6	27	3	2	-
Other technical engineers	216	13	139	10	72	3	5	-
Lawyers and judges	640	2	472	1	157	1	19	-
Musicians and music teachers	265	57	193	42	60	13	12	2
Osteopaths	49	-	34	-	15	-	-	-
Pharmacists	325	17	207	14	114	3	4	-
Physicians and surgeons	497	2	310	-	178	2	9	-
Nurses and welfare workers	84	2	58	1	25	1	1	-
Teachers (n.s.e.)[1] (inc. county agents)	1,419	28	457	15	854	10	108	3
Trained nurses and student nurses	9	-	7	-	1	-	1	-
Veterinarians	41	3	33	3	9	1	4	-
Other professional workers	460	36	255	23	185	10	22	3
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	82	13	38	9	36	4	8	-
Designers and draftsmen	161	11	126	9	31	2	4	-
Surveyors	124	23	53	12	68	13	3	2
Other semiprofessional workers	841	58	540	29	254	23	44	6
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	37,233	263	868	63	1,851	93	35,514	107
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	15,459	280	8,410	165	5,498	99	611	16
Conductors, railroad	410	4	338	3	77	-	5	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,577	27	785	15	686	13	106	1
Other specified managers and officials	912	35	553	19	309	13	51	3
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.s.e.) by industry:								
Mining	891	7	149	5	214	-	28	3
Construction	437	16	277	8	136	8	24	-
Manufacturing	946	16	506	10	363	4	75	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	761	6	519	3	225	2	17	-
Wholesale trade	935	18	589	6	328	5	18	1
Eating or drinking places	1,397	34	602	23	711	10	24	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	5,442	93	3,846	56	1,445	33	150	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	633	5	426	3	191	-	16	-
Business and repair services	577	4	367	2	201	2	9	-
Personal services	623	10	319	6	256	3	46	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	477	15	240	9	196	6	43	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	14,406	950	9,890	629	3,953	370	563	51
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	183	1	153	1	24	-	7	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,908	121	1,370	75	502	40	66	6
Mail carriers	571	14	321	9	237	3	93	2
Messengers, except express	141	13	118	10	18	1	5	2
Office machine operators	18	5	13	2	5	1	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	215	9	178	6	26	2	11	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	979	15	795	7	169	7	15	1
Telegraph operators	240	12	131	7	106	5	11	-
Telephone operators	16	1	14	1	2	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	3,625	274	2,495	167	995	75	135	12
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	200	14	143	10	45	3	12	1
Hucksters and peddlers	21	2	9	2	9	-	3	-
Newsboys	238	4	179	3	56	-	10	1
Insurance agents and brokers	565	10	460	9	93	-	13	1
Real estate agents and brokers	240	17	177	8	55	2	8	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,552	59	1,163	43	168	14	25	2
Other salesmen	4,411	386	2,890	249	1,971	117	150	22
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	17,182	2,887	9,745	1,368	6,260	1,180	1,077	309
Bakers	300	35	207	28	80	9	13	4
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	467	65	193	25	236	33	38	7
Boilermakers	194	9	165	6	33	2	8	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	73	5	53	2	16	2	4	1
Carpenters	2,486	397	1,287	211	902	113	277	113
Compositors and typesetters	414	16	296	10	97	5	19	-
Electricians	783	64	481	40	272	37	30	7
Foremen (n.s.e.), by industry:								
Construction	329	69	106	38	188	41	35	10
Manufacturing	401	27	240	10	125	14	31	3
Transportation, communication, and utilities	786	5	549	3	209	1	28	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	709	25	352	9	319	12	38	4
Inspectors (n.s.e.)[2]	313	22	196	12	108	8	14	2
Locomotive engineers	611	14	464	11	114	3	13	-
Locomotive firemen	576	76	383	52	80	22	9	2
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	892	72	670	39	196	29	26	4
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	123	67	72	39	41	21	9	7
Me.anics and repairmen, and loom fixers	3,416	456	1,813	306	1,403	128	200	62
Molders, metal	61	4	57	3	4	1	-	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	687	215	469	129	178	66	40	20
Plasterers and cement finishers	146	71	99	41	44	26	3	4
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	557	104	360	64	165	35	12	5
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	111	4	95	3	12	1	4	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	5	1	5	1	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	156	28	122	25	30	3	4	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	106	11	115	7	84	3	9	1
Stationary engineers, firemen, and boilermen	1,772	302	774	107	869	159	130	37
Structural and ornamental metal workers	63	33	34	23	23	10	6	1
Tailors and furriers	148	6	120	4	23	1	5	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	679	51	502	35	152	15	25	1

[1] N.s.e.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

3-31.2

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	23,468	4,152	12,596	1,865	9,206	1,870	1,664	397
Apprentices	414	47	309	26	86	18	17	2
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airpt	1,096	119	577	58	454	40	65	11
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	777	87	608	57	138	23	31	7
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	4,654	1,389	2,498	560	1,615	678	544	154
Conductors, bus and street railway	9	-	8	-	1	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	329	26	171	15	137	11	21	-
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	111	7	86	4	19	3	6	-
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	404	43	236	20	148	16	20	7
Mine operatives and laborers	9,964	1,712	4,715	805	4,752	780	517	127
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	204	15	115	7	86	8	3	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	72	9	55	2	12	1	4	-
Power station operators	101	-	83	-	13	-	5	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	39	18	5	5	26	8	8	4
Welders and flame-cutters	290	49	150	21	115	14	15	14
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,327	195	762	82	484	90	81	28
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	592	121	375	76	176	47	41	8
Tobacco manufactures	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	7	3	6	2	1	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	209	27	78	3	167	19	64	5
Paper, paper products, and printing	38	2	27	2	11	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	173	7	89	2	77	4	7	-
Rubber products	4	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	15	1	10	1	4	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	42	10	23	4	11	12	8	1
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	33	6	25	4	5	2	3	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	684	11	530	8	49	1	45	2
Machinery	22	1	17	-	4	1	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	8	2	7	-	1	1	-	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	3	7	2	2	-	2	1	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	22	1	16	-	6	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,717	233	1,056	107	496	89	165	27
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	64	15	28	8	22	5	14	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	2,363	154	969	69	1,303	55	91	30
Firemen, fire department	200	3	191	2	7	1	2	-
Guards and watchmen	706	118	375	49	256	40	75	29
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	618	20	368	10	232	10	18	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	839	12	35	8	798	4	6	1
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	5,429	705	3,353	456	1,915	212	251	37
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	875	44	485	28	374	14	16	2
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	48	-	26	-	10	-	2	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,266	85	962	61	246	22	58	2
Cooks, except private family	701	217	406	138	202	59	93	20
Elevator operators	40	-	34	-	5	-	1	-
Housekprs, stewards, housekpng, exc. priv. fam.	56	4	41	2	13	1	2	1
Practical nurses and midwives	14	2	7	2	5	-	2	-
Servants, except private family	325	65	217	45	83	17	25	3
Waiters and bartenders	1,288	220	780	142	480	62	28	6
Other servics wkrs, exc. domestic & protective	816	68	393	37	496	37	25	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	19,609	3,833	544	569	1,759	1,194	17,306	1,969
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	15,070	3,738	530	561	1,603	1,182	12,937	1,889
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	4,539	100	14	8	76	12	4,449	80
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	9,683	4,404	4,098	1,882	4,277	1,980	1,308	544
Fishermen and oystermen	2	1	-	-	2	1	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	16	-	11	-	3	-	2	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	727	304	103	103	400	134	224	67
Other specified laborers	639	127	285	70	280	50	74	7
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	1,866	1,924	632	826	953	862	281	236
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	251	194	134	100	81	67	36	27
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	263	106	130	19	111	60	162	27
Paper, paper products, and printing	6	2	5	1	1	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	87	16	57	11	24	5	6	-
Leather and leather products	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	70	43	29	7	30	26	11	10
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	32	8	24	6	6	2	2	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,230	48	1,151	26	314	16	65	6
Machinery	12	4	5	3	6	1	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	5	2	1	1	2	1	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	2	5	1	3	-	1	1	1
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	1,696	499	693	175	887	275	116	49
Transportation, except railroad	112	29	67	18	40	9	5	2
Communication and utilities	298	49	197	28	121	18	20	3
Wholesale and retail trade	538	93	320	48	175	40	27	5
Personal services	58	20	14	13	31	7	17	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	790	919	275	421	370	404	145	94
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	856	801	412	476	227	271	217	54

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsman.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR MONTANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	38,864	2,740	18,534	1,559	9,822	786	4,508	395
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	7,075	160	3,705	99	2,483	38	887	23
Professional workers:								
Actresses	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	29	1	20	-	6	-	3	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	60	1	32	1	22	-	6	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	68	-	64	-	3	-	1	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	35	-	19	-	16	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	6	-	5	-	1	-	-	-
Librarians	133	2	96	1	33	-	4	1
Musicians and music teachers	272	13	194	13	69	2	9	-
Physicians and surgeons	30	-	28	-	2	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	112	1	61	1	24	-	7	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	4,254	63	1,635	30	1,807	21	794	12
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,649	67	1,220	45	363	14	66	8
Other professional workers	82	2	50	1	25	1	3	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	30	2	26	2	4	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	319	5	225	4	61	1	13	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	393	3	15	-	37	-	321	3
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	2,219	21	1,186	14	1,021	6	112	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	657	6	388	6	263	2	56	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	46	-	31	-	12	-	3	-
Eating and drinking places	393	9	176	5	210	4	7	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	734	1	458	1	246	-	30	-
Personal services	441	3	256	2	171	-	12	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	238	-	135	-	99	-	4	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,222	737	6,585	478	2,284	183	413	76
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, sect'ants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,529	77	1,116	57	348	15	65	5
Office machine operators	40	4	34	4	5	-	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,983	265	2,496	198	341	56	146	39
Telegraph operators	59	4	32	3	26	1	1	-
Telephone operators	617	29	351	15	248	12	24	2
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,306	92	645	66	386	19	77	7
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	58	4	43	4	14	-	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers	47	2	30	-	14	2	3	-
Real estate agents and brokers	31	1	23	1	7	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	20	2	15	2	4	-	1	-
Other salesmen	2,330	257	1,740	188	597	66	93	23
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	148	6	107	7	34	1	7	-
Compositors and typesetters	23	-	14	-	8	-	1	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	24	3	20	2	4	1	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	96	5	73	5	22	-	6	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,503	231	1,077	148	343	70	83	13
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	345	52	255	37	70	12	20	3
Laundry operatives & launder'ers, exc. priv. fam.	523	32	392	19	108	10	23	3
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	133	7	74	4	42	3	17	-
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	128	24	98	20	22	4	5	-
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	5	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	40	88	22	49	15	34	3	5
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5	-	2	-	2	-	1	-
Paper products, and printing	35	3	31	2	4	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machy	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	13	3	8	3	5	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	277	22	159	14	74	6	14	2
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	3,984	564	1,814	243	1,001	179	1,169	142
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	14	-	9	-	5	-	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	5,992	522	3,600	355	1,889	195	503	82
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	611	54	515	39	256	17	38	8
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	510	4	336	3	149	1	25	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	270	8	175	7	93	1	2	-
Cooks, except private family	906	118	524	43	327	47	245	28
Elevator operators	63	4	56	4	6	-	1	-
Housekprs., stewards, housemen, exc. priv. fam.	292	11	164	9	86	1	42	1
Practical nurses and midwives	175	56	67	33	67	22	21	3
Servants, except private family	833	77	555	53	214	19	24	5
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	1,827	278	1,176	160	563	82	88	36
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	305	20	172	14	116	5	17	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	317	48	7	11	12	12	298	25
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	72	41	6	9	7	11	59	21
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	245	7	1	2	5	1	239	4
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	66	21	43	10	19	9	4	2
Miscellaneous specified laborers	4	1	3	-	1	-	-	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	6	3	4	2	2	1	-	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	56	17	36	8	16	8	4	1
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	446	315	246	194	94	92	106	29

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 10

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NORTH DAKOTA

Occupation statistics for North Dakota were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 166,741 males and 33,655 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 13,058 males and 2,416 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 974 males and 591 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 15,204 males and 3,022 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, howsver, the occupation statistics presentsd here cover 91.7 percent of the males and 90.9 percent of the femalss who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR EIGHTS DAKOTA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	166,741	13,058	29,413	2,701	32,925	6,089	104,403	3,268
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	6,485	174	2,837	89	3,110	55	478	20
Professional workers:								
Actors	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	-
Architects	32	-	25	-	6	-	1	-
Artists and art teachers	10	4	7	2	2	2	1	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	135	10	75	4	57	6	3	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	47	4	41	3	4	1	2	-
Clergymen	896	5	207	2	627	3	62	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	299	-	267	-	30	-	2	-
Dentists	261	-	130	-	130	-	1	-
Civil engineers	252	19	184	18	56	4	12	3
Electrical engineers	61	4	49	1	12	3	-	1
Mechanical engineers	54	7	32	4	1	1	1	2
Other technical engineers	8	3	7	2	1	-	-	1
Lawyers and judges	518	5	391	2	118	3	9	-
Musicians and music teachers	190	24	140	18	44	10	6	2
Osteopaths	13	-	11	-	2	-	-	-
Pharmacists	284	5	106	4	178	1	-	-
Physicians and surgeons	403	-	266	-	133	-	2	-
Social and welfare workers	97	1	50	-	45	1	1	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	1,841	38	326	16	1,169	15	346	7
Trained nurses and student nurses	5	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
Veterinarians	66	1	33	-	48	1	5	-
Other professional workers	144	10	109	2	32	5	7	3
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	59	8	35	5	22	1	2	1
Designers, draftsmen	42	1	25	1	6	-	1	-
Surveyors	36	6	23	4	13	2	2	-
Other semiprofessional workers	576	18	386	13	180	5	12	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	71,403	249	196	27	1,646	106	69,559	106
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	15,068	395	5,492	109	9,188	163	388	20
Conductors, railroad	297	-	288	-	66	-	3	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,560	23	494	16	1,016	11	50	2
Other specified managers and officials	1,297	79	469	21	767	51	61	7
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	81	-	13	-	48	-	21	-
Construction	304	17	140	5	55	10	7	2
Manufacturing	537	6	316	3	205	3	6	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	551	6	351	2	197	4	13	-
Wholesale trade	1,561	80	492	7	1,038	22	41	1
Eating and drinking places	986	21	285	9	669	12	12	-
Retail trade, exc. eating places	6,034	70	1,815	24	4,098	44	121	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	699	12	360	7	327	3	12	2
Business and repair services	533	1	154	1	370	-	6	-
Personal services	355	2	170	1	179	1	6	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	494	8	184	6	293	2	17	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	11,973	778	6,906	301	4,661	330	385	47
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & fy. mail clerks	194	3	146	1	47	1	1	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,569	99	897	52	640	35	32	12
Mail carriers	937	10	153	2	686	8	98	-
Messengers, except express	78	10	59	8	12	2	1	-
Office machine operators	11	-	7	-	4	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	128	4	121	3	4	1	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,059	12	116	6	22	5	11	1
Telegraph operators	861	16	92	5	167	10	2	1
Telephone operators	20	-	5	-	14	-	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,269	176	1,439	91	762	72	68	13
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	257	13	113	6	109	3	22	4
Hucksters and peddlers	18	5	10	2	8	3	-	-
Newsboys	130	5	96	3	33	2	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers	566	14	379	2	175	10	11	2
Real estate agents and brokers	183	8	106	1	74	3	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,356	73	1,121	45	221	21	24	7
Other salesmen	2,856	336	2,086	155	1,699	155	121	26
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,669	1,799	4,980	747	4,251	829	456	223
Bakers	249	22	168	12	73	7	6	3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	468	87	54	8	397	17	89	62
Boilermakers	60	8	53	5	7	2	-	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	64	6	40	3	15	-	9	3
Carpenters	1,860	728	544	284	569	279	127	89
Compositors and typesetters	315	23	193	13	118	10	4	1
Electricians	325	43	180	18	142	24	13	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	140	29	57	8	78	18	11	3
Manufacturing	115	4	89	3	26	-	-	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	578	1	408	1	163	-	15	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	242	14	158	5	61	7	16	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	184	5	100	2	33	3	1	-
Locomotive engineers	227	1	222	1	4	-	1	-
Locomotive firemen	198	22	158	16	33	5	3	1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	359	84	198	19	60	11	11	1
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	74	68	49	33	17	30	8	13
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	3,716	518	1,191	113	1,857	149	158	57
Molders, metal	8	3	8	3	-	-	-	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	468	117	304	110	156	89	33	18
Plasterers and cement finishers	53	50	37	33	11	16	5	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	272	25	184	19	85	14	3	3
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	59	1	54	1	5	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	107	15	93	10	22	4	8	1
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	223	12	73	6	144	6	6	-
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	526	68	257	22	232	30	37	16
Structural and ornamental metal workers	8	13	4	7	2	4	1	3
Tailors and furriers	119	2	76	2	41	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	256	16	158	13	91	4	7	-

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NORTH DAKOTA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	8,060	1,325	4,100	508	3,817	641	643	176
Apprentices	108	18	66	7	31	9	5	2
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & wash	404	92	302	40	374	44	47	9
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	486	40	377	27	101	13	8	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	2,172	701	1,561	270	1,180	338	331	93
Conductors, bus and street railway	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	5	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	237	8	160	2	62	5	10	1
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	64	1	52	1	11	-	1	-
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	244	25	164	7	74	16	6	2
Mine operatives and laborers	640	128	54	11	459	76	126	41
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	10	2	1	1	8	1	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	47	4	40	1	7	2	-	1
Power station operators	69	-	54	-	23	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	10	2	1	-	3	1	4	1
Welders and flame-cutters	108	15	53	7	43	5	7	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	486	78	256	29	210	43	20	6
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	521	73	302	35	199	30	20	8
Tobacco manufactures	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	4	4	4	3	-	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	9	2	4	1	4	1	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	36	7	17	4	20	3	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	4	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	13	2	1	1	12	2	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	8	2	6	2	2	-	-	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	15	2	11	1	2	1	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	7	1	5	1	1	-	1	-
Machinery	17	1	11	-	6	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	11	-	9	-	-	-	2	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	832	114	512	55	278	50	42	9
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	49	18	19	5	8	2	22	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	225	46	107	25	276	80	40	2
Firemen, fire department	75	7	74	7	1	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	197	20	115	11	68	8	3	1
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	448	21	186	11	229	8	27	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	111	7	38	2	66	4	18	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,977	884	2,044	149	1,588	105	105	30
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	673	25	327	16	326	6	22	3
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	30	-	19	-	10	-	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	1,276	49	672	22	568	16	36	8
Cooks, except private family	871	54	509	29	51	19	11	6
Elevator operators	38	2	30	2	7	1	1	-
Housek'pers, stewards, housemoms, exc. priv. fam.	18	2	16	2	2	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	7	1	2	1	2	2	3	-
Servants, except private family	336	19	180	15	50	3	6	2
Waiters and bartenders	750	79	284	40	322	31	14	8
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	276	48	204	21	160	18	12	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	33,270	4,466	291	413	1,654	1,792	31,325	2,261
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	16,538	4,241	281	409	1,528	1,776	14,718	2,056
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	16,732	225	10	4	126	16	16,612	205
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	4,588	2,778	1,640	982	2,468	1,628	506	324
Fishermen and oystermen	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	2
Longshoremen and stevedores	9	-	4	-	5	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodcutters	21	19	1	1	9	11	11	6
Other specified laborers	514	61	169	89	220	26	51	6
Laborers (n.s.e.), by industry:								
Construction	804	1,117	256	338	259	451	189	128
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	299	60	179	28	98	21	22	1
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	13	5	2	2	4	2	7	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	7	2	2	1	5	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	6	1	5	-	-	1	1	-
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	17	10	2	7	12	1	3	2
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	6	2	4	2	1	-	1	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	4	2	3	1	1	1	-	-
Machinery	13	2	8	-	5	1	-	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	6	2	4	1	1	-	1	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	1,096	369	290	91	528	252	78	35
Transportation, except railroad	336	38	96	15	230	21	10	2
Communication and utilities	123	17	95	12	26	3	2	2
Wholesale and retail trade	912	127	278	55	466	76	68	5
Personal services	32	4	14	2	8	-	-	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	596	98	223	29	208	44	57	10
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,197	859	301	220	430	414	466	125

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NORTH DAKOTA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	33,655	2,416	14,612	918	11,009	850	8,034	648
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS	4,068	129	2,722	55	3,127	55	2,209	19
Professional workers:								
Actresses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	18	1	15	-	3	-	-	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	38	4	22	2	15	2	1	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	135	-	114	-	21	-	1	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	21	1	11	1	10	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	12	-	8	-	4	-	1	-
Librarians	69	1	55	-	13	1	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	220	8	117	4	88	4	15	-
Physicians and surgeons	18	-	14	-	4	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	114	3	73	2	40	1	1	-
Teachers [a.s.] (inc. county agents)	5,614	76	963	24	2,516	36	2,135	14
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,512	30	1,195	20	334	7	43	3
Other professional workers	53	3	36	1	12	2	5	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	10	-	7	-	3	-	1	-
Designers and draftsmen	8	-	1	-	7	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	196	2	140	1	40	-	7	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1,273	2	4	-	22	1	1,247	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,672	8	623	4	1,000	3	49	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	543	3	146	-	365	2	32	1
Props., mgrs. & officials [n.e.c.], by industry:								
Manufacturing	26	1	19	-	9	1	-	-
Eating and drinking places	307	2	96	2	212	-	3	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	458	1	304	1	147	-	7	-
Personal services	169	1	67	1	92	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	177	-	95	1	75	-	7	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	8,050	544	5,288	300	2,468	162	299	82
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,178	43	846	25	285	12	41	6
Office machine operators	53	4	38	3	1	1	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,433	215	1,691	119	685	69	103	47
Telegraph operators	25	-	17	-	8	-	-	-
Telephone operators	672	60	287	10	372	17	13	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,295	83	756	44	463	32	56	7
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	30	-	18	-	13	-	4	-
Insurance agents and brokers	48	-	44	-	4	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	8	1	5	-	4	1	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	16	1	14	-	2	1	-	-
Other salesmen	2,292	167	1,352	99	868	49	82	19
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	140	13	65	7	49	5	6	1
Compositors and typesetters	31	4	11	2	20	2	-	-
Foremen [n.e.c.], except farm	38	2	22	-	4	2	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	81	7	32	5	25	1	4	1
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,160	169	614	80	314	71	58	18
Dressmakers and seamstresses [not in factory]	429	43	293	24	120	14	16	3
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. priv. fam.	292	9	220	7	69	1	3	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	64	5	32	4	29	-	3	1
Operatives & kindred wrks [n.e.c.], by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	174	20	116	9	48	10	10	1
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	3	1	1	1	2	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	51	76	12	20	8	45	1	11
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	6	4	4	4	2	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries [except rubber]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products [exc. footwear]	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & mach'ry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	24	-	24	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	156	13	117	11	32	1	7	1
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	6,848	818	2,149	172	1,721	294	2,978	352
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	23	-	8	-	14	-	1	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	3,080	373	2,724	168	2,056	138	250	73
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	689	50	444	18	417	14	28	10
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	354	2	223	1	125	1	16	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	92	8	57	2	33	2	2	4
Cooks, except private family	740	55	329	24	389	28	22	3
Elevator operators	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
Housek'rs, stewards, housemothers, exc. fam.	212	4	129	3	66	-	17	1
Practical nurses and midwives	196	54	94	16	79	22	23	15
Servants, except private family	748	32	454	17	251	7	38	8
Waitresses [inc. bartenders]	1,410	157	911	62	605	54	94	21
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	175	11	74	5	91	4	10	2
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	686	38	2	7	17	3	669	28
Farm laborers [wage workers] and farm foremen	90	24	2	5	15	3	73	16
Farm laborers [unpaid family workers]	596	14	-	2	1	-	597	12
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	65	25	30	9	25	13	2	3
Miscellaneous specified laborers	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers [n.e.c.], manufacturing industries	22	11	15	4	7	5	-	2
Laborers [n.e.c.], nonmfg. industries & services	42	14	22	5	18	8	2	1
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	638	297	166	116	196	111	277	70

[a] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

February 17, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 10

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NORTH DAKOTA

Occupation statistics for North Dakota were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 166,741 males and 33,655 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 13,058 males and 2,416 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 974 males and 591 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 15,204 males and 3,022 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 91.7 percent of the males and 90.9 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31236

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NORTH DAKOTA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	166,741	13,056	29,413	2,701	32,925	6,089	104,403	3,266
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	6,423	174	2,837	89	3,110	65	476	20
Professional workers:								
Actors	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	-
Architects	22	-	16	-	6	-	1	-
Artists and art teachers	10	4	7	2	2	2	1	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	135	10	75	4	57	6	3	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	47	4	41	3	4	1	2	-
Clergymen	696	5	207	2	427	3	62	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	299	-	267	-	30	-	2	-
Dentists	261	-	130	-	130	1	1	-
Civil engineers	252	19	184	12	56	4	12	3
Electrical engineers	61	4	49	1	10	2	-	1
Mechanical engineers	34	7	22	4	1	1	1	2
Other technical engineers	6	3	3	2	1	-	-	1
Lawyers and judges	518	5	291	2	216	3	9	-
Musicians and music teachers	190	24	140	12	44	10	6	2
Osteopaths	13	-	11	-	2	-	-	-
Pharmacists	294	6	106	4	178	1	-	-
Physicians and surgeons	498	-	356	-	133	2	8	-
Social and welfare workers	97	1	60	-	46	1	1	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	1,841	36	336	16	1,169	15	336	5
Trained nurses and student nurses	5	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
Veterinarians	86	1	33	-	48	1	5	-
Other professional workers	144	10	105	2	32	5	7	3
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	69	8	35	6	22	1	2	1
Designers and draftsmen	42	1	25	1	6	-	1	-
Surveyors	32	6	23	4	13	2	2	-
Other semiprofessional workers	576	18	386	12	180	5	12	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	71,403	249	196	37	1,648	106	69,559	106
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	15,066	285	5,492	102	9,186	163	388	20
Conductors, railroad	297	-	288	-	66	-	3	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,260	33	454	15	616	11	60	4
Other specified managers and officials	1,297	79	469	21	767	51	61	7
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	61	-	12	-	40	-	21	-
Construction	304	17	148	5	53	10	7	2
Manufacturing	527	6	316	3	205	3	6	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	661	6	361	3	287	4	13	-
Wholesale trade	1,561	80	492	7	1,038	62	41	1
Eating and drinking places	966	21	265	9	669	12	32	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	6,084	70	1,815	24	4,096	44	161	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	699	12	560	7	127	3	12	2
Business and repair services	332	1	154	1	170	-	6	-
Personal services	355	2	170	1	179	1	6	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	494	6	306	6	292	2	17	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	11,978	776	6,906	381	4,661	280	385	67
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express messgrs. & ry. mail clerks	194	2	146	1	47	1	1	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,569	99	997	52	540	35	32	12
Mail carriers	937	10	163	2	688	6	88	-
Messengers, except express	72	10	59	6	12	3	1	-
Office machine operators	11	-	7	-	4	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	125	4	121	2	4	1	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	159	12	116	6	32	5	11	1
Telegraph operators	261	16	98	5	167	10	2	1
Telephone operators	20	-	5	-	14	-	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,269	176	1,429	91	762	72	66	12
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	227	13	113	6	102	3	22	4
Hucksters and peddlers	18	6	10	2	6	3	-	-
Newsboys	130	5	96	3	33	2	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers	566	14	379	2	176	10	11	2
Real estate agents and brokers	188	3	106	1	74	2	8	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,366	78	1,121	45	221	31	24	7
Other salesmen	3,806	336	2,696	156	1,699	150	121	26
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,657	1,799	4,980	747	4,201	829	476	223
Bakers	249	22	168	12	73	7	8	3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	462	27	56	6	397	17	89	4
Boilermakers	60	6	53	5	7	2	-	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	64	6	40	2	15	1	9	3
Carpenters	1,260	752	564	284	569	279	127	89
Compositors and typesetters	315	23	193	12	118	10	4	1
Electricians	325	43	180	18	142	24	3	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	140	29	57	6	72	18	11	5
Manufacturing	115	4	69	3	35	-	-	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	576	1	328	1	235	15	13	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	240	14	166	5	61	7	16	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	134	5	100	3	32	1	1	-
Locomotive engineers	327	1	262	1	64	-	1	-
Locomotive firemen	293	22	158	16	133	5	2	1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	269	24	196	12	60	11	13	1
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	74	66	42	35	17	30	5	1
Mechanics and repairmen, and item fixers	2,716	510	1,191	143	1,327	148	198	57
Molders, metal	8	3	8	3	-	-	-	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	463	117	304	110	156	89	23	18
Plasterers and cement finishers	58	60	37	33	11	16	3	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	272	25	184	19	65	14	3	2
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	59	1	54	1	5	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	107	15	63	10	22	4	2	1
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	222	12	73	6	144	6	5	-
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	526	66	257	23	232	30	37	13
Structural and ornamental metal workers	6	13	4	7	2	4	-	2
Tailors and furriers	117	2	76	2	41	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	856	122	158	32	614	77	-	-

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NORTH DAKOTA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	8,060	1,325	4,100	508	3,317	641	643	176
Apprentices	102	18	66	7	21	9	5	2
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airpk	904	93	828	40	574	44	47	9
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	486	40	377	27	101	13	8	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	3,172	701	1,661	270	1,180	338	331	93
Conductors, bus and street railway	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	5	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	232	8	160	8	62	5	10	1
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. priv. fam.	64	1	52	1	11	-	1	1
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	244	25	164	7	74	16	6	2
Mine operatives and laborers	648	128	54	11	459	76	136	41
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	10	2	4	1	6	1	-	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance	47	4	40	1	7	2	-	1
Power station operators	69	-	24	-	25	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	10	2	1	-	5	1	4	1
Welders and flame-cutters	108	15	55	7	43	7	8	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	466	78	256	29	210	43	20	6
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.s.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	521	73	302	35	199	30	20	8
Tobacco manufactures	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	3	2	2	-	1	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	4	4	4	3	1	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	9	2	4	1	4	1	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	35	7	17	4	10	2	8	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	4	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	13	3	1	1	12	2	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	8	2	6	2	2	-	-	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	13	2	11	1	2	1	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	7	1	5	1	1	-	1	-
Machinery	17	1	11	1	6	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	11	-	9	-	-	-	2	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	838	114	512	55	278	50	48	9
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	49	13	19	8	8	2	22	3
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	885	48	407	25	378	20	40	3
Firemen, fire department	75	-	74	-	1	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	197	20	115	11	62	8	-	1
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	442	21	186	11	229	8	27	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	111	7	32	3	64	4	13	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,977	284	2,044	149	1,838	105	105	30
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	875	35	827	16	526	16	22	3
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	30	-	19	-	10	-	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,376	49	672	23	660	18	36	8
Cooks, except private family	271	54	209	29	51	19	11	6
Elevator operators	36	2	30	2	7	1	1	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	18	2	16	2	2	-	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives	7	1	5	1	2	-	2	-
Servants, except private family	326	19	180	15	50	2	6	2
Waiters and bartenders	750	72	384	40	332	31	14	6
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	376	42	204	21	160	18	12	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	33,870	4,466	292	413	1,654	1,792	31,925	2,251
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	16,532	4,241	281	409	1,533	1,716	14,718	2,056
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	16,780	225	10	4	116	16	16,612	205
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	4,682	2,778	1,840	922	2,488	1,622	506	234
Fishermen and oystermen	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	2
Longshoremen and stevedores	9	-	4	-	5	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	21	19	1	5	9	11	11	3
Other specified laborers	514	61	163	89	320	26	31	6
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	604	1,117	256	338	359	651	189	128
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	299	60	179	29	98	31	22	1
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	15	5	2	2	4	2	9	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	7	2	2	1	5	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	6	1	5	-	1	1	-	-
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	17	10	2	7	12	1	3	2
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	6	3	4	2	1	-	1	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	4	2	3	1	1	-	-	1
Machinery	13	2	8	-	5	1	-	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	6	2	4	1	1	-	1	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	1,096	369	390	91	628	252	78	26
Transportation, except railroad	356	98	96	15	230	21	30	2
Communication and utilities	128	17	98	12	26	2	5	2
Wholesale and retail trade	912	127	378	55	466	76	68	6
Personal services	22	6	14	6	8	-	-	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	598	963	233	329	308	544	57	50
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,197	859	301	320	450	414	446	125

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NORTH DAKOTA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	33,655	2,416	14,612	918	11,009	850	8,034	648
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	6,068	129	2,722	55	3,127	55	2,209	19
Professional workers:								
Actresses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	18	1	15	-	3	-	-	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	36	4	22	2	15	2	1	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	135	-	114	-	21	-	1	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	21	1	11	1	10	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	12	-	8	-	4	-	1	-
Librarians	89	1	66	-	23	1	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	220	8	117	4	88	4	15	-
Physicians and surgeons	18	-	14	-	4	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	114	3	73	2	40	1	1	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	5,414	76	963	24	2,516	36	2,135	14
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,512	30	1,135	20	334	7	43	3
Other professional workers	58	2	36	1	12	2	5	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	10	-	7	-	2	-	1	-
Designers and draftsmen	8	-	1	-	7	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	196	2	140	1	46	-	7	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1,273	2	4	-	22	1	1,247	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,672	8	622	4	1,000	3	49	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	543	3	146	-	365	2	32	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	28	1	19	-	9	1	-	-
Eating and drinking places	307	2	92	2	212	-	3	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	458	1	204	1	247	-	7	-
Personal services	159	1	67	1	92	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	177	-	95	-	73	-	7	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	8,050	544	5,283	300	2,468	162	299	82
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,172	43	846	25	295	12	41	6
Office machine operators	59	4	56	3	1	1	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,432	215	1,891	119	480	69	103	47
Telegraph operators	25	-	17	-	8	-	-	-
Telephone operators	672	30	587	10	72	17	13	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,295	83	756	44	453	32	56	7
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	30	-	13	-	13	-	4	-
Insurance agents and brokers	48	-	44	-	4	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	9	1	5	-	4	1	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	16	1	14	-	2	1	-	-
Other salesmen	2,292	167	1,958	99	656	49	82	19
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	140	18	85	7	49	5	6	1
Compositors and typesetters	31	4	11	2	20	2	-	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	29	2	22	-	4	2	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	81	7	52	5	25	1	4	1
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,180	169	814	80	314	71	52	18
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	429	41	298	24	120	14	26	3
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. priv. fam.	231	9	220	7	69	1	2	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	64	5	32	4	29	1	3	1
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	174	20	116	9	48	10	10	1
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	3	1	-	1	2	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	21	76	12	20	8	45	1	11
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	6	4	-	4	5	-	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machiry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	24	-	24	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	156	13	117	11	32	1	7	1
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	6,648	616	2,149	172	1,721	294	2,778	352
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	23	-	9	-	14	-	1	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	5,030	373	2,724	166	2,056	132	250	73
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	689	50	444	18	417	14	28	18
Boarding houses and lodginghouses	364	8	228	1	125	1	16	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	92	6	57	2	33	2	2	4
Cooks, except private family	740	58	289	24	389	28	22	3
Elevator operators	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, housemens, exc. priv. fam.	218	4	189	3	66	-	17	1
Practical nurses and midwives	196	54	94	16	79	22	23	16
Servants, except private family	743	32	454	17	251	7	38	8
Waiters(rs) & bartenders(rs)	1,610	137	911	82	605	54	94	21
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	175	11	74	5	91	4	10	2
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	668	38	2	7	17	3	649	28
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	90	24	2	5	16	3	72	16
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	598	14	-	2	1	-	597	12
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	65	25	36	9	25	13	2	3
Miscellaneous specified laborers	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	22	11	15	4	7	5	-	2
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	42	14	22	5	18	8	2	1
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	638	297	156	116	196	111	277	70

n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

3-31-1941

February 17, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 11

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

COLORADO

Occupation statistics for Colorado were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 271,025 males and 78,710 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 30,279 males and 5,967 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 2,342 males and 1,362 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 25,853 males and 5,955 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 91.4 percent of the males and 92.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31247

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR COLORADO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DENVER		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	271,025	30,279	80,547	8,259	56,254	7,660	59,574	10,211	72,650	4,049
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	17,636	675	7,804	366	5,116	163	4,076	117	638	29
Professional workers:										
Actors	16	8	11	7	2	1	3	-	-	-
Architects	181	3	85	2	27	-	14	1	5	-
Artists and art teachers	212	11	133	22	42	5	27	4	10	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	415	16	211	12	116	2	76	2	10	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	298	33	148	17	127	6	106	10	17	-
Clergymen	1,156	15	311	6	450	4	375	4	18	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	665	3	164	-	442	3	47	-	12	-
Dentists	255	2	124	2	108	-	118	-	13	-
Civil engineers	1,248	52	227	36	277	11	218	11	26	4
Electrical engineers	509	12	249	5	175	2	75	5	9	-
Mechanical engineers	461	24	243	13	53	6	49	4	6	1
Other technical engineers	340	51	185	30	60	8	89	13	6	-
Lawyers and judges	1,415	19	601	9	394	2	195	1	25	-
Musicians and music teachers	566	29	294	20	164	4	103	3	7	1
Osteopaths	83	-	20	-	37	-	23	-	3	-
Pharmacists	964	25	416	22	353	11	162	3	33	-
Physicians and surgeons	1,564	1	743	-	448	1	351	-	22	-
Social and welfare workers	195	5	59	2	73	2	40	1	13	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	2,668	49	533	21	690	15	1,186	10	259	2
Trained nurses and student nurses	58	3	30	2	14	1	12	-	2	-
Veterinarians	106	2	30	1	38	-	27	1	11	-
Other professional workers	767	37	325	14	233	15	179	6	30	2
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	208	25	75	10	60	8	55	5	18	2
Designers and draftsmen	600	20	488	8	96	3	65	5	12	4
Surveyors	146	30	39	6	51	13	47	9	9	-
Other semiprofessional workers	1,986	117	922	68	663	27	339	15	62	7
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	44,168	447	248	41	528	91	1,469	186	41,982	189
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	31,214	530	11,864	811	9,377	141	8,826	149	1,147	29
Conductors, railroad	498	4	214	1	280	3	47	-	7	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	2,482	32	825	11	703	9	792	7	162	5
Other specified managers and officials	2,606	51	1,560	43	597	11	289	5	60	1
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	625	18	103	4	129	3	364	11	29	-
Construction	754	41	304	14	238	10	175	14	37	3
Manufacturing	2,510	28	1,288	9	628	5	493	12	106	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,660	16	696	4	529	3	361	8	54	1
Wholesale trade	2,311	37	1,060	15	650	8	577	11	54	3
Eating and drinking places	1,478	29	515	15	432	9	500	14	31	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	11,543	167	3,869	60	3,765	54	3,764	44	1,145	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,531	19	808	10	446	5	250	4	27	-
Business and repair services	1,185	9	376	7	337	2	360	-	32	-
Personal services	1,270	20	430	7	366	5	407	8	67	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,251	39	522	11	365	14	447	10	97	4
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	35,270	2,010	18,731	1,084	10,107	542	3,459	310	973	74
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks.	345	7	221	1	106	4	28	-	8	2
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,855	249	2,356	128	1,176	76	648	33	91	12
Mail carriers	1,204	14	546	3	333	3	404	6	121	2
Messengers, except express	474	43	306	29	122	9	44	4	2	1
Office machine operators	62	5	49	5	7	-	5	1	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	926	58	617	38	178	6	109	8	22	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,655	30	994	21	1,148	4	500	3	13	2
Telegraph operators	421	19	101	6	130	6	178	6	12	1
Telephone operators	304	8	46	2	30	-	26	1	2	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	8,666	435	5,117	235	3,170	110	1,171	71	208	20
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	623	30	325	17	176	10	96	2	22	1
Hucksters and peddlers	206	18	125	14	41	2	29	1	11	1
Newsboys	677	25	254	7	277	13	115	5	21	-
Insurance agents and brokers	1,616	43	913	23	492	12	186	6	24	2
Real estate agents and brokers	1,081	21	530	12	341	5	192	4	25	-
Other sales agents and brokers	4,715	187	2,124	130	1,231	36	331	17	69	4
Other salesmen	9,279	827	3,938	413	3,249	245	1,797	148	295	27
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	35,411	4,624	12,817	1,681	10,571	1,229	9,192	1,427	1,831	327
Bakers	869	87	456	46	268	20	127	12	18	9
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	729	80	112	17	169	18	390	39	58	6
Boilermakers	295	19	159	11	82	6	38	2	16	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	392	46	250	34	85	7	49	5	8	-
Carpenters	4,711	1,225	1,461	356	1,381	345	1,426	519	443	105
Compositors and typesetters	1,057	58	552	34	315	11	182	11	8	2
Electricians	1,847	147	463	59	419	35	405	45	60	8
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	476	107	92	21	120	31	193	48	73	13
Manufacturing	1,266	50	402	4	357	22	255	14	52	10
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,059	16	279	5	329	5	414	4	37	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,154	46	277	12	253	14	530	18	54	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	743	32	250	9	166	8	139	12	18	3
Locomotive engineers	896	33	256	13	422	9	96	9	20	1
Locomotive firemen	579	196	174	36	284	62	121	83	17	6
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,492	169	996	63	572	41	844	33	79	12
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	750	216	359	76	197	59	124	60	50	15
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	5,632	773	2,527	287	2,067	191	1,038	221	376	74
Molders	299	17	206	10	57	4	29	2	7	1
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	2,893	421	1,152	180	725	121	442	104	74	16
Plasterers and cement finishers	553	162	219	69	182	42	121	40	31	6
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,043	145	520	52	404	56	237	31	39	6
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	298	18	272	18	23	-	2	-	1	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	190	2	1	1	164	1	18	-	7	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	622	68	246	46	174	21	72	8	29	3
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	566	30	216	9	177	5	156	12	16	4
Stationary engineers, firemen, and watchmen	2,477	259	732	79	683	51	892	111	170	18
Structural and ornamental metal workers	150	54	104	21	20	6	26	7	-	-
Tailors and furriers	437	32	304	23	98	4	32	4	2	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,134	74	588	34	289	18	189	27	53	5

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR COLORADO: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DENVER		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	43,869	6,484	12,812	1,589	11,428	1,622	16,994	2,764	2,635	489
Apprentices	725	72	345	27	204	27	128	15	33	3
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	2,242	247	679	82	744	67	720	82	99	16
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,648	170	530	59	555	73	118	36	36	12
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	11,679	1,822	4,411	570	3,168	486	3,170	614	924	152
Conductors, bus and street railway	41	-	27	-	10	-	2	-	2	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	18	4	7	4	8	-	1	-	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	690	54	196	17	353	16	187	17	44	4
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	289	19	139	11	107	7	39	1	4	-
Linemen & servicemen, telegr'ph, telephone, power	972	59	366	25	363	11	206	19	37	4
Mine operatives and labourers	11,922	2,671	265	235	1,774	544	8,980	1,672	903	219
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	598	22	287	5	98	4	200	11	17	2
Painters, except construction and maintenance	327	26	178	10	96	9	45	4	14	3
Power station operators	182	4	21	-	54	2	76	2	11	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	6	2	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters	686	65	227	20	204	26	174	20	23	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	2,483	299	885	97	906	92	535	94	113	16
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	1,881	249	905	108	512	79	353	57	101	11
Tobacco manufactures	2	4	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	24	2	18	2	2	-	3	-	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	59	8	49	8	5	1	4	-	1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	359	41	122	20	33	8	83	9	21	4
Paper, paper products, and printing	210	16	156	14	29	-	20	2	3	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	210	18	101	10	25	3	77	4	7	1
Rubber products	614	24	412	17	71	3	103	3	28	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	5	3	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Leather and leather products exc. footwear	176	17	139	14	18	1	20	-	5	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	384	37	148	21	158	7	92	7	24	2
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	1,403	71	257	33	879	28	198	8	75	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	152	9	86	5	43	3	20	-	3	1
Machinery	143	14	99	10	21	1	19	2	4	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	72	11	56	7	2	2	11	2	3	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	13	2	9	1	3	1	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	199	18	125	7	46	1	24	4	4	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	3,561	392	1,614	145	1,067	118	684	107	196	22
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	546	55	277	24	131	17	92	11	46	3
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	5,037	142	2,956	58	1,086	40	1,925	38	120	6
Firemen, fire department	544	7	346	4	194	3	3	-	1	-
Guards and watchmen	1,418	82	557	29	361	27	397	21	83	5
Policemen, sheriffs, and constables	1,232	26	498	14	352	4	324	6	58	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	2,846	27	1,565	11	59	6	1,201	9	11	1
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	11,950	1,055	5,818	556	3,512	292	2,908	184	317	27
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,614	61	709	28	624	15	446	15	35	3
Boarding houses and lodginghouses keepers	94	6	49	-	28	-	15	-	2	2
Observmen, janitors, and porters	3,853	176	1,904	99	1,072	52	744	20	131	5
Cooks, except private family	1,456	330	377	168	460	59	272	63	46	10
Elevator operators	219	16	171	13	33	2	12	1	3	-
Housek'prs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	114	5	65	2	29	2	17	-	3	1
Practical nurses and midwives	31	2	4	-	7	-	1	-	1	-
Servants, except private family	1,284	172	723	93	375	49	153	28	33	2
Waiters and waitresses	1,870	179	949	107	571	45	269	19	38	1
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,252	118	367	39	512	41	356	28	45	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	25,781	6,094	410	377	1,017	1,071	3,457	2,438	20,897	2,208
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	19,316	5,877	397	375	1,000	1,063	3,331	2,394	14,588	2,045
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	6,465	217	13	2	17	8	126	44	6,309	163
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	17,401	6,135	5,043	1,424	4,840	1,865	5,848	2,162	1,670	482
Fishermen and oystermen	5	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	21	1	14	1	1	-	6	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodshoppers	450	181	12	13	33	18	257	69	108	19
Other specified laborers	1,763	261	646	118	571	79	407	56	137	8
Laborers (n.s.e.), by industry:										
Construction	3,607	2,458	1,023	605	837	780	1,275	825	472	248
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	977	325	335	59	251	154	281	82	110	30
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	17	4	9	4	-	-	8	-	8	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	440	147	37	9	25	15	303	104	75	19
Paper, paper products, and printing	50	10	45	8	4	-	1	2	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	159	25	67	11	17	7	67	7	8	-
Leather and leather products	30	1	22	1	3	-	4	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	441	72	186	30	189	21	32	18	33	4
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	1,217	120	183	23	1,009	54	464	38	61	10
Nonferrous metals and their products	208	24	74	5	75	11	51	7	8	1
Machinery	67	3	31	1	9	-	11	2	6	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	21	2	16	-	2	-	3	2	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	308	49	174	14	47	10	68	23	16	2
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	2,365	560	562	182	570	122	1,095	224	136	33
Transportation, except railroad	492	99	258	54	93	19	100	21	36	5
Communication and utilities	532	58	199	12	168	22	153	19	37	5
Wholesale and retail trade	1,764	211	572	90	457	59	606	50	129	12
Personal services	183	18	89	5	18	7	54	4	12	2
Other nonmfg. industries and services	1,990	1,563	515	376	425	287	766	615	284	69
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,242	2,088	737	700	606	587	531	555	368	186

[1]N.s.e.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Includes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR COLORADO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DENVER		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	78,710	5,967	36,141	2,656	21,903	1,643	14,384	1,171	6,282	497
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	14,663	364	5,403	168	4,480	98	3,550	64	1,230	34
Professional workers:										
Actresses	19	4	17	1	-	2	2	1	-	-
Artists and art teachers	169	19	98	15	46	2	20	2	5	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	160	10	70	2	53	4	31	2	6	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	253	6	58	2	146	3	50	1	4	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	92	3	40	2	28	-	23	1	1	-
Lawyers and judges	26	1	17	1	2	-	6	-	1	-
Librarians	240	7	156	2	122	3	60	1	7	1
Musicians and music teachers	692	24	274	9	258	6	130	7	30	2
Physicians and surgeons	76	-	46	-	28	-	2	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	404	9	190	3	129	6	63	-	22	-
Teachers (n.s.e.) (inc. county agents)	7,574	157	1,852	73	2,843	26	2,296	30	1,083	18
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,687	86	2,022	25	1,025	27	548	13	98	11
Other professional workers	233	15	111	7	71	6	41	2	10	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	80	3	43	2	26	-	8	1	3	-
Designers and draftsmen	24	2	16	1	3	-	5	-	-	1
Other semiprofessional workers	803	16	414	13	248	8	127	2	80	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	987	1	14	-	30	1	42	-	901	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	5,480	65	2,247	33	1,358	19	1,655	13	220	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,606	25	898	15	244	7	385	3	79	-
Progs., mgrs. & officials (n.s.e.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	155	1	91	1	32	-	28	-	4	-
Eating and drinking places	700	13	191	6	201	6	298	1	15	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,707	11	598	2	566	5	516	3	27	1
Personal services	786	9	255	6	221	-	282	3	28	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	526	6	214	3	194	1	151	2	67	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	25,210	1,722	13,837	997	7,089	432	3,446	200	938	93
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,106	226	1,879	120	1,455	57	611	25	161	24
Office machine operators	508	21	416	24	50	4	27	1	9	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	7,974	519	5,128	312	1,891	125	704	54	271	30
Telegraph operators	107	5	75	2	19	1	11	-	2	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,670	65	557	32	569	19	444	13	100	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,564	288	2,980	198	978	55	571	30	155	11
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	216	7	90	2	80	4	38	1	8	-
Insurance agents and brokers	90	-	53	-	24	-	11	-	2	-
Real estate agents and brokers	130	2	56	2	56	-	16	-	2	-
Other sales agents & brokers	127	6	78	2	35	-	10	2	4	-
Other salesmen	5,724	575	2,531	307	1,964	167	1,003	76	226	25
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	624	47	324	26	196	11	79	9	15	1
Compositors and typesetters	53	2	19	-	30	2	4	-	-	-
Foremen (n.s.e.), except farm	139	8	88	4	27	2	22	2	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	432	37	217	22	99	9	97	5	9	1
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,562	520	3,266	280	1,323	129	658	91	141	20
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,078	92	590	50	325	31	133	9	30	2
Laundry operatives & launderers, not in factory	1,505	76	728	44	506	28	199	7	42	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	360	39	161	14	85	10	83	13	31	2
Operatives & kindred wrkrs (n.s.e.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	733	68	559	40	91	16	61	8	22	4
Tobacco manufactures	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	7	1	6	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products	25	2	19	-	2	2	2	1	2	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	368	189	307	63	31	41	23	33	5	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	64	3	47	3	6	-	9	-	2	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	162	11	114	9	27	2	18	-	3	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal products	83	2	19	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Rubber products	78	1	59	1	8	-	8	-	3	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	61	4	56	2	3	1	1	-	1	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	77	-	1	-	68	-	3	-	5	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machinery	84	1	12	1	7	-	4	-	1	-
Transportation equipment	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	288	9	190	7	16	1	20	-	2	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	765	54	465	41	194	13	84	7	22	3
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	11,111	1,879	4,735	853	2,994	390	1,958	368	1,424	168
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	80	13	37	4	19	3	8	-	16	1
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	12,673	1,057	5,468	452	4,119	388	2,564	225	522	52
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,801	110	795	50	598	34	336	16	72	5
Boarding houses and lodginghouses	958	9	399	3	344	-	190	2	25	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	591	9	276	6	141	1	148	2	24	-
Cooks, except private family	1,864	91	351	32	428	20	373	21	188	8
Elevator operators	230	11	186	10	35	-	9	1	-	-
Housek'prs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	695	23	317	8	219	12	125	2	20	1
Practical nurses and midwives	703	145	298	55	224	48	132	37	49	5
Servants, except private family	1,974	197	969	75	618	43	322	33	51	6
Waitresses (bar, restaurant, etc.)	2,991	476	1,742	201	1,223	157	607	94	119	24
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	546	86	113	7	301	13	113	5	80	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	776	206	31	3	33	5	57	8	645	65
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	216	169	27	3	22	1	51	6	121	44
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	560	37	4	-	11	4	21	2	524	21
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	380	58	182	16	64	23	118	17	16	2
Miscellaneous specified laborers	26	2	12	1	6	-	8	1	-	-
Laborers (n.s.e.), manufacturing industries	169	27	105	8	22	8	32	10	10	1
Laborers (n.s.e.), nonmfg. industries & services	165	29	65	7	36	15	58	7	6	-
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,124	645	451	328	273	147	280	113	150	60

1/ n.s.e.: not elsewhere classified.

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Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 11

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

COLORADO

Occupation statistics for Colorado were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 271,025 males and 78,710 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 30,279 males and 5,967 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 2,342 males and 1,362 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 25,853 males and 5,955 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 91.4 percent of the males and 92.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR COLORADO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DENVER		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	271,023	30,279	80,347	8,239	58,834	7,660	39,574	10,311	72,650	4,049
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	17,636	675	7,804	366	5,116	163	4,076	117	638	29
Professional workers:										
Actors	16	8	11	7	2	1	3	-	-	-
Architects	131	3	85	2	27	-	14	1	5	-
Artists and art teachers	212	31	133	22	42	5	27	4	10	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	415	16	211	12	116	2	76	2	10	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	298	25	146	17	127	6	106	10	17	-
Clergymen	1,158	16	311	6	450	4	375	4	42	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	663	3	164	-	442	3	47	-	12	-
Dentists	435	8	324	2	108	-	112	-	11	-
Civil engineers	1,348	63	827	36	277	11	218	11	26	4
Electrical engineers	509	18	349	5	93	3	73	1	7	3
Mechanical engineers	461	24	343	13	63	6	49	4	6	1
Other technical engineers	340	31	185	30	60	8	89	13	6	-
Lawyers and judges	1,415	10	801	7	394	2	195	1	25	-
Musicians and music teachers	568	76	294	50	164	14	108	13	7	1
Osteopaths	63	-	20	-	37	-	23	-	3	-
Pharmacists	964	35	416	23	393	11	362	1	23	-
Physicians and surgeons	1,564	1	743	-	648	1	351	-	22	-
Social and welfare workers	198	9	69	2	73	2	40	1	13	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	3,868	49	523	21	690	15	1,188	10	269	3
Trained nurses and student nurses	58	3	30	2	14	1	12	-	2	-
Veterinarians	106	2	30	1	38	-	27	1	11	-
Other professional workers	767	37	325	14	253	15	179	6	30	2
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	208	25	75	10	60	6	55	3	18	2
Designers and draftsmen	500	20	436	8	96	3	66	5	12	4
Surveyors	146	30	99	2	11	13	47	9	9	-
Other semiprofessional workers	1,986	117	922	68	663	87	339	15	62	7
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	44,168	447	248	41	521	91	1,469	186	41,928	189
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	31,214	530	11,664	211	9,377	141	5,826	149	1,147	29
Conductors, railroad	490	4	214	1	230	3	47	-	9	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	2,482	32	625	11	703	9	792	7	162	5
Other specified managers and officials	2,466	61	1,560	43	337	11	289	6	80	1
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	685	18	103	4	129	3	354	11	39	-
Construction	724	41	304	14	228	10	178	14	37	3
Manufacturing	2,510	28	1,283	9	628	5	493	12	106	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,660	16	696	4	529	3	381	8	54	1
Wholesale trade	2,311	37	1,060	13	650	8	597	11	64	2
Eating and drinking places	1,478	29	515	13	432	9	500	14	31	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking	5,243	167	3,269	80	1,743	54	9,764	44	345	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,521	19	908	10	446	5	230	4	27	-
Business and repair services	1,128	9	975	7	137	2	200	-	16	-
Personal services	1,270	20	430	7	368	3	407	8	63	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,821	59	322	11	365	14	447	10	97	4
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	28,870	2,010	12,751	1,084	10,107	542	5,429	310	933	74
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks.	345	7	203	1	108	4	28	-	6	2
Bookkeepers, acc't'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,266	249	2,856	138	1,178	76	643	33	91	12
Mail carriers	1,204	14	346	5	333	3	404	6	121	2
Messengers, except express	674	63	306	29	122	9	44	4	2	1
Office machine operators	62	6	49	3	7	-	5	1	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	926	32	617	20	178	6	109	5	22	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	655	30	294	21	148	4	100	3	18	2
Telegraph operators	421	19	101	6	130	6	178	6	12	1
Telephone operators	104	2	45	2	30	-	26	1	3	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	8,666	426	5,117	233	2,170	110	1,171	71	208	20
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	623	30	325	17	178	10	98	2	22	1
Hucksters and peddlers	206	18	125	14	41	2	29	1	11	1
Newsboys	677	23	264	7	377	13	113	5	21	-
Insurance agents and brokers	1,616	43	913	25	492	13	188	5	23	-
Real estate agents and brokers	1,021	21	530	12	341	3	135	4	15	-
Other sales agents and brokers	4,713	187	2,124	130	1,131	36	391	17	68	4
Other salesmen	9,879	827	3,938	413	3,249	245	1,797	148	295	27
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	33,411	4,624	13,817	1,621	10,371	1,229	9,192	1,437	1,821	327
Bakers	869	87	456	46	268	26	127	12	18	3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	739	80	118	17	169	18	290	39	68	5
Boilermakers	298	19	139	11	60	6	98	2	18	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	292	46	250	34	33	7	48	5	9	-
Carpenters	4,711	1,322	1,401	356	1,301	345	1,406	519	413	102
Compositors and typesetters	1,067	38	532	34	318	11	182	11	16	2
Electricians	1,247	147	463	39	419	35	403	45	60	8
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	479	107	92	21	120	31	193	42	73	13
Manufacturing	1,066	50	402	4	397	22	255	14	32	10
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,029	15	279	3	329	8	414	4	27	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,134	46	277	12	253	14	530	18	64	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	743	32	280	9	179	8	159	12	18	3
Locomotive engineers	696	32	320	13	422	9	96	9	20	1
Locomotive firemen	597	136	174	36	294	63	62	28	17	5
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,492	169	996	83	972	41	844	32	79	12
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	730	216	369	76	197	39	134	60	30	19
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	6,632	773	2,537	287	2,087	191	1,688	221	320	74
Molders	295	17	206	10	57	4	29	2	7	1
Painters (construct., & paperhangers, & glaziers)	2,298	421	1,138	180	728	121	442	104	74	16
Plasterers and cement finishers	333	162	219	69	182	42	121	45	51	6
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,200	145	580	32	404	56	237	21	39	6
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	396	13	272	12	82	2	39	4	3	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	190	2	1	-	164	1	18	-	7	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	622	68	346	46	174	21	73	8	29	3
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	366	30	216	9	177	5	155	18	18	3
Stationary engineers, and firemen	1,477	239	732	79	658	31	892	111	170	16
Structural and ornamental metal workers	150	41	104	21	20	6	20	10	6	4
Tailors, exc. factory	427	32	304	23	98	4	22	4	3	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,119	74	568	24	389	18	159	27	33	5

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR COLORADO: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DENVER		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	43,949	6,484	12,812	1,589	11,428	1,628	16,394	2,784	2,730	489
Apprentices	725	72	365	27	304	27	128	15	33	3
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & strp't	2,242	247	679	62	744	67	720	82	99	16
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,248	170	530	59	558	73	118	26	36	12
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	11,573	1,822	4,411	570	3,168	486	3,170	614	924	152
Conductors, bus and street railway	41	-	29	-	12	-	2	-	2	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	12	4	7	4	3	-	1	-	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	690	54	196	17	263	16	197	17	44	4
Laundry operatives & laundry owners, prfr. fmn.	289	19	139	11	107	7	39	1	4	-
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	972	59	366	25	363	11	206	19	37	4
Mine operatives and laborers	11,922	2,671	265	225	1,774	544	8,980	1,673	903	219
Motormen, railway, mine, factory	592	82	287	5	89	4	200	11	17	2
Painters, except construction and maintenance	327	26	172	10	95	9	45	4	14	3
Power station operators	168	4	81	-	54	2	76	2	11	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters	528	65	227	30	204	25	174	20	23	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	2,401	299	825	97	906	92	625	94	113	16
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.)[1], by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	1,881	249	905	102	512	79	363	57	101	11
Tobacco manufactures	2	4	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	24	2	18	2	2	-	2	-	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	59	3	49	2	5	1	4	-	1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	259	41	122	20	33	8	83	9	21	4
Paper, paper products, and printing	210	16	158	14	29	-	20	2	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	210	16	101	10	22	3	77	4	7	1
Rubber products	614	24	412	17	71	3	103	3	28	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	5	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	176	17	133	14	18	1	20	-	5	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	394	37	142	21	125	7	92	7	24	2
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	1,402	71	257	33	879	26	192	8	75	3
Nonferrous metals and their products	132	9	86	6	43	3	20	-	3	-
Machinery	143	14	99	10	21	1	19	2	4	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	72	11	58	7	2	2	11	2	1	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	13	2	7	1	5	1	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	139	12	125	7	46	1	24	4	4	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	3,561	392	1,614	145	1,067	118	684	107	196	22
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	546	55	277	24	121	17	92	11	46	3
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	6,037	142	2,966	58	1,086	40	1,925	36	120	6
Firemen, fire department	544	7	346	4	194	3	3	-	1	-
Guards and watchmen	1,418	62	557	29	361	17	397	11	83	5
Policemen, sheriffs, and constables	1,629	26	496	14	382	4	324	5	25	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	2,846	27	1,565	11	69	6	1,201	9	11	1
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	11,250	1,055	5,818	558	3,512	292	2,303	184	317	27
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,614	61	709	25	624	15	446	15	35	2
Boarding houses and lodging houses	94	2	49	-	28	-	15	-	2	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	3,852	176	1,904	99	1,073	53	744	20	131	5
Cooks, except private family	1,556	230	677	116	460	89	278	63	46	10
Elevator operators	219	16	171	13	33	2	12	1	3	-
Housekprs, stewards, housemen, exc. prfr. fmn.	114	5	63	3	29	2	17	-	1	-
Practical nurses and midwives	18	2	4	2	7	-	6	-	1	-
Servants, except private family	1,284	172	725	93	375	49	163	22	23	2
Waiters and bartenders	1,617	149	948	107	371	42	269	29	28	1
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,282	112	367	39	512	41	358	28	45	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	25,781	6,094	410	377	1,017	1,071	2,457	2,438	20,897	2,208
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	19,216	5,877	397	375	1,000	1,063	2,321	2,394	14,588	2,045
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	6,565	217	13	2	17	8	136	44	6,309	163
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	17,401	6,135	5,043	1,626	4,840	1,665	5,848	2,162	1,670	482
Fishermen and oystermen	5	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	21	14	14	1	1	-	6	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodworkers	420	121	12	15	33	18	287	69	108	19
Other specified laborers	1,763	251	648	118	571	79	407	56	137	8
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	3,607	2,458	1,023	605	837	780	1,275	825	472	248
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	977	321	333	59	231	154	281	82	110	30
Textiles, apparel, & other fabricated prod.	17	4	9	4	-	-	5	-	3	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	440	147	37	9	25	15	303	104	75	19
Paper, paper products, and printing	50	10	45	8	4	-	1	2	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	159	25	67	11	17	7	47	7	8	-
Leather and leather products	30	1	22	1	3	-	4	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	441	73	186	30	128	21	92	18	35	4
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	1,017	120	183	23	1,109	54	464	33	61	10
Nonferrous metals and their products	203	24	74	5	75	11	51	7	2	1
Machinery	59	3	31	3	9	-	11	-	8	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	21	2	16	-	2	-	3	2	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	205	49	174	14	47	10	68	23	16	2
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	2,353	560	562	181	570	122	1,095	224	136	33
Transportation, except railroad	492	99	258	54	93	19	105	21	36	5
Communication and utilities	532	58	199	12	163	22	133	19	37	5
Wholesale & retail trade	1,564	211	572	90	457	59	406	50	129	12
Personal services	182	18	89	5	18	7	54	4	18	2
Other nonmfg. industries and services	1,990	1,563	515	278	425	697	756	615	282	83
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,242	2,088	737	700	606	587	531	535	368	186

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (a) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (b) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR COLORADO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DENVER		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	78,710	5,967	36,141	2,656	21,903	1,643	14,364	1,171	6,282	497
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	14,663	364	5,403	168	4,420	98	3,550	64	1,290	34
Professional workers:										
Actresses	19	4	17	1	-	2	2	1	-	-
Artists and art teachers	169	19	96	15	48	2	20	2	3	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	180	10	70	2	53	4	51	3	6	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	255	6	53	2	148	3	50	1	4	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	92	3	40	2	28	-	23	1	1	-
Lawyers and judges	28	1	17	1	2	-	6	-	3	-
Librarians	246	7	156	2	122	2	60	1	7	1
Musicians and music teachers	692	24	274	9	256	6	130	7	30	2
Physicians and surgeons	76	-	46	-	22	-	8	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	404	9	190	3	129	6	63	-	22	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	7,574	157	1,652	72	2,243	36	2,296	30	1,083	18
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,607	86	2,002	35	1,025	27	552	13	98	11
Other professional workers	333	15	111	7	71	6	41	2	10	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	80	3	49	2	26	-	6	1	3	-
Designers and draftsmen	24	2	15	1	3	-	3	-	-	1
Other semiprofessional workers	903	18	414	13	242	3	127	2	20	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	967	1	14	-	30	1	42	-	901	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	5,480	65	2,247	33	1,358	19	1,655	12	220	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,606	25	698	15	244	7	385	3	79	-
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	155	1	91	1	38	-	23	-	4	-
Eating and drinking places	700	13	191	6	201	4	292	1	15	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,707	11	598	5	526	5	516	3	67	1
Personal services	766	9	255	6	221	-	282	3	28	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	526	6	214	3	124	1	151	2	27	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	25,310	1,722	13,637	997	7,069	432	3,446	200	938	93
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, accounts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,106	226	1,679	120	1,405	57	611	25	161	24
Office machine operators	508	31	416	24	50	4	27	1	9	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	7,974	519	5,185	310	1,671	125	704	54	271	90
Telegraph operators	107	3	75	2	19	1	11	-	2	-
Telephone operators	1,670	65	807	32	569	19	444	13	100	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,664	288	2,980	192	978	56	571	30	155	11
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	216	7	90	2	80	4	38	1	8	-
Insurance agents and brokers	90	-	52	-	24	-	11	-	3	-
Real estate agents and brokers	110	2	56	2	36	-	16	-	2	-
Other sales agents and brokers	127	6	76	5	43	-	10	-	2	-
Other salesmen	5,724	575	2,531	307	1,964	167	1,003	76	226	25
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	624	47	394	26	126	11	79	9	15	1
Compositors and typesetters	53	2	19	-	10	-	20	2	4	-
Foreman (n.e.c.), except farm	139	8	88	4	27	2	22	2	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	432	37	287	22	89	9	37	5	9	1
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,563	520	3,844	280	1,393	139	652	80	161	21
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,078	92	590	50	338	31	133	9	20	2
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	1,525	78	758	44	506	22	199	7	42	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	360	29	161	14	85	10	63	13	31	2
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.s.o.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	733	68	559	40	91	16	61	8	22	4
Tobacco manufactures	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	7	1	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	25	3	19	1	2	2	1	1	2	-
Apparel & other fabricated products	366	139	207	63	31	41	25	33	5	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	64	3	47	3	6	-	9	-	2	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	162	11	114	9	27	2	18	-	3	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	23	2	19	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Rubber products	76	1	59	1	8	-	6	-	3	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	61	4	56	2	3	1	1	-	1	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	77	-	1	-	66	-	3	-	5	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & mach'ry	24	1	12	1	7	-	4	-	1	-
Transportation equipment	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	238	9	190	7	16	1	20	-	2	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	765	64	465	41	194	13	84	7	22	3
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	11,111	1,279	4,725	353	2,994	390	1,956	366	1,484	168
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	20	-	13	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	12,578	1,057	5,468	452	4,119	328	2,564	225	528	52
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,801	110	795	53	598	34	336	18	72	5
Boarding houses and lodging-house mgrs.	958	7	399	5	244	-	190	2	25	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	591	9	278	6	141	1	148	2	24	-
Cooks, except private family	1,284	91	351	32	428	20	373	31	132	8
Elevator operators	230	11	186	10	35	-	9	1	-	-
Housekpr, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	695	23	317	8	218	12	135	2	30	1
Practical nurses and midwives	703	140	355	55	224	48	132	27	49	5
Servants, except private family	1,974	157	989	75	618	43	322	33	51	6
Waitresses, bartenders, & counter wkrs.	3,691	476	1,742	201	1,223	157	607	94	119	24
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	546	33	118	7	301	13	112	5	30	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	776	206	21	3	33	55	67	63	645	65
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	216	169	27	3	22	51	46	71	121	44
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	560	37	4	-	11	4	21	12	524	21
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	360	58	168	16	64	23	118	17	16	2
Miscellaneous specified laborers	26	2	12	1	6	-	8	-	-	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	82	27	105	8	22	8	52	10	10	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	165	29	65	7	36	15	58	7	6	-
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,124	648	451	238	273	147	350	113	150	60

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 12

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

ARKANSAS

Occupation statistics for Arkansas were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 485,846 males and 98,098 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 33,475 males and 8,913 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 2,944 males and 1,786 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 40,510 males and 7,287 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.3 percent of the males and 92 2 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR ARKANSAS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	465,846	33,473	108,638	11,017	83,925	12,433	299,283	10,023
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	14,962	420	6,084	221	4,916	133	3,962	66
Professional workers:								
Actors	27	6	21	4	6	2	-	-
Architects	73	-	73	-	3	-	2	-
Artists and art teachers	50	7	36	5	9	-	3	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	856	12	187	9	61	2	18	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	148	3	98	3	44	-	6	-
Clergymen	5,062	30	933	11	859	14	240	8
College presidents, professors, and instructors	482	1	329	1	140	-	13	-
Dentists	379	-	259	-	94	-	12	-
Civil engineers (inc. surveyors)	691	27	343	15	322	8	26	4
Electrical engineers	148	9	114	3	27	3	7	1
Mechanical engineers	96	3	71	-	21	1	4	2
Other technical engineers	76	2	46	1	25	1	5	-
Lawyers and judges	1,022	5	1,077	3	354	2	91	-
Musicians and music teachers	566	40	180	34	44	6	32	-
Osteopaths	21	-	19	-	2	-	-	-
Pharmacists	668	17	425	13	236	4	18	-
Physicians and surgeons	1,634	10	872	3	626	5	136	-
Social and welfare workers	89	2	56	-	21	2	12	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. athletic)	3,241	108	861	30	1,849	61	1,531	31
Trained nurses and student nurses	13	1	6	1	7	-	2	-
Veterinarians	164	2	70	-	31	1	46	1
Other professional workers	493	14	319	11	108	2	66	1
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, dancers, and athletes	329	31	186	21	109	7	22	3
Designers and draftsmen	190	8	170	3	13	3	3	2
Surveyors	187	25	94	9	60	11	33	3
Other semiprofessional workers	1,367	83	940	37	384	18	93	6
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	185,644	1,168	1,856	98	4,186	369	180,438	707
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	31,529	330	16,781	256	11,851	198	2,863	74
Conductors, ship and boat	361	4	291	2	50	1	20	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	2,253	36	1,265	17	820	16	341	2
Other specified managers and officials	8,098	77	3,128	38	990	80	350	12
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	307	9	145	3	126	2	36	4
Construction	488	28	321	12	101	13	66	3
Manufacturing	2,900	38	1,698	11	897	15	487	11
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,183	8	768	4	380	4	35	-
Wholesale trade	1,644	31	1,197	24	353	7	94	-
Eating and drinking places	1,861	41	963	23	776	14	98	4
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	14,412	206	6,683	90	3,920	83	1,809	32
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,090	9	918	6	134	2	38	1
Business and repair services	326	3	310	1	188	2	34	-
Personal services	886	9	660	6	301	2	88	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,837	36	823	24	511	9	106	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	29,229	1,571	19,341	988	7,068	485	2,820	164
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'gers, & ry. mail clerks	280	-	226	-	25	-	24	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	3,429	176	2,436	106	773	51	220	17
Mail carriers	1,306	11	469	2	542	6	276	3
Messengers, except express	195	14	147	12	36	2	12	-
Office machine operators	40	3	37	3	2	-	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	671	34	506	25	126	9	39	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	533	19	356	10	45	7	22	1
Telegraph operators	348	22	194	13	134	9	20	-
Telephone operators	49	2	34	2	13	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	3,547	335	4,057	179	1,101	115	369	41
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	388	48	238	27	124	10	26	5
Hucksters and peddlers	201	21	152	12	25	8	24	1
Newsboys	438	14	274	12	131	2	30	-
Insurance agents and brokers	1,630	40	1,251	35	329	5	110	4
Real estate agents and brokers	310	13	253	9	49	3	48	1
Other sales agents and brokers	5,914	137	3,163	110	978	27	179	10
Other salesmen	9,609	661	5,455	363	2,956	226	1,180	70
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	38,178	5,468	15,362	1,387	11,468	1,366	5,148	719
Bakers	642	40	548	32	71	12	23	2
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammersmen	1,482	83	824	26	399	69	259	21
Boilermakers	199	17	143	6	36	9	20	4
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	437	30	272	18	110	8	55	4
Carpenters	8,215	1,217	3,834	517	3,223	385	1,158	277
Compositors and typesetters	648	89	464	17	131	11	50	1
Electricians	810	88	507	58	260	36	83	12
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	343	80	178	28	118	43	183	26
Manufacturing	1,198	58	563	9	500	11	189	4
Transportation, communication, and utilities	944	15	438	9	419	3	70	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	548	27	284	18	193	7	71	3
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	450	23	281	16	124	3	40	4
Locomotive engineers	840	80	508	30	306	8	26	4
Locomotive firemen	680	88	468	17	174	8	37	6
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	1,588	205	863	84	588	87	138	14
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	883	188	478	78	178	88	227	43
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	9,010	900	3,048	188	5,094	184	867	184
Molders	81	8	58	5	21	3	4	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	1,968	383	1,170	261	570	118	228	40
Plasterers and cement finishers	238	87	148	48	61	20	29	19
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	671	93	543	84	109	20	19	14
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	186	3	124	4	57	1	5	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	8	-	8	-	-	-	1	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	898	41	600	31	250	8	38	2
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	511	18	375	10	101	8	37	2
Stationary engineers, firemen, & oilers	1,937	186	845	84	1,088	104	872	38
Structural and ornamental metal workers	81	22	81	8	18	7	16	7
Tailors and furriers	148	6	128	5	19	1	1	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	8,873	166	1,048	81	1,340	80	286	43

[1] N.e.c. = not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR ARKANSAS: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	37,182	5,401	16,782	1,503	13,196	2,248	7,204	1,650
Apprentices	298	57	207	21	57	11	28	5
Attendants, filling station, park. lot, & airp't	2,381	254	1,995	125	314	90	282	21
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,104	58	838	37	215	15	65	7
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	14,577	1,359	6,176	551	4,945	508	3,456	300
Conductors, bus and street railway	18	1	15	1	-	-	3	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	6	1	5	1	1	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,078	85	408	27	521	38	149	20
Laundry operatives & launds'ses, exc. priv. fam.	190	29	150	18	30	9	10	2
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	677	46	415	19	198	17	70	10
Mine operatives and laborers	3,986	2,342	469	458	2,195	1,129	1,302	761
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	84	7	71	3	16	5	7	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance	349	18	228	6	76	6	45	-
Power station operators	77	1	58	-	14	1	5	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	161	37	54	5	69	23	38	9
Welders and flame-cutters	413	34	242	17	124	9	47	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	3,008	333	1,026	69	725	92	256	54
Operatives & kindred wrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	760	69	465	40	209	14	86	15
Tobacco manufactures	8	1	8	1	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	221	17	148	11	51	3	22	3
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	15	1	14	1	-	-	1	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	19	2	7	1	8	1	4	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	137	9	107	6	20	3	10	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,468	203	1,439	95	1,376	65	653	43
Paper, paper products, and printing	750	28	306	18	303	9	141	7
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	453	46	289	30	127	13	37	3
Rubber products	15	1	10	1	5	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	7	1	7	-	1	1	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	6	2	4	-	2	2	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	466	53	337	18	103	6	45	2
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	107	25	70	15	30	7	17	3
Nonferrous metals and their products	50	2	13	1	29	-	8	1
Machinery	55	11	33	4	14	6	8	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	34	14	14	4	14	6	6	4
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	11	5	8	1	1	1	2	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	248	78	111	38	102	27	35	13
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,547	358	1,765	168	605	132	178	52
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	2,068	305	1,806	257	225	40	238	8
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	3,379	138	1,595	58	1,451	58	333	22
Firemen, fire department	288	1	265	-	18	1	7	-
Guards and watchmen	1,389	91	599	36	581	38	209	17
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	897	19	666	7	277	9	54	3
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	805	21	167	9	595	7	43	5
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	10,283	765	7,063	518	2,617	182	604	69
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,004	52	1,288	30	703	16	162	7
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	104	2	89	1	12	-	3	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,466	258	2,086	201	291	41	89	16
Cooks, except private family	1,133	178	850	105	232	47	60	25
Elevator operators	110	15	91	10	12	4	7	1
Hostesses, stewards, hostesses' asst., priv. fam.	41	4	28	2	9	-	5	2
Practical nurses and midwives	22	3	14	2	5	1	3	-
Servants, except private family	890	93	704	69	180	17	36	7
Waiters and bartenders	1,065	93	787	61	206	23	70	9
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,248	71	794	43	385	25	69	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	93,981	7,185	1,053	702	7,295	2,274	85,633	4,149
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	38,255	6,641	1,028	698	6,900	2,233	30,327	3,710
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	36,725	484	25	4	395	41	35,306	439
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	48,665	10,079	13,141	3,496	19,185	4,336	16,341	2,247
Fishermen and oystermen	1,007	38	64	10	639	21	304	7
Longshoremen and stevedores	85	-	17	-	9	-	2	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	5,064	575	405	71	2,807	273	2,852	231
Other specified laborers	8,546	808	837	106	975	65	534	31
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	5,573	5,638	1,309	1,088	1,366	1,480	1,198	1,174
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	1,068	154	529	92	314	36	219	26
Textiles, apparel, & other fabricated prod.	140	19	69	15	50	2	24	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	15,443	1,869	4,086	365	7,927	636	3,430	868
Paper, paper products, and printing	703	64	328	20	324	10	139	14
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	937	279	509	200	268	65	66	14
Leather and leather products	8	1	8	-	-	-	-	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	522	60	267	22	169	24	86	14
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	156	32	77	15	44	10	15	7
Nonferrous metals and their products	91	9	49	5	32	1	10	-
Machinery	56	13	30	7	17	4	9	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment	110	14	97	5	6	7	7	2
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	10	1	7	-	1	1	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	121	19	41	9	43	7	47	3
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	3,355	396	1,261	139	1,538	205	456	52
Transportation, except railroad	1,183	314	515	161	364	113	145	40
Communication and utilities	309	61	207	24	145	29	68	8
Wholesale and retail trade	1,791	193	1,028	111	570	60	199	22
Personal services	133	17	69	10	48	6	15	2
Other nonmfg. industries and services	3,190	1,794	1,028	1,046	1,541	1,328	511	387
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,538	2,519	895	1,129	699	745	944	647

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR ARKANSAS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	98,098	8,913	48,617	4,470	21,990	2,511	27,491	1,932
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	12,693	356	6,081	155	3,848	98	2,764	103
Professional workers:								
Actresses	36	3	26	3	10	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	46	2	36	-	6	2	3	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	117	5	76	1	34	2	7	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	199	3	155	3	43	-	3	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	36	2	21	1	14	1	1	-
Lawyers and judges	19	-	15	-	3	-	1	-
Librarians	138	5	97	2	33	3	12	-
Musicians and music teachers	483	12	307	8	150	1	26	3
Physicians and surgeons	35	-	22	-	9	-	4	-
Social and welfare workers	189	10	138	5	36	2	15	3
Teachers (n.s.e.[1]) (inc. county agents)	8,089	237	3,256	92	3,070	72	2,361	83
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,884	35	1,461	33	300	11	93	11
Other professional workers	143	7	103	3	25	1	15	1
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	76	5	32	3	24	2	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	16	1	14	1	2	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	425	9	303	6	99	1	23	2
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	5,763	27	66	3	132	3	3,565	19
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	4,660	49	2,371	32	1,782	14	507	3
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	922	7	418	4	329	2	181	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.e.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	109	1	76	1	26	-	7	-
Eating and drinking places	940	13	466	7	438	5	36	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,929	17	966	11	910	6	233	-
Personal services	376	3	222	2	145	-	11	1
All other industries and services	384	5	229	7	126	1	19	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	17,471	1,153	12,419	765	3,708	249	1,344	139
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, accts., cashiers & ticket agts.	2,643	97	1,943	60	533	28	165	9
Office machine operators	185	15	133	15	6	-	6	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,854	368	3,979	284	392	30	253	28
Telegraph operators	44	2	30	1	10	1	4	-
Telephone operators	1,244	30	863	18	325	9	56	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,547	172	1,799	101	340	47	408	54
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	230	9	153	6	56	2	21	-
Insurance agents and brokers	133	3	95	3	27	-	11	-
Real estate agents and brokers	45	1	36	-	5	-	3	1
Other sales agents and brokers	103	4	79	3	22	1	2	-
Other salesmen	5,316	457	3,327	272	1,264	111	605	74
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	348	39	237	21	82	15	29	3
Compositors and typesetters	40	4	37	1	2	3	-	-
Foremen (n.s.e.), except farm	103	17	71	7	22	9	10	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	205	18	129	13	58	3	19	2
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,540	871	3,040	497	1,093	264	408	110
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,318	142	876	86	344	46	98	10
Laundry operatives & laundry exp. priv. fam.	1,129	71	896	54	174	16	59	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	257	22	148	6	63	7	32	7
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	586	36	302	35	154	12	130	9
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	201	4	166	3	33	1	12	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	39	1	34	1	4	-	1	-
Other textile-mill products	50	2	35	-	2	2	2	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,074	489	774	329	181	159	179	71
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	248	15	181	14	42	1	23	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	226	22	120	5	81	10	25	7
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	38	1	34	1	4	-	-	-
Rubber products	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	3	1	1	-	1	-	1	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	27	-	21	-	6	-	2	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machy	7	1	3	1	1	-	3	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	40	15	25	5	11	6	4	4
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	320	27	238	24	64	3	18	-
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	26,980	2,916	15,454	1,668	7,555	868	3,931	380
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	11	-	9	-	2	-	-	-
SERVICE EXC., EX. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	10,653	908	7,186	581	2,729	225	750	102
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,964	86	1,257	53	548	15	159	18
Boarding houses and lodging-house keepers	1,018	5	687	2	216	2	77	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	204	14	129	8	59	6	16	1
Cooks, except private family	1,878	113	971	73	428	29	79	11
Elevator operators	70	1	68	1	2	-	1	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	376	14	279	10	69	3	28	1
Practical nurses and midwives	748	151	304	98	148	38	96	15
Servants, except private family	1,690	112	1,308	84	333	22	55	6
Waitresses, bartenders	2,551	393	1,983	239	540	106	228	48
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	367	19	267	12	81	4	13	2
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	11,940	1,405	92	111	549	438	11,299	856
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	5,765	1,297	87	107	432	430	5,246	760
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	6,175	118	5	4	117	8	6,053	106
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	656	161	365	87	191	51	100	23
Miscellaneous specified laborers	49	4	17	1	14	3	18	-
Laborers (n.s.e.), manufacturing industries	388	75	238	40	97	21	54	14
Laborers (n.s.e.), nonmfg. industries & services	218	82	110	46	80	27	28	9
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,399	1,026	497	552	307	284	395	192

[1] n.s.e.: not elsewhere classified.

February 17, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 12

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

ARKANSAS

Occupation statistics for Arkansas were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 485,846 males and 98,098 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 33,475 males and 8,913 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 2,944 males and 1,786 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 40,510 males and 7,287 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.3 percent of the males and 92 2 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT OF PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR ARKANSAS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	485,846	33,476	102,626	11,017	83,925	12,433	299,293	10,026
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	14,952	420	8,024	221	4,916	133	2,012	66
Professional workers:								
Actors	27	6	21	4	6	2	-	-
Architects	76	-	73	-	3	-	2	-
Artists and art teachers	50	7	26	3	9	-	5	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	353	12	187	9	51	2	15	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	148	3	98	3	44	-	6	-
Clergymen	8,058	30	983	11	859	14	240	5
College presidents, professors, and instructors	488	1	329	1	140	-	19	-
Dentists	370	-	269	-	94	-	15	-
Civil engineers	691	27	543	15	128	8	16	4
Electrical engineers	148	9	114	5	27	3	7	1
Mechanical engineers	96	3	71	-	21	1	4	2
Other technical engineers	76	2	46	1	25	1	5	-
Lawyers and judges	1,522	5	1,077	3	354	2	91	-
Musicians and music teachers	556	40	180	34	44	6	32	-
Osteopaths	21	-	19	-	2	-	-	-
Pharmacists	658	17	429	13	226	4	3	-
Physicians and surgeons	1,634	10	873	5	625	5	136	-
Social and welfare workers	89	2	56	-	21	2	12	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. student assts.)	3,541	102	861	30	1,547	41	1,221	31
Trained nurses and student nurses	18	1	9	1	7	-	2	-
Veterinarians	164	2	70	-	51	1	43	1
Other professional workers	493	14	319	11	108	2	66	1
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	319	31	188	21	109	7	22	3
Designers and draftsmen	190	8	170	3	15	3	5	2
Surveyors	197	25	94	9	60	11	33	5
Other semiprofessional workers	1,257	63	940	37	324	18	93	8
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	186,844	1,188	1,853	98	4,156	363	180,835	727
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	31,539	530	16,725	258	11,851	198	3,963	74
Conductors, railroad	561	4	491	2	50	1	20	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	2,426	35	1,265	17	820	16	341	8
Other specified managers and officials	2,098	77	1,158	35	590	30	350	12
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.s.e.) by industry:								
Mining	307	9	145	3	126	2	36	4
Construction	488	28	321	18	101	13	66	3
Manufacturing	2,900	38	1,826	11	807	13	467	11
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,183	8	788	4	380	4	35	-
Wholesale trade	1,644	31	1,197	24	353	7	94	-
Eating and drinking places	1,831	41	963	23	776	14	92	4
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	14,418	206	5,682	90	5,920	63	1,809	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,590	9	918	6	514	2	151	1
Business and repair services	586	5	510	1	182	3	34	-
Personal services	896	9	560	6	301	2	35	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,837	35	683	24	811	9	105	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	29,229	1,671	19,341	988	7,066	485	2,820	184
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	280	-	228	-	28	-	24	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	3,429	176	2,430	108	773	51	220	17
Mail carriers	1,386	11	966	8	348	3	72	3
Messengers, except express	195	14	147	13	26	1	12	-
Office machine operators	40	3	37	3	2	-	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	671	34	506	25	125	6	39	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,333	18	1,055	10	45	7	22	1
Telegraph operators	345	22	174	15	134	5	30	2
Telephone operators	49	2	34	2	15	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	5,547	535	4,057	179	1,101	118	389	41
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	558	41	338	27	184	10	36	4
Hucksters and peddlers	301	51	162	18	88	6	51	27
Newsboys	438	14	374	13	151	2	30	-
Insurance agents and brokers	1,830	48	1,281	36	869	9	120	4
Real estate agents and brokers	210	13	153	9	109	3	48	1
Other sales agents and brokers	3,914	187	2,163	110	979	57	178	20
Other salesmen	9,609	551	5,453	363	2,956	228	1,190	70
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	38,176	3,668	15,868	1,887	11,468	1,356	9,146	719
Bakers	648	45	345	32	71	12	32	1
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,422	66	884	23	459	39	539	21
Boilermakers	198	17	143	8	50	8	10	4
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	437	30	278	16	110	6	58	6
Carpenters	8,418	1,217	3,534	517	2,883	523	1,998	177
Compositors and typesetters	645	27	464	17	131	11	50	1
Electricians	810	99	507	58	220	35	83	18
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	843	90	378	53	218	43	153	35
Manufacturing	1,198	88	563	8	500	11	129	3
Transportation, communication, and utilities	944	18	488	5	419	6	70	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	548	27	324	16	193	7	71	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	430	83	261	16	124	3	45	4
Locomotive engineers	645	20	528	10	106	6	35	4
Locomotive firemen	580	58	459	17	114	9	27	2
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	1,986	108	865	64	985	37	138	14
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	883	188	278	78	174	65	139	45
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	6,010	500	3,049	192	2,094	184	867	124
Molders, metal	81	8	24	3	51	4	-	-
Painters (construc.), paperhangers, and glaziers	1,966	363	1,170	221	570	128	226	40
Plasterers and cement finishers	238	87	146	48	61	30	26	9
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	871	98	543	54	245	30	83	14
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	184	5	144	4	37	1	3	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	5	-	5	-	-	-	1	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	286	41	200	31	50	6	36	4
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	211	8	173	10	32	6	37	2
Stationary engineers, firemen	1,937	196	643	54	1,083	104	276	38
Structural and ornamental metal workers	61	22	36	8	19	7	6	7
Tailors and furriers	148	6	123	5	19	1	6	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,975	186	1,049	61	1,340	80	586	45

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR ARKANSAS: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	37,182	5,401	16,782	1,803	15,196	2,849	7,204	1,750
Apprentices	292	37	207	21	37	11	88	5
Attendants, filling station, garr. lot, & airpt	2,261	234	1,293	153	814	90	882	21
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,104	52	852	30	207	15	55	7
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	14,577	1,359	6,176	331	4,943	308	3,458	300
Conductors, bus and street railway	18	1	16	1	--	--	2	--
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	6	1	3	1	1	--	2	--
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,072	85	408	27	321	38	143	20
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	190	29	150	18	30	9	10	2
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	677	46	415	19	192	17	70	10
Mine operatives and laborers	3,966	5,346	452	2,193	1,189	1,502	761
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	94	7	71	5	16	3	7	--
Painters, except construction and maintenance	349	12	228	6	76	6	45	--
Power station operators	77	1	58	--	14	1	5	--
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	161	37	34	5	69	23	38	9
Welders and flame-cutters	413	34	242	17	124	9	47	8
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	2,006	230	1,085	87	729	92	250	54
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	760	69	463	40	209	14	88	15
Tobacco manufactures	8	1	8	1	--	--	--	--
Cotton manufactures	821	17	148	11	31	3	22	3
Silk and rayon manufactures	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Woolen and worsted manufactures	--	3	--	--	--	1	--	2
Knit goods	15	1	14	1	--	--	1	--
Other & not specified textile-mill products	19	8	7	1	8	1	4	--
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	137	9	107	6	20	3	10	--
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	3,468	803	1,439	93	1,376	63	633	45
Paper, paper products, and printing	750	28	306	12	303	9	141	7
Chemicals, other petroleum and coal products	453	46	289	30	127	15	37	3
Rubber products	15	1	10	1	3	--	--	--
Footwear industries (except rubber)	7	1	7	--	--	1	--	--
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	6	2	4	--	2	2	--	--
Stone, clay, and glass products	485	23	337	15	103	6	45	2
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	107	25	70	15	30	7	7	3
Nonferrous metals and their products	30	2	15	1	9	--	6	1
Machinery	55	11	33	4	14	6	8	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	34	14	14	4	14	6	6	4
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	11	3	8	1	1	1	2	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	248	78	111	38	101	27	36	13
Nonmanufacturing industries and service	2,947	358	1,766	168	803	132	378	38
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	2,068	305	1,805	257	685	60	228	8
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	3,379	182	1,393	32	1,431	33	353	25
Firemen, fire department	288	1	263	--	18	1	7	--
Guards and watchmen	1,389	91	395	26	561	38	228	17
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	897	19	566	7	277	9	54	3
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	805	21	167	9	593	7	43	5
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	10,853	763	7,082	512	2,617	182	604	69
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	2,004	33	1,009	20	783	8	162	7
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	104	2	88	1	12	--	3	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,666	232	2,286	201	291	21	89	10
Cooks, except private family	1,153	178	850	103	228	47	60	28
Elevator operators	110	15	91	10	12	4	7	1
Housekpg. stewards, housekeepers, exc. priv. fam.	41	4	28	2	8	1	5	2
Practical nurses and midwives	22	3	14	2	3	1	3	--
Servants, except private family	990	93	734	69	180	17	76	9
Waiters and bartenders	1,063	93	787	61	208	23	70	9
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,848	71	794	43	365	23	69	3
FARM LABORERS AND FARMERS	93,981	7,185	1,053	708	7,253	2,274	85,633	4,149
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	38,258	6,641	1,029	698	6,900	2,253	30,329	3,710
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	35,726	484	25	4	393	41	35,308	439
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	42,663	10,079	15,141	3,496	19,183	4,336	10,341	2,247
Fishermen and oystermen	1,007	38	64	10	629	21	304	7
Longshoremen and stevedores	58	--	17	--	9	--	2	--
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	6,064	575	405	71	2,807	573	2,852	531
Other specified laborers	2,546	805	837	105	973	68	536	31
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	3,878	3,638	1,309	1,088	1,366	1,480	1,198	1,174
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	1,062	154	389	92	314	36	219	26
Textiles, apparel, & other fabricated text. prod.	143	19	69	15	30	2	44	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	15,443	1,869	4,086	363	7,787	836	3,420	668
Paper, paper products, and printing	708	44	338	20	228	10	139	14
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	937	279	609	200	262	63	66	14
Leather and leather products	8	1	2	--	5	--	1	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	388	60	267	22	189	24	86	14
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	156	32	77	15	44	10	15	7
Nonferrous metals and their products	91	9	49	6	32	1	10	--
Machinery	86	13	50	7	17	4	7	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment	110	14	97	5	6	7	7	2
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	10	1	7	--	1	1	2	--
Other and not specified mfg. industries	151	19	41	9	43	7	67	3
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	3,255	396	1,851	159	1,338	205	456	32
Transportation, except railroad	1,185	314	618	161	364	113	143	40
Communication and utilities	309	61	207	24	145	29	68	8
Wholesale and retail trade	1,791	193	1,088	111	370	60	199	22
Personal services	153	17	69	10	48	5	16	2
Other nonmfg. industries and services	3,186	1,704	1,068	1,041	1,349	311	387	352
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,338	2,319	893	1,189	699	743	944	447

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

[2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR ARKANSAS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	98,098	5,915	48,617	4,470	21,990	2,311	27,491	1,932
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	12,695	356	6,081	158	3,848	98	2,766	100
Professional workers:								
Actresses	36	3	26	3	10	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	46	2	38	-	6	2	2	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	117	5	76	1	34	2	7	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	186	3	153	3	43	-	3	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	36	2	21	1	14	1	1	-
Lawyers and judges	19	-	18	-	1	-	1	-
Librarians	138	5	97	2	23	3	18	-
Musicians and music teachers	483	12	307	8	150	1	26	3
Physicians and surgeons	30	-	22	-	8	-	4	-
Social and welfare workers	189	10	138	5	36	2	15	3
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	5,888	237	3,238	82	2,070	72	2,561	83
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,854	55	1,461	33	300	11	93	11
Other professional workers	143	7	105	5	25	1	15	1
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	76	5	52	3	24	2	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	16	1	14	1	2	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	485	9	300	6	99	1	23	2
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	5,763	87	66	5	138	3	5,563	19
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	4,660	49	3,971	32	1,782	14	507	3
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	922	7	412	4	389	2	181	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	109	1	76	1	26	-	7	-
Eating and drinking places	940	13	466	7	438	3	36	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,929	17	966	11	710	6	233	-
Personal services	376	3	222	2	143	-	11	1
All other industries and services	384	8	229	7	156	1	19	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	17,471	1,158	12,419	765	3,708	249	1,344	139
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	2,643	97	1,945	60	533	28	165	9
Office machine operators	185	15	113	15	6	-	6	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,884	362	3,979	284	598	50	253	28
Telegraph operators	44	2	30	1	10	1	4	-
Telephone operators	1,264	30	863	18	335	9	66	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,547	172	1,799	101	540	47	298	34
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	230	2	153	5	56	2	21	-
Insurance agents and brokers	130	5	98	5	27	-	5	-
Real estate agents and brokers	42	1	36	-	3	-	3	1
Other sales agents and brokers	103	4	79	3	22	1	2	-
Other salesmen	5,316	457	3,327	278	1,584	111	405	68
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	348	39	237	21	82	15	29	3
Compositors and typesetters	40	4	17	1	21	3	2	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	105	17	71	7	22	9	10	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	203	18	149	13	39	3	17	2
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,540	871	3,940	497	1,095	264	505	110
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,312	142	875	86	344	46	92	10
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. power, fam.	1,139	71	894	54	174	16	59	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	237	22	148	8	63	9	52	7
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	586	56	302	35	154	12	130	9
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	801	4	166	3	85	1	12	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	59	1	54	1	4	-	1	-
Other textile-mill products	30	2	28	-	2	2	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,074	489	774	259	181	159	179	71
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	248	15	181	14	42	1	25	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	236	22	120	3	61	10	23	7
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	39	1	34	1	4	-	1	-
Rubber products	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	3	1	1	-	2	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	27	-	21	-	4	-	2	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machinery	7	1	5	1	1	-	1	-
Transportation equipment	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	40	16	23	3	11	6	6	3
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	320	27	236	24	64	3	18	-
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	25,250	2,916	15,454	1,668	7,863	868	3,931	380
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	11	-	9	-	2	-	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	10,665	908	7,186	581	2,729	225	730	102
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,966	86	1,267	33	348	15	181	18
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	1,015	5	722	2	214	2	77	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	804	14	129	8	39	6	16	1
Cooks, except private family	1,278	118	771	73	428	29	79	11
Elevator operators	70	1	68	1	2	-	1	-
Housekeepers, stewards, housekeeses, and prov. fem.	376	14	279	10	69	3	28	1
Practical nurses and midwives	748	151	504	98	149	38	95	15
Servants, except private family	1,690	118	1,302	84	333	22	55	6
Waitresses, bartenders	2,981	393	1,883	239	540	106	228	48
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	367	19	267	15	81	4	19	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	11,940	1,405	92	111	549	438	11,299	856
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	1,763	1,287	87	107	432	430	3,246	750
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	8,175	118	5	4	117	8	8,053	106
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	656	161	365	87	191	61	100	23
Miscellaneous specified laborers	48	4	17	1	14	3	15	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	389	75	238	40	97	21	54	14
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	215	82	110	46	80	37	28	9
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,599	1,026	497	358	307	284	593	192

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 13

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

UTAH

Occupation statistics for Utah were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 120,109 males and 28,777 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 13,848 males and 2,195 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 1,502 males and 838 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 11,897 males and 2,078 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 90.9 percent of the males and 91.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR UTAH: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SALT LAKE CITY		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	180,109	13,048	36,004	3,407	38,085	4,342	29,098	4,640	22,969	1,459
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	8,329	256	3,373	106	2,719	86	1,674	49	363	15
Professional workers:										
Actors	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
Architects	72	1	40	1	22	-	8	-	2	-
Artists and art teachers	97	8	69	5	17	1	11	2	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	190	12	137	5	40	5	16	1	2	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	293	12	127	5	82	2	79	5	5	-
Clergymen	142	1	70	1	40	-	28	-	4	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	423	2	138	1	242	1	25	-	18	-
Dentists	304	-	136	-	119	-	45	-	7	-
Civil engineers	560	16	256	9	217	3	72	5	14	1
Electrical engineers	184	9	125	5	34	3	22	1	3	-
Mechanical engineers	172	5	123	2	31	-	15	2	3	1
Other technical engineers	258	11	146	6	39	4	74	1	4	-
Lawyers and judges	613	7	373	5	198	2	68	1	14	-
Musicians and music teachers	329	38	165	15	92	13	56	6	16	4
Osteopaths	13	-	9	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	246	3	79	3	97	-	65	-	5	-
Physicians and surgeons	542	-	247	-	182	-	107	-	6	-
Social and welfare workers	116	8	41	1	48	-	24	2	3	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. research assts.)	2,082	22	316	7	679	6	836	7	201	2
Trained nurses and student nurses	19	-	17	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Veterinarians	48	1	15	1	22	-	10	-	4	-
Other professional workers	438	27	163	5	162	13	101	4	12	5
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	126	14	47	5	48	6	23	-	6	1
Designers and draftsmen	199	13	136	6	48	5	14	1	1	1
Surveyors	97	11	29	2	36	5	16	3	16	1
Other semiprofessional workers	806	40	375	16	361	15	150	7	20	2
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	20,175	301	125	20	2,154	63	3,527	109	14,369	110
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	13,292	224	5,634	94	4,248	86	2,866	34	442	10
Conductors, railroad	340	5	151	1	126	2	47	-	6	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,187	16	440	7	323	5	272	2	92	2
Other specified managers and officials	1,145	22	666	9	280	8	156	2	43	3
Props., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	334	7	80	3	88	1	119	3	9	-
Construction	397	13	146	6	144	7	75	2	22	-
Manufacturing	1,158	16	556	4	366	9	203	2	31	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	723	6	327	4	251	2	129	-	6	-
Wholesale trade	940	10	525	4	254	5	131	-	33	1
Eating and drinking places	583	16	231	5	335	7	166	4	11	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	4,671	61	1,994	39	1,730	29	1,204	10	138	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	697	9	435	6	175	3	74	-	12	-
Business and repair services	300	2	190	-	84	1	21	1	3	-
Personal services	432	5	171	2	156	2	93	1	12	-
Miscellaneous industries and not reported	501	16	163	4	163	5	182	7	27	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	16,305	913	8,927	457	4,720	286	2,275	140	463	30
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bargainers, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	308	2	106	-	175	2	17	-	10	-
Bookkeepers, acc't'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	2,969	189	1,395	65	999	62	314	16	61	4
Mail carriers	422	4	161	-	142	2	91	2	26	-
Messengers, express messengers	180	13	118	5	41	6	17	2	4	-
Office machine operators	21	1	12	1	5	-	2	1	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	443	24	300	14	87	7	46	2	10	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	401	30	252	19	81	5	61	4	7	2
Telegraph operators	152	12	61	5	43	5	46	1	2	-
Telephone operators	34	-	27	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,133	198	2,892	89	1,123	60	603	40	115	9
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	333	13	165	6	94	5	53	2	11	-
Hucksters and peddlers	80	7	51	4	23	2	5	1	1	-
Newsboys	313	6	94	1	124	4	74	1	21	-
Insurance agents and brokers	422	16	162	6	190	4	65	2	22	-
Real estate agents and brokers	272	6	173	3	67	1	23	-	9	1
Other sales agents and brokers	1,356	91	1,329	57	458	21	148	10	23	3
Other salesmen	4,272	357	1,969	171	1,463	121	704	54	156	11
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	17,901	2,265	6,543	799	5,861	803	4,656	556	871	107
Bakers	355	27	215	14	99	9	35	2	6	2
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammersmen	316	44	58	8	103	20	129	15	32	3
Boilermakers	225	22	93	14	68	7	58	1	12	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	178	13	91	4	57	5	25	4	5	-
Carpenters	2,427	538	681	156	799	223	749	215	218	49
Compositors and typesetters	444	21	246	15	132	4	56	1	8	1
Electricians	856	99	316	22	297	36	224	32	39	9
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	370	50	45	8	87	18	107	20	31	4
Manufacturing	590	14	166	5	234	4	160	8	28	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	540	15	171	4	168	5	192	5	9	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	597	24	122	5	176	8	221	8	28	3
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[1]	404	17	109	7	163	4	110	5	22	-
Locomotive engineers	647	6	279	4	255	1	107	1	6	-
Locomotive firemen	353	75	165	28	106	38	79	13	3	6
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	890	60	347	23	331	24	184	10	28	3
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	340	128	130	42	117	42	76	36	17	3
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	3,494	363	1,296	121	1,156	109	675	108	165	27
Painters, metal	136	26	56	7	59	15	18	3	3	1
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	1,278	219	617	101	369	78	247	36	45	4
Plasterers and cement finishers	251	132	108	55	67	57	28	20	10	11
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	555	63	231	39	209	20	111	11	24	1
Printg craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	181	3	98	3	82	-	11	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	311	36	101	21	60	13	45	2	5	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	121	10	64	3	51	3	5	4	1	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and oilers	1,154	73	272	15	459	28	413	28	10	2
Structural and ornamental metal workers	51	25	22	6	12	9	13	5	4	3
Tailors and tailoresses	150	7	102	5	37	1	9	1	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	565	35	281	17	166	11	110	4	28	3

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR UTAH: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SALT LAKE CITY		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	21,220	2,923	5,779	596	6,619	940	7,419	1,184	1,403	202
Apprentices	354	56	181	20	93	26	71	7	9	3
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp'ts	1,132	100	402	21	381	35	287	34	62	10
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	991	116	391	33	417	61	152	18	31	6
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	5,163	797	1,945	198	1,461	276	1,402	260	445	63
Conductors, bus and street railway	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	3	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	276	23	93	4	99	6	73	13	11	-
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	126	13	59	6	46	5	12	2	7	1
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	539	30	281	11	153	10	110	8	15	1
Mine operatives and laborers	6,522	1,178	436	127	1,921	319	3,679	632	487	100
Motormen, railway, mine, factory	319	23	99	5	86	7	127	9	17	2
Painters, except construction and maintenance	134	13	71	6	46	5	13	1	2	1
Power station operators	188	3	82	1	84	-	112	1	10	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters	317	36	112	11	100	12	85	9	20	4
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,273	127	366	42	463	36	376	40	48	9
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	745	106	307	23	319	38	172	35	50	12
Tobacco manufactures	11	3	10	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	41	3	13	-	20	1	5	1	1	1
Knit goods	16	1	5	-	9	1	1	-	1	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	8	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	36	3	23	-	10	2	3	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	129	12	68	5	30	1	25	4	6	2
Paper, paper products, and printing	91	3	67	3	13	-	11	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	167	8	78	2	17	3	62	2	10	1
Rubber products	6	2	5	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	4	1	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	30	1	5	-	13	1	11	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	116	19	50	3	31	2	29	9	6	3
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	188	17	58	4	106	11	24	1	6	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	478	7	109	3	116	2	176	-	76	2
Machinery	35	4	25	3	5	1	5	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	18	4	6	3	4	1	7	-	1	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	66	3	44	1	13	2	8	-	1	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,680	179	664	52	564	74	340	47	72	6
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	97	14	59	13	14	1	17	-	7	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	1,634	80	775	25	473	30	320	20	66	5
Firemen, fire department	174	-	118	-	39	-	2	-	1	-
Guards and watchmen	767	52	313	15	282	19	156	13	36	5
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	538	8	214	2	118	2	111	3	25	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	160	20	136	7	9	9	11	4	4	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	4,644	450	2,176	209	1,513	158	806	73	149	10
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	728	26	272	14	383	6	154	3	19	3
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	25	-	13	-	6	-	7	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,635	70	737	36	441	25	375	9	82	-
Cooks, except private family	687	143	282	62	240	55	104	25	11	1
Elevator operators	52	4	43	3	9	-	6	1	2	-
Housek'prs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	41	4	13	1	23	3	5	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	7	3	3	-	2	1	2	1	-	-
Servants, except private family	361	50	220	28	92	11	42	14	7	2
Waiters and bartenders	640	69	259	35	224	27	59	6	98	1
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	468	66	233	30	193	20	102	10	10	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	7,394	1,998	114	61	634	447	3,490	946	3,936	524
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	5,538	1,904	110	61	744	440	2,976	920	2,608	463
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,856	94	4	-	110	7	514	26	1,328	61
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	3,117	3,972	2,235	680	3,553	1,183	2,504	1,274	725	290
Fishermen and oystermen	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	7	-	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	58	25	6	-	11	6	22	13	19	6
Other specified laborers	685	97	296	35	199	28	147	34	43	6
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	1,412	1,376	421	296	418	472	484	470	129	140
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	508	184	51	11	199	65	169	57	69	51
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	15	8	6	1	4	3	5	3	-	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	68	22	6	3	16	1	33	13	13	5
Paper, paper products, and printing	13	3	8	3	3	-	2	-	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	137	11	55	4	27	1	43	5	12	1
Leather and leather products	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	241	28	58	7	50	4	98	15	35	2
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	201	38	37	3	125	29	27	5	12	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,190	49	222	15	492	20	356	11	118	3
Machinery	15	1	7	-	-	-	4	1	4	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	28	20	6	6	8	9	6	9	6	2
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	1,471	281	295	44	453	110	654	105	99	22
Transportation, except railroad	198	90	78	10	49	9	49	10	16	1
Communication and utilities	247	50	120	8	74	17	42	19	11	6
Wholesale and retail trade	752	75	306	26	222	23	166	22	58	4
Personal services	59	11	24	4	17	1	16	5	2	1
Other nonmfg. industries and services	804	1,059	218	208	203	313	305	485	78	58
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	871	1,071	244	397	210	317	242	356	175	91

[1]N.s.e.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR UTAH: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SALT LAKE CITY		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	23,777	2,195	13,769	610	8,202	648	1,456	501	2,348	241
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	5,440	101	2,408	50	1,648	23	959	21	436	7
Professional workers:										
Actresses	10	3	5	3	4	-	1	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	38	6	21	4	13	1	2	-	2	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	55	3	24	2	17	-	13	1	1	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	122	1	44	1	72	-	5	-	1	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	16	-	6	-	7	-	3	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	8	-	6	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Librarians	181	4	70	1	60	-	39	2	12	1
Musicians and music teachers	230	10	113	6	65	-	40	3	12	1
Physicians and surgeons	10	1	5	1	4	-	1	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	166	8	98	-	50	8	22	-	6	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	3,928	40	1,281	18	884	10	598	6	354	4
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,314	19	806	6	365	6	107	5	36	-
Other professional workers	83	2	42	2	29	-	9	-	3	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	30	4	20	3	4	-	4	1	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	43	2	26	1	14	-	3	1	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	182	4	105	2	53	2	15	-	7	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	221	3	6	1	25	1	18	-	172	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,567	16	661	7	395	5	445	4	66	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	508	5	214	1	93	2	152	2	49	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	44	-	25	-	8	-	9	-	2	-
Eating and drinking places	217	5	74	3	61	1	76	2	6	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	506	4	202	3	150	1	136	-	20	-
Personal services	164	1	61	-	51	-	47	-	5	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	146	1	65	1	28	-	25	-	4	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	10,983	628	6,065	304	2,911	185	1,418	91	494	48
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,450	69	781	34	444	24	169	9	56	2
Office machine operators	156	9	116	7	24	1	12	1	4	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3,706	194	2,341	91	861	57	338	33	171	13
Telegraph operators	49	2	33	2	3	-	10	-	3	-
Telephone operators	1,054	14	564	6	296	6	167	1	27	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,495	63	844	33	573	17	201	9	73	4
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	67	6	30	3	17	2	16	-	4	1
Insurance agents and brokers	25	-	17	-	6	-	1	-	1	-
Real estate agents and brokers	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	49	1	26	1	15	-	4	-	4	-
Other salesmen	2,822	370	1,303	127	670	78	500	36	149	27
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	851	81	136	15	78	3	30	3	7	-
Compositors and typesetters	13	2	5	1	6	-	-	-	1	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	88	4	43	3	28	-	14	1	3	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	750	75	88	11	44	3	16	2	3	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,844	278	1,238	99	930	99	317	31	359	29
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	388	51	203	26	120	10	53	10	12	5
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. power	668	38	314	13	243	13	73	6	38	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	93	12	45	5	23	3	21	4	4	1
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	250	79	177	10	122	37	40	16	19	16
Tobacco manufactures	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	73	-	45	-	16	-	9	-	3	-
Knit goods	180	8	34	-	102	6	21	2	23	-
Other textile-mill products	179	-	3	-	7	-	3	-	166	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	418	56	150	25	156	21	49	8	57	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	40	1	23	1	6	-	1	-	10	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	59	3	46	2	3	-	6	1	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	17	1	10	1	-	-	5	-	2	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	13	3	4	1	6	2	1	-	2	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & mach'ry	13	3	1	1	11	2	-	-	1	-
Transportation equipment	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	43	3	23	1	17	1	1	-	2	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	313	20	157	6	104	7	85	-	17	2
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	2,423	343	1,200	68	675	74	490	138	258	63
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	11	-	5	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	4,254	358	1,858	120	1,280	122	766	77	350	33
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	629	37	333	13	209	16	145	6	52	2
Boarding, house and lodging keepers	218	2	99	1	60	1	44	1	9	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	254	12	142	7	67	3	40	2	10	-
Cooks, except private family	377	29	140	7	116	9	91	12	30	1
Elevator operators	95	6	59	4	31	2	3	-	2	-
Housek'prs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	247	8	116	2	83	4	33	2	13	-
Practical nurses and midwives	187	27	88	13	47	9	24	2	18	2
Servants, except private family	437	36	231	9	113	10	65	12	28	5
Waitresses (incl. barmaids)	1,432	180	581	61	475	62	291	36	85	21
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	164	14	69	3	77	6	13	3	5	2
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	141	21	5	-	16	8	11	3	109	10
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	42	15	4	-	7	7	9	2	22	6
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	99	5	1	-	9	1	2	-	87	4
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	188	41	50	5	34	13	24	13	20	10
Miscellaneous specified laborers	4	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	59	21	19	-	15	9	14	6	11	6
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	65	20	29	5	18	4	9	7	9	4
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	394	391	143	141	112	110	82	100	57	40

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

February 18, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 13

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

UTAH

Occupation statistics for Utah were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 120,109 males and 28,777 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 13,848 males and 2,195 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 1,502 males and 838 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 11,897 males and 2,078 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 90.9 percent of the males and 91.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR UTAH: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SALT LAKE CITY		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	120,109	13,848	36,004	3,407	28,088	4,342	29,096	4,540	26,949	1,459
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	6,329	254	2,373	106	2,719	86	1,074	49	363	13
Professional workers:										
Actors	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
Architects	72	1	40	1	22	-	8	-	2	-
Artists and art teachers	97	8	69	5	17	1	11	2	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	193	12	127	5	40	5	16	1	8	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	292	12	127	5	82	2	79	5	5	-
Clergymen	148	1	70	1	40	-	28	-	4	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	423	2	139	1	242	1	25	-	18	-
Dentists	304	-	136	-	115	-	45	-	7	-
Civil engineers	560	18	256	9	217	3	79	5	14	1
Electrical engineers	184	9	125	5	34	3	22	1	3	-
Mechanical engineers	172	5	123	2	31	-	15	2	3	1
Other technical engineers	258	11	141	6	99	4	74	1	4	-
Lawyers and judges	613	7	373	3	198	3	66	1	14	-
Musicians and music teachers	329	33	165	15	92	11	56	6	16	1
Osteopaths	13	-	9	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	246	9	79	3	97	-	65	-	5	-
Physicians and surgeons	542	-	247	-	188	-	107	-	6	-
Social and welfare workers	116	3	41	1	48	-	24	2	3	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	2,038	22	316	7	679	6	836	7	201	2
Trained nurses and student nurses	19	-	17	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Veterinarians	48	1	12	1	22	-	10	-	4	-
Other professional workers	438	27	163	5	162	13	101	4	12	5
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	186	14	47	5	48	8	85	-	6	1
Designers and draftsmen	199	13	136	6	48	5	14	1	1	1
Surveyors	97	11	29	2	38	5	18	3	12	-
Other semiprofessional workers	806	40	275	15	281	15	150	7	20	2
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	20,175	801	125	20	2,154	53	3,527	108	14,369	110
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	13,292	324	5,634	94	4,348	86	2,868	34	442	10
Conductors, railroad	240	2	151	1	126	2	47	-	6	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,127	16	440	7	323	5	272	2	92	2
Other specified managers and officials	1,145	22	666	9	280	8	156	2	43	3
Proprs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	234	7	80	3	32	1	119	3	3	-
Construction	387	15	166	6	144	7	75	2	22	-
Manufacturing	1,158	16	558	4	355	9	208	2	31	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	723	9	327	4	251	2	129	-	6	-
Wholesale trade	944	10	526	4	254	5	131	1	33	1
Eating and drinking places	683	16	231	5	225	7	166	4	11	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	4,671	81	1,934	39	1,738	29	1,004	10	135	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	497	9	435	6	176	3	74	-	12	-
Business and repair services	300	8	186	-	84	1	71	1	9	-
Personal services	432	5	171	2	156	2	93	1	12	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	501	16	163	4	183	5	138	7	27	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	16,265	915	6,927	457	4,720	288	2,275	140	463	30
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, express mess'gers, & ry. mail clerks	308	2	106	-	175	2	17	-	10	-
Bookkeepers, sect'ries, cashiers, & ticket agts.	2,869	129	1,989	65	599	42	214	16	67	4
Mail carriers	422	4	161	-	142	2	91	2	26	-
Messengers, exc. express	118	13	81	5	41	6	17	2	4	-
Office machine operators	21	1	12	-	6	-	2	1	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	448	24	300	14	87	7	46	2	10	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	601	30	252	19	81	5	61	4	7	2
Telegraph operators	152	12	61	5	45	5	46	1	2	-
Telephone operators	34	-	27	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,138	198	2,292	89	1,123	60	603	40	115	9
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	383	13	165	6	94	5	53	2	11	-
Hucksters and peddlers	85	7	51	4	23	2	6	1	3	-
Newsboys	313	6	94	1	184	4	74	1	21	-
Insurance agents and brokers	599	22	422	16	140	4	65	2	22	-
Real estate agents and brokers	178	6	129	5	47	1	2	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,958	91	1,329	57	458	21	148	10	23	3
Other salesmen	4,272	257	1,969	171	1,463	121	704	54	196	11
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	17,981	2,865	6,548	729	5,961	803	4,656	596	871	137
Bakers	355	27	215	14	99	9	35	2	6	2
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	316	46	52	8	103	20	129	15	32	3
Boilermakers	223	23	93	14	68	7	52	2	18	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	176	13	91	4	57	5	25	4	3	-
Carpenters	2,437	538	661	156	769	232	749	110	218	40
Compositors and typesetters	444	21	246	15	132	4	50	1	8	1
Electricians	866	99	316	22	297	36	234	32	19	9
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	270	50	45	8	87	18	107	20	31	4
Manufacturing	590	14	168	6	274	4	150	3	38	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	540	15	171	4	168	5	192	5	9	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	667	54	122	5	176	8	321	6	38	3
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	404	17	109	7	163	4	110	5	22	1
Locomotive engineers	547	6	279	4	253	2	107	1	6	-
Locomotive firemen	353	75	165	22	106	28	73	13	9	2
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	890	60	347	23	331	24	184	10	28	3
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	340	123	130	47	117	42	76	26	17	3
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	3,494	363	1,296	121	1,128	107	875	108	195	27
Molders, coremakers	156	24	56	7	59	15	33	1	8	3
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	1,278	219	617	101	369	78	247	36	45	4
Plasterers and cement finishers	291	132	102	35	87	57	92	29	10	11
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	565	83	221	39	209	32	121	11	14	1
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typeset'rs	131	3	98	3	28	-	11	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	311	38	101	21	90	13	45	3	5	1
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	21	10	84	3	81	3	53	4	8	-
Stationary engineers, firemen	1,154	73	272	15	409	28	413	28	60	2
Structural and ornamental metal workers	51	25	22	8	12	9	13	5	4	3
Tailors and tailoresses	150	7	100	5	37	1	9	1	4	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	565	35	281	17	166	11	110	4	88	3

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR UTAH: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SALT LAKE CITY		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	21,820	2,902	5,779	596	6,619	940	7,419	1,184	1,408	232
Apprentices	254	58	181	20	72	26	71	7	20	5
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp'ts	1,122	100	402	21	281	35	287	34	62	10
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	981	118	291	33	417	61	152	16	21	6
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	5,163	797	1,845	198	1,461	376	1,408	260	449	63
Conductors, bus and street railway	9	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	3	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	276	23	93	4	99	6	73	13	11	-
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	115	13	59	6	46	6	10	1	9	3
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	539	30	261	11	153	10	110	8	15	1
Mine operatives and laborers	6,522	1,178	436	127	1,921	319	3,678	632	487	100
Motormen, railway, mine, factory	319	23	59	5	86	7	157	10	17	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance	134	13	71	6	46	5	15	1	2	1
Power station operators	188	3	32	1	34	-	112	1	10	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	2	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters	317	56	115	11	100	18	85	9	20	4
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,273	127	366	42	403	56	376	40	48	9
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	748	108	207	23	319	38	172	35	50	12
Tobacco manufactures	11	3	10	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	41	3	15	-	20	1	5	1	1	1
Knit goods	18	1	8	-	9	-	1	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	8	-	4	-	3	-	1	-	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	26	2	13	-	10	2	3	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	129	12	68	5	30	1	25	4	6	2
Paper, paper products, and printing	91	3	67	3	13	-	11	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	167	6	78	2	17	3	62	2	10	1
Rubber products	6	3	5	1	-	1	1	1	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	4	1	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	30	1	5	-	13	1	10	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	116	19	50	5	31	2	29	9	6	3
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	188	17	58	4	106	11	24	1	0	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	478	7	108	2	116	2	176	1	78	2
Machinery	35	4	25	3	5	1	5	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	18	4	6	3	4	1	7	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	56	3	44	1	13	2	8	-	1	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,660	179	664	52	564	74	340	47	72	6
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	97	14	59	13	14	1	17	-	7	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	1,634	80	775	25	472	30	320	20	64	5
Firemen, fire department	174	13	113	-	59	-	2	-	1	-
Guards and watchmen	757	52	213	15	223	19	196	13	35	5
Policemen, sheriffs, and constables	533	8	214	3	183	2	111	3	25	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	160	20	135	7	9	9	11	4	4	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	4,544	450	2,176	209	1,513	158	806	73	149	10
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	728	26	272	14	283	6	154	3	19	3
Boarding bouse and lodginghouse keepers	25	-	12	-	6	-	7	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,635	70	757	36	441	25	375	9	62	-
Cooks, except private family	637	143	282	62	240	55	104	25	11	1
Elevator operators	82	4	65	3	9	-	6	1	2	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	41	4	13	1	23	3	5	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	7	2	3	-	2	1	2	1	-	-
Servants, except private family	361	50	220	23	92	11	43	14	7	2
Waiters and bartenders	640	95	339	35	224	27	59	10	18	3
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	468	56	233	35	193	20	52	10	1	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	7,394	1,998	114	61	854	447	2,490	946	3,936	524
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	5,588	1,904	110	61	744	440	2,276	930	2,458	463
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,806	94	4	-	110	7	214	16	1,478	61
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	8,117	2,972	2,235	680	2,552	1,123	2,604	1,274	725	295
Fishermen and oystermen	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	7	-	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodsmen	26	25	6	11	6	6	2	13	12	6
Other specified laborers	685	97	296	35	199	22	147	34	43	6
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	1,412	1,278	421	296	418	472	434	470	139	140
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	508	184	51	11	199	85	189	57	69	31
Textiles, approval, & other fabric. text. prod.	15	8	6	1	4	2	5	3	2	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	69	22	22	6	9	1	38	13	13	2
Paper, paper products, and printing	13	3	8	2	2	-	2	-	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	137	11	55	4	27	1	43	4	12	2
Leather and leather products	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	241	28	68	7	50	4	98	15	25	2
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	201	38	97	3	123	28	27	5	12	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,190	49	222	15	492	20	358	11	118	3
Machinery	15	1	7	-	7	-	4	1	4	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	3	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	28	20	6	6	16	9	8	-	6	2
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	1,471	281	295	44	423	110	654	105	99	22
Transportation, except railroad	192	30	78	10	49	9	49	10	16	1
Communication and utilities	247	50	120	8	74	17	42	19	11	6
Wholesale and retail trade	752	75	306	24	232	23	166	20	48	8
Personal services	59	13	34	4	17	1	16	5	2	1
Other nonmfg. industries and services	804	1,059	218	208	303	313	305	465	78	58
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	871	1,071	244	297	210	317	248	266	173	91

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR UTAH: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SALT LAKE CITY		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)
FEMALES	28,777	2,195	13,769	810	8,302	643	4,358	501	2,348	241
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	5,440	101	2,402	50	1,643	33	959	21	436	7
Professional workers:										
Actresses	10	3	5	3	4	-	1	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	38	6	21	4	13	1	2	-	2	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	55	3	24	2	17	-	13	1	1	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	122	1	44	1	72	-	5	-	1	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	16	-	6	-	7	-	3	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	8	-	6	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Librarians	181	4	70	1	60	-	39	2	12	1
Musicians and music teachers	230	10	119	6	65	-	40	3	12	1
Physicians and surgeons	10	1	5	1	4	-	1	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	156	2	68	-	50	2	22	-	6	-
Teachers (n.s.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	3,958	40	1,021	18	984	10	693	8	354	4
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,314	19	606	6	365	8	107	5	36	-
Other professional workers	63	2	48	2	29	-	9	-	4	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	30	4	20	3	4	-	4	1	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	43	2	29	1	14	-	3	1	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	182	4	105	2	55	2	15	-	7	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	221	3	6	1	25	1	18	-	172	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,287	16	661	7	295	5	445	4	86	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	508	3	214	1	93	2	152	2	49	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	44	-	25	-	8	-	9	-	3	-
Eating and drinking places	217	5	74	2	61	1	76	2	6	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	508	4	202	3	150	1	136	-	20	-
Personal services	164	1	61	-	51	1	47	-	4	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	146	1	65	1	32	-	23	-	4	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	10,883	628	6,065	304	2,911	185	1,418	91	494	48
Clerical and kindred workers	1,450	69	761	34	444	24	169	9	56	3
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	156	9	116	7	24	1	15	1	1	-
Office machine operators	3,706	194	2,241	91	861	57	333	33	171	13
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	49	3	33	2	8	-	10	-	3	-
Telegraph operators	1,054	14	564	6	296	6	167	1	27	1
Telephone operators	1,495	63	844	33	373	17	201	9	75	4
Other clerical and kindred workers										
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	67	6	30	3	17	2	16	-	4	1
Insurance agents and brokers	25	-	17	-	6	-	1	-	1	-
Real estate agents and brokers	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	49	1	25	1	15	-	4	-	4	-
Other salesmen	2,622	270	1,308	127	870	78	500	36	149	27
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	251	21	136	15	78	3	30	3	7	-
Compositors and typesetters	13	2	6	1	6	1	-	-	1	-
Foremen (n.s.e.c.), except farm	98	4	43	3	29	-	14	1	9	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	150	15	87	11	44	2	16	2	3	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,844	278	1,238	99	930	99	317	51	359	29
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	388	51	203	26	120	10	53	10	12	5
Laundry operatives & laundry, exc. pow.	669	38	314	15	243	13	73	8	36	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	93	12	40	5	23	2	21	4	4	1
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.s.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	358	79	177	10	122	37	40	16	19	16
Tobacco manufactures	6	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	73	-	40	-	16	-	9	-	8	-
Knit goods	180	8	34	-	108	6	21	2	17	-
Other textile-mill products	179	2	7	-	169	-	3	-	166	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	412	56	150	25	156	21	49	8	57	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	40	1	23	1	6	-	1	-	10	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	59	3	40	3	3	-	6	-	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	17	1	10	1	-	-	5	-	2	-
Rubber products	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & mach'ry	15	3	1	1	11	2	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	43	3	23	1	17	1	1	-	3	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	313	20	157	8	104	7	35	3	17	2
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	2,623	343	1,200	68	675	74	490	138	258	63
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	11	-	5	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
SERVICE WRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	4,254	352	1,656	120	1,280	122	766	77	250	33
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	639	37	338	13	209	16	145	6	52	2
Boarding house and lodging house keepers	215	3	99	1	60	1	44	1	9	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	354	12	142	7	67	3	45	2	10	-
Cooks, except private family	377	29	140	7	118	9	91	12	28	1
Elevator operators	55	6	29	4	21	2	3	-	2	-
Housekprs, stewards, housekeepers, exc. priv. fam.	247	8	115	2	69	4	35	2	13	-
Practical nurses and midwives	187	27	88	13	47	9	34	3	18	2
Servants, except private family	437	36	231	9	113	10	65	12	28	5
Waitresses (inc. barmaids)	1,435	180	501	61	475	62	231	36	65	21
Other service wrs., exc. domestic & protective	164	14	69	3	77	6	13	3	5	2
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	141	21	5	-	16	8	11	3	109	10
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	42	16	4	-	7	7	9	3	22	6
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	99	5	1	-	9	1	2	-	87	4
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	128	41	50	5	34	13	24	13	20	10
Miscellaneous specified laborers	4	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Laborers (n.s.e.c.), manufacturing industries	59	21	19	-	15	9	14	6	11	6
Laborers (n.s.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	65	20	29	5	18	4	9	7	9	4
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	394	391	143	141	113	110	83	100	57	40

[1] n.s.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 14

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

IDAHO

Occupation statistics for Idaho were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 132,748 males and 25,858 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 16,229 males and 2,151 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 766 males and 377 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 11,585 males and 1,482 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.3 percent of the males and 93.8 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31258

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR IDAHO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	158,748	16,289	48,550	5,015	38,334	6,953	57,644	3,760
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	6,618	300	3,855	142	2,296	108	467	56
Professional workers:								
Actors	3	5	1	2	2	1	-	-
Architects	33	4	28	3	7	1	-	-
Artists and art teachers	21	1	14	1	4	-	3	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	125	8	89	6	35	-	1	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	123	6	67	1	49	5	7	1
Clergymen	459	4	241	-	196	3	22	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	275	1	259	1	13	-	3	-
Dentists	212	-	129	-	64	-	9	-
Civil engineers	368	22	257	11	97	6	14	5
Electrical engineers	109	6	80	4	27	1	2	1
Mechanical engineers	56	3	34	2	18	1	4	-
Other technical engineers	126	9	65	6	56	3	5	-
Lawyers and judges	310	3	191	3	97	-	22	-
Musicians and music teachers	238	30	160	18	59	10	9	2
Osteopaths	43	-	34	-	8	-	-	-
Pharmacists	220	5	167	3	112	2	11	1
Physicians and surgeons	393	1	259	-	125	1	9	-
Social and welfare workers	62	2	47	2	11	-	4	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	1,672	47	583	18	836	18	251	11
Trained nurses and student nurses	7	1	4	-	3	1	-	-
Veterinarians	81	1	54	1	21	-	6	-
Other professional workers	409	33	224	13	169	9	16	11
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	117	22	74	12	36	8	7	2
Designers and draftsmen	91	12	65	5	20	2	6	5
Surveyors	111	27	57	10	45	15	11	4
Other semiprofessional workers	682	49	460	80	186	19	44	10
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	57,304	487	997	61	1,217	110	55,090	236
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	12,941	251	7,248	120	4,628	109	977	22
Conductors, railroad	206	6	165	2	37	4	6	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,175	20	525	6	419	9	129	5
Other specified managers and officials	968	51	643	22	324	8	101	1
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	178	4	43	1	118	3	17	-
Construction	297	12	189	6	74	3	34	3
Manufacturing	935	43	480	11	341	27	114	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities	620	4	385	2	207	1	28	1
Wholesale trade	259	10	167	5	246	3	36	-
Eating and drinking places	716	10	356	6	333	4	23	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	4,871	72	2,769	39	1,841	28	261	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	486	9	353	4	125	5	16	-
Business and repair services	392	5	224	1	159	2	9	-
Personal services	499	6	254	4	217	3	28	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	535	19	299	11	281	7	55	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	11,188	588	7,761	367	2,688	163	723	56
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	84	2	74	2	7	-	3	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,453	84	1,004	53	367	22	82	9
Mail carriers	477	5	136	1	190	3	91	1
Messengers, except express	108	5	84	4	16	1	8	-
Office machine operators	5	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	186	4	86	3	31	1	9	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	149	9	116	6	21	3	12	1
Telegraph operators	172	11	90	4	73	7	9	-
Telephone operators	15	-	6	-	4	-	5	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,264	129	1,564	77	551	43	149	9
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	257	9	182	6	52	1	23	2
Hucksters and peddlers	31	-	10	-	12	-	9	-
Newsboys	359	6	229	3	108	1	22	2
Insurance agents and brokers	473	11	365	7	91	3	17	1
Real estate agents and brokers	232	9	185	7	32	2	15	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,007	31	809	25	163	6	35	-
Other salesmen	3,976	353	2,757	170	979	73	240	21
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	15,691	2,838	7,835	1,007	5,008	924	1,448	507
Bakers	252	25	185	13	65	8	14	4
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	428	60	120	13	246	37	36	10
Boilermakers	71	9	30	5	10	4	6	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	84	8	62	4	16	2	6	2
Carpenters	2,235	624	1,145	375	827	346	263	103
Compositors and typesetters	218	16	202	9	12	7	4	-
Electricians	539	59	294	25	197	28	48	9
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	291	59	92	24	132	24	67	11
Manufacturing	346	44	176	8	141	31	27	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities	436	10	184	2	222	4	30	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	537	38	209	13	264	17	64	5
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	146	9	93	8	36	1	17	-
Locomotive engineers	303	8	212	3	74	2	17	3
Locomotive firemen	236	42	155	23	57	14	24	5
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	554	59	326	30	174	21	44	8
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	124	55	72	35	41	15	11	7
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	3,006	288	1,608	121	1,094	109	304	42
Molders, metal	23	1	18	-	4	1	1	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	725	158	481	97	190	44	54	17
Plasterers and cement finishers	147	58	82	36	40	16	17	6
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	450	45	294	24	108	12	34	7
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	76	4	66	1	7	2	1	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Roofers and sheet metal workers	156	24	106	20	33	3	15	1
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	197	12	122	7	62	4	13	1
Stationary engineers, craftsmen, and firemen	907	129	382	53	476	62	109	14
Structural and ornamental metal workers	12	11	6	5	5	7	1	-
Tailors and furriers	68	4	56	1	8	3	4	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	988	175	436	55	577	84	115	34

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR STATE: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con. 5

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	16,792	2,523	7,100	897	7,744	1,211	1,948	415
Apprentices	223	40	154	27	46	8	23	5
Attendants, filling station, park, loo, & strp't	803	79	474	40	293	24	36	15
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	427	69	373	42	53	24	19	3
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	4,589	976	2,108	381	1,380	469	736	126
Conductors, bus and street railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	243	22	116	7	104	10	23	6
Laundry operatives & launder'sse, exc. priv. fam.	89	7	68	4	15	1	6	2
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	447	37	281	18	158	15	33	4
Mine operatives and laborers	4,922	618	1,004	134	3,590	409	328	75
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	159	4	43	3	109	1	7	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	55	5	39	3	13	1	3	1
Power station operators	149	4	20	2	114	1	15	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	12	7	4	4	5	2	3	1
Welders and flame-cutters	236	18	143	6	81	4	12	8
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,665	197	745	90	728	74	192	33
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.)[1], by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	611	68	348	36	171	18	92	14
Tobacco manufactures	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	1
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	3	1	1	1	2	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	4	1	3	1	-	-	1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	628	146	230	59	354	77	134	30
Paper, paper products, and printing	30	4	27	4	2	-	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	14	1	11	1	2	-	1	-
Rubber products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	21	1	15	1	5	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	56	5	18	1	34	2	4	2
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	10	2	4	-	6	2	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	124	1	55	-	67	-	4	1
Machinery	50	4	14	2	33	2	3	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3	3	2	2	1	1	0	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	76	1	71	1	4	-	1	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	18	4	13	3	4	1	1	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,267	199	727	100	369	63	181	34
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	55	11	29	8	18	3	8	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	1,150	153	595	40	454	68	101	31
Firemen, fire department	134	4	130	2	3	1	1	1
Guards and watchmen	543	121	197	36	280	65	76	29
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	427	18	248	2	163	2	16	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guardsmen	46	10	20	3	8	7	8	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	4,054	417	2,443	224	1,366	144	247	49
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	742	53	441	15	258	10	43	10
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	20	1	16	1	3	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	1,247	38	748	24	409	10	96	4
Cooks, except private family	556	186	337	90	179	73	40	23
Elevator operators	9	1	7	1	2	-	-	-
Housek'pers, stewards, housemens, exc. priv. fam.	41	3	32	2	7	1	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives	4	1	3	1	1	1	-	-
Servants, except private family	351	46	217	34	125	16	11	6
Waiters and bartenders	642	61	380	37	239	20	23	4
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	439	48	270	19	144	11	31	8
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	18,588	3,470	1,230	775	2,889	1,230	14,496	1,465
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	14,993	3,360	1,191	770	2,777	1,218	11,023	1,372
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	3,592	110	39	5	88	12	3,471	93
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	9,587	5,163	3,374	1,324	3,993	2,635	1,988	1,004
Fishermen and oystermen	5	1	4	-	2	-	2	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	4	1	4	-	-	1	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,478	1,248	110	200	850	1,148	518	308
Other specified laborers	676	168	387	44	248	93	101	31
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	1,476	984	595	416	537	395	324	173
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	353	95	183	47	105	33	65	15
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,808	338	421	72	496	220	299	46
Paper, paper products, and printing	4	-	3	-	1	-	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	12	2	10	-	1	2	1	-
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	74	12	22	4	37	6	15	2
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	17	5	7	2	9	-	1	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	174	13	53	3	105	8	6	2
Machinery	19	1	10	1	6	-	3	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	35	-	33	-	-	-	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	14	4	10	-	3	-	1	4
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	1,044	344	404	93	499	136	131	35
Transportation, except railroad	259	52	138	31	94	22	33	9
Communication and utilities	209	32	124	13	53	13	32	6
Wholesale and retail trade	1,138	154	571	74	422	50	145	30
Personal services	54	14	47	4	33	10	4	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	1,273	1,197	485	330	515	309	277	118
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	947	688	389	331	387	238	271	119

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR IDAHO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	23,858	2,151	15,008	1,074	6,500	665	4,250	414
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	3,148	127	2,736	64	1,237	37	855	26
Professional workers:								
Actresses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	15	2	8	1	4	-	3	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	63	6	40	3	15	1	10	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	77	-	68	-	10	-	3	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	19	3	12	1	6	2	1	-
Lawyers and judges	8	-	7	-	1	-	-	-
Librarians	104	2	79	1	21	-	4	1
Musicians and music teachers	215	6	144	2	47	3	24	1
Physicians and surgeons	19	-	15	-	3	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	73	2	39	-	7	2	7	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	2,228	97	1,941	54	1,183	18	704	15
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,061	43	768	28	211	9	82	6
Other professional workers	59	-	38	-	17	-	4	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	19	2	17	2	2	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	3	1	4	-	1	-	-	1
Other semiprofessional workers	181	3	142	-	29	2	10	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	654	3	32	1	17	-	605	2
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,827	11	954	5	759	5	114	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	454	3	323	2	128	1	39	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	38	-	27	-	9	-	2	-
Eating and drinking places	511	2	346	2	152	-	13	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	615	2	343	1	223	1	57	-
Personal service	347	1	180	-	115	1	18	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	174	1	105	-	58	-	11	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,550	449	5,875	278	1,584	99	673	72
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,416	33	992	31	280	13	144	9
Office machine operators	29	3	29	2	1	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,092	128	1,638	83	280	24	174	21
Telegraph operators	23	1	14	1	8	-	1	-
Telephone operators	638	28	419	13	177	11	42	4
Other clerical and kindred workers	952	50	626	33	224	10	108	7
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	70	3	47	2	18	1	5	-
Insurance agents and brokers	26	1	15	1	8	-	3	-
Real estate agents and brokers	17	-	15	-	4	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	23	2	19	1	1	-	3	1
Other salesmen	2,224	180	1,461	111	584	39	179	30
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	183	11	83	3	30	4	10	2
Compositors and typesetters	13	-	6	-	6	-	1	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	29	2	19	2	6	2	2	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	81	3	58	2	18	1	7	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,679	239	1,147	145	336	71	196	23
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	301	29	224	18	39	10	18	1
Laundry operatives & laundries, exc. prin. fam.	445	13	318	12	88	1	45	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	248	36	120	11	91	38	37	13
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	137	39	95	34	19	5	23	2
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Knit goods	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	18	57	12	40	3	15	3	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	13	-	6	-	7	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	24	2	17	-	7	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machy	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Transportation equipment	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	58	5	52	4	1	1	5	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	424	37	305	24	56	6	61	3
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	3,486	573	1,690	228	770	196	966	149
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	7	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	4,506	417	2,750	207	1,336	151	420	39
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	795	36	504	16	215	9	76	11
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	371	6	254	5	99	3	18	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	127	6	54	3	49	1	24	2
Cooks, except private family	600	78	289	29	240	31	91	18
Elevator operators	20	1	17	1	2	-	1	-
Housekprs., stewards, housemen, exc. prin. fam.	218	7	147	5	55	2	16	-
Practical nurses and midwives	221	54	139	39	74	10	8	5
Servants, except private family	358	41	333	23	169	12	56	6
Waiters[1] (bar, hardenders)	1,448	177	963	86	388	70	97	21
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	156	7	90	2	49	3	17	2
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	341	70	22	21	40	23	279	26
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	104	69	15	21	28	23	59	25
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	237	1	9	-	8	-	220	1
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	154	42	84	22	51	14	29	6
Miscellaneous specified laborers	13	2	8	1	3	-	2	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	62	12	31	4	18	5	13	3
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	89	28	51	12	26	8	14	3
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	445	209	223	98	115	63	103	48

[1] W.n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

3-31358

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 14

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

IDAHO

Occupation statistics for Idaho were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 132,748 males and 25,858 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 16,229 males and 2,151 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 766 males and 377 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 11,585 males and 1,482 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.3 percent of the males and 93.8 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR IDAHO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	138,748	16,289	48,350	5,516	32,354	6,953	57,644	5,760
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	5,618	300	2,855	142	2,296	108	467	56
Professional workers:								
Actors	3	3	1	2	2	1	-	-
Architects	35	4	28	3	7	1	-	-
Artists and art teachers	21	1	14	1	4	-	3	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	125	8	89	6	35	-	1	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	123	6	67	1	49	3	7	1
Clergymen	459	4	241	-	196	3	22	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	275	1	259	1	13	-	3	-
Dentists	212	-	159	-	44	-	9	-
Civil engineers	368	22	257	11	97	6	14	5
Electrical engineers	109	6	80	4	27	1	2	1
Mechanical engineers	56	5	34	2	18	1	4	-
Other technical engineers	124	9	63	6	56	2	5	-
Lawyers and judges	310	3	191	3	97	-	22	-
Musicians and music teachers	228	30	160	18	59	10	9	2
Osteopaths	43	-	34	-	8	-	1	-
Pharmacists	290	6	167	3	118	2	11	1
Physicians and surgeons	393	1	259	-	125	1	9	-
Social and welfare workers	68	8	47	2	11	-	4	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	1,672	47	885	18	836	18	251	11
Trained nurses and student nurses	7	1	4	-	3	1	-	-
Veterinarians	61	1	54	1	21	-	6	-
Other professional workers	409	25	224	15	169	9	16	11
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	117	22	74	12	36	8	7	2
Designers and draftsmen	91	12	65	5	20	2	6	5
Surveyors	131	17	67	10	43	13	11	4
Other semiprofessional workers	592	49	460	20	108	19	44	10
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	37,304	487	997	81	1,819	110	35,090	296
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	18,941	851	7,348	220	4,822	109	677	22
Conductors, railroad	206	6	163	2	37	4	2	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,173	20	625	6	432	9	115	5
Other specified managers and officials	968	51	643	22	284	8	101	1
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	178	4	43	1	118	3	17	-
Construction	297	12	199	6	74	3	24	3
Manufacturing	933	43	480	11	341	17	114	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities	580	4	388	2	207	1	28	1
Wholesale trade	269	10	227	5	248	3	56	-
Eating and drinking places	712	10	356	6	333	4	23	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	4,671	72	2,769	39	1,641	28	261	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	496	9	398	4	125	3	16	-
Business and repair services	398	3	224	1	159	2	9	-
Personal services	489	8	254	4	217	3	18	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	635	19	299	11	281	7	55	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	11,128	586	7,761	367	2,688	163	733	56
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'gers, & ry. mail clerks	84	2	74	2	7	-	3	-
Bookkeepers, acc't'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,453	84	1,004	53	367	22	82	9
Mail carriers	477	5	336	1	140	3	91	1
Messengers, except express	108	5	84	4	16	1	8	-
Office machine operators	5	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	126	4	86	3	31	1	9	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	149	9	116	3	21	3	12	1
Telegraph operators	172	11	90	4	73	7	9	-
Telephone operators	15	-	8	-	4	-	3	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,864	139	1,364	77	631	43	149	19
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	257	9	182	6	52	1	23	2
Hucksters and peddlers	21	-	10	-	11	-	9	-
Newsboys	359	6	219	5	108	1	32	2
Insurance agents and brokers	473	11	363	7	81	3	29	1
Real estate agents and brokers	230	9	185	7	32	2	13	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,007	31	809	25	163	6	35	-
Other salesmen	3,976	263	2,757	170	979	78	240	21
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	13,491	2,238	7,238	1,007	5,008	924	1,448	307
Bakers	252	33	185	13	63	8	4	4
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	428	60	280	15	144	37	36	10
Boilermakers	71	9	55	3	10	4	6	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	84	8	68	2	14	2	2	-
Carpenters	2,323	824	1,145	375	837	346	353	103
Compositors and typesetters	218	16	202	9	16	7	1	-
Electricians	529	59	294	22	197	28	38	9
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	291	59	98	24	152	24	67	11
Manufacturing	346	44	178	8	141	21	27	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities	435	10	184	2	222	4	30	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	537	35	209	13	284	17	44	5
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	146	9	93	6	36	1	17	2
Locomotive engineers	303	8	218	3	74	2	17	3
Locomotive firemen	226	42	155	23	57	14	14	5
Machinists and millwrights, and tool makers	354	29	225	20	104	21	44	8
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	124	33	72	25	41	13	11	7
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	2,006	268	1,606	121	1,044	103	304	42
Molders, metal	23	1	18	-	4	1	1	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	725	158	481	97	190	44	54	17
Plasterers and cement finishers	247	89	82	36	48	18	17	4
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	430	43	294	34	102	12	34	7
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	76	4	68	2	7	2	1	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	156	54	106	20	33	3	15	1
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	197	18	182	7	6	4	13	1
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	907	159	382	53	476	82	109	24
Structural and ornamental metal workers	18	11	6	5	5	2	1	1
Tailors and furriers	58	4	56	1	2	2	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	928	170	436	58	377	84	115	54

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR IDAHO: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	16,798	2,525	7,100	897	7,744	1,211	1,948	415
Apprentices	223	40	154	27	46	8	23	3
Attendants, filling station, park. lot, & strip[1]	863	79	474	40	293	34	96	15
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	427	69	373	48	63	24	19	3
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	4,359	976	2,103	381	1,520	469	736	186
Conductors, bus and street railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	843	83	116	7	104	10	23	6
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	89	7	68	4	13	1	6	2
Lineman & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power & light	447	37	281	18	133	15	33	4
Mine operatives and laborers	4,932	818	1,004	136	3,590	409	338	73
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	159	4	43	3	109	1	7	-
Painters, except construction & maintenance	55	3	39	3	13	1	3	1
Power station operators	149	4	20	2	114	1	15	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	12	7	4	4	5	2	3	1
Welders and flame-cutters	238	12	143	6	81	4	14	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,663	197	745	90	728	74	192	33
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	611	68	348	36	171	18	92	14
Tobacco manufactures	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	1
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile mill products	3	1	1	1	2	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	4	1	3	1	-	-	1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	628	146	230	39	264	77	134	30
Paper, paper products, and printing	30	4	27	4	3	-	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	14	1	11	1	2	-	1	-
Rubber products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	21	1	15	1	5	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	56	3	18	1	34	2	4	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	10	2	4	-	6	2	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	124	1	33	-	67	-	4	1
Machinery	20	4	14	2	5	1	1	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3	3	-	-	1	1	2	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	76	1	71	1	4	-	1	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	18	4	13	3	4	1	1	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,267	199	727	100	389	63	151	34
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	55	11	29	8	18	3	8	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	1,150	153	993	40	454	88	101	31
Firemen, fire department	134	4	130	2	3	1	1	1
Guards and watchmen	543	121	197	26	280	66	76	29
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	457	18	248	9	163	8	46	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guardsmen	46	10	30	3	8	7	8	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	4,056	417	2,443	224	1,366	144	247	49
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	742	33	441	13	256	10	45	10
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	25	1	16	1	9	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	1,247	30	745	24	409	10	93	4
Cooks, except private family	536	188	337	90	179	75	40	23
Elevator operators	9	1	7	1	2	-	-	-
Housek'pers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	41	3	35	2	7	1	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives	4	4	3	3	1	1	1	-
Servants, except private family	351	46	217	34	125	16	11	6
Waiters and bartenders	642	61	380	37	239	20	23	4
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	439	42	270	19	139	11	31	8
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	18,585	3,470	1,830	775	2,889	1,830	14,496	1,465
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	14,992	3,360	1,191	770	2,777	1,818	11,023	1,572
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	3,593	110	639	5	68	12	3,471	93
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	9,327	3,163	3,374	1,324	3,993	2,635	1,958	1,004
Fishermen and oystermen	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	4	1	4	-	-	1	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,478	1,948	147	800	830	1,148	501	308
Other specified laborers	676	168	387	44	248	93	101	31
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	1,476	984	998	416	337	395	324	173
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	383	93	188	47	106	33	65	15
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,208	558	421	72	498	220	289	66
Paper, paper products, and printing	4	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	12	2	10	-	1	2	1	-
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	74	12	52	4	17	6	5	2
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	17	3	7	2	9	-	1	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	174	13	53	1	105	8	6	2
Machinery	19	1	10	1	6	3	3	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	35	-	32	-	1	-	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	14	4	10	-	3	-	1	4
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	1,044	344	404	93	489	116	151	35
Transportation, except railroad	239	58	138	21	94	22	33	9
Communication and utilities	209	58	124	13	53	23	32	16
Wholesale and retail trade	1,138	154	371	74	428	50	145	30
Personal services	54	14	17	4	33	10	4	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	1,278	1,157	485	330	513	309	277	118
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	947	686	389	331	389	238	271	119

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

[2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR IDAHO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	25,858	2,151	15,008	1,074	6,600	663	4,250	414
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	3,148	127	2,735	64	1,537	37	620	26
Professional workers:								
Actresses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	15	2	8	1	4	-	3	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	63	5	40	3	15	1	10	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	77	-	62	-	10	-	3	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	19	3	12	1	6	2	1	-
Lawyers and judges	8	-	7	-	1	-	-	-
Librarians	104	2	79	1	21	-	4	1
Musicians and music teachers	219	6	144	2	47	3	24	1
Physicians and surgeons	19	-	15	-	3	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	73	2	39	-	7	2	7	-
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (inc. county agents)	3,228	97	1,941	54	1,183	18	704	12
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,061	43	768	28	211	9	82	6
Other professional workers	59	-	36	-	17	-	4	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	19	2	17	2	2	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	3	1	4	-	1	-	-	1
Other semiprofessional workers	181	3	142	-	29	2	10	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	634	3	32	1	17	-	605	2
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,837	11	964	3	759	3	114	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	454	3	223	2	192	3	39	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	38	-	27	-	9	-	2	-
Eating and drinking places	311	2	146	2	153	-	12	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	613	2	343	1	223	1	37	-
Personal service	247	1	120	-	113	1	12	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	174	1	105	-	58	-	11	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,330	449	3,273	278	1,384	99	573	72
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, accounts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,416	33	992	31	280	13	144	9
Office machine operators	29	3	29	2	-	1	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,092	128	1,628	83	280	24	174	21
Telegraph operators	23	1	14	1	8	-	1	-
Telephone operators	638	28	419	15	177	11	62	4
Other clerical and kindred workers	932	30	586	33	284	10	108	7
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	70	3	47	2	18	1	3	-
Insurance agents and brokers	26	1	15	1	8	-	3	-
Real estate agents and brokers	17	-	13	-	4	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	23	2	19	1	1	-	3	1
Other salesmen	2,224	160	1,461	111	584	39	179	30
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	183	11	63	5	30	4	10	2
Compositors and typesetters	13	-	6	-	6	-	1	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	29	2	19	2	8	2	2	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	81	9	38	3	16	1	7	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,679	239	1,147	145	336	71	196	23
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	301	29	224	18	39	10	18	1
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. pow. fem.	443	13	218	12	89	1	43	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	848	56	120	11	91	32	37	13
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	137	39	93	34	19	3	23	2
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Knit goods	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	18	57	12	40	3	15	3	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	15	-	6	-	7	-	2	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	24	2	17	1	7	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machy	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Transportation equipment	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	38	3	28	4	1	1	3	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	414	37	305	24	58	8	51	3
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	3,426	373	1,690	228	770	196	966	149
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	7	-	2	-	3	-	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	4,306	417	2,750	207	1,236	151	480	59
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	773	36	504	16	213	9	76	11
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	371	6	254	3	99	3	18	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	127	6	54	3	49	1	24	2
Cooks, except private family	600	78	289	29	240	31	91	18
Elevator operators	20	1	17	1	2	-	1	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	212	7	147	5	53	2	12	-
Practical nurses and midwives	221	54	119	39	74	10	28	3
Servants, except private family	358	41	333	23	169	12	36	6
Waitresses (bar, bartenders)	1,448	177	963	86	388	70	97	21
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	256	7	90	2	49	3	17	2
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	341	70	22	21	40	23	279	26
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	104	69	13	21	32	22	39	26
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	237	1	9	-	8	-	240	1
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	164	42	84	22	31	14	29	6
Miscellaneous specified laborers	15	2	8	1	7	1	4	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	68	12	31	5	18	3	13	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	89	28	31	15	26	8	12	5
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	443	209	223	98	115	63	103	48

*n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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February 19, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 15

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
FEB 20 1942

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

ARIZONA

Occupation statistics for Arizona were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 117,427 males and 32,746 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 15,415 males and 2,634 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 1,267 males and 430 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 9,187 males and 1,141 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.7 percent of the males and 95.7 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31259

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR ARIZONA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	117,427	15,415	40,365	5,401	49,285	7,191	27,757	2,822
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS	7,351	290	2,776	174	3,141	108	434	13
Professional workers:								
Actors	21	6	15	4	6	2	-	-
Architects	60	2	37	2	20	-	3	-
Artists and art teachers	76	8	36	3	33	4	5	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	187	11	121	10	38	1	8	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	205	18	71	5	129	6	5	1
Clergymen	481	6	252	2	183	4	14	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	225	1	191	1	42	-	2	-
Dentists	146	1	98	1	40	-	8	-
Civil engineers	516	37	351	17	237	7	18	3
Electrical engineers	124	10	66	3	54	6	4	1
Mechanical engineers	143	10	72	5	62	4	9	1
Other technical engineers	304	20	102	10	195	9	7	1
Lawyers and judges	553	8	383	2	142	1	30	-
Musicians and music teachers	371	42	179	21	79	14	13	-
Osteopaths	8	-	5	-	2	-	1	-
Surveyors	294	19	183	11	104	8	5	-
Physicians and surgeons	544	-	301	-	225	-	18	-
Social and welfare workers	94	1	60	-	28	1	6	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	1,370	17	516	10	735	7	124	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	26	4	11	3	15	1	-	-
Veterinarians	35	-	22	-	13	-	1	-
Other professional workers	428	13	184	8	220	4	24	1
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	249	19	77	10	157	6	15	3
Designers and draftsmen	118	7	64	6	43	1	5	-
Surveyors	134	8	56	6	66	2	8	-
Other semiprofessional workers	603	40	407	24	295	15	101	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	13,999	178	866	35	995	38	12,138	85
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS (except farm)	18,455	221	6,582	119	5,342	104	591	8
Conductors, railroad	230	3	196	2	31	1	3	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,193	11	695	8	469	2	69	1
Other specified managers and officials	720	30	454	8	221	9	45	3
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.s.o.) by industry:								
Mining	293	11	63	5	227	6	3	-
Construction	424	18	216	8	189	9	19	1
Manufacturing	641	10	326	4	290	6	25	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	534	9	321	1	196	2	17	-
Wholesale	703	12	497	6	201	6	5	-
Eating and drinking places	907	19	453	14	433	5	21	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	4,721	95	2,368	49	2,185	44	288	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	409	3	256	2	128	1	16	-
Business and repair services	364	2	195	-	157	2	12	-
Personal services	759	9	346	4	376	5	37	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,358	15	236	6	761	6	41	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	12,470	808	7,249	515	4,646	255	575	33
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	41	2	22	-	17	1	2	1
Bookkeepers, ass't'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,679	123	930	85	684	37	72	1
Mail carriers	262	6	139	5	117	1	26	-
Messengers, errand& express	193	20	130	14	60	5	5	1
Office machine operators	16	-	10	-	6	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	206	12	117	5	81	6	8	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	811	16	611	13	73	4	11	2
Telegraph operators	154	4	65	2	80	2	9	-
Telephone operators	22	2	9	1	11	1	2	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,784	144	1,569	100	1,078	37	137	7
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	204	10	122	4	72	6	10	-
Hucksters and peddlers	126	6	79	3	36	3	9	-
Newsboys	308	6	161	6	101	-	20	-
Insurance agents and brokers	469	14	330	11	128	2	11	1
Real estate agents and brokers	358	15	234	9	110	6	14	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,405	57	943	38	413	19	49	6
Other salesmen	4,048	364	2,860	226	1,604	185	184	13
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	15,075	2,069	6,194	949	7,676	952	1,005	168
Bakers	307	49	197	34	105	11	5	4
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	283	47	91	19	164	23	28	5
Boilermakers	164	10	69	-	90	10	5	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	97	14	58	6	29	4	5	2
Carpenters	2,242	500	697	224	1,255	304	193	42
Compositors and typesetters	296	18	192	18	97	-	6	-
Electricians	722	66	281	25	407	36	34	5
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	296	32	101	16	156	14	39	2
Manufacturing	228	18	99	5	124	7	5	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	474	4	168	3	287	-	19	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	702	21	230	8	525	11	49	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	218	3	116	3	89	-	7	-
Locomotive engineers	424	9	318	6	107	3	5	-
Locomotive firemen	276	10	197	5	76	5	3	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	652	59	266	30	344	26	22	3
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	279	55	94	34	141	19	44	2
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	2,995	357	1,224	151	1,543	172	228	34
Molders, and coremakers	51	5	31	3	17	1	3	1
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	838	225	445	123	335	90	45	12
Plasterers and cement finishers	404	152	121	78	256	65	27	15
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	464	80	294	45	170	30	20	5
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	63	4	40	2	20	2	3	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	253	43	137	30	102	10	14	3
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	148	9	76	5	67	4	5	-
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	1,291	118	332	38	930	64	109	16
Structural and ornamental metal workers	49	9	17	7	29	2	3	-
Tailors and furriers	90	10	64	7	24	3	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	516	37	252	18	200	16	64	5

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

3-31-'40

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR ARIZONA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	23,451	2,477	7,809	912	13,044	1,549	1,598	216
Apprentices	256	34	149	18	97	11	10	5
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airpt	1,052	103	492	54	505	40	55	9
Brakmen and switchmen, railroad	610	17	456	11	146	5	8	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	5,429	747	1,946	298	2,685	258	688	101
Conductors, bus and street railway	10	-	9	-	1	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	6	1	2	1	4	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	214	8	61	3	125	4	28	1
Laundry operatives & launder'ers, exc. priv. fam.	177	8	101	7	66	1	10	-
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	354	22	164	8	178	12	12	2
Mine operatives and laborers	2,526	991	1,863	256	6,342	668	321	52
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	321	9	141	2	179	6	1	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	121	16	75	8	44	8	2	-
Power station operators	129	8	89	1	101	1	9	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	1
Welders and flame-cutters	272	28	107	10	146	14	20	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,811	155	628	79	904	63	79	13
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	465	46	281	25	206	19	28	4
Tobacco manufactures	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	4	7	4	3	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other A not specified textile-mill products	15	2	7	1	8	1	5	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	4	3	3	1	1	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	251	30	98	12	127	15	16	2
Paper, paper products, and printing	26	2	17	1	7	1	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	124	11	90	9	26	2	18	-
Rubber products	6	5	4	3	2	2	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	11	2	8	1	2	1	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	18	2	14	2	2	2	2	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	68	10	19	5	41	5	8	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	36	7	31	4	2	2	3	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	262	6	96	1	172	5	14	-
Machinery	24	7	9	3	12	3	3	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	15	3	9	1	6	2	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	8	-	4	-	3	-	1	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	29	5	25	3	13	2	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,908	191	756	84	828	85	119	20
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	216	46	120	27	155	19	41	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	2,520	74	700	27	1,700	31	120	6
Firemen, fire department	167	3	158	3	7	-	2	-
Guards and watchmen	662	47	197	21	416	21	49	5
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	507	16	322	10	201	5	64	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	1,104	8	23	3	1,076	5	5	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	3,582	554	3,104	349	2,272	177	206	28
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	652	23	362	15	275	7	17	1
Boarding house and lodging-house keepers	44	1	34	1	9	-	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,493	109	860	78	556	27	77	3
Cooks, except private family	882	174	673	97	205	63	4	14
Elevator operators	66	3	43	2	21	1	2	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	27	2	20	1	5	1	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives, exc. priv. fam.	9	2	5	2	4	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	747	77	420	47	316	26	11	4
Waiters and bartenders	1,082	118	614	69	397	39	21	4
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	619	53	272	37	326	13	21	2
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	14,509	4,949	1,019	679	4,068	2,422	9,422	1,848
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	12,581	4,900	1,008	679	2,914	2,416	7,659	1,805
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,928	49	11	-	154	6	1,763	43
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	9,868	2,902	3,804	1,287	5,676	1,213	886	352
Fishermen and oystermen	4	2	1	1	3	1	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	11	-	8	-	2	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	464	57	77	18	343	34	44	5
Other specified laborers	999	119	486	57	473	48	70	12
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	2,107	1,260	750	559	1,049	639	308	162
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	264	34	101	15	134	16	29	3
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	11	10	9	13	2	5	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	788	66	160	17	552	35	70	14
Paper, paper products, and printing	8	1	8	-	-	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	73	16	25	5	38	10	10	1
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	143	20	58	9	66	10	4	1
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	99	7	69	5	29	2	1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	509	49	218	18	280	26	3	5
Machinery	16	1	4	1	11	-	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	3	1	1	1	2	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	9	3	4	-	3	3	2	-
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	1,823	129	415	39	1,358	84	50	6
Transportation, except railroad	175	32	107	21	57	11	11	1
Communication and utilities	263	34	134	21	119	12	10	1
Wholesale and retail trade	667	93	328	47	318	39	46	7
Personal service	92	10	29	6	52	3	11	1
Other nonmfg. industries and services	1,280	650	348	390	656	324	216	136
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	831	842	322	368	358	409	141	65

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR ARIZONA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	32,746	2,634	15,919	1,891	11,000	920	5,829	823
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	5,529	146	2,902	87	2,294	50	348	11
Professional workers:								
Actresses	11	1	10	1	1	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	53	3	25	2	23	1	5	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	70	2	43	-	20	2	7	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	68	2	54	1	14	1	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	18	1	9	1	9	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	11	-	10	-	1	-	-	-
Librarians	89	7	64	4	23	3	2	-
Musicians and music teachers	207	11	130	8	73	2	4	1
Physicians and surgeons	17	-	12	-	5	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	119	4	56	1	44	2	9	1
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	2,947	57	1,482	34	1,402	9	263	4
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,461	67	743	34	683	29	35	4
Other professional workers	92	3	41	3	47	-	4	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	57	4	28	2	25	1	-	1
Designers and draftsmen	8	-	5	-	3	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	801	6	1,292	6	102	-	16	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	890	1	8	-	27	1	855	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	2,106	19	1,055	13	921	6	130	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials..	398	3	228	2	136	1	34	-
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	24	1	18	1	18	-	2	-
Eating and drinking places	349	5	150	2	200	2	19	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	650	4	316	2	291	2	43	-
Personal service	430	4	222	3	186	1	20	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	225	2	121	2	93	-	11	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,927	569	5,047	393	2,464	157	396	39
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,388	67	895	42	487	22	61	3
Office machine operators	37	4	29	3	5	1	3	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,424	192	1,641	125	633	52	140	15
Telegraph workers	42	2	26	1	14	1	2	-
Telephone operators	462	20	260	16	186	4	16	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,188	76	721	50	396	21	61	5
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	64	4	29	3	22	1	3	-
Insurance agents and brokers	41	-	26	-	11	-	4	-
Real estate agents and brokers	58	2	26	-	17	2	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	26	-	15	-	11	-	1	-
Other salesmen	2,190	219	1,286	153	753	53	102	13
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	185	11	72	5	54	5	8	1
Compositors and typesetters	20	-	13	-	5	-	2	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	20	2	12	1	10	1	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	90	9	47	4	39	4	4	1
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	4,109	155	978	97	673	47	2,456	11
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	446	33	234	20	101	12	21	1
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	531	27	382	20	123	5	26	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	237	21	118	10	67	9	52	2
Operatives & kindred wrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	51	7	30	2	17	3	4	2
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	429	-	-	-	9	-	420	-
Knit goods	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other textile-mill products	1,943	2	2	1	33	1	1,908	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	18	42	8	30	7	9	3	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	196	-	8	-	72	-	116	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	24	4	16	4	8	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	15	-	-	-	12	-	3	-
Iron, steel, nonfers. metal prod., & machy	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	19	3	2	2	5	1	12	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	191	15	86	8	95	6	10	1
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	5,707	752	2,981	383	2,127	290	599	79
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	11	1	8	-	3	1	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	5,040	442	2,576	266	2,123	147	346	29
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	437	28	398	21	29	6	10	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	378	5	248	2	115	3	17	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	182	9	98	4	75	3	9	2
Cooks, except private family	508	44	215	18	210	23	83	1
Elevator operators	12	-	7	-	5	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	312	11	114	5	156	3	42	3
Practical nurses and midwives	288	26	151	16	120	25	17	3
Servants, except private family	729	57	357	39	324	15	48	3
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	1,665	183	894	105	692	61	79	17
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	334	19	94	13	119	6	21	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	805	288	63	29	104	121	638	138
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	332	286	62	29	89	120	181	137
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	473	2	1	-	15	1	457	1
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	68	18	30	7	31	9	7	2
Miscellaneous specified laborers	7	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	5	1	1	-	4	-	-	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	56	17	27	7	22	9	7	1
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	416	210	196	111	169	86	51	13

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

February 19, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 15

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

ARIZONA

Occupation statistics for Arizona were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 117,427 males and 32,746 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 15,415 males and 2,634 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 1,267 males and 430 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 9,187 males and 1,141 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.7 percent of the males and 95.7 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31259

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT OF PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR ARIZONA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	117,427	15,415	40,365	5,401	49,285	7,192	27,757	2,822
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	7,351	290	2,776	174	3,141	103	434	13
Professional workers:								
Actors	21	6	15	4	6	2	-	-
Architects	60	2	37	2	20	-	3	-
Artists and art teachers	76	8	36	3	35	4	5	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	167	11	121	10	38	1	8	-
Chemists, geologists, and metallurgists	205	12	71	5	129	6	5	1
Clergymen	481	6	252	2	165	4	14	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	235	1	191	1	42	-	2	-
Dentists	146	1	98	1	40	-	8	-
Civil engineers	516	27	361	17	237	7	18	3
Electrical engineers	124	10	66	2	54	6	4	1
Mechanical engineers	143	10	72	5	62	4	9	1
Other technical engineers	304	20	108	10	195	9	1	1
Lawyers and judges	555	8	383	2	142	1	30	-
Musicians and music teachers	271	45	179	31	73	14	19	-
Osteopaths	8	-	8	-	2	-	1	-
Pharmacists	274	19	165	11	104	8	5	-
Physicians and surgeons	544	-	301	-	223	-	18	-
Social and welfare workers	94	1	60	-	28	1	6	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	1,370	17	518	10	726	7	124	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	86	4	11	3	15	1	-	-
Veterinarians	35	-	22	-	12	-	1	-
Other professional workers	428	13	184	8	220	4	24	1
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	249	19	77	10	157	6	15	3
Designers and draftsmen	112	7	44	6	43	1	5	-
Surveyors	134	8	36	6	68	2	8	-
Other semiprofessional workers	903	60	407	24	295	15	101	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	13,999	178	866	33	993	56	12,796	65
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	12,405	221	6,538	119	5,342	104	525	8
Conductors, railroad	230	3	196	2	31	1	3	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,183	11	595	8	469	2	69	1
Other specified managers and officials	720	20	404	8	221	9	45	3
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	293	11	63	5	227	6	3	-
Construction	424	18	216	8	189	9	19	1
Manufacturing	541	10	336	4	200	6	35	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	534	3	321	1	196	2	17	-
Wholesale trade	783	12	497	6	251	6	35	-
Eating and drinking places	907	19	453	14	433	5	21	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	4,761	98	2,368	49	2,123	44	226	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	406	3	266	2	136	1	4	-
Business and repair services	364	2	195	-	157	2	12	-
Personal services	753	9	346	4	376	5	27	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	536	15	336	8	261	6	41	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	12,670	803	7,249	510	4,546	255	575	33
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs. & yr. mail clerks	41	2	22	-	17	1	2	1
Bookkeepers, asst'ants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,429	123	920	85	496	37	73	1
Mail carriers	252	6	139	5	117	1	26	-
Messengers, exmpt express	193	20	139	14	50	5	5	1
Office machine operators	16	-	10	-	6	-	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	206	12	117	5	81	6	8	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	811	18	521	12	279	4	11	2
Telegraph operators	154	4	65	2	80	2	9	-
Telephone operators	28	2	9	1	13	1	2	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,784	144	1,569	100	1,078	87	137	7
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	204	10	122	4	72	6	10	-
Hucksters and peddlers	126	6	79	3	38	3	9	-
Newsboys	302	6	181	6	101	-	20	-
Insurance agents and brokers	469	14	330	11	128	2	11	1
Real estate agents and brokers	356	15	234	9	110	6	12	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,405	57	943	32	413	19	49	6
Other salesmen	4,048	364	2,850	225	1,004	125	184	18
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	15,075	2,069	6,194	949	7,876	952	1,005	168
Bakers	307	49	197	34	105	11	5	4
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	283	47	91	19	164	23	28	5
Boilermakers	164	10	69	-	90	10	5	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	97	14	50	8	39	4	8	2
Carpenters	2,240	390	697	234	1,201	304	193	42
Compositors and typesetters	296	18	193	18	97	-	8	-
Electricians	722	66	281	25	407	36	34	5
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	298	32	101	16	158	14	39	2
Manufacturing	208	13	93	5	174	7	15	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	474	4	168	3	287	-	19	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	782	21	326	8	383	11	49	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	212	3	116	3	89	-	7	-
Locomotive engineers	424	9	312	6	107	3	5	-
Locomotive firemen	278	10	197	5	78	5	3	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	650	59	296	30	344	26	22	3
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	279	65	94	34	141	29	44	12
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	2,955	367	1,234	151	1,543	172	238	34
Molders, metal	51	5	31	3	17	1	3	1
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	838	225	445	123	338	90	45	12
Plasterers and cement finishers	404	152	121	72	256	65	27	15
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	464	80	294	42	170	30	20	5
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	63	4	40	2	20	2	3	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	253	43	137	30	102	10	14	3
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	148	9	76	3	67	4	5	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and boilermen	1,391	138	822	98	550	64	109	16
Structural and ornamental metal workers	49	9	17	7	29	2	3	-
Tailors and furriers	90	10	64	7	24	3	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	516	37	252	18	200	16	64	3

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR ARIZONA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	22,451	2,497	7,909	912	13,044	1,349	1,598	216
Apprentices	256	34	149	18	97	11	10	5
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & elev't	1,052	103	492	54	520	40	55	9
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	610	17	456	11	146	5	8	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	5,429	747	1,946	293	2,685	353	688	101
Conductors, bus and street railway	10	-	9	-	1	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	6	1	2	1	4	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	214	6	61	3	135	4	18	1
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fm.	177	6	101	7	66	1	10	-
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	304	22	164	8	128	12	12	2
Mine operatives and laborers	5,526	991	1,863	256	3,241	682	321	52
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	321	9	141	3	179	6	1	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	121	16	75	8	44	8	2	-
Power station operators	109	2	29	1	101	1	9	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	1
Welders and flame-cutters	273	36	107	10	146	14	20	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,811	155	888	99	904	63	79	12
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	465	48	281	25	206	19	28	4
Tobacco manufactures	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	7	4	7	3	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	-	1	-	1	-	2	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	15	2	7	1	3	1	5	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	4	1	3	1	1	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	251	30	98	12	137	15	16	3
Paper, paper products, and printing	26	2	17	1	7	1	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	124	11	50	2	56	2	18	7
Rubber products	6	5	4	3	2	2	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	11	2	2	-	9	2	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	18	2	14	-	3	2	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	62	10	19	5	41	5	2	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	56	7	21	4	32	2	3	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	282	6	96	1	172	5	14	-
Machinery	24	7	9	3	13	3	2	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	18	3	9	1	7	2	2	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	8	-	4	-	3	-	1	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	39	5	26	3	13	2	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and service	1,703	191	756	86	888	85	119	20
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	316	46	120	27	155	19	41	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	2,520	74	700	37	1,700	31	120	6
Firemen, fire department	167	3	158	3	7	-	2	-
Guards and watchmen	662	47	197	21	416	21	49	5
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	587	16	322	10	201	5	64	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	1,104	8	23	3	1,076	5	5	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	5,582	554	3,104	349	2,272	177	206	28
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	605	52	360	13	230	7	15	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	44	1	34	1	9	1	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,493	107	860	78	556	27	77	2
Cooks, except private family	882	174	473	97	335	63	54	14
Elevator operators	66	5	48	2	11	1	7	-
Housekeepers, stewards, exc. priv. fm.	87	2	80	1	15	1	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives	9	2	5	2	4	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	747	77	420	47	316	28	11	4
Waiters and bartenders	1,038	112	614	69	397	39	21	4
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	619	53	272	37	326	15	21	2
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	14,909	4,949	1,019	679	4,068	2,428	9,822	1,845
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	12,581	4,900	1,000	679	3,914	2,416	7,667	1,805
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,928	49	11	-	154	6	1,763	48
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	9,868	2,902	3,304	1,237	5,678	1,213	886	352
Fishermen and oystermen	4	2	1	1	3	1	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	11	-	8	-	3	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	464	57	77	18	343	34	44	5
Other specified laborers	999	119	456	57	478	48	70	12
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	2,107	1,360	750	559	1,049	639	308	162
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	364	34	101	15	134	16	29	3
Textiles, apparel, & other fabricated products	11	18	9	15	2	3	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	788	68	165	17	555	35	70	16
Paper, paper products, and printing	8	1	2	-	6	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	72	16	25	5	38	10	10	1
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	148	20	58	9	86	10	4	1
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	99	7	69	5	29	2	1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	609	49	218	13	388	34	3	2
Machinery	16	1	4	1	11	-	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	9	3	4	-	3	3	2	-
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	1,823	129	415	59	1,358	64	50	6
Transportation, except railroad	175	33	107	21	57	11	11	1
Communication and utilities	263	34	134	21	119	12	10	1
Wholesale and retail trade	567	93	338	47	213	39	16	7
Personal services	92	10	29	6	52	3	11	1
Other nonfg. industries and services	1,280	850	548	390	656	324	216	136
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	831	842	322	358	358	409	141	65

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR ARIZONA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	22,746	3,634	15,917	1,391	11,000	920	5,829	323
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	5,539	146	2,902	87	2,294	50	343	11
Professional workers:								
Actresses	11	1	10	1	1	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	53	3	33	2	22	1	3	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	70	3	43	-	20	2	7	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	58	2	54	1	14	1	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	18	1	9	1	9	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	11	-	10	-	1	-	-	-
Librarians	89	7	64	4	23	3	2	-
Musicians and music teachers	307	11	130	6	73	2	4	1
Physicians and surgeons	17	-	12	-	5	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	119	4	66	1	44	2	9	1
Teachers (n.s.r.) (inc., county agents)	2,947	37	1,482	24	1,206	9	253	4
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,461	67	743	34	683	29	35	4
Other professional workers	92	3	41	3	47	-	4	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	57	4	32	2	25	1	-	1
Designers and draftsmen	8	-	5	-	3	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	631	6	183	6	102	-	16	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	890	1	8	-	27	1	855	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	2,106	19	1,055	13	921	6	130	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	398	3	228	2	136	1	34	-
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.s.r.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	34	1	18	1	13	-	3	-
Eating and drinking places	269	5	150	3	100	2	19	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	650	4	316	2	291	3	43	-
Personal services	430	4	222	3	188	1	20	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	225	2	121	2	93	-	11	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,927	589	5,047	393	2,484	157	396	39
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, cashiers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,383	67	995	42	427	22	61	3
Office machine operators	37	4	29	3	8	1	0	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,434	195	1,661	125	698	53	140	18
Telegraph operators	42	2	26	1	14	1	2	-
Telephone operators	462	20	360	14	186	4	16	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,186	76	721	50	396	21	61	5
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	64	4	39	3	22	1	3	-
Insurance agents and brokers	41	-	26	-	11	-	4	-
Real estate agents and brokers	56	2	36	-	17	2	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	26	-	14	-	11	-	1	-
Other salesmen	2,190	219	1,386	153	763	53	108	13
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	135	11	73	5	54	5	8	1
Compositors and typesetters	20	-	13	-	5	-	2	-
Foreman (n.e.c.), except farm	25	2	13	1	10	1	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	90	9	47	4	39	4	4	1
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	4,107	155	978	57	672	47	2,456	11
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	446	33	324	20	101	12	21	1
Laundry operatives & laundr'rs, exc. priv. fam.	641	27	382	20	223	5	36	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	227	21	118	10	87	9	22	2
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.s.r.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	51	7	30	2	17	3	4	2
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	429	-	-	-	9	-	420	-
Knit goods	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other textile-mill products	1,843	2	8	1	32	1	1,803	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	18	42	8	30	7	9	3	3
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	196	-	8	-	72	-	116	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	24	4	16	4	8	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	15	-	2	-	10	-	3	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machy	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	19	3	2	2	5	1	12	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	191	15	86	8	95	6	10	1
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	5,707	752	2,981	368	2,127	290	599	79
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	11	1	8	-	3	1	-	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	3,045	448	2,576	344	2,123	147	346	29
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	437	28	398	21	209	6	30	1
Boarding houses and lodging-house keepers	378	5	248	2	118	3	17	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	122	9	98	4	75	3	9	2
Cooks, except private family	608	44	215	18	310	25	83	1
Elevator operators	12	-	9	-	3	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	312	11	114	6	154	5	42	2
Practical nurses and midwives	288	86	211	58	130	25	17	3
Servants, except private family	729	57	357	39	324	15	48	3
Waitresses (n.e.c.), bartenders	1,462	183	894	105	692	61	79	17
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	234	19	94	13	119	6	21	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	805	288	63	29	104	121	638	138
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	332	266	42	29	89	110	181	127
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	473	2	1	-	15	1	457	1
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	68	18	30	7	31	9	7	2
Miscellaneous specified laborers	7	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
Laborers (n.s.r.), manufacturing industries	5	1	1	-	4	-	-	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	56	17	27	7	22	9	7	1
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	416	810	196	111	169	86	51	13

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 16

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POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEVADA

Occupation statistics for Nevada were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 34,551 males and 6,911 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 3,699 males and 428 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 96 males and 60 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 1,691 males and 543 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 95.5 percent of the males and 92.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31278

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NEVADA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	34,551	3,699	18,334	1,587	16,357	1,870	5,960	292
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS, Professional workers:	2,267	95	1,105	56	1,097	34	65	5
Actors	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Architects	15	-	12	-	3	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	11	-	4	-	6	1	1	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	44	2	33	1	10	1	1	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	113	6	27	1	85	4	1	1
Clergymen	62	1	33	1	30	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	71	2	64	1	5	1	2	-
Dentists	53	1	38	1	18	-	2	-
Civil engineers	165	9	68	6	90	2	7	1
Electrical engineers	41	5	23	1	13	4	-	-
Mechanical engineers	29	4	14	4	12	-	2	-
Other technical engineers	155	4	49	3	134	1	2	-
Lawyers and judges	208	-	140	-	56	-	6	-
Musicians and music teachers	110	18	89	13	17	5	4	1
Osteopaths	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	88	2	58	2	30	-	1	-
Physicians and surgeons	138	1	68	-	69	1	1	-
Social and welfare workers	14	1	9	-	5	1	-	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	311	7	104	4	190	3	17	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	11	1	8	1	3	-	-	-
Veterinarians	21	2	11	2	7	-	3	-
Other professional workers	134	4	49	3	83	1	2	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	30	3	17	2	10	1	3	-
Designers, draftsmen	65	-	23	-	42	-	-	-
Surveyors	63	4	19	1	43	3	1	1
Other semiprofessional workers	294	17	150	9	125	7	19	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	2,949	31	60	4	219	11	2,669	16
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	3,997	62	1,920	33	1,953	23	114	6
Conductors, railroad	145	2	102	1	43	1	-	-
Postmasters and misc. government officials	243	6	151	3	174	2	18	1
Other specified managers and officials	136	5	108	2	29	3	7	-
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	437	12	25	2	401	9	11	1
Construction	138	3	73	2	55	1	8	-
Manufacturing	130	-	75	-	50	5	5	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	228	4	140	2	86	1	2	1
Wholesale trade	191	1	128	1	63	-	1	-
Eating and drinking places	318	7	198	5	172	1	2	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,160	13	598	11	550	4	32	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	141	1	105	-	28	-	8	1
Business and repair services	125	-	60	-	62	-	3	-
Personal services	280	4	157	3	114	1	9	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	169	3	89	1	76	-	4	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	3,190	172	1,991	120	1,049	46	80	6
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & fy. mail clerks	20	-	14	-	6	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	444	24	351	15	174	9	9	-
Mail carriers	93	1	42	-	33	1	19	-
Messengers, except express	30	1	18	1	11	-	1	-
Office machine operators	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	83	1	33	1	1	-	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	43	1	34	1	19	-	1	-
Telegraph operators	75	5	18	4	55	1	2	-
Telephone operators	9	1	7	1	1	-	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	901	45	526	33	355	13	20	1
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	28	2	17	1	10	1	1	-
Hucksters and peddlers	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Newsboys	45	-	33	-	12	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	110	5	65	3	35	-	-	2
Real estate agents and brokers	52	-	42	-	7	-	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	104	3	88	3	16	1	-	-
Other salesmen	1,127	63	791	59	325	21	21	3
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,841	681	2,859	302	2,915	345	167	34
Bakers	51	4	33	2	15	2	-	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	130	16	30	3	86	10	14	3
Boilermakers	80	2	41	2	35	-	4	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	24	3	15	1	9	2	-	-
Carpenters	803	205	340	84	426	109	37	13
Compositors and typesetters	77	14	47	5	29	8	1	1
Electricians	292	34	60	18	209	12	3	3
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	137	10	36	7	98	3	3	-
Manufacturing	61	2	14	1	47	-	-	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	285	-	72	-	211	-	2	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	59	9	46	3	10	3	3	-
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	116	4	56	1	60	3	-	-
Locomotive engineers	265	7	163	3	99	3	3	1
Locomotive firemen	164	10	95	7	67	3	2	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	353	22	154	12	187	8	12	2
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	55	15	39	7	13	6	3	2
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	692	116	426	62	423	49	43	5
Molders, and founders	18	8	4	1	9	3	-	4
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	316	60	175	31	134	26	7	3
Plasterers and cement finishers	69	17	50	7	15	10	4	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	200	28	103	7	85	15	12	6
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	28	1	16	-	10	1	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	61	5	40	4	19	-	2	1
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	27	5	20	4	16	1	1	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	491	78	83	19	388	56	20	3
Structural and ornamental metal workers	16	6	6	4	10	2	-	-
Tailors and tailoresses	28	2	20	2	7	-	1	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	69	6	56	6	30	-	3	-

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NEVADA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	8,093	1,103	2,184	334	5,665	717	284	52
Apprentices	62	9	41	7	20	2	1	-
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & simil	564	25	115	12	448	12	7	1
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	336	12	194	8	139	4	3	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,387	250	622	92	675	117	90	21
Conductors, bus and street railway	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	4	1	1	-	2	1	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	66	2	12	1	52	2	2	-
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	72	5	44	5	27	-	1	-
Linemen & servicemen, telegrph, telephone, power	194	7	92	1	100	5	2	1
Mine operatives and laborers	4,244	578	368	135	3,725	322	121	21
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	32	2	7	1	25	1	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	21	5	16	4	4	1	-	-
Power station operators	83	-	7	-	76	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters	73	13	21	7	50	6	2	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	331	30	121	22	201	8	9	-
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	115	11	74	7	30	4	11	-
Tobacco manufactures	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	33	4	26	3	4	1	3	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	9	-	7	-	2	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	20	6	1	-	19	4	-	2
Rubber products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	7	2	2	1	4	1	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	13	1	4	-	8	1	1	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	2	3	1	2	1	1	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	113	2	3	-	110	2	-	-
Machinery	3	1	1	-	2	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	6	4	1	-	5	4	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	574	45	306	22	239	17	29	6
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	43	4	13	-	20	3	10	1
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	589	14	218	9	360	4	11	1
Firmen, fire department	56	-	47	-	9	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	160	6	54	3	101	2	5	1
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	226	8	112	6	111	2	3	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guard	125	-	5	-	119	-	1	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,418	291	1,404	197	927	86	87	8
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	198	11	108	7	88	4	2	-
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	14	-	8	-	11	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	459	19	249	16	194	3	16	-
Cooks, except private family	404	99	179	55	179	40	46	4
Elevator operators	16	-	9	-	6	-	1	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	15	1	4	1	11	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	191	22	106	13	78	9	7	-
Waiters and bartenders	623	86	353	58	252	25	8	2
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	495	53	391	47	97	4	7	2
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2,946	293	125	28	455	181	2,346	124
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	2,634	285	121	27	446	181	2,067	117
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	312	8	4	1	19	-	279	7
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	2,502	630	831	267	1,549	338	122	25
Fishermen and oystermen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	5	17	1	5	2	9	2	3
Other specified laborers	220	14	130	8	79	6	11	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	648	236	241	84	349	138	58	16
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	28	5	16	3	8	2	4	-
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	20	8	14	3	5	4	1	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	12	2	1	-	9	1	2	1
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	19	4	4	1	15	3	-	-
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	1	3	1	2	-	2	-	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	303	3	3	2	299	1	1	-
Machinery	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	790	78	131	18	646	56	13	4
Transportation, except railroad	33	8	19	3	14	4	-	1
Communication and utilities	120	9	57	7	60	2	3	-
Wholesale and retail trade	92	15	64	10	24	4	4	1
Personal services	26	4	18	4	8	-	-	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	281	226	181	118	129	99	21	9
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	316	225	154	127	140	92	22	6

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Includes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NEVADA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	6,911	428	3,771	215	2,585	179	555	34
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,231	34	625	21	514	9	92	4
Professional workers:								
Actresses	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	4	3	2	2	1	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	25	1	11	1	12	-	2	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Librarians	25	1	19	1	6	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	75	2	44	-	28	2	3	-
Physicians and surgeons	5	-	3	-	1	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	18	-	10	1	8	-	-	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	651	9	346	2	327	3	78	4
Trained nurses and student nurses	266	13	178	10	82	3	6	-
Other professional workers	15	-	8	-	7	-	-	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	6	-	4	-	2	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	120	4	81	4	27	-	2	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	112	1	1	-	5	1	106	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	627	2	360	2	216	1	31	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	154	-	61	-	82	-	11	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	9	-	4	-	5	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	94	2	30	1	62	1	2	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	169	-	80	-	80	-	9	-
Personal services	121	1	63	1	52	-	6	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	70	-	43	-	25	-	3	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,993	97	1,288	56	621	33	84	8
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	325	14	216	11	99	3	10	-
Office machine operators	3	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	630	28	444	15	154	10	32	3
Telegraph operators	17	1	11	-	5	1	1	-
Telephone operators	170	6	92	3	72	3	6	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	294	8	165	5	112	2	17	1
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	7	1	3	1	4	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	10	-	5	-	5	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	9	-	7	-	2	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Other salesmen	526	38	340	21	166	13	18	4
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	32	1	20	1	12	-	-	-
Compositors and typesetters	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	26	1	17	1	9	-	-	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	400	25	262	16	125	9	13	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	104	3	62	1	40	2	2	-
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	203	13	149	7	49	5	5	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	29	1	13	1	12	-	4	-
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	5	2	4	2	1	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	5	1	1	1	3	-	1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4	1	2	-	1	-	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machy	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	26	1	20	1	6	-	-	-
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	750	69	375	34	277	35	98	10
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	1,606	142	843	67	663	66	99	9
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	135	8	126	4	6	3	3	1
Boarding houses and lodging-house keepers	130	-	66	-	57	-	7	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	44	-	15	-	23	-	6	-
Cooks, except private family	219	21	54	6	105	12	60	3
Elevator operators	10	1	10	1	-	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	95	5	39	3	50	2	6	-
Practical nurses and midwives	72	14	50	7	20	6	2	1
Servants, except private family	198	10	113	9	80	5	5	1
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	597	77	301	37	248	35	8	3
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	83	1	66	-	19	-	-	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	16	-	1	-	-	-	15	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	10	-	1	-	-	-	9	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	10	1	6	1	3	-	1	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	9	1	5	1	3	-	1	-
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	133	56	66	37	49	25	16	3

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 16

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POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEVADA

Occupation statistics for Nevada were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 34,551 males and 6,911 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 3,699 males and 428 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 96 males and 60 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 1,691 males and 543 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 95.5 percent of the males and 92.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NEVADA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	34,551	3,699	12,234	1,537	16,257	1,870	5,960	292
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	2,267	93	1,105	56	1,097	34	65	5
Professional workers:								
Actors	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Architects	15	-	12	-	3	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	11	-	4	-	6	-	1	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	44	2	33	1	10	1	1	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	113	6	27	1	85	4	1	1
Clergymen	63	1	33	1	30	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	71	2	64	1	3	1	4	-
Dentists	53	1	33	1	18	-	2	-
Civil engineers	165	9	68	6	90	2	7	1
Electrical engineers	41	5	33	1	13	4	-	-
Mechanical engineers	29	4	14	4	13	-	2	-
Other technical engineers	165	4	49	2	134	1	2	-
Lawyers and judges	202	-	140	-	56	-	6	-
Musicians and music teachers	110	18	69	13	17	5	4	1
Osteopaths	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	58	2	52	2	35	-	1	-
Physicians and surgeons	138	1	68	-	69	1	1	-
Social and welfare workers	14	1	9	-	5	1	-	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	311	7	104	4	190	3	17	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	11	1	8	1	3	-	-	-
Veterinarians	21	2	11	2	7	-	3	-
Other professional workers	134	4	49	3	83	1	2	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	30	3	17	2	10	1	3	-
Designers, draftsmen	65	-	23	-	42	-	-	-
Surveyors	63	4	19	1	43	2	1	1
Other semiprofessional workers	294	17	150	9	125	7	19	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	2,949	31	80	4	217	11	2,652	16
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	3,987	62	1,920	33	1,953	23	114	6
Conductors, railroad	145	2	102	1	43	1	-	-
Postmasters and misc. government officials	243	6	151	3	174	2	18	1
Other specified managers and officials	138	5	102	2	29	3	7	-
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	437	12	25	2	401	9	11	1
Construction	138	3	75	2	55	1	8	-
Manufacturing	120	-	75	-	50	5	5	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	228	4	140	2	86	1	2	1
Wholesale trade	191	1	123	1	63	5	5	-
Eating and drinking places	312	7	136	5	172	1	3	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,160	13	578	11	550	4	32	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	141	1	106	-	33	-	8	1
Business and repair services	132	-	60	-	62	-	9	-
Personal services	230	4	157	3	164	1	9	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	169	2	69	1	76	-	4	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	3,130	172	1,991	120	1,049	46	80	6
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	20	-	14	-	6	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	444	24	351	15	174	9	9	-
Mail carriers	93	1	42	-	32	1	19	-
Messengers, except express	30	1	18	1	11	1	1	-
Office machine operators	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	23	1	22	1	1	-	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	48	1	34	1	13	-	1	-
Telegraph operators	75	5	18	4	55	1	2	-
Telephone operators	9	1	7	1	1	-	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	901	45	526	32	355	12	20	1
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	33	2	17	1	10	1	1	-
Hucksters and peddlers	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Newsboys	45	-	33	-	12	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	110	5	85	3	25	-	-	2
Real estate agents and brokers	52	-	48	-	7	3	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	104	3	68	2	16	1	20	-
Other salesmen	1,127	88	791	59	385	21	21	3
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,241	681	2,869	302	2,215	345	157	34
Bakers	51	4	33	2	18	2	-	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	130	16	30	2	86	10	14	2
Boilermakers	80	2	41	2	39	-	1	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	24	3	15	1	9	2	-	-
Carpenters	803	205	340	84	426	109	37	12
Compositors and typesetters	77	14	47	5	29	8	1	1
Electricians	292	54	80	18	209	13	3	3
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	137	10	36	7	92	3	9	-
Manufacturing	61	2	14	1	47	-	-	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	285	-	72	-	211	-	2	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	229	9	46	1	187	8	6	-
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	116	4	56	1	60	3	-	-
Locomotive engineers	285	7	183	2	99	3	3	1
Locomotive firemen	164	10	95	7	67	3	2	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	303	22	134	13	167	8	2	1
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	55	15	39	7	12	8	4	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	892	116	426	62	422	49	43	5
Molders, metal	13	2	4	1	9	2	-	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	316	60	175	31	134	26	7	3
Plasterers and cement finishers	69	17	50	7	15	10	4	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	200	33	108	7	76	16	3	2
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	26	1	16	-	10	1	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	61	5	40	4	19	-	2	1
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	37	5	20	4	16	1	1	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and helpermen	491	78	83	19	328	56	30	3
Structural and ornamental metal workers	16	6	6	4	10	2	-	-
Tailors and furriers	28	2	20	2	7	-	1	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	89	6	56	6	30	-	3	-

(Cont'd)

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NEVADA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	8,073	1,103	2,124	234	5,665	717	284	52
Apprentices	62	9	41	7	20	2	1	-
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & wkpl's	264	25	115	12	148	12	7	1
Brakeman and switchman, railroad	336	12	194	8	139	4	2	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,387	230	622	92	675	117	90	21
Conductors, bus and street railway	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	4	1	-	-	2	1	2	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	66	2	12	2	52	2	2	-
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. pryv. fam.	72	5	44	5	27	-	1	-
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	194	7	92	1	100	6	2	1
Mine operatives and laborers	4,944	678	398	126	3,725	522	121	21
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	32	2	7	1	25	1	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	21	5	16	4	4	1	1	-
Power station operators	83	-	7	-	76	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters	73	13	21	7	50	6	2	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	331	30	121	22	201	8	9	-
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	115	11	74	7	30	4	11	-
Tobacco manufactures	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	33	4	26	3	4	1	2	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	9	-	7	-	2	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	20	6	1	-	19	4	-	2
Rubber products	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	7	2	2	1	4	1	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	13	1	4	-	8	1	1	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	2	3	1	2	1	1	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	113	2	3	-	110	2	-	-
Machinery	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	6	4	1	-	5	4	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	574	45	306	22	239	17	29	6
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	43	4	18	-	20	3	10	1
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	589	14	218	9	360	4	11	1
Firmen, fire department	56	-	47	-	9	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	180	6	54	3	121	2	5	1
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	228	8	112	6	111	2	5	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	125	-	5	-	119	-	1	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,418	291	1,404	197	927	86	87	8
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	198	11	108	7	88	4	2	-
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	14	-	3	-	11	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	409	19	249	16	144	3	16	-
Cooks, except private family	404	99	179	55	179	40	46	4
Elevator operators	16	-	9	-	6	-	1	-
Housekpr's, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	15	1	4	1	11	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	191	22	106	13	78	9	7	-
Waiters and bartenders	623	86	353	58	262	25	8	3
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	495	53	391	47	97	4	7	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2,946	393	135	68	465	181	2,346	124
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	2,634	365	121	67	446	181	2,067	117
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	312	8	4	1	19	-	289	7
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	2,502	630	631	247	1,549	336	122	35
Fishermen and oystermen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	3	17	1	3	2	9	2	5
Other specified laborers	220	14	130	8	79	6	11	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	648	238	241	84	349	138	58	16
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	28	5	16	3	8	2	4	-
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	20	8	14	5	5	3	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	12	2	1	-	8	1	3	1
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	19	4	4	1	15	3	-	-
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	1	3	1	-	-	2	-	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	203	3	2	2	199	1	2	-
Machinery	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	790	78	131	18	646	56	13	4
Transportation, except railroad	33	8	19	2	14	4	-	1
Communication and utilities	120	9	57	7	60	2	3	-
Wholesale and retail trade	92	15	64	10	24	4	4	1
Personal services	26	4	18	4	8	-	-	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	281	226	131	118	129	99	21	9
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	516	223	154	127	140	92	22	4

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Includes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	6,911	488	2,771	215	2,565	179	555	34
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS	1,231	34	635	21	514	9	92	4
[1]Professional workers:								
Actresses	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	4	3	2	3	2	1	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	25	1	11	1	12	-	2	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	4	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Librarians	25	1	19	1	6	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	75	2	44	-	29	2	3	-
Physicians and surgeons	5	-	3	-	1	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	18	1	10	1	8	-	-	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	451	9	346	3	327	3	78	4
Trained nurses and student nurses	266	13	178	10	82	3	6	-
Other professional workers	15	-	8	-	7	-	-	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	6	-	4	-	2	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	120	4	61	4	37	-	2	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	112	1	1	-	5	1	106	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	627	3	280	2	316	1	31	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	154	-	61	-	82	-	11	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	9	-	4	-	5	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	94	2	30	1	62	1	2	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	149	-	60	-	80	-	9	-
Personal services	131	1	63	1	62	-	6	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	70	-	42	-	25	-	3	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,993	97	1,288	56	621	33	84	8
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, acc't'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	325	14	216	11	99	3	10	-
Office machine operators	3	1	2	-	-	1	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	630	38	444	15	154	10	32	3
Telegraph operators	17	1	11	-	5	1	1	-
Telephone operators	170	6	92	3	72	3	6	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	294	8	165	5	112	2	17	1
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	7	1	2	1	4	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	10	-	5	-	5	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	9	-	7	-	2	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Other salesmen	526	28	342	21	166	13	18	4
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	82	1	20	1	12	-	-	-
Compositors and typesetters	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	76	1	17	1	9	-	-	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	400	25	262	16	125	9	13	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	104	3	65	1	40	2	2	-
Laundry owners & laundr'ers, exc. prin. fam.	208	12	149	7	49	5	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	39	1	13	1	22	-	4	-
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	5	2	4	2	1	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	5	1	1	1	3	-	1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4	1	2	1	1	-	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machy	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	86	1	50	-	5	-	-	-
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	750	69	375	24	277	33	98	10
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	1,605	142	942	67	562	66	99	9
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	195	8	156	4	31	3	8	1
Boarding house and lodging-house keepers	130	-	66	-	57	-	7	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	44	-	18	-	22	-	4	-
Cooks, except private family	219	21	54	6	105	12	60	3
Elevator operators	10	1	10	1	-	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. prin. fam.	95	5	39	3	50	2	6	-
Practical nurses and midwives	72	14	50	7	20	6	2	1
Servants, except private family	196	15	118	9	60	5	18	1
Waiters=ss (inc. bartenders)	357	77	301	37	243	38	6	2
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	85	1	66	-	18	-	-	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	16	-	1	-	-	-	15	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	10	-	1	-	-	-	9	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	10	1	6	1	3	-	1	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	9	1	5	1	3	-	1	-
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	133	55	68	27	49	25	16	3

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

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POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Occupation statistics for the District of Columbia were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 189,587 males and 119,313 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 13,193 males and 7,812 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 1,846 males and 1,865 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 7,492 males and 2,925 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 95.6 percent of the males and 96.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the District of Columbia.

3-31298

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE DISTRICT	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	189,587	13,193
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS,	28,875	648
Professional workers:		
Actors	15	7
Architects	786	14
Artists and art teachers	257	25
Authors, editors, and reporters	1,080	52
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	508	12
Clergymen	638	10
College presidents, professors, and instructors	629	10
Dentists	488	3
Civil engineers	1,291	41
Electrical engineers	608	10
Mechanical engineers	1,082	21
Other technical engineers	150	6
Lawyers and judges	4,418	56
Musicians and music teachers	720	77
Osteopaths	12	-
Pharmacists	758	14
Physicians and surgeons	1,624	4
Social and welfare workers	191	7
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	881	38
Trained nurses and student nurses	95	8
Veterinarians	39	1
Other professional workers	2,888	54
Semiprofessional workers:		
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	174	41
Designers and draftsmen	1,094	45
Surveyors	95	5
Other semiprofessional workers	2,434	92
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	60	10
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	19,046	373
Conductors, railroad	164	2
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	4,593	23
Other specified managers and officials	1,574	57
Mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:		
Mining	14	-
Construction	785	22
Manufacturing	878	14
Transportation, communication, and utilities	699	9
Wholesale trade	895	25
Eating and drinking places	1,098	34
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	3,525	119
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,098	13
Business and repair services	390	8
Personal services	692	19
Miscellaneous industries and services	633	28
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	47,637	2,189
Clerical and kindred workers:		
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & fr. mail clerks	276	1
Bookkeepers, and tents, cashiers, & ticket agts.	5,097	198
Mail carriers	629	15
Messengers, except express	1,256	114
Office machine operators	572	23
Shipping and receiving clerks	641	31
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,871	70
Telegraph operators	165	8
Telephone operators	167	6
Other clerical and kindred workers	21,793	695
Salesmen:		
Canvassers and solicitors	460	35
Hucksters and peddlers	315	26
Newsboys	287	34
Insurance agents and brokers	1,871	40
Real estate agents and brokers	934	32
Other sales agents and brokers	2,485	137
Other salesmen	6,906	651
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	28,547	2,672
Bakers	597	37
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	106	10
Boilermakers	130	6
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	313	14
Carpenters	2,723	463
Compositors and typesetters	1,913	60
Electricians	1,479	106
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:		
Construction	882	24
Manufacturing	270	4
Transportation, communication, and utilities	344	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	520	13
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	281	9
Locomotive engineers	144	1
Locomotive firemen	53	4
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	3,051	42
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,467	186
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	3,997	345
Molders, metal	168	4
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	2,925	626
Plasterers and cement finishers	753	161
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,497	185
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	1,170	27
Rollers and roll hands, metal	7	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	691	108
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	404	51
Stationary engineers, firemen, and boilermen	1,356	56
Structural and ornamental metal workers	338	66
Tailors and furriers	658	49
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	850	40

OCCUPATION	THE DISTRICT	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	25,872	1,961
Apprentices	808	37
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & strp't	1,476	142
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	214	12
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	12,091	1,094
Conductors, bus and street railway	149	7
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	17	3
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	519	24
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. priv. fam.	591	45
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	702	6
Mine operatives and laborers	41	12
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	514	8
Painters, except construction and maintenance	204	19
Power station operatives	72	2
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	69	15
Welders and flame-cutters	142	16
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,515	108
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:		
Manufacturing:		
Food and kindred products	556	37
Tobacco manufactures	-	1
Cotton manufactures	2	4
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	4
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-
Knit goods	1	4
Other & not specified textile-mill products	6	3
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	31	7
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	44	7
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,890	24
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	84	3
Rubber products	6	2
Footwear industries (except rubber)	4	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	8	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	82	2
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	804	17
Nonferrous metals and their products	22	2
Machinery	59	11
Automobiles and automobile equipment	22	2
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	13	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	69	7
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	3,699	269
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	1,420	161
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	6,911	142
Fireman, fire department	736	3
Guards and watchmen	2,006	104
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,541	14
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[3]	2,656	21
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	19,878	1,545
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,492	50
Boarding house and lodging house keepers	165	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	5,378	367
Cooks, except private family	2,327	255
Elevator operators	1,539	110
Housek'pers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	188	15
Practical nurses and midwives	14	-
Servants, except private family	2,611	283
Waiters and bartenders	3,295	344
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,869	116
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	189	91
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	186	90
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	3	1
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	16,097	2,536
Fishermen and oystermen	11	7
Longshoremen and stevedores	4	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	4	1
Other specified laborers	1,094	111
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:		
Construction	6,317	1,638
Manufacturing:		
Food and kindred products	218	38
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	5	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	38	8
Paper, paper products, and printing	344	8
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	24	2
Leather and leather products	1	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	224	15
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	589	24
Nonferrous metals and their products	16	1
Machinery	11	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment	5	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	7	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	18	5
Nonmanufacturing:		
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	587	23
Transportation, except railroad	644	59
Communication and utilities	1,292	64
Wholesale and retail trade	1,858	188
Personal services	141	10
Other nonmfg. industries and services	2,131	421
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,075	826

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives. [3] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

S-W 6749

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE DISTRICT	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	119,813	7,812
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	18,025	444
Professional workers:		
Actresses	32	6
Artists and art teachers	178	27
Authors, editors, and reporters	387	13
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	175	3
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	23	5
Lawyers and judges	343	4
Librarians	609	9
Musicians and music teachers	367	27
Physicians and surgeons	110	-
Social and welfare workers	416	24
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	3,748	149
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,579	106
Other professional workers	1,052	30
Semiprofessional workers:		
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	81	11
Designers and draftsmen	121	7
Other semiprofessional workers	707	23
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	4	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	3,190	57
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials..	1,471	30
Proprs., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:		
Manufacturing	51	6
Eating and drinking places	320	-
Other wholesale and retail trds	798	13
Personal services	208	10
Miscellaneous industries and services	247	8
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	56,355	2,176
Clerical and kindred workers:		
Bookkeepers, acct'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	3,696	137
Office machine operators	1,076	89
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	22,546	745
Telegraph operators	108	1
Telephone operators	2,532	67
Other clerical and kindred workers	20,482	538
Salesmen:		
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	114	6
Insurance agents and brokers	60	4
Real estate agents and brokers	77	1
Other sales agents and brokers	63	2
Other salesmen	5,561	574
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	631	47
Compositors and typesetters	76	4
Foreman (n.e.c.), except farm	171	6
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	384	37

OCCUPATION	THE DISTRICT	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	6,786	592
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,253	132
Laundry operatives & laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	2,125	163
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	233	23
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:		
Manufacturing:		
Food and kindred products	197	12
Tobacco manufactures	3	3
Cotton manufactures	-	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-
Knit goods	2	3
Other textile-mill products	6	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.	59	113
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	9	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	675	28
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	9	1
Rubber products	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	2	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	8	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	1	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machy	12	2
Transportation equipment	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	31	6
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,178	93
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	23,960	2,754
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	49	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	15,386	1,118
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,919	97
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,576	10
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,815	59
Cooks, except private family	671	46
Elevator operators	247	18
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	513	30
Practical nurses and midwives	716	135
Servants, except private family	2,267	192
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	3,531	462
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	561	49
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	8	3
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen...	8	3
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	312	35
Miscellaneous specified laborers	11	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	18	4
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	283	31
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	711	576

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

3-31-40

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 17

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POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Occupation statistics for the District of Columbia were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 189,587 males and 119,313 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 13,193 males and 7,812 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 1,846 males and 1,865 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 7,492 males and 2,925 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 95.6 percent of the males and 96.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the District of Columbia.

3-31298

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE DISTRICT		OCCUPATION	THE DISTRICT	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)		Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	189,587	13,193	OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	25,872	1,961
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS,	22,875	640	Apprentices	808	37
Professional workers:			Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & sim'l	1,478	142
Actors	15	7	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	214	12
Architects	766	14	Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	12,291	1,094
Artists and art teachers	257	25	Conductors, bus and street railway	149	7
Authors, editors, and reporters	1,080	52	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	17	3
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	508	12	Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	519	24
Clergymen	638	10	Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	495	45
College presidents, professors, and instructors	629	10	Linemen & servicemen, telegph, telephone, power	702	6
Dentists	488	3	Mine operatives and laborers	41	12
Civil engineers	1,291	41	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	514	3
Electrical engineers	606	10	Painters, except construction and maintenance	804	19
Mechanical engineers	1,032	21	Power station operators	72	2
Other technical engineers	150	6	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	69	15
Lawyers and judges	4,418	56	Welders and flame-cutters	140	16
Musicians and music teachers	720	77	Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,515	108
Osteopaths	12	-	Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.[1]), by industry:		
Pharmacists	756	14	Manufacturing:		
Physicians and surgeons	1,624	4	Food and kindred products	558	37
Social and welfare workers	191	7	Tobacco manufactures	-	1
Teachers (n.s.e.[1]) (inc. county agents)	851	38	Cotton manufactures	2	4
Trained nurses and student nurses	93	3	Silk and rayon manufactures	2	4
Veterinarians	39	-	Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-
Other professional workers	2,888	54	Knit goods	1	4
Semiprofessional workers:			Other & not specified textile-mill products	6	3
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	174	41	Apparel & other fabricated textile products	31	7
Designers and draftsmen	1,094	45	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	44	7
Surveyors	90	3	Paper, paper products, and printing	1,290	24
Other semiprofessional workers	2,434	92	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	24	3
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	60	10	Rubber products	8	2
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	19,046	973	Footwear industries (except rubber)	4	1
Conductors, railroad	164	2	Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	8	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	4,293	23	Stone, clay, and glass products	82	9
Other specified managers and officials	1,574	37	Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	804	17
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.s.e.) by industry:			Nonferrous metals and their products	22	2
Mining	14	-	Machinery	59	11
Construction	785	22	Automobiles and automobile equipment	22	2
Manufacturing	676	14	Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	13	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	699	9	Other and not specified mfg. industries	69	7
Wholesale trade	895	22	Nonmanufacturing industries and services	3,699	269
Eating and drinking places	1,095	34	DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	1,420	161
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	5,536	119			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,098	13	PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	6,911	142
Business and repair services	390	6	Firemen, fire department	708	3
Personal services	692	19	Guards and watchmen	2,606	104
Miscellaneous industries	683	20	Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,841	14
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	47,637	2,128	Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guardsmen	2,856	21
Clerical and kindred workers:			SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	19,870	1,545
Baggagemen, express messengers, & fr. mail clerks	276	1	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,498	50
Bookkeepers, sect'rists, cashiers, & ticket agts	5,097	198	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	165	1
Mail carriers	659	15	Bootblacks, janitors, and porters	5,378	367
Messengers, express messengers	3,286	114	Cooks, except private family	2,897	255
Office machine operators	572	25	Elevator operators	1,289	110
Shipping and receiving clerks	641	31	Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	188	15
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,371	70	Practical nurses and midwives	14	4
Telegraph operators	165	2	Servants, except private family	2,611	283
Telephone operators	167	6	Waiters and bartenders	3,295	344
Other clerical and kindred workers	21,793	695	Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,599	116
Salesmen:			FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	189	91
Canvassers and solicitors	460	35	Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	186	90
Hucksters and peddlers	215	26	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	3	1
Newsboys	307	34	LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	16,077	2,536
Insurance agents and brokers	1,271	49	Fishermen and oystermen	11	7
Real estate agents and brokers	926	33	Longshoremen and stevedores	4	1
Other sales agents and brokers	2,465	197	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	4	4
Other salesmen	6,906	651	Other specified laborers	1,094	111
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	28,547	2,672	Laborers (n.s.e.), by industry:		
Bakers	597	37	Construction	6,217	1,633
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	106	10	Manufacturing:		
Boilermakers	130	6	Food and kindred products	218	38
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	313	14	Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	5	1
Carpenters	2,722	462	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	38	8
Compositors and typesetters	1,913	60	Paper, paper products, and printing	344	8
Electricians	1,479	104	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	24	2
Foreman (n.e.c.), by industry:			Leather and leather products	1	1
Construction	882	24	Stone, clay, and glass products	224	15
Manufacturing	270	4	Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	389	24
Transportation, communication, and utilities	344	1	Nonferrous metals and their products	16	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	620	13	Machinery	11	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	281	9	Automobiles and automobile equipment	5	1
Locomotive engineers	144	1	Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	7	2
Locomotive firemen	63	4	Other and not specified mfg. industries	18	5
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	3,051	48	Nonmanufacturing:		
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,467	186	Railroads (inc. repair shops)	587	53
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	3,997	345	Transportation, except railroad	444	59
Moldersl	168	4	Communication and utilities	1,292	64
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	2,925	536	Wholesale and retail trade	1,852	186
Plasterers and cement finishers	753	161	Personal services	141	10
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,457	185	Other nonmfg. industries and services	3,181	431
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	1,170	27	OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,075	885
Rollers and roll hands, metal	7	-			
Roofers and sheet metal workers	691	102			
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	404	31			
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	1,356	56			
Structural and ornamental metal workers	338	66			
Tailors and furriers	658	40			
Other craftmen and kindred workers	850	40			

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives. [3]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE DISTRICT	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	119,313	7,812
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	12,025	444
Professional workers:		
Actresses	32	6
Artists and art teachers	178	27
Authors, editors, and reporters	397	13
College presidents, professors, and instructors	175	3
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	25	3
Lawyers and judges	245	4
Librarians	609	9
Musicians and music teachers	367	27
Physicians and surgeons	110	-
Social and welfare workers	416	24
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	3,748	149
Trained nurses and student nurses	2,679	106
Other professional workers	1,052	30
Semiprofessional workers:		
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	81	11
Designers and draftsmen	121	7
Other semiprofessional workers	707	23
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	4	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	3,190	67
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,471	30
Propr., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:		
Manufacturing	51	6
Eating and drinking places	320	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	798	13
Personal services	302	10
Miscellaneous industries and services	247	8
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	56,355	2,176
Clerical and kindred workers:		
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	3,696	137
Office machine operators	1,076	69
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	22,646	745
Telegraph operators	108	1
Telephone operators	2,532	87
Other clerical and kindred workers	20,482	532
Salesmen:		
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	114	6
Insurance agents and brokers	60	4
Real estate agents and brokers	77	1
Other sales agents and brokers	63	2
Other salesmen	3,561	574
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	631	47
Compositors and typesetters	76	4
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	171	6
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	384	37

OCCUPATION	THE DISTRICT	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	6,938	592
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,838	132
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. priv. fam.	1,825	168
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	333	23
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:		
Manufacturing:		
Food and kindred products	137	12
Tobacco manufactures	3	3
Cotton manufactures	-	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-
Knit goods	2	3
Other textile-mill products	6	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	59	113
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	9	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	675	25
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	8	1
Rubber products	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	8	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	8	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	1	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machry	12	3
Transportation equipment	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	31	6
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,173	93
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	28,960	2,754
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	49	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	15,336	1,118
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,919	97
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,576	10
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,815	59
Cooks, except private family	671	46
Elevator operators	347	18
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	613	30
Practical nurses and midwives	716	135
Servants, except private family	2,587	198
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	2,531	462
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	561	49
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2	3
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	2	2
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	312	35
Miscellaneous specified laborers	11	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	18	4
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	283	31
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	711	576

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

3-31-40

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 18

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

WEST VIRGINIA

Occupation statistics for West Virginia were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 424,405 males and 94,689 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 47,629 males and 7,161 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 13,014 males and 3,611 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 38,765 males and 5,683 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 90.1 percent of the males and 91.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-21340

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR WEST VIRGINIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	424,405	47,629	121,924	13,721	178,201	21,846	114,280	12,062
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	19,035	539	10,971	280	6,464	170	1,600	89
Professional workers:								
Actors	8	4	7	3	-	1	1	-
Architects	98	-	84	-	10	-	4	-
Artists and art teachers	155	16	111	11	33	3	11	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	318	10	288	7	28	3	11	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	681	16	485	8	182	6	13	2
Clergymen	1,618	20	865	9	609	5	138	6
College presidents, professors, and instructors	532	4	346	3	178	1	13	-
Dentists	598	-	399	-	188	-	16	-
Civil engineers	847	36	678	23	148	6	21	7
Electrical engineers	459	16	403	10	107	6	12	-
Mechanical engineers	409	12	330	10	72	2	7	-
Other technical engineers	647	16	482	13	199	3	16	-
Lawyers and judges	1,441	7	1,060	5	321	2	50	-
Musicians and music teachers	373	53	267	38	87	14	19	6
Osteopaths	44	-	33	-	12	-	-	-
Pharmacists	528	13	390	9	122	3	6	-
Physicians and surgeons	1,687	2	1,015	2	609	-	63	-
Social and welfare workers	889	10	681	4	101	4	55	2
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	5,857	144	1,401	88	3,410	58	1,546	48
Trained nurses and student nurses	81	2	12	1	7	1	2	-
Veterinarians	105	-	85	-	12	-	8	-
Other professional workers	331	13	312	7	90	5	29	1
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	264	28	186	19	117	8	9	1
Designers and draftsmen	434	15	364	13	60	3	10	-
Surveyors	121	19	53	8	43	7	25	4
Other semiprofessional workers	1,773	65	1,181	50	489	25	103	10
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	48,634	692	308	25	1,586	110	46,943	757
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	30,647	578	16,991	388	11,086	192	2,418	56
Conductors, railroad	1,008	11	690	6	273	3	45	2
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	2,438	41	1,115	18	942	14	360	9
Other specified managers and officials	1,521	27	1,094	20	336	16	91	1
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	1,849	43	232	21	755	15	162	7
Construction	711	55	458	33	196	17	57	5
Manufacturing	3,078	36	1,781	21	903	7	468	10
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,540	14	1,185	8	303	5	27	1
Wholesale trade	1,391	18	1,066	13	281	5	44	-
Eating and drinking places	1,882	50	928	29	832	16	65	3
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	12,587	215	6,123	121	5,161	69	1,219	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,151	7	847	1	266	4	28	2
Business and repair services	672	4	369	2	256	2	47	-
Personal services	686	18	486	9	184	7	16	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,007	27	597	16	366	10	34	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	30,086	2,190	24,151	1,867	11,208	635	2,667	188
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	256	4	188	4	49	-	24	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,095	221	2,700	189	1,235	61	160	21
Mail carriers	1,436	20	488	5	467	9	321	6
Messengers, except express	336	41	250	30	70	8	16	3
Office machine operators	37	2	32	2	5	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,225	83	981	60	210	20	34	3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	485	30	353	31	104	4	28	5
Telegraph operators	592	28	288	16	300	6	54	1
Telephone operators	61	2	27	-	28	2	6	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	10,886	580	6,802	318	2,894	157	632	55
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	637	45	423	27	134	15	70	3
Hucksters and peddlers	237	23	113	14	68	8	56	1
Newsboys	399	11	248	4	134	5	17	2
Insurance agents and brokers	1,891	58	1,458	41	378	10	56	1
Real estate agents and brokers	340	9	292	7	39	2	29	-
Other sales agents and brokers	4,108	170	3,809	122	259	29	134	9
Other salesmen	10,769	923	6,257	554	3,754	289	778	78
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	57,867	5,837	25,446	2,436	25,356	2,868	7,065	1,033
Bakers	661	68	501	38	139	21	21	3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,818	168	852	94	710	56	251	43
Boilermakers	454	32	297	20	106	8	51	4
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	293	23	204	16	69	5	17	2
Carpenters	6,947	1,587	2,471	510	3,061	693	1,415	384
Compositors and typesetters	784	51	601	32	150	17	33	2
Electricians	2,825	240	1,941	94	2,193	118	301	24
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	730	141	218	39	299	66	219	46
Manufacturing	2,886	51	1,666	28	1,002	14	216	9
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,537	20	718	4	674	13	151	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	4,554	140	718	38	3,478	86	369	16
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	1,247	38	464	10	648	11	115	2
Locomotive engineers	1,412	80	901	10	416	52	95	7
Locomotive firemen	880	55	455	28	385	17	80	10
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	4,899	238	3,849	138	1,729	76	321	24
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,180	249	582	189	453	156	145	65
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	8,474	666	3,997	384	3,323	230	954	132
Molders, metal	299	35	205	25	70	8	24	2
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	2,800	824	1,615	425	928	325	258	87
Plasterers and cement finishers	477	155	298	86	126	60	53	17
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	3,072	189	1,175	99	748	70	150	15
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	210	15	177	13	28	2	5	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	997	155	506	88	417	63	74	4
Roofers and sheet metal workers	584	72	424	56	122	13	38	3
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	501	21	371	13	114	7	16	1
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	5,417	255	1,456	95	3,831	100	1,140	60
Structural and ornamental metal workers	241	72	121	41	88	23	32	8
Tailors and furriers	236	14	149	11	81	3	6	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,018	141	683	37	814	74	515	40

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), IN URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR WEST VIRGINIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	147,774	15,249	82,740	3,556	36,886	9,089	18,148	2,604
Apprentices	705	70	521	43	129	18	55	9
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	2,105	196	1,072	105	823	75	210	16
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,749	101	974	51	621	40	153	10
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	15,314	1,815	6,659	722	6,113	741	2,542	342
Conductors, bus and street railway	87	1	82	1	5	-	2	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	7	-	5	-	2	-	2	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,656	121	981	51	671	46	204	24
Laundry operatives & launder'ers, exc. priv. fam.	210	19	161	11	42	8	7	-
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	1,005	71	591	25	314	28	100	18
Mine operatives and laborers	16,641	10,129	5,860	965	72,379	7,181	11,482	2,083
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	4,861	178	405	26	4,098	124	358	28
Painters, except construction and maintenance	468	34	299	22	132	9	25	3
Power station operators	1,382	11	1,181	1	184	10	20	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	205	55	71	21	104	27	28	7
Welders and flame-cutters	1,239	92	653	54	511	31	143	7
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	3,950	257	1,592	144	1,961	144	397	49
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	685	62	488	38	150	14	47	10
Tobacco manufactures	180	99	143	97	10	2	9	-
Cotton manufactures	26	1	18	1	7	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	71	8	42	8	10	-	13	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	474	36	321	31	116	11	37	4
Knit goods	340	15	274	11	43	2	24	2
Other & not specified textile products	113	4	94	1	16	3	3	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	99	16	78	10	16	4	10	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	840	84	258	23	356	40	222	21
Paper, paper products, and printing	679	45	522	31	118	9	39	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	5,099	88	3,809	42	1,241	31	549	10
Rubber products	49	9	46	1	22	7	1	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	345	13	155	7	79	5	18	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	206	7	78	3	91	2	37	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	5,289	617	3,405	331	1,482	220	402	66
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	5,847	401	3,053	203	1,546	165	248	33
Nonferrous metals and their products	298	17	254	14	101	3	43	-
Machinery	351	27	197	18	132	6	22	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment	27	15	20	6	5	4	2	3
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	153	21	102	12	14	4	37	4
Other and not specified mfg. industries	255	36	169	23	62	10	24	3
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	3,624	450	2,058	250	1,076	111	490	89
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	798	129	485	80	239	45	64	4
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	5,898	183	2,218	61	1,287	21	393	21
Firemen, fire department	275	9	265	8	5	1	5	-
Guards and watchmen	1,998	109	983	49	797	47	218	13
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,307	33	791	16	452	11	64	5
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and guards	178	32	79	6	53	23	46	3
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	10,504	889	6,558	504	2,406	317	540	68
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,836	72	1,051	20	676	20	109	12
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	79	-	44	-	35	-	2	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	4,063	201	2,506	136	1,233	59	324	6
Cooks, except private family	965	141	562	72	346	55	58	15
Elevator operators	162	13	128	9	29	2	7	2
Housek'pers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	70	3	58	2	12	-	5	-
Practical nurses and midwives	27	7	15	4	6	2	6	-
Servants, except private family	771	94	508	44	230	39	35	11
Waiters and bartenders	1,389	195	918	123	430	61	56	11
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,243	163	779	83	410	70	54	11
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	37,925	4,135	292	151	3,812	1,312	33,821	2,672
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	14,121	3,466	275	150	2,291	1,288	10,305	2,034
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	13,764	669	17	1	821	80	12,926	636
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	16,059	12,259	11,432	3,358	15,881	5,863	8,746	3,039
Fishermen and oystermen	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
Longshoremen and stevedores	22	7	12	1	9	5	1	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodsworkers	3,812	790	38	32	1,435	390	1,854	440
Other specified laborers	1,606	228	602	83	669	88	335	52
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	5,048	5,983	1,635	1,186	1,930	2,829	1,503	1,967
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	452	88	240	44	155	30	57	14
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	214	24	126	11	62	12	26	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	3,473	569	411	70	1,669	258	1,393	241
Paper, paper products, and printing	421	62	240	31	128	17	53	14
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,562	156	614	34	1,822	88	127	34
Rubber products	620	23	91	2	394	14	135	6
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,160	445	1,193	147	1,454	233	507	65
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	4,582	728	2,185	294	2,053	274	344	60
Nonferrous metals and their products	451	70	246	46	121	15	84	9
Machinery	218	27	89	15	93	11	36	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	14	6	6	2	5	1	3	3
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	142	38	62	23	61	9	19	6
Other and not specified mfg. industries	309	131	191	79	80	36	38	16
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	4,290	412	1,187	93	2,188	206	915	113
Transportation, except railroad	633	157	247	54	156	67	190	36
Communication and utilities	1,455	302	541	56	544	118	401	128
Wholesale and retail trade	1,440	211	732	101	543	68	164	27
Personal services	155	33	70	9	61	9	24	5
Other nonmfg. industries and services	1,654	2,295	656	880	772	1,243	225	172
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,178	4,749	1,037	1,755	1,236	3,165	905	829

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR WEST VIRGINIA: MARCH 8-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	94,699	7,161	54,536	3,516	28,569	2,619	11,594	1,026
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	16,401	402	8,720	204	5,905	122	2,846	76
Professional workers:								
Actresses	14	2	12	1	1	-	1	1
Artists and art teachers	236	8	171	7	58	1	18	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	121	-	80	-	33	-	8	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	209	2	133	-	71	2	5	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	30	1	24	1	6	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	19	-	14	-	4	-	1	-
Librarians	154	4	122	2	25	2	7	-
Musicians and music teachers	434	10	298	6	120	3	16	1
Physicians and surgeons	42	-	27	-	13	-	2	-
Social and welfare workers	285	12	217	10	65	2	3	1
Teachers (n.e.c.) [inc. county agents]	11,010	332	4,723	99	4,167	76	3,115	60
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,034	105	2,339	65	584	29	111	11
Other professional workers	180	6	163	6	47	2	10	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	31	2	27	2	4	1	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	13	-	11	-	-	-	2	-
Other semiprofessional workers	544	11	434	5	93	4	17	2
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1,573	11	14	-	39	1	1,520	10
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	2,961	24	1,852	10	1,691	13	418	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	985	7	334	2	419	5	172	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	78	1	62	1	12	-	4	-
Eating and drinking places	753	4	312	1	405	2	36	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,446	7	886	2	683	5	173	-
Personal services	272	2	128	2	132	1	13	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	287	2	160	2	88	-	19	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	24,000	1,432	17,084	908	5,863	414	1,108	110
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, acc't'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	3,007	103	2,309	68	605	28	93	6
Office machine operators	303	6	261	5	31	1	3	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	6,768	361	5,829	336	1,157	88	276	37
Telegraph operators	48	-	33	-	13	-	2	-
Telephone operators	1,471	37	1,043	25	377	10	51	2
Other clerical and kindred workers	3,824	210	3,810	127	947	66	167	17
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	209	14	150	12	52	-	17	2
Insurance agents and brokers	105	1	84	1	16	-	5	-
Real estate agents and brokers	21	-	16	-	4	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	60	4	52	2	15	3	3	-
Other salesmen	8,158	697	5,027	434	2,647	218	484	45
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	593	53	424	30	139	19	30	4
Compositors and typesetters	73	4	51	4	19	-	3	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	178	23	121	10	44	10	13	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	345	27	252	16	76	9	17	1
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	13,153	1,011	8,960	588	3,557	360	636	98
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	915	77	650	51	225	23	40	3
Laundry operatives & laundresses, exc. pers. fam.	1,139	44	866	27	224	13	49	4
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	515	76	265	33	205	32	45	9
Operatives & kindred wrs (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	208	28	160	7	35	8	7	8
Tobacco manufactures	661	18	591	17	63	1	7	-
Cotton manufactures	6	-	4	-	1	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	106	22	59	9	41	7	18	6
Woolen and worsted manufactures	238	15	189	6	41	9	18	-
Knit goods	1,008	83	706	52	284	29	18	2
Other textile-mill products	57	3	39	2	13	1	5	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,998	327	1,151	147	588	132	114	43
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	200	18	168	12	28	-	4	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	359	26	295	16	56	8	8	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,578	63	828	35	644	24	106	4
Rubber products	5	2	-	-	4	1	1	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	230	18	184	9	39	8	7	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,560	127	1,567	72	918	51	75	4
Iron, steel, lumber, metal prod., & machinery	1,068	46	726	33	282	11	29	4
Transportation equipment	9	2	8	1	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	336	29	221	21	97	6	18	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	439	49	353	32	68	13	18	3
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	20,882	2,013	9,815	715	7,381	850	3,736	448
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	65	1	17	1	45	-	3	-
SERVICE WRKS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	11,044	876	5,642	479	3,717	308	685	93
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,625	39	1,071	21	469	15	85	3
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,829	4	673	3	497	-	59	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	856	15	271	10	240	4	44	1
Cooks, except private family	1,315	90	696	40	518	40	107	13
Elevator operators	139	4	127	4	12	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewardesses, exc. priv. fam.	499	22	309	18	171	3	19	4
Practical nurses and midwives	555	121	413	72	176	44	67	15
Servants, except private family	1,215	60	841	33	417	22	57	5
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	3,391	469	2,038	253	1,121	156	232	50
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	221	34	204	15	102	16	15	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	765	31	16	1	52	7	697	23
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	109	13	10	1	25	6	73	5
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	656	18	6	-	26	1	624	18
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	828	146	443	72	299	59	86	15
Miscellaneous specified laborers	21	5	7	2	11	2	3	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	629	76	341	42	234	25	54	9
Laborers (n.e.c.), mining, industries & services	178	65	95	28	54	31	19	5
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,424	1,161	569	543	521	472	334	146

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 18

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

WEST VIRGINIA

Occupation statistics for West Virginia were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 424,405 males and 94,689 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 47,629 males and 7,161 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 13,014 males and 3,611 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 38,765 males and 5,683 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 90.1 percent of the males and 91.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-21340

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR WEST VIRGINIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)
MALES	424,405	47,629	121,924	18,721	178,201	21,846	114,280	12,062
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	19,086	539	10,371	280	6,464	170	2,800	89
Professional workers:								
Actors	8	4	7	3	-	1	1	-
Architects	98	-	84	-	10	-	4	-
Artists and art teachers	165	16	111	11	38	3	11	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	318	10	288	7	26	3	4	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	231	16	206	8	12	4	13	2
Clergymen	1,812	80	685	9	809	5	118	4
College presidents, professors, and instructors	522	4	346	3	172	1	13	-
Dentists	593	-	559	-	18	-	16	-
Civil engineers	847	26	672	18	143	6	32	7
Electrical engineers	453	16	328	10	107	6	13	-
Mechanical engineers	409	13	330	10	72	2	7	-
Other technical engineers	647	16	432	13	199	3	16	-
Lawyers and judges	1,441	7	1,060	6	331	1	50	-
Musicians and music teachers	378	62	267	38	87	18	19	6
Osteopaths	44	-	28	-	12	-	-	-
Pharmacists	589	18	390	9	182	8	17	-
Physicians and surgeons	1,687	8	1,015	2	609	-	48	-
Social and welfare workers	889	10	733	4	101	4	55	2
Teachers (n.e.s.[1]) (inc. county agents)	6,857	144	1,401	38	2,410	58	1,546	48
Trained nurses and student nurses	81	2	18	1	7	1	4	-
Veterinarians	105	-	85	-	18	-	2	-
Other professional workers	331	18	212	7	90	5	19	1
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	264	28	188	19	117	8	9	1
Designers and draftsmen	434	15	364	13	50	3	10	-
Surveyors	121	19	58	8	48	7	15	4
Other semiprofessional workers	1,778	65	1,181	50	489	25	108	10
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	48,634	898	208	25	1,388	110	46,948	757
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	30,847	578	16,921	328	11,038	192	2,816	58
Conductors, railroad	1,008	11	690	6	273	3	45	2
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	2,422	41	1,115	18	948	14	365	9
Other specified managers and officials	1,251	27	1,094	20	138	16	91	1
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	1,249	43	332	21	755	15	162	7
Construction	711	55	456	33	196	17	57	5
Manufacturing	3,072	36	1,781	21	803	7	488	10
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,545	14	1,125	8	339	5	27	1
Wholesale trade	1,891	16	1,066	13	781	3	44	-
Eating and drinking places	1,885	50	988	29	832	18	65	3
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	12,697	315	6,168	151	5,165	69	1,819	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,151	7	947	1	166	4	38	2
Business and repair services	572	4	369	2	156	2	47	-
Personal services	626	18	436	9	164	7	16	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,007	37	597	16	866	10	54	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	38,026	2,190	24,151	1,867	11,208	635	2,667	188
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express messgr., & xy. mail clerks.	256	4	168	4	49	-	24	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,095	221	2,700	189	1,235	61	160	21
Mail carriers	1,416	80	488	5	467	9	211	6
Messengers, except express	336	41	250	30	70	8	16	3
Office machine operators	27	3	21	3	5	-	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,225	63	921	60	310	20	84	3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	468	30	353	21	104	4	28	5
Telegraph operators	498	32	328	16	160	6	54	1
Telephone operators	61	2	27	-	28	2	6	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	10,628	580	6,801	316	2,894	157	632	55
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	627	45	423	27	134	15	70	3
Hucksters and peddlers	237	22	113	14	68	8	56	1
Newsboys	399	11	248	4	134	5	17	2
Insurance agents and brokers	1,691	63	1,455	41	216	10	18	1
Real estate agents and brokers	340	9	292	7	39	2	9	-
Other sales agents and brokers	4,101	170	3,809	122	259	39	134	9
Other salesmen	10,799	922	6,857	556	3,754	289	778	78
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	57,867	5,837	25,446	2,436	25,556	2,868	7,065	1,033
Bakers	661	62	501	38	129	21	21	3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,213	153	352	34	710	86	151	43
Boilermakers	454	32	297	20	106	8	51	4
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	292	23	204	16	69	5	19	2
Carpenters	6,947	1,587	3,471	510	3,061	693	1,415	384
Compositors and typesetters	984	51	601	32	350	17	33	2
Electricians	2,835	240	1,941	94	2,138	112	301	34
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	780	141	212	29	299	66	219	46
Manufacturing	2,886	51	1,668	28	1,002	14	216	9
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,837	80	712	4	674	11	151	5
Miscellaneous industries and services	4,954	140	713	25	3,472	86	769	26
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	1,247	28	464	10	668	11	115	2
Locomotive engineers	1,412	90	901	10	416	13	95	7
Locomotive firemen	880	55	455	28	285	17	80	10
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	4,699	238	2,849	133	1,789	76	331	34
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,180	349	582	183	453	154	145	55
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	8,474	646	3,997	334	3,823	220	654	123
Molders, metal	599	35	225	25	70	5	24	2
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers.	2,805	824	1,615	425	928	322	262	87
Plasterers and cement finishers	477	145	296	86	126	60	53	17
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,078	169	1,175	99	748	65	150	15
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	210	15	177	13	28	2	5	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	997	155	504	98	417	50	74	8
Roofers and sheet metal workers	584	72	454	56	122	13	38	3
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	501	21	271	12	214	9	16	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	5,417	255	1,456	95	3,821	100	1,140	60
Structural and ornamental metal workers	241	72	181	41	48	23	12	9
Tailors and furriers	226	16	193	11	21	5	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,012	141	683	27	814	74	515	40

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR WEST VIRGINIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	147,774	15,249	32,740	3,356	96,986	9,089	18,148	2,804
Apprentices	705	70	581	42	129	18	55	9
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & garage	2,105	194	1,072	105	823	75	210	14
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,749	101	974	51	621	40	154	10
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	15,314	1,815	6,439	732	6,112	741	2,562	342
Conductors, bus and street railway	27	1	22	1	5	-	2	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	7	-	3	-	2	-	2	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,656	121	581	51	971	44	104	24
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. priv. fam.	210	19	161	11	42	8	7	-
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	1,005	71	591	25	314	33	100	12
Mine operatives and laborers	69,641	10,189	5,880	965	72,979	7,131	11,482	2,093
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	4,661	178	405	26	4,098	124	258	28
Painters, except construction and maintenance	466	24	299	22	132	9	35	2
Power station operators	282	11	188	1	224	10	30	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	203	55	71	21	104	27	28	7
Welders and flame-cutters	1,339	98	658	53	544	31	148	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	3,950	257	1,592	164	1,961	144	297	49
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.s.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	685	62	468	38	150	14	47	10
Tobacco manufactures	180	39	148	27	10	2	8	-
Cotton manufactures, except rubber	26	1	18	1	7	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	71	2	48	2	10	-	13	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	474	36	321	21	116	11	37	4
Knit goods	340	15	274	11	42	2	24	2
Other & not specified textile products	119	4	94	1	18	3	7	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	99	14	73	10	14	4	10	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	840	84	358	23	356	40	222	21
Paper, paper products, and printing	676	45	522	31	115	9	39	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	5,099	88	2,809	42	2,241	21	549	10
Rubber products	49	9	4	1	32	7	13	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	245	13	155	7	72	5	18	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	108	7	78	3	23	2	7	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	6,369	617	3,488	381	2,423	220	478	66
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	2,847	401	2,053	302	1,546	163	248	26
Nonferrous metals and their products	398	17	254	14	101	2	43	1
Machinery	351	27	197	18	122	6	32	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment	37	12	20	6	5	4	2	2
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	153	21	102	13	14	4	37	4
Other and not specified mfg. industries	255	36	169	23	62	10	24	3
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	3,624	450	2,058	280	1,076	111	490	59
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	786	129	485	80	239	45	64	4
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	2,960	188	2,218	81	1,297	81	353	21
Firemen, fire department	375	9	360	8	5	1	3	-
Guards and watchmen	1,998	109	983	49	797	47	218	13
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,307	32	791	16	455	11	84	5
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	178	22	79	8	58	22	46	2
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	10,504	989	6,558	504	2,406	317	540	68
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,854	72	1,051	30	676	30	109	12
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	79	-	44	-	33	-	2	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	4,063	301	2,506	136	1,233	59	324	6
Cooks, except private family	863	141	562	73	248	53	53	15
Elevator operators	168	13	128	9	32	2	7	2
Housekpers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	70	3	52	2	15	-	3	-
Practical nurses and midwives	27	7	15	4	6	3	6	-
Servants, except private family	771	94	508	44	238	39	25	11
Waiters and bartenders	1,389	195	915	133	430	61	56	11
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,240	163	779	82	410	70	54	11
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	27,935	4,135	292	151	3,812	1,212	23,831	2,672
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	14,171	3,466	275	150	3,591	1,252	10,305	2,034
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	13,764	669	17	1	221	30	13,526	638
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	36,059	12,259	11,432	3,358	15,881	5,362	8,746	2,539
Fishermen and oystermen	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
Longshoremen and stevedores	22	7	12	1	9	5	1	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	2,818	790	30	20	1,420	330	1,354	440
Other specified laborers	1,606	223	603	63	669	88	335	52
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	5,048	5,388	1,625	1,186	1,920	2,829	1,503	1,967
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	452	88	240	44	155	30	57	14
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	216	24	186	11	28	12	2	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,479	592	411	70	1,669	268	1,399	254
Paper, paper products, and printing	421	62	240	31	138	17	43	14
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,363	156	614	34	1,225	85	427	37
Leather & leather products	620	22	91	2	394	14	135	6
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,150	445	1,199	147	1,454	233	507	65
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	4,098	728	2,185	394	2,032	274	344	60
Nonferrous metals and their products	451	70	246	45	121	15	84	9
Machinery	212	27	89	13	93	11	30	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment	14	6	6	2	5	1	3	3
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	142	28	82	22	51	3	9	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries	309	131	191	79	80	26	38	26
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	4,290	412	1,187	93	2,188	206	915	113
Transportation, except railroad	628	157	247	34	196	67	180	56
Communication and utilities	1,486	308	541	56	544	113	401	123
Wholesale and retail trade	1,440	811	733	101	545	83	164	27
Personal services	155	23	70	9	61	9	24	5
Other nonmfg. industries and services	1,654	2,995	656	880	778	1,248	220	272
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	3,178	4,749	1,037	1,758	1,286	2,168	905	823

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

[2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR WEST VIRGINIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	94,689	7,161	54,536	3,516	28,559	2,619	11,594	1,026
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	16,401	402	8,750	204	5,905	188	2,746	76
Professional workers:								
Actresses	14	2	13	1	1	-	1	1
Artists and art teachers	236	8	171	7	58	1	13	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	121	-	80	-	33	-	8	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	209	2	133	-	71	2	5	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	30	1	24	1	6	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	19	-	14	-	4	-	1	-
Librarians	154	4	128	2	25	2	7	-
Musicians and music teachers	434	10	288	6	120	3	26	1
Physicians and surgeons	48	-	47	-	1	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	325	15	217	10	65	2	43	3
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	11,010	235	4,725	99	4,167	76	2,115	60
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,034	105	2,329	65	584	29	111	11
Other professional workers	160	5	133	5	47	3	10	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	31	2	27	2	4	1	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	18	-	11	-	-	-	2	-
Other semiprofessional workers	544	11	434	5	93	4	17	2
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1,573	11	14	-	39	1	1,520	10
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	2,961	24	1,852	10	1,691	13	418	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	925	9	334	2	419	5	172	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	78	1	62	1	13	-	4	-
Eating and drinking places	753	4	512	1	405	2	36	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,446	7	936	2	693	5	175	-
Personal services	372	3	188	2	182	1	12	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	287	2	160	2	88	-	19	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	24,000	1,433	17,084	908	5,863	414	1,108	110
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	2,007	108	1,309	68	605	28	93	6
Office machine operators	303	6	181	3	21	2	3	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	6,768	361	5,329	235	1,157	98	276	37
Telegraph operators	48	-	33	-	12	2	3	-
Telephone operators	1,491	37	1,043	25	397	10	51	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	3,954	210	2,810	127	949	66	167	17
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	209	14	180	12	62	-	17	2
Insurance agents and brokers	105	1	84	1	16	-	5	-
Real estate agents and brokers	31	-	26	-	4	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	80	4	62	2	15	2	3	-
Other salesmen	8,136	697	5,007	434	2,647	218	484	45
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	593	53	424	30	139	19	30	4
Compositors and typesetters	73	4	51	4	19	-	3	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	175	22	121	10	44	10	10	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	345	27	252	16	76	9	17	2
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	13,153	1,011	8,960	653	3,257	360	936	98
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	915	77	650	51	225	23	40	3
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. prof.	1,139	44	866	27	224	13	49	4
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	515	76	365	33	205	32	45	9
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	208	23	160	7	35	8	7	8
Tobacco manufactures	661	18	591	17	63	1	7	-
Cotton manufactures	6	-	4	-	1	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	106	22	53	9	41	7	12	6
Woolen and worsted manufactures	238	15	129	6	91	9	18	-
Knit goods	962	58	706	28	234	9	72	1
Other textile-mill products	57	3	39	2	13	1	5	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,393	337	1,151	147	328	138	114	52
Lumber, furniture, and leather products	200	13	128	12	68	-	4	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	359	26	295	16	56	8	8	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,078	62	888	35	644	24	106	4
Rubber products	5	2	-	-	4	1	1	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	250	16	184	9	39	8	7	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,560	127	1,567	73	918	51	75	4
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machry	1,068	68	797	33	252	31	19	4
Transportation equipment	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	335	29	221	21	97	6	18	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	439	48	333	32	88	13	18	3
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	20,883	3,018	9,815	715	7,321	820	3,746	448
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	65	1	17	1	45	-	3	-
SERVICE WRKS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	11,044	876	5,642	479	3,717	308	685	93
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,685	89	1,271	81	389	15	25	3
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,229	4	673	3	497	-	59	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	535	15	271	10	240	4	44	1
Cooks, except private family	1,315	98	696	45	518	40	107	13
Elevator operators	129	4	127	4	2	-	-	-
Housekpers, stewards, housemothers, exc. priv. fam.	499	23	309	13	171	5	19	4
Practical nurses and midwives	555	121	413	72	126	44	16	5
Servants, except private family	1,215	60	841	33	317	23	57	4
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	3,391	469	2,038	223	1,121	156	232	50
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	321	24	204	15	108	16	15	2
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	765	31	16	1	52	7	697	23
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	109	13	10	1	35	6	72	6
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	656	19	6	-	16	1	624	18
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	828	146	443	72	299	59	86	15
Miscellaneous specified laborers	21	5	7	2	11	2	3	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	629	76	341	48	224	25	64	3
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	178	65	95	22	64	31	19	6
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,424	1,161	669	543	521	472	334	146

*n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

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Series P-11, No. 19

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

DELAWARE

Occupation statistics for Delaware were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 76,200 males and 26,427 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 5,764 males and 1,828 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 673 males and 446 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 2,260 males and 662 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 96.5 percent of the males and 96.2 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

TABLE 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR DELAWARE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		WILMINGTON		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	76,800	5,764	31,859	3,824	7,442	579	21,960	1,567	14,929	394
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	3,119	94	2,307	33	600	6	1,657	30	183	3
Professional workers:										
Actors	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Architects	44	1	24	1	4	-	12	-	4	-
Artists and art teachers	47	6	20	3	8	-	17	3	2	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	88	4	49	3	19	-	18	1	2	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	794	3	433	2	76	-	281	1	4	-
Clergymen	311	1	114	1	55	-	136	-	6	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	90	1	7	-	62	1	19	2	2	-
Dentists	105	-	58	-	19	-	25	-	3	-
Civil engineers	247	5	124	3	44	1	71	1	8	-
Electrical engineers	125	3	68	1	21	-	36	2	6	-
Mechanical engineers	288	2	163	1	47	-	76	1	4	-
Other technical engineers	383	4	218	1	63	1	98	1	4	1
Lawyers and judges	241	4	137	1	33	-	61	3	10	-
Musicians and music teachers	91	14	44	12	14	1	10	1	3	-
Osteopaths	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	118	3	70	3	12	-	35	-	1	-
Physicians and surgeons	309	-	185	-	51	-	68	-	5	-
Social and welfare workers	44	2	24	1	6	-	7	1	7	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county supts.)	679	6	123	1	88	2	233	3	34	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	8	-	2	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
Veterinarians	22	-	5	-	9	-	4	-	4	-
Other professional workers	158	1	66	-	41	-	39	1	6	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	73	7	28	4	6	-	27	2	14	1
Designers and draftsmen	301	7	197	4	27	1	72	2	5	-
Surveyors	121	2	7	-	5	-	102	2	7	-
Other semiprofessional workers	622	12	350	8	87	3	174	3	11	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	7,448	34	12	1	68	1	253	14	7,115	18
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXCL. FARM	7,460	101	3,425	31	1,047	13	2,660	33	328	4
Conductors, railroad	191	1	123	1	1	-	66	-	1	-
Postmasters and misc. government officials	436	4	150	4	69	3	180	2	57	-
Other specified managers and officials	710	17	577	8	70	3	229	6	34	-
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	9	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	3	-
Construction	304	9	130	2	47	1	113	3	14	1
Manufacturing	1,183	7	514	2	178	-	417	4	44	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	209	2	104	-	23	1	74	1	6	-
Wholesale trade	356	-	178	13	30	1	118	1	16	-
Eating and drinking places	345	4	204	2	35	-	102	2	4	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,707	51	1,150	18	410	4	1,026	8	121	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	427	2	209	-	78	-	126	1	15	1
Business and repair services	197	-	67	-	29	-	98	-	3	-
Personal services	165	-	88	-	31	-	43	-	3	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	331	4	129	1	24	-	77	5	21	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,495	576	5,280	242	1,086	37	2,791	87	538	10
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & fy. mail clerks	62	1	32	1	8	-	22	-	2	-
Bookkeepers, acc't'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,163	29	668	15	136	4	329	9	30	1
Mail carriers	239	-	94	-	38	-	87	-	20	-
Messengers, exc't office	118	5	89	3	8	-	21	-	-	-
Office machine operators	15	1	10	1	1	-	4	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	378	14	214	11	39	2	111	1	14	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	824	8	443	6	239	-	46	1	6	1
Telegraph operators	50	2	20	2	9	-	19	-	2	-
Telephone operators	23	-	14	-	1	-	7	1	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	3,151	102	1,886	68	263	8	877	25	101	3
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	124	6	60	2	17	-	41	3	6	1
Hucksters and peddlers	170	7	88	5	14	-	59	2	9	-
Newsboys	36	4	29	4	3	-	14	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	562	21	305	16	97	1	148	4	14	-
Real estate agents and brokers	158	4	87	2	22	1	42	1	7	-
Other sales agents and brokers	597	25	311	15	79	1	186	9	21	-
Other salesmen	2,425	147	1,280	69	331	20	773	34	99	4
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	15,180	984	6,400	563	1,395	86	4,623	306	762	27
Bakers	188	16	130	14	8	-	38	2	7	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	129	13	54	5	15	2	53	6	7	-
Boilermakers	66	3	37	3	5	-	22	-	2	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	219	19	139	13	28	1	52	4	6	1
Carpenters	1,880	237	493	108	202	21	861	99	262	9
Compositors and typesetters	229	14	156	7	29	5	74	2	10	1
Electricians	734	54	349	27	89	6	272	18	24	3
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	149	11	37	5	17	3	70	3	25	-
Manufacturing	658	8	388	5	113	-	150	5	33	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	188	1	106	1	26	-	53	-	3	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	111	3	49	2	15	-	46	1	1	-
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	178	5	75	3	15	-	69	4	13	-
Locomotive engineers	248	2	170	-	8	-	65	2	5	-
Locomotive firemen	188	-	77	1	5	1	44	2	2	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	1,524	55	879	34	157	2	541	18	47	1
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	454	41	215	28	58	4	158	10	19	2
Mechanics and repairmen, and firemen	1,795	84	725	41	207	6	700	33	133	4
Molders, metal	183	18	123	16	36	2	21	-	3	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	1,179	160	623	95	116	16	379	45	61	4
Plasterers and cement finishers	148	27	85	19	19	4	40	5	4	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	680	83	420	55	84	6	289	22	27	-
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	64	1	43	-	6	-	14	1	1	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	18	-	3	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	354	48	213	41	29	3	96	4	5	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	111	1	70	1	18	-	23	-	-	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	572	34	332	17	60	5	225	11	35	1
Structural and ornamental iron workers	156	23	115	20	11	1	29	2	1	-
Tailors and furriers	125	7	107	6	9	1	9	1	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	947	48	566	35	148	1	208	6	31	-

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

TABLE 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR DELAWARE: MARCH 24-30, 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		WILMINGTON		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	13,151	899	7,066	388	1,442	67	3,799	191	854	53
Apprentices	282	17	185	14	14	-	71	3	15	-
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & strip	438	29	283	10	49	3	87	12	49	2
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	263	5	240	4	16	-	97	1	10	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	3,118	253	1,244	121	395	33	1,107	60	349	37
Conductors, bus and street railway	15	1	14	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	347	25	199	18	41	3	92	4	15	-
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fm.	56	3	36	3	-	-	16	-	3	-
Linemen & servitemen, telegph, telephone, power	250	1	101	1	27	-	88	-	4	-
Mine operatives and laborers	37	2	21	-	1	-	13	2	2	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	54	3	37	3	5	-	12	-	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	94	9	48	6	14	2	29	-	3	-
Power station operators	38	2	22	2	3	-	11	-	2	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	359	77	472	66	20	3	61	6	6	2
Welders and flame-cutters	359	18	211	13	23	2	116	2	7	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	669	57	393	37	73	4	187	12	16	4
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	355	20	188	7	48	2	94	9	31	2
Tobacco manufactures	12	-	3	-	-	-	8	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	337	6	293	3	32	1	12	2	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	34	3	14	2	4	-	10	1	6	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	72	1	37	-	3	-	29	1	1	-
Knit goods	298	15	9	4	109	1	151	6	29	2
Other & not specified textile-mill products	384	27	274	24	20	1	80	1	10	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	69	3	42	3	4	-	23	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	208	9	91	1	31	1	36	6	24	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	130	10	49	6	36	-	41	2	4	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,435	35	635	16	311	1	348	13	143	3
Rubber products	118	21	97	20	1	-	15	1	5	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1,232	112	1,028	99	15	-	83	11	6	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	46	3	21	3	7	-	15	-	3	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	299	11	109	8	47	1	86	2	7	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	48	-	41	-	1	-	6	-	-	-
Machinery	96	3	71	2	6	-	17	2	2	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	51	1	19	1	-	-	9	-	3	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	242	23	173	21	12	-	57	2	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	864	9	411	4	9	1	156	4	60	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	650	82	248	31	28	4	213	24	31	3
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	508	41	213	22	63	10	170	8	62	1
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	1,954	47	779	35	136	3	1,004	8	37	1
Fire-men, fire department	161	1	153	1	3	-	2	-	1	-
Guards and watchmen	753	37	415	29	73	2	245	3	22	1
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	370	3	198	2	36	1	105	-	11	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	670	6	11	3	4	-	652	3	3	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,688	182	1,733	123	293	20	611	35	49	4
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	445	15	264	8	39	2	120	3	2	-
Boarding house and lodging-house keepers	8	-	5	1	1	-	2	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	945	39	606	26	114	4	201	8	20	1
Cooks, except private family	345	38	159	29	87	3	54	6	3	-
Elevator operators	77	6	58	4	3	-	16	1	-	1
Waiters, waitresses, hostesses, exc. priv. fm.	69	1	37	-	4	-	5	1	3	-
Practical nurses and midwives	11	-	4	-	1	-	6	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	194	21	129	14	22	2	41	4	2	1
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	416	40	301	26	32	7	74	7	9	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	280	22	148	16	32	2	92	3	8	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	3,871	424	46	19	123	49	1,400	199	4,302	157
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	4,751	406	46	19	122	49	1,385	197	3,198	141
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,120	18	-	-	1	-	15	2	1,104	16
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	8,668	1,570	4,123	860	934	217	2,791	434	820	59
Fishermen and oystermen	133	10	6	-	12	-	99	9	16	1
Longshoremen and stevedores	81	9	71	8	-	-	9	-	1	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	75	3	1	-	16	-	32	1	26	2
Other specified laborers	704	44	266	19	61	7	291	16	86	2
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	1,799	540	964	333	152	43	316	144	167	20
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	424	67	60	3	59	16	222	41	83	3
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	399	23	311	20	16	-	35	2	17	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	673	29	94	3	147	8	286	14	147	2
Paper, paper products, and printing	24	2	12	1	3	-	7	1	3	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	632	41	199	19	90	4	276	14	66	4
Leather and leather products	399	43	358	35	4	4	30	3	3	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	81	6	30	2	15	-	22	4	14	-
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	391	35	243	23	55	7	91	3	2	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	47	2	41	2	1	-	4	-	1	-
Machinery	23	1	15	-	2	-	6	1	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	8	2	3	1	1	-	2	1	-	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	223	23	190	24	15	-	18	1	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	273	29	89	17	26	1	123	6	35	5
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	535	32	357	23	33	5	130	3	15	1
Transportation, except railroad	138	14	81	7	18	1	25	3	8	1
Communication and utilities	224	12	187	8	16	3	37	1	4	1
Wholesale and retail trade	540	46	248	27	63	8	188	10	40	1
Personal services	53	2	12	1	7	-	10	-	2	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	688	551	516	280	122	107	313	155	77	9
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	658	1,012	273	667	53	68	211	280	119	37

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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TABLE 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR DELAWARE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		WILMINGTON		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	26,427	1,885	14,237	1,109	3,818	207	6,720	379	2,288	133
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	3,084	69	1,739	35	480	10	756	21	169	3
Professional workers:										
Actresses	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	39	-	22	-	10	-	6	-	1	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	20	-	6	-	2	-	11	-	1	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	51	-	6	-	20	-	9	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	6	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians	20	-	13	-	5	-	1	-	1	-
Musicians and music teachers	92	2	51	1	26	-	13	1	2	-
Physicians and surgeons	13	-	9	-	2	-	11	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	109	4	72	3	15	1	19	-	3	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. country agents)	1,488	25	678	7	191	5	471	11	148	2
Trained nurses and student nurses	956	23	647	13	97	1	145	8	17	1
Other professional workers	97	2	81	1	20	1	24	-	2	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	10	2	5	1	2	-	3	1	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	11	2	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	206	6	133	6	25	2	30	-	18	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	191	-	-	-	4	-	9	-	178	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	953	6	435	4	127	-	361	2	30	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	130	-	59	-	13	-	32	-	6	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	45	-	22	-	9	-	13	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	194	1	79	-	29	-	78	1	8	-
Other retail and retail trade	451	3	217	2	50	-	171	1	13	-
Personal service	34	1	14	1	8	-	11	-	1	-
Miscellaneous industries and service	99	1	44	1	18	-	36	-	2	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,615	291	4,815	175	760	31	1,679	66	359	19
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	905	26	518	12	108	4	222	9	57	1
Office machine operators	65	1	50	-	2	-	11	1	2	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,935	86	1,878	56	310	9	606	13	139	7
Telegraph operators	15	-	5	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
Telephone operators	348	4	218	2	46	-	61	2	23	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,764	66	1,168	43	147	6	366	15	66	2
Saleswomen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	32	-	15	-	8	-	15	-	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers	17	-	9	-	5	-	3	-	1	-
Real estate agents and brokers	14	-	4	-	3	-	7	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	18	-	10	-	4	-	1	-	3	-
Other saleswomen	1,492	109	943	68	136	12	348	26	69	9
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	243	5	134	3	33	1	68	1	14	1
Compositors and typesetters	9	2	7	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	91	-	51	-	12	-	26	-	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	143	3	76	4	20	1	35	1	12	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	4,049	270	2,294	180	612	38	1,241	46	402	16
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	220	17	148	15	30	1	36	1	6	-
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	374	15	244	15	24	1	86	1	24	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	77	10	41	3	8	2	17	2	11	1
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	309	26	57	4	70	10	156	10	46	2
Tobacco manufactures	21	2	11	2	-	-	10	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	156	5	148	5	7	-	10	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	34	9	24	5	4	1	6	-	-	3
Woolen and worsted manufactures	97	3	63	2	1	-	19	-	2	1
Knit goods	267	15	31	7	63	2	106	5	33	1
Other textile-mill products	153	11	120	7	11	1	20	3	2	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,293	72	698	45	148	4	355	15	194	8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	151	3	52	1	73	1	22	1	4	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	51	5	33	4	6	-	8	1	4	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	217	15	66	11	71	2	40	2	20	-
Rubber products	68	9	26	7	14	1	18	1	10	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	368	26	343	25	1	-	23	1	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	8	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	3	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machy	54	1	41	-	3	-	8	1	2	-
Transportation equipment	7	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	126	1	44	1	24	1	54	-	32	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	146	14	81	5	30	3	29	1	6	-
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	5,895	491	2,949	281	737	58	1,621	105	588	47
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	11	1	5	1	1	-	5	-	-	-
SERVICE (EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	2,903	181	1,592	105	388	18	743	48	138	13
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	453	18	262	12	68	3	108	3	15	-
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	216	-	150	-	16	-	40	-	10	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	236	8	184	-	6	-	39	1	7	-
Cooks, except private family	210	11	98	6	41	-	58	3	13	2
Elevator operators	52	1	37	1	7	-	4	-	4	-
Housekpr, stewards, housemen, exc. priv. fam.	189	4	33	2	23	2	30	-	3	-
Practical nurses and midwives	256	40	90	22	21	4	114	12	31	2
Servants, except private family	277	13	146	11	44	-	55	2	32	-
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	548	86	309	45	105	6	190	25	36	5
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	125	6	33	3	4	-	65	2	3	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	226	13	2	-	-	-	63	2	5	1
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	46	10	2	-	-	-	23	2	201	4
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	158	3	-	-	-	-	21	1	45	4
							2	-	156	2
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	447	35	90	8	186	12	151	10	60	5
Miscellaneous specified laborers	7	1	4	1	-	-	3	-	-	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	309	24	26	2	114	10	121	9	48	3
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	61	10	30	5	12	2	27	1	12	2
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	412	463	182	216	64	40	97	78	69	27

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 19

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POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

DELAWARE

Occupation statistics for Delaware were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 76,200 males and 26,427 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 5,764 males and 1,828 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 673 males and 446 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 2,260 males and 662 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 96.5 percent of the males and 96.2 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

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TABLE 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR DELAWARE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		WILMINGTON		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	76,200	5,764	31,859	3,824	7,442	579	21,960	1,567	14,939	394
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	3,117	94	2,207	55	800	8	1,457	30	153	3
Professional workers:										
Actors	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Architects	44	1	24	1	4	-	12	-	4	-
Artists and art teachers	47	6	20	5	8	-	17	3	2	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	68	4	49	3	4	-	15	-	2	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	794	3	455	2	76	-	281	1	4	-
Clergymen	511	1	114	1	60	-	126	-	6	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	70	1	7	-	45	1	19	2	2	-
Dentists	103	-	58	-	19	-	26	-	2	-
Civil engineers	247	5	134	5	44	1	71	1	8	-
Electrical engineers	125	3	62	1	21	-	36	2	5	-
Mechanical engineers	288	2	161	1	47	-	76	1	4	-
Other technical engineers	583	4	218	1	63	1	98	1	4	1
Lawyers and judges	241	4	137	1	33	-	61	5	10	-
Musicians and music teachers	91	17	54	12	14	1	10	4	3	-
Osteopaths	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	118	5	70	3	12	-	33	-	1	-
Physicians and surgeons	309	-	183	-	31	-	98	-	7	-
Social and welfare workers	44	2	24	1	6	-	7	1	7	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county welfare)	479	6	183	1	89	2	233	3	34	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	8	-	2	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
Veterinarians	22	-	3	-	9	-	4	-	6	-
Other professional workers	158	1	66	-	41	-	29	1	6	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	73	7	28	4	6	-	27	2	14	1
Designers and draftsmen	301	7	197	4	27	1	71	2	5	-
Surveyors	121	2	7	-	5	-	102	2	7	-
Other semiprofessional workers	622	12	330	6	87	1	174	5	13	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	7,448	34	12	1	68	1	253	14	7,115	18
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	7,460	101	3,425	51	1,047	13	3,460	33	328	4
Conductors, railroad	191	1	123	1	1	-	66	-	1	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	436	9	150	4	69	3	180	2	37	-
Other specified managers and officials	710	17	377	8	70	5	229	6	24	-
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	9	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	3	-
Construction	304	9	130	2	47	1	113	5	14	1
Manufacturing	1,183	7	314	2	178	-	417	4	44	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	209	2	104	-	25	1	74	1	6	-
Wholesale trade	356	15	178	13	50	1	112	1	16	-
Eating and drinking places	345	4	204	2	55	-	102	2	4	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,707	31	1,150	18	410	2	1,075	8	121	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	427	2	309	-	78	-	125	1	15	1
Business and repair services	197	-	67	-	29	-	92	-	9	-
Personal services	165	-	88	-	31	-	43	-	5	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	551	4	129	1	24	-	77	3	21	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,485	576	5,880	242	1,086	37	2,791	87	338	10
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	62	1	32	1	5	-	25	-	2	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,163	89	668	58	156	4	329	9	30	1
Mail carriers	239	-	94	-	32	-	87	-	26	-
Messengers, errand and office boys	118	5	89	5	8	-	21	-	-	-
Office machine operators	15	1	10	1	1	-	4	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	378	14	214	11	39	2	111	1	14	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	824	8	543	4	219	-	46	1	6	1
Telegraph operators	50	2	30	2	9	-	10	-	1	-
Telephone operators	123	-	14	-	1	-	7	-	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	3,131	108	1,886	68	265	8	877	23	101	3
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	124	6	60	2	17	-	34	3	6	1
Hucksters and peddlers	170	7	80	5	14	-	39	2	9	-
Newsboys	56	4	39	4	3	-	14	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	562	21	303	14	97	1	148	4	14	-
Real estate agents and brokers	158	4	87	2	22	1	42	1	7	-
Other sales agents and brokers	597	23	311	13	79	1	186	9	21	-
Other salesmen	2,423	147	1,220	89	351	20	775	34	99	4
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	13,180	984	6,400	365	1,923	86	4,623	306	768	37
Bakers	180	16	126	14	8	-	26	2	7	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammersmen	129	13	54	8	15	2	60	5	7	-
Boilermakers	66	5	37	3	5	-	22	-	2	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	219	19	139	13	22	1	52	4	6	1
Carpenters	1,820	237	493	108	208	21	861	99	258	9
Compositors and typesetters	229	14	164	7	29	3	34	3	-	1
Electricians	734	54	349	27	89	6	272	18	24	3
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	149	11	37	3	17	3	70	5	25	-
Manufacturing	658	8	388	2	125	-	280	5	35	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	198	1	106	1	35	-	55	-	3	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	111	5	49	2	13	-	46	1	3	-
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	178	5	76	1	15	-	69	4	18	-
Locomotive engineers	248	2	170	-	8	-	63	2	5	-
Locomotive firemen	188	4	77	1	3	1	44	2	8	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	1,624	33	879	24	157	2	541	18	47	1
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	365	41	218	23	88	4	103	10	19	2
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	1,795	84	753	41	307	6	700	33	135	4
Molders, metal	183	18	125	16	35	2	21	-	2	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	1,179	160	613	95	116	16	379	45	61	4
Plasterers and cement finishers	142	27	85	19	19	4	40	5	4	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	880	83	420	63	84	6	289	12	87	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	64	1	43	-	6	-	14	1	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	18	-	8	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	384	40	253	41	88	5	36	4	3	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	111	1	70	1	18	-	23	-	-	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	572	34	252	17	80	3	225	11	15	1
Structural and ornamental metal workers	156	23	115	20	11	1	29	2	1	-
Tinners and furriers	185	7	107	6	9	-	9	1	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	749	18	166	8	48	1	108	6	31	-

[a] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [b] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

TABLE 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR DELAWARE: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		WILMINGTON		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	13,151	899	7,066	388	1,442	67	3,793	191	854	53
Apprentices	885	17	183	14	14	-	71	3	15	-
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & slip's	458	29	193	10	49	5	167	12	49	2
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	363	5	240	4	16	-	97	1	10	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	3,132	255	1,264	131	373	35	1,107	60	349	27
Conductors, bus and street railway	15	1	14	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	8	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	347	25	199	18	41	3	98	4	15	-
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fm.	58	3	36	3	3	-	16	-	3	-
Linemen & servicemen, telegph, telephone, power	220	1	101	1	27	-	66	-	4	-
Mine operatives and laborers	37	2	21	-	1	-	13	2	2	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	54	3	37	3	5	-	12	-	-	-
Painters, exc. construction and maintenance	94	5	46	4	14	2	29	3	5	-
Power station operators	38	2	22	2	3	-	11	-	2	-
Railroad and track hands, except S. Sw'rs	539	77	472	66	20	3	41	6	6	2
Welders and flame-cutters	339	18	211	13	23	2	116	2	7	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	669	57	393	37	78	4	187	16	16	4
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.)[1], by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	353	20	188	7	48	2	94	9	31	2
Tobacco manufactures	12	-	3	-	-	-	8	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	337	8	293	5	32	1	12	2	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	34	3	14	2	-	-	10	1	6	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	78	1	37	-	5	-	29	1	1	-
Knit goods	298	13	9	4	109	1	131	6	29	2
Other & not specified textile-mill products	384	27	274	24	20	1	80	1	10	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	89	3	42	3	4	-	38	-	5	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	202	9	91	1	31	1	56	6	24	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	130	10	49	5	36	-	41	2	4	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,432	35	655	16	311	1	346	15	140	3
Rubber products	118	21	97	20	1	-	15	1	5	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1,132	112	1,028	99	15	-	83	11	6	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	46	3	21	3	7	-	15	-	5	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	299	11	159	8	47	1	86	2	7	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	46	-	41	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
Machinery	96	5	71	2	6	-	17	2	2	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	31	1	19	1	-	-	9	-	3	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	242	23	173	21	12	-	57	2	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	264	9	41	4	11	1	184	4	28	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	680	82	548	51	58	4	215	24	31	3
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	508	41	213	22	63	10	170	8	62	1
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	1,356	47	779	35	136	3	1,004	8	37	1
Fire-men, fire department	161	1	155	1	3	-	2	-	1	-
Guards and watchmen	755	37	415	29	73	2	245	3	22	1
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	370	3	198	2	56	1	106	-	11	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	670	6	11	3	4	-	652	3	3	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,698	182	1,723	123	295	20	611	35	49	4
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	445	15	264	8	59	2	120	5	2	-
Boarding houses and lodginghouses	8	3	-	1	-	2	8	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	943	39	608	26	114	4	201	8	20	1
Cooks, except private family	345	38	189	29	87	3	54	6	5	-
Elevator operators	77	6	58	4	3	-	15	1	-	1
Housekpg. stewards, housekpers, exc. priv. fm.	69	1	57	-	4	-	5	1	3	-
Practical nurses and midwives	11	-	4	-	1	-	6	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	194	21	129	14	22	2	41	4	2	1
Waiters and bartenders	416	40	301	26	38	7	74	7	9	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	280	22	148	16	32	2	92	3	8	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	5,871	424	46	19	123	49	1,400	199	4,302	157
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	4,751	406	46	19	122	49	1,280	197	3,198	141
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,120	18	-	-	1	-	15	2	1,104	16
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	8,468	1,570	4,123	860	934	217	2,791	434	620	59
Fishermen and oystermen	133	10	8	-	12	-	99	9	14	1
Longshoremen and stevedores	11	8	11	8	-	-	9	-	1	-
Lumbermen, raftsman, and woodchoppers	75	3	1	-	15	-	32	1	26	2
Other specified laborers	704	44	266	19	61	7	291	16	86	2
Laborers (n.o.c.), by industry:										
Construction	1,799	540	964	333	158	43	316	144	167	80
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	424	67	60	5	59	16	282	41	83	3
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	399	23	311	20	16	-	50	2	17	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	673	29	94	3	147	8	286	14	147	2
Paper, paper products, and printing	54	2	11	1	3	-	7	1	3	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	631	41	199	19	90	4	276	14	66	4
Leather and leather products	388	43	358	35	4	4	20	3	3	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	81	6	30	2	15	-	22	4	14	-
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	391	35	243	23	55	7	91	5	2	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	47	2	41	2	1	-	4	-	1	-
Machinery	23	1	15	-	2	-	6	1	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	8	2	5	1	1	-	2	-	-	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	223	25	190	24	13	-	18	1	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	273	29	89	17	26	1	123	6	35	3
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	535	32	357	23	33	5	130	3	15	1
Transportation, except railroad	138	14	81	7	18	1	33	3	6	1
Communication and utilities	224	15	187	8	16	3	37	1	4	1
Wholesale and retail trade	540	46	348	27	65	8	108	10	19	-
Personal services	31	2	18	1	7	-	5	1	1	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	828	551	316	280	122	107	315	155	77	9
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	658	1,012	275	567	33	68	211	220	119	37

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

3-3/39-1

TABLE 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR DELAWARE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		WILMINGTON		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	26,427	1,988	14,257	1,109	3,818	207	6,750	379	2,226	133
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	3,084	69	1,729	35	480	10	756	21	169	3
Professional workers:										
Actresses	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	39	4	22	-	10	-	5	-	1	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	20	-	6	-	2	-	11	1	1	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	51	-	2	-	20	-	9	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	6	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians	80	-	43	-	21	-	13	-	3	-
Musicians and music teachers	93	2	61	1	26	-	13	1	3	-
Physicians and surgeons	23	-	9	-	2	-	11	-	1	-
Social welfare workers	109	1	72	3	13	1	19	-	5	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	1,458	25	678	7	191	5	471	11	118	2
Trained nurses and student nurses	896	23	647	13	87	1	145	8	17	1
Other professional workers	97	2	51	1	80	1	24	-	2	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	10	2	5	1	2	-	3	1	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	11	2	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	206	8	133	6	25	2	50	-	18	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	191	-	-	-	4	-	9	-	178	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	953	6	435	4	127	-	361	2	30	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	130	-	39	-	13	-	52	-	6	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	46	-	22	-	9	-	15	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	194	1	79	-	29	-	78	1	8	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	451	3	217	2	80	-	171	1	12	-
Personal service	34	1	14	1	8	-	11	-	1	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	98	1	44	1	16	-	36	-	2	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,513	291	4,915	175	960	31	1,679	66	359	15
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	905	26	518	12	108	4	222	9	57	1
Office machine operators	65	1	50	-	2	-	11	1	2	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,935	65	1,878	36	310	9	606	13	139	7
Telegraph operators	13	-	8	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
Telephone operators	362	4	218	2	46	-	81	2	23	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,766	66	1,168	43	147	6	380	13	66	2
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	32	-	15	-	3	-	13	-	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers	17	-	9	-	2	-	6	-	1	-
Real estate agents and brokers	14	-	4	-	3	-	7	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	18	-	10	-	7	-	1	-	-	-
Other salesmen	1,492	109	943	62	158	12	342	26	69	9
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	843	8	134	5	33	1	68	1	14	1
Compositors and typesetters	9	2	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	91	-	51	-	12	-	26	-	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	143	6	76	4	20	1	36	1	12	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	4,049	270	2,294	180	612	38	1,041	46	402	18
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	205	17	149	13	30	1	26	2	10	1
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	574	15	244	13	24	1	82	1	24	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	77	10	41	6	8	2	17	2	11	1
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	309	26	67	4	70	10	156	10	46	2
Tobacco manufactures	21	2	11	2	-	-	10	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	166	5	148	5	7	-	10	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	34	9	24	8	4	1	6	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	87	3	63	2	1	-	19	-	3	1
Knit goods	257	16	51	7	85	2	106	5	35	2
Other textile-mill products	133	11	120	7	11	1	2	3	2	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,293	78	698	40	148	4	353	15	194	5
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	151	3	32	1	73	1	32	1	4	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	61	5	33	4	6	-	8	1	4	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	217	13	86	11	71	2	40	2	20	-
Rubber products	68	9	26	7	14	1	18	1	10	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	368	26	343	25	1	-	23	1	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machy	54	1	41	-	3	-	8	1	-	-
Transportation equipment	7	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	126	1	36	-	84	1	64	-	26	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	146	14	81	8	30	5	29	1	6	-
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	3,098	491	2,949	281	737	58	1,621	105	588	47
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	11	1	9	1	-	-	5	-	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,803	181	1,292	108	328	18	765	48	138	13
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	453	18	262	12	68	2	108	3	11	1
Boarding houses and lodginghouses	218	-	150	-	16	-	40	-	10	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	238	2	184	-	6	-	29	1	-	-
Cooks, except private family	210	11	98	6	41	-	62	3	9	2
Elevator operators	62	1	57	1	1	-	4	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, housemens, exc. priv. fam.	129	4	53	2	23	2	30	-	23	-
Practical nurses and midwives	256	40	90	22	21	4	114	12	31	2
Servants, except private family	277	13	146	11	44	2	65	2	22	1
Waitresses (incl. bartenders)	693	86	309	45	108	8	190	28	86	5
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	125	6	33	9	4	-	63	2	5	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	226	13	2	-	-	5	23	2	201	6
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	58	10	2	-	-	5	21	1	45	4
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	168	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	156	2
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	447	38	90	8	186	12	151	10	80	8
Miscellaneous specified laborers	7	1	4	1	-	-	3	-	-	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	386	24	56	2	114	10	121	7	58	5
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	61	10	30	5	12	2	27	3	12	-
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	418	443	188	318	64	40	97	78	65	27

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 20

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MISSISSIPPI

Occupation statistics for Mississippi were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 553,279 males and 174,176 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 25,112 males and 10,653 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 1,726 males and 1,534 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 31,882 males and 10,100 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 94.5 percent of the males and 94.1 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR MISSISSIPPI: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	533,879	25,118	105,823	11,046	76,718	8,545	372,738	5,721
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	15,018	332	7,748	172	5,203	107	2,067	53
Professional workers:								
Actors	4	3	3	2	1	1	-	-
Architects	90	1	75	1	8	-	7	-
Artists and art teachers	32	2	22	2	8	-	2	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	174	10	134	6	25	1	15	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	189	7	127	4	51	3	11	-
Clergymen	2,200	81	1,088	11	893	8	377	5
College presidents, professors, and instructors	528	1	344	-	136	-	48	1
Dentists	416	3	257	2	129	-	30	1
Civil engineers	1,111	37	765	15	272	13	73	9
Electrical engineers	216	12	183	6	26	1	7	5
Mechanical engineers	164	6	125	4	27	-	12	2
Other technical engineers	78	2	67	2	11	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	1,879	4	853	2	335	1	91	1
Musicians and music teachers	256	34	164	25	73	8	19	1
Osteopaths	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	635	12	399	9	224	2	22	1
Physicians and surgeons	1,301	8	648	1	653	-	136	1
Social and welfare workers	79	-	53	-	19	-	7	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	3,560	71	805	20	1,664	39	1,091	12
Trained nurses and student nurses	6	1	4	1	2	-	-	-
Veterinarians	106	1	54	1	26	-	24	-
Other professional workers	499	16	329	8	113	6	47	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	254	18	109	10	120	4	25	4
Designers and draftsmen	228	10	146	6	58	4	10	-
Surveyors	229	18	143	6	56	6	30	4
Other semiprofessional workers	1,354	39	957	23	318	13	85	3
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	387,161	1,082	1,074	148	3,564	283	382,523	651
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	27,080	505	13,915	258	9,913	190	3,194	57
Conductors, railroad	255	4	226	4	26	-	14	-
Postmasters and misc. government officials	2,232	37	1,061	26	750	19	404	12
Other specified managers and officials	1,601	88	885	49	476	31	240	8
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	130	2	96	2	26	-	8	-
Construction	437	31	257	13	128	14	52	4
Manufacturing	2,648	46	1,583	17	931	23	414	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,008	11	736	6	229	5	40	-
Wholesale trade	1,505	13	934	12	508	-	63	1
Eating and drinking places	1,548	47	869	23	596	18	83	4
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	18,437	185	5,717	76	5,203	59	1,627	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,038	9	712	6	280	3	45	1
Business and repair services	403	7	256	5	123	2	24	-
Personal services	754	7	467	6	260	1	27	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	984	30	394	13	433	14	157	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	25,465	1,257	15,926	865	6,595	400	2,942	192
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	189	8	145	5	26	3	18	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	5,825	174	5,090	98	629	54	298	25
Mail carriers	1,199	5	958	3	466	5	271	-
Messengers, exc. express	239	13	189	12	42	-	8	1
Office machine operators	10	1	8	-	2	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	668	30	449	21	186	5	63	4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2577	16	1196	7	48	7	19	2
Telegraph operators	246	22	144	9	80	9	22	4
Telephone operators	41	-	24	-	13	-	4	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,909	348	3,972	175	1,012	118	805	55
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	878	84	550	9	145	10	83	5
Hucksters and peddlers	220	11	136	6	52	4	32	1
Newsboys	330	11	241	6	69	4	20	1
Insurance agents and brokers	1,547	36	1,134	22	323	11	108	3
Real estate agents and brokers	388	10	276	7	45	3	9	-
Other sales agents and brokers	2,801	184	2,240	88	435	86	226	10
Other salesmen	7,976	484	4,150	800	2,648	143	1,178	61
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	30,105	3,804	13,808	1,472	9,787	1,119	5,310	613
Bakers	982	34	816	21	93	6	13	7
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammersmen	1,196	39	822	9	281	19	493	11
Boilermakers	100	8	66	4	19	2	15	2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	360	22	223	14	78	6	59	2
Carpenters	6,407	1,163	2,909	516	2,146	422	1,352	225
Compositors and typesetters	438	19	306	11	105	7	27	1
Electricians	817	86	499	58	219	26	99	2
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	880	168	250	44	357	70	213	54
Manufacturing	1,163	44	584	20	486	13	153	11
Transportation, communication, and utilities	729	28	406	15	297	9	24	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	375	30	180	8	186	15	69	7
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	481	84	286	13	105	8	30	3
Locomotive engineers	513	17	398	9	78	3	43	5
Locomotive firemen	350	30	259	19	53	7	38	4
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	1,308	88	779	44	367	24	162	14
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	546	81	357	44	128	25	61	12
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	5,680	404	2,936	186	1,879	126	863	71
Molders, metal	38	8	26	4	7	2	5	2
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	2,019	308	1,241	177	558	83	226	48
Plasterers and cement finishers	350	77	228	52	83	15	45	10
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,002	99	680	55	256	35	66	11
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	89	8	77	5	9	2	3	1
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	253	18	202	10	38	5	14	3
Shoemakers and repairers [sic]	256	28	209	18	161	7	34	4
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	1,618	187	833	55	658	88	325	44
Structural and ornamental metal workers	149	17	118	14	28	2	3	1
Tailors and furriers	88	4	75	4	12	2	1	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	8,257	173	730	60	1,083	75	584	38

[1] "N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	36,039	3,112	17,647	1,545	11,278	1,016	7,114	551
Apprentices	209	26	188	10	46	11	35	5
Attendants, filling station, parks, etc., & airport	2,251	184	1,905	100	931	63	297	21
Brakeman and switchman, railroad	555	38	443	23	70	7	42	2
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	16,080	1,422	6,644	541	4,943	457	4,493	324
Conductors, bus and street railway	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	17	14	14	-	3	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,065	93	494	33	455	38	116	5
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	353	20	267	19	65	1	21	-
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	734	43	499	19	166	13	69	11
Mine operatives and laborers	680	71	414	23	254	29	152	19
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	13	1	9	-	4	1	2	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	195	10	133	4	40	1	22	3
Power station operators	80	1	53	-	22	1	5	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	413	51	297	36	85	10	31	5
Welders and flame-cutters	561	35	360	25	140	5	61	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	2,181	217	1,228	101	693	88	195	31
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.s.)[1], by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	1,018	80	729	54	218	16	71	10
Tobacco manufactures	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	822	98	341	27	397	62	114	9
Silk and rayon manufactures	8	1	-	-	8	-	-	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	46	3	14	-	17	1	15	2
Knit goods	571	47	415	34	93	2	73	11
Other & not specified textile-mill products	97	5	85	4	76	5	6	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	638	27	360	18	128	5	150	4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,826	185	765	58	1,127	63	645	38
Paper, paper products, and printing	276	24	227	12	169	11	80	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	560	93	347	70	164	26	49	2
Rubber products	157	8	111	5	39	1	7	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	414	11	287	7	121	1	66	3
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	37	10	30	7	3	1	4	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	7	-	5	-	1	-	1	-
Machinery	5	4	3	3	1	1	4	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	8	2	8	1	5	-	7	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	148	7	103	5	31	1	5	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	82	7	40	5	29	2	13	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,479	290	1,497	125	735	108	257	30
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	5,873	430	1,851	380	1,808	103	514	7
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	5,193	338	1,886	128	916	72	451	38
Firemen, fire department	550	6	518	6	8	-	4	-
Guards and watchmen	1,631	148	771	92	571	46	289	14
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	3,009	57	586	31	322	19	101	7
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	203	27	151	9	15	7	37	11
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	10,584	681	7,235	497	2,618	149	571	35
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,848	86	1,663	10	654	16	131	-
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	65	-	44	-	17	-	4	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	4,311	258	3,059	201	1,024	47	228	10
Cooks, except private family	1,184	129	884	105	206	19	54	5
Elevator operators	99	2	78	2	11	-	3	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	48	3	33	3	13	-	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives	36	7	24	3	9	3	3	1
Servants, except private family	860	78	643	56	174	14	43	8
Waiters and bartenders	1,207	120	897	89	254	26	56	5
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	994	48	583	28	276	14	35	6
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	93,642	2,901	1,090	546	6,088	938	86,550	1,417
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	39,589	2,527	1,014	539	5,682	918	32,893	1,070
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	54,053	374	76	7	340	20	53,637	357
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	49,747	9,498	19,329	4,454	18,673	3,863	10,345	1,781
Fishermen and oystermen, and oystermen	1,395	101	966	33	307	39	122	9
Longshoremen and stevedores	158	124	136	19	19	7	3	98
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	3,981	249	368	92	1,914	141	1,469	16
Other specified laborers	2,735	855	1,850	152	1,041	97	444	16
Laborers (n.e.s.), by industry:								
Construction	7,215	3,939	2,550	1,452	2,391	1,543	2,274	1,144
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	1,153	110	868	72	182	26	83	12
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	591	69	182	21	134	35	75	13
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	15,731	1,521	5,061	798	6,778	516	3,912	207
Paper, paper products, and printing	581	40	366	21	160	14	55	6
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,460	325	1,454	231	735	83	179	11
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,406	30	613	30	454	8	339	7
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	73	9	51	7	13	-	9	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	25	1	14	1	5	1	6	-
Machinery	63	6	40	3	13	1	10	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment	24	3	10	1	13	1	1	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	138	19	105	14	27	4	6	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	196	9	96	3	45	1	55	5
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	2,927	154	1,116	76	1,353	54	459	24
Transportation, except railroad	1,170	840	727	176	296	55	147	9
Communication and utilities	669	201	399	124	178	54	92	23
Wholesale and retail trade	2,098	199	1,228	129	593	42	277	15
Personal services	200	16	117	11	65	4	18	1
Other nonmfg. industries and services	3,999	1,826	1,869	841	1,737	733	393	184
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,694	1,908	776	641	741	705	1,177	362

[1]N.e.s.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Includes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR MISSISSIPPI: MARCH 24-30, 1940

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OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	174,176	10,655	62,858	3,807	31,805	2,697	80,121	2,149
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	14,783	429	6,456	180	4,685	127	3,644	122
Professional workers:								
Actresses	10	-	4	-	5	-	1	-
Artists and art teachers	58	6	37	2	6	2	2	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	92	4	58	1	30	1	2	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	377	1	173	-	177	1	27	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	23	-	11	-	10	-	4	-
Lawyers and judges	21	-	17	-	1	-	3	-
Librarians	156	10	99	2	39	2	18	6
Musicians and music teachers	307	15	298	6	194	5	55	-
Physicians and surgeons	53	-	51	-	8	-	4	-
Social and welfare workers	201	10	128	3	58	1	16	4
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (inc. county agents)	10,718	277	5,694	95	3,446	95	5,578	87
Trained nurses and student nurses	2,004	97	1,355	61	570	17	108	19
Other professional workers	180	5	118	2	31	2	11	1
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	50	-	32	-	18	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	18	-	16	-	-	-	2	-
Other semiprofessional workers	355	4	277	3	65	1	15	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	17,345	101	61	47	305	20	16,959	34
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	3,845	38	1,799	19	1,322	12	512	7
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	700	11	250	6	307	2	143	3
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	80	1	51	-	19	1	10	-
Eating and drinking places	607	12	418	6	365	4	32	2
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,737	11	819	6	647	5	271	2
Personal services	214	1	114	1	89	-	11	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	285	2	153	-	107	2	25	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	17,289	1,016	11,596	582	4,077	287	1,620	207
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	3,011	96	2,119	83	686	22	206	21
Office machine operators	41	4	37	4	3	-	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,472	299	3,298	157	719	77	355	55
Telegraph operators	38	-	30	-	8	-	5	-
Telephone operators	1,108	28	787	13	257	12	61	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,700	228	1,767	99	641	73	292	86
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	205	12	126	10	62	1	17	1
Insurance agents and brokers	138	8	86	2	47	-	6	-
Real estate agents and brokers	49	1	40	-	8	1	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	74	3	49	1	18	1	7	1
Other salesmen	5,456	353	5,124	182	1,631	100	671	70
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	394	43	250	14	91	25	53	4
Compositors and typesetters	26	1	13	-	10	-	3	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	186	36	114	11	37	19	35	6
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	182	8	123	3	44	6	15	1
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	13,181	1,382	8,183	740	2,851	286	2,207	246
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,529	174	1,057	99	366	44	106	31
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	1,322	91	1,227	65	198	17	92	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	229	19	96	13	77	2	56	3
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	1,850	93	1,056	61	149	15	45	17
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	889	84	415	55	368	48	106	11
Silk and rayon manufactures	17	5	17	4	-	-	-	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	380	18	133	4	163	8	84	2
Knit goods	1,150	74	936	55	98	12	119	2
Other textile-mill products	74	4	7	1	55	2	12	1
Apparel & other fabricated products	5,546	780	2,800	374	1,106	246	1,641	158
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	186	13	108	11	19	2	7	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	79	5	65	4	9	1	5	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	17	-	13	-	4	-	1	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	8	2	6	2	2	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	10	1	6	-	4	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & mach'ry	18	1	14	1	3	-	1	-
Transportation equipment	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other not specified mfg. industries	37	8	17	2	14	6	6	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	305	24	230	21	60	-	15	3
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	44,879	3,837	23,784	2,576	13,010	782	6,143	345
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	29	1	14	-	11	-	4	1
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	11,601	1,114	7,612	678	3,079	258	910	178
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,962	67	1,826	34	564	16	172	17
Boarding houses and lodginghouses keepers	1,185	5	782	1	254	2	99	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	331	13	246	9	70	2	15	2
Cooks, except private family	1,929	212	1,064	148	704	45	161	19
Elevator operators	67	4	67	4	-	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	386	44	254	13	124	16	8	15
Practical nurses and midwives	1,342	188	836	133	328	33	178	22
Servants, except private family	1,913	236	1,472	151	390	56	51	29
Waiters'rs (inc. barmaids)	2,846	304	1,976	178	498	74	178	52
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	300	43	109	13	178	14	18	16
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	48,490	1,321	814	344	1,107	431	47,169	746
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	6,005	1,048	139	335	861	421	4,985	492
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	42,485	273	55	9	246	10	42,184	254
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	811	187	468	86	227	74	108	27
Miscellaneous specified laborers	56	10	27	2	23	5	6	3
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	478	73	302	40	98	28	78	10
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	281	104	153	44	101	41	27	12
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,831	1,282	443	606	390	547	698	330

*n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

5-3-42

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February 23, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 20

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MISSISSIPPI

Occupation statistics for Mississippi were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 553,279 males and 174,176 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 25,112 males and 10,653 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 1,726 males and 1,534 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 31,882 males and 10,100 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 94.5 percent of the males and 94.1 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR MISSISSIPPI: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	558,879	25,118	103,825	11,046	76,718	8,345	378,736	5,721
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	10,018	338	7,748	172	2,203	107	2,067	55
Professional workers:								
Actors	4	8	3	2	1	1	-	-
Architects	90	1	75	1	8	-	7	-
Artists and art teachers	52	2	22	2	8	-	2	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	174	10	116	8	43	1	13	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	159	7	127	4	21	3	11	-
Clergymen	2,800	81	1,088	11	995	5	877	5
College presidents, professors, and instructors	328	1	244	-	236	-	48	1
Dentists	416	5	357	2	129	-	30	1
Civil engineers	1,111	37	765	15	273	13	73	9
Electrical engineers	216	12	183	6	26	1	7	5
Mechanical engineers	164	4	125	4	27	-	12	2
Other technical engineers	78	2	67	2	11	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	1,879	4	853	2	335	1	91	1
Musicians and music teachers	256	34	164	25	73	6	19	1
Osteopaths	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	635	12	399	9	234	2	22	1
Physicians and surgeons	1,901	8	648	1	825	-	136	1
Social and welfare workers	79	-	53	-	19	-	7	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	3,560	71	800	20	1,664	39	1,091	12
Trained nurses and student nurses	6	1	4	1	2	-	-	-
Veterinarians	106	1	66	1	26	-	14	-
Other professional workers	499	16	329	8	113	6	47	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	254	18	109	10	120	4	25	4
Designers and draftsmen	288	10	246	6	26	4	10	-
Surveyors	229	18	143	6	56	6	30	4
Other semiprofessional workers	1,354	39	957	23	312	15	85	3
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	257,161	1,052	1,074	148	5,564	283	252,523	621
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	27,080	505	13,913	258	9,913	190	3,194	57
Conductors, railroad	585	4	285	4	86	-	14	-
Postmasters and misc. government officials	2,236	57	1,061	26	750	19	404	12
Other specified managers and officials	1,601	88	885	49	476	31	240	8
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	130	2	96	2	26	-	8	-
Construction	657	31	327	13	202	14	78	4
Manufacturing	2,648	46	1,323	17	911	23	414	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,006	11	736	5	229	6	40	-
Wholesale trade	1,300	13	934	12	308	-	65	1
Eating and drinking places	1,548	47	869	25	596	18	83	4
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	12,437	153	5,917	76	3,993	59	1,627	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,020	9	712	5	280	3	45	1
Business and repair services	403	7	256	5	125	2	24	-
Personal services	734	7	467	6	260	1	27	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	954	30	394	13	433	14	127	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	25,465	1,257	15,926	665	6,598	400	2,942	192
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	189	8	145	5	26	3	18	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	5,825	174	4,089	95	1,439	54	298	25
Mail carriers	1,199	5	562	3	466	8	171	-
Messengers, errand agents	219	13	189	12	42	-	8	1
Office machine operators	10	1	8	-	2	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	668	30	449	21	156	5	63	4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2197	16	1296	7	48	7	19	2
Telegraph operators	246	22	144	9	80	9	22	4
Telephone operators	41	-	24	-	15	-	2	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,909	348	3,276	175	1,018	138	805	55
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	878	84	350	9	145	10	83	8
Hucksters and peddlers	220	11	136	6	52	4	28	1
Newsboys	330	11	241	6	69	4	20	1
Insurance agents and brokers	1,547	36	1,134	22	383	11	108	3
Real estate agents and brokers	388	10	276	7	45	3	9	-
Other sales agents and brokers	5,501	184	2,460	88	635	86	306	10
Other salesmen	7,976	434	4,150	200	2,648	145	1,178	81
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	30,105	3,804	15,808	1,472	9,787	1,119	5,130	613
Bakers	582	34	316	21	53	6	13	7
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,196	39	822	9	291	19	495	11
Boilermakers	100	8	66	4	19	2	15	2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	360	22	225	14	78	6	29	2
Carpenters	8,407	1,169	2,909	516	3,146	422	1,352	231
Compositors and typesetters	438	19	306	11	105	7	27	1
Electricians	817	86	499	38	219	36	99	12
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	880	166	250	44	357	70	273	54
Manufacturing	1,163	64	584	20	426	13	153	11
Transportation, communication, and utilities	799	23	406	15	297	5	94	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	375	30	180	6	126	15	69	7
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	481	24	256	13	105	6	30	5
Locomotive engineers	513	17	398	9	72	3	43	5
Locomotive firemen	340	30	259	19	53	7	28	4
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	1,308	88	779	44	367	24	162	20
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	846	82	337	44	128	25	61	13
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	5,880	404	2,938	198	1,979	130	963	71
Molders, metal	35	8	24	4	7	2	4	2
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	2,019	308	1,241	177	558	85	220	46
Plasterers and cement finishers	350	77	222	52	83	15	45	10
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,002	99	680	85	256	35	66	11
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	89	8	77	3	9	2	3	1
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	282	18	203	10	56	2	24	6
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	454	26	259	15	161	7	34	4
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	1,618	187	635	55	658	88	325	44
Structural and ornamental metal workers	149	17	118	14	28	2	3	1
Tailors and furriers	88	4	73	1	13	-	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,267	171	780	60	1,063	75	584	36

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	36,039	5,112	17,647	1,845	11,878	1,016	7,114	551
Apprentices	209	26	128	10	46	11	35	5
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	2,351	284	1,905	100	231	43	297	41
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	555	38	443	23	70	7	42	8
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	16,080	1,422	6,644	641	4,943	457	4,493	324
Conductors, bus and street railway	5	-	1	-	1	-	3	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	17	-	14	-	3	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,065	93	694	35	253	32	118	6
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	353	20	267	19	63	1	21	-
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	734	45	499	19	166	13	69	11
Mine operatives and laborers	820	71	414	82	354	29	152	10
Motorman, railway, mine, factory, etc	13	1	3	-	6	1	2	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	193	10	133	6	40	1	22	3
Power station operators	80	1	33	-	22	1	6	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	413	63	297	36	85	10	31	7
Welders and flame-cutters	561	35	360	23	140	3	61	6
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	2,121	217	1,228	101	693	85	198	31
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	1,018	60	729	54	218	16	71	10
Tobacco manufactures	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	832	98	341	57	397	62	114	9
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	46	5	14	-	17	1	15	2
Knit goods	571	47	415	54	83	8	73	11
Other & not specified textile-mill products	87	6	5	-	76	5	6	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	638	87	360	18	188	5	150	4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,826	183	785	98	1,187	63	645	32
Paper products, and printing	576	24	327	12	169	11	80	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	560	38	347	70	164	26	49	2
Rubber products	157	5	111	3	39	1	7	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	3	1	2	1	-	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	414	11	227	7	121	1	66	3
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	57	10	30	7	5	1	4	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	7	-	5	-	1	-	1	-
Machinery	60	4	57	5	3	1	4	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	11	2	18	1	6	-	7	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	148	7	105	5	31	1	8	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	82	7	40	5	29	2	13	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	8,479	290	1,487	123	5,758	108	2237	39
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	5,673	430	1,851	380	1,208	105	614	7
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	3,193	238	1,886	188	918	72	451	32
Firemen, fire department	320	6	318	6	2	-	4	-
Guards and watchmen	1,831	148	971	82	571	46	289	14
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,029	57	586	31	328	19	121	7
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	203	27	151	9	15	7	17	11
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	10,524	681	7,235	497	2,818	149	371	35
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,848	86	1,065	10	554	16	131	-
Boarding and lodginghouse keepers	63	-	44	-	17	-	4	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	4,311	256	3,059	201	1,024	47	228	10
Cooks, except private family	1,164	129	854	105	288	22	22	2
Elevator operators	89	2	76	2	11	-	2	-
Housek'rs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	48	3	33	3	13	-	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives	38	7	24	5	9	2	5	1
Servants, except private family	860	78	643	36	174	14	43	8
Waiters and bartenders	1,207	120	897	89	254	26	56	3
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	994	48	585	28	578	14	35	6
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	95,648	2,901	1,090	546	6,082	938	88,330	1,417
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	39,589	2,357	1,014	359	5,688	918	32,883	1,080
Farm laborers (unpaid family)	54,053	544	76	7	340	20	55,437	337
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	48,747	9,498	19,329	4,454	18,675	3,863	10,545	1,781
Fishermen and oystermen	1,593	101	956	55	307	39	122	9
Longshoremen and stevedores	158	124	136	19	19	7	3	98
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	5,951	849	568	98	1,914	141	1,469	16
Other specified laborers	8,735	865	1,850	158	1,041	97	444	16
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	7,815	5,939	2,530	1,452	2,291	1,543	2,994	1,144
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	1,153	110	868	72	182	26	83	12
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	391	69	182	21	134	35	75	13
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	15,751	1,521	5,061	798	6,778	516	3,912	207
Paper, paper products, and printing	581	40	366	21	180	14	35	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,469	335	1,554	231	735	83	179	11
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,406	60	612	33	454	8	339	7
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	75	9	31	7	13	-	9	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	22	1	14	1	5	-	3	-
Machinery	65	6	40	5	13	1	10	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment	24	5	10	1	13	1	1	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	138	19	105	14	27	4	6	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	104	9	96	3	6	1	2	3
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	2,327	154	1,115	76	1,355	54	429	24
Transportation, except railroad	1,170	240	727	176	296	33	147	9
Communication and utilities	529	201	299	124	176	54	52	23
Wholesale and retail trade	2,028	169	1,228	129	595	45	207	15
Personal services	200	18	119	11	65	4	16	1
Other nonmfg. industries and services	5,599	1,656	1,869	861	1,737	733	1,993	144
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,694	1,908	776	641	741	705	1,177	362

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	174,176	10,633	68,868	3,807	31,205	2,697	80,121	2,149
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	14,783	429	6,456	180	4,683	127	3,644	122
Professional workers:								
Actresses	10	-	4	-	3	-	1	-
Artists and art teachers	33	6	27	2	6	2	2	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	92	4	58	1	32	1	2	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	377	1	173	-	177	1	27	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	23	2	11	1	10	-	4	1
Lawyers and judges	21	-	17	-	1	-	3	-
Librarians	156	10	99	2	39	2	18	6
Musicians and music teachers	307	13	256	6	194	3	55	4
Physicians and surgeons	33	-	31	-	2	-	4	-
Social and welfare workers	208	10	128	3	38	1	16	4
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	10,718	377	3,694	93	3,546	93	3,378	87
Trained nurses and student nurses	2,004	97	1,355	61	370	17	106	19
Other professional workers	180	3	118	2	31	2	11	1
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	50	-	32	-	18	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	18	-	16	-	-	-	2	-
Other semiprofessional workers	358	4	277	3	65	1	13	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	17,345	101	81	47	305	20	16,959	34
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	3,843	38	1,799	19	1,338	12	312	7
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	700	11	250	6	307	2	143	3
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	80	1	31	-	19	1	10	-
Eating and drinking places	607	12	418	6	363	4	38	2
Other wholesale and retail trades	1,737	11	819	6	647	3	291	2
Personal services	214	1	114	1	89	-	11	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	285	2	153	-	107	2	29	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	17,289	1,016	11,398	622	4,077	287	1,680	107
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	3,011	96	2,119	63	686	22	206	11
Office machine operators	41	4	37	4	3	-	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,472	299	3,398	157	718	77	355	65
Telegraph operators	38	-	30	-	6	-	2	-
Telephone operators	1,105	28	787	13	257	12	61	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,700	228	1,767	99	641	73	292	36
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	205	12	126	10	62	1	17	1
Insurance agents and brokers	138	8	86	8	47	-	6	-
Real estate agents and brokers	49	1	40	-	8	1	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	74	3	49	1	18	1	7	1
Other salesmen	6,456	353	3,154	183	1,631	100	671	70
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	394	43	220	14	91	23	63	6
Compositors and typesetters	66	1	13	-	10	-	3	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	186	36	114	11	37	19	35	6
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	142	6	183	3	44	4	25	1
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	13,141	1,282	9,193	740	2,691	286	2,207	246
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,629	174	1,037	99	366	44	226	31
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. priv. fam.	1,622	91	1,237	66	193	17	92	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	829	19	96	13	77	3	56	3
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	1,850	93	1,056	61	149	18	45	17
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	889	84	413	55	363	48	109	11
Silk and rayon manufactures	17	6	17	4	-	-	-	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	350	12	133	4	183	6	34	2
Knit goods	1,150	74	936	63	93	12	119	9
Other textile-mill products	74	4	7	1	63	2	2	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	5,644	780	2,800	176	1,108	246	1,641	136
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	186	13	108	11	19	2	7	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	79	6	65	4	9	1	6	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	17	-	15	-	1	-	1	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	10	1	6	1	-	-	4	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & mach'y	18	1	14	1	3	-	1	-
Transportation equipment	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	37	3	17	2	14	-	6	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	303	34	230	21	60	-	13	3
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	44,978	5,837	20,726	2,572	13,010	722	8,143	543
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	29	1	14	-	11	-	4	1
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	11,601	1,114	7,612	676	3,079	258	910	178
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,968	67	1,286	34	664	16	172	17
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,183	3	782	1	254	2	89	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	331	13	246	9	70	2	15	2
Cooks, except private family	1,929	212	1,064	148	704	45	161	35
Elevator operators	57	4	57	4	-	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	386	44	254	33	124	10	88	12
Practical nurses and midwives	1,242	188	836	133	328	33	80	22
Servants, except private family	1,913	536	1,472	511	390	24	51	89
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	2,246	304	1,376	178	498	74	172	52
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	300	43	109	15	173	14	18	16
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	48,490	1,281	214	344	1,107	431	47,169	746
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	6,005	1,249	159	335	861	421	4,985	493
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	42,485	273	55	9	246	10	42,184	254
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	611	187	488	86	227	74	108	27
Miscellaneous specified laborers	58	10	37	2	18	3	3	5
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	472	73	308	40	98	23	72	10
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	281	104	153	44	101	48	87	12
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,931	1,882	443	605	390	347	598	330

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

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Series P-11, No. 21

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEW MEXICO

Occupation statistics for New Mexico were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 112,500 males and 27,769 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 16,933 males and 2,244 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 1,654 males and 642 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 14,171 males and 1,995 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 89.1 percent of the males and 91.9 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31367

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NEW MEXICO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	118,500	16,923	98,407	5,483	32,697	7,194	41,396	4,836
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	6,384	211	5,754	181	2,008	66	568	84
Professional workers:								
Actors	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Architects	58	4	53	3	3	1	2	-
Artists and art teachers	80	9	41	7	29	1	10	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	138	6	93	5	31	1	8	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	77	9	39	4	36	4	-	1
Clergymen	509	7	366	5	108	2	35	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	238	-	192	-	43	-	3	-
Dentists	113	-	84	-	24	-	5	-
Civil engineers	473	17	347	11	117	3	16	3
Electrical engineers	88	2	59	2	23	1	4	-
Mechanical engineers	77	5	58	3	14	2	5	-
Other technical engineers	189	6	83	5	44	1	1	-
Lawyers and judges	375	4	304	1	49	2	22	1
Musicians and music teachers	210	25	157	18	40	7	13	-
Osteopaths	51	-	51	-	10	-	-	-
Pharmacists	218	4	163	4	51	-	4	-
Physicians and surgeons	405	2	255	-	137	2	13	-
Social and welfare workers	32	5	27	3	15	2	5	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	1,484	44	481	13	786	20	277	11
Trained nurses and student nurses	6	2	4	-	1	1	1	1
Veterinarians	29	1	18	-	8	-	3	1
Other professional workers	451	10	291	8	129	2	31	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	92	7	59	4	22	3	11	-
Designers and draftsmen	139	6	115	3	15	-	9	1
Surveyors	94	8	82	3	10	4	2	1
Other semiprofessional workers	757	87	481	17	198	9	84	3
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	58,097	664	314	54	2,819	156	22,764	454
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	10,819	168	6,698	101	3,434	50	777	17
Conductors, railroad	157	3	153	2	16	1	8	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,047	8	588	5	338	2	130	1
Other specified managers and officials	529	14	400	4	90	9	29	1
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	288	5	169	1	104	4	15	-
Construction	291	11	217	6	45	3	29	-
Manufacturing	488	3	299	3	120	1	59	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	428	7	331	4	79	2	18	1
Wholesale trade	378	6	253	2	114	3	31	1
Eating and drinking places	716	10	430	9	258	1	28	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	4,640	80	2,517	54	1,739	15	384	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate	333	3	299	1	20	2	14	-
Business and repair services	317	2	208	1	104	1	11	-
Personal services	597	3	367	4	207	1	23	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	396	9	266	3	143	3	17	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,368	580	6,469	398	2,522	169	377	33
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & ry. mail clerks	68	-	53	-	10	-	5	-
Bookkeepers, exc. cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,809	75	858	45	891	19	60	8
Mail carriers	330	1	148	-	108	1	73	-
Messengers, express	90	5	61	3	26	2	3	-
Office machine operators	6	1	4	1	-	-	2	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	90	7	68	6	19	1	3	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	198	18	155	9	44	8	13	1
Telegraph operators	164	5	69	4	87	1	8	-
Telephone operators	28	1	14	-	13	1	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,184	161	1,339	93	537	47	108	21
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	147	12	92	7	43	3	12	-
Hucksters and peddlers	43	7	32	2	10	3	1	-
Newsboys	131	3	108	3	20	-	3	-
Insurance agents and brokers	367	11	306	7	45	3	16	1
Real estate agents and brokers	238	9	171	3	55	3	14	1
Other sales agents and brokers	953	41	773	25	146	10	34	5
Other salesmen	3,186	225	2,041	146	872	63	215	16
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	12,761	1,823	6,478	933	5,078	568	1,217	324
Bakers	260	26	193	20	55	5	12	1
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	278	33	63	14	149	14	44	5
Boilermakers	148	14	86	7	43	6	15	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	66	7	49	5	10	2	7	-
Carpenters	2,119	532	1,048	298	823	247	246	86
Compositors and typesetters	231	16	185	16	37	-	9	-
Electricians	418	45	231	26	156	14	29	5
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	380	63	134	30	163	34	31	11
Manufacturing	129	5	41	3	80	-	8	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities	439	3	166	1	239	1	34	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	543	22	213	13	299	7	28	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	278	10	138	3	123	4	18	1
Locomotive engineers	287	7	214	2	58	4	17	-
Locomotive firemen	205	26	151	22	48	2	6	2
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	486	52	287	18	165	13	34	8
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	210	157	104	80	71	58	35	19
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	2,542	844	1,488	133	909	78	205	33
Molders, metal	18	8	6	2	12	-	-	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	615	126	399	77	178	42	38	7
Plasterers and cement finishers	346	145	176	73	143	59	27	13
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	466	84	284	58	151	14	31	2
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	47	4	36	3	7	1	4	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	135	10	87	7	36	2	12	1
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	178	4	118	1	58	2	8	1
Stationary engineers, firemen, and helpers	1,065	88	338	30	671	41	96	11
Structural and ornamental metal workers	82	9	24	5	9	4	-	-
Tailors and furriers	93	3	70	3	15	2	8	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	765	88	408	10	363	18	200	7

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NEW MEXICO: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	16,331	2,175	7,891	991	7,491	904	1,549	280
Apprentices	164	20	109	9	41	9	14	2
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airpt.	1,023	88	588	57	354	81	81	10
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	333	18	230	17	90	-	13	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	4,685	777	2,837	382	1,680	287	168	106
Conductors, bus and street railway	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	4	3	4	1	-	2	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	267	13	120	8	127	4	20	1
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	112	11	76	4	31	6	5	1
Linemen & servicemen, telegph, telephone, power	228	8	135	5	89	2	4	1
Mine operatives and laborers	6,037	874	2,025	333	3,698	435	313	106
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	62	8	60	8	48	4	-	2
Painters, except construction and maintenance	54	2	41	1	13	1	-	-
Power station operators	70	2	17	-	44	2	9	-
Railroad deck hands, except U. S. Navy	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters	248	18	138	10	104	5	12	3
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	611	77	440	38	317	24	54	15
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	216	21	148	16	47	5	21	2
Tobacco manufactures	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	65	6	55	5	10	1	27	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	27	4	18	1	8	2	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	4	1	4	-	-	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	212	43	47	6	133	30	32	7
Paper, paper products, and printing	22	4	17	4	4	-	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	207	11	92	7	105	3	10	1
Rubber products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	17	2	12	2	5	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	51	4	30	3	18	1	3	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	18	1	15	1	2	-	1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	73	4	8	1	60	3	5	-
Machinery	19	4	11	1	7	2	1	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	45	4	8	3	36	-	1	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and service	1,253	142	671	72	458	55	124	15
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	267	21	153	15	81	2	33	7
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	980	61	561	37	334	34	93	10
Fire wn, fire department	70	2	68	2	1	-	1	-
Guards and watchmen	466	64	205	25	208	30	53	9
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	406	10	254	6	119	4	33	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guard	46	5	34	4	6	-	6	1
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	4,131	435	2,729	299	1,165	115	227	19
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	536	21	355	9	176	11	25	1
Boarding house and lodging-house keepers	19	2	15	2	4	-	2	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,134	74	767	45	360	24	67	5
Cooks, except private family	672	122	448	90	170	28	54	4
Elevator operators	20	-	16	-	5	-	1	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	14	1	7	1	7	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	516	88	393	70	106	15	17	3
Waiters and bartenders	726	91	469	57	211	31	46	3
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	410	34	267	25	128	6	15	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	16,854	4,817	730	555	3,774	2,109	12,350	2,153
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	12,666	4,415	701	549	3,888	2,054	8,077	1,810
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	4,188	404	29	6	486	55	5,673	343
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	7,801	4,904	2,784	1,644	3,967	2,408	1,050	852
Fishermen and oystermen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodsworkers	294	82	87	11	200	51	7	20
Other specified laborers	569	98	515	59	209	30	45	9
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	2,189	2,610	825	886	890	1,191	414	533
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	124	32	64	12	52	16	8	4
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	1	2	1	-	-	2	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	710	146	211	22	413	88	94	36
Paper, paper products, and printing	3	1	2	1	-	-	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	77	11	27	6	35	3	15	-
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	83	13	16	7	66	4	1	2
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	21	5	4	2	16	2	1	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	228	7	20	1	204	6	4	-
Machinery	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	2	2	-	1	2	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	1,486	339	356	75	964	164	164	100
Transportation, except railroad	186	36	97	19	69	15	20	2
Communication and utilities	236	58	140	34	85	22	11	2
Wholesale and retail trade	512	75	294	42	177	28	41	5
Personal services	69	7	56	4	32	3	11	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	1,055	1,577	358	461	550	772	147	144
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	759	984	332	335	236	492	191	157

[1]N.e.c., not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NEW MEXICO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	27,769	2,244	14,764	1,131	7,560	776	5,443	317
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	3,173	97	2,635	37	1,908	25	736	15
Professional workers:								
Actresses	4	1	4	1	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	47	4	30	3	11	1	6	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	62	3	40	2	13	-	9	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	61	-	47	-	10	-	4	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	25	-	15	-	10	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	9	-	8	-	1	-	-	-
Librarians	36	2	44	1	9	-	3	1
Musicians and music teachers	153	3	110	2	34	2	9	-
Physicians and surgeons	19	1	14	1	4	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	80	3	60	1	16	1	4	1
Teachers (n.e.s.[1]) (inc. county agents)	3,477	49	1,508	24	1,357	14	608	11
Trained nurses and student nurses	600	19	334	17	248	1	34	1
Other professional workers	97	1	35	1	29	-	5	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	14	2	13	-	1	2	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	11	-	10	-	1	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	266	7	133	4	34	3	39	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	726	3	11	-	24	1	691	2
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,676	19	1,045	5	582	12	171	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officiels.	438	6	173	2	166	3	87	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.e.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	26	1	20	1	3	-	3	-
Eating and drinking places	318	6	161	1	148	5	15	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	430	3	348	-	827	3	55	-
Personal services	319	2	221	2	91	-	7	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	159	1	122	-	33	1	4	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	6,075	383	4,336	234	1,181	103	378	26
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,037	41	815	24	183	13	39	4
Office machine operators	15	1	11	-	2	-	2	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,989	122	1,318	86	257	27	114	9
Telegraph operators	11	1	8	-	10	-	1	1
Telephone operators	435	15	297	11	106	4	32	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	893	30	637	28	197	17	61	5
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	45	2	31	2	11	-	3	-
Insurance agents and brokers	27	-	20	-	7	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	25	-	18	-	6	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	15	1	11	1	2	-	-	-
Other salesmen	1,630	150	1,170	102	380	42	105	6
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	208	10	75	7	92	3	41	-
Compositors and typesetters	14	-	8	-	4	-	2	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	28	2	15	1	13	1	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	163	8	32	6	75	2	38	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	3,724	256	998	115	1,040	73	1,686	66
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	287	43	214	26	46	15	25	2
Laundry operatives & launder'ees, exc. priv. fam.	377	35	404	20	144	11	29	4
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	96	8	33	6	36	2	27	-
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	30	6	20	2	6	3	4	1
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,803	3	22	1	127	4	1,055	-
Knit goods	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products	669	34	3	-	36	6	630	48
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	32	93	20	32	10	30	2	11
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	10	1	4	1	6	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	13	2	8	2	3	-	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	380	-	-	-	334	-	46	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., machy	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	339	2	9	1	276	1	57	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	88	6	61	4	15	2	8	-
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	5,177	389	2,937	378	1,461	351	779	105
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	4	2	4	1	-	1	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	3,905	387	2,337	201	1,145	100	223	26
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	529	20	371	14	134	3	24	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	293	2	208	1	74	1	11	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	122	3	64	-	46	3	12	-
Cooks, except private family	338	33	156	20	139	11	43	2
Elevator operators	15	3	11	2	4	1	-	-
Housekprs., housekeepers, & stewards, priv. fam.	182	9	159	2	140	7	23	-
Practical nurses and midwives	174	29	127	24	36	13	11	2
Servants, except private family	645	49	419	29	198	6	28	3
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	1,270	166	909	104	308	49	53	13
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	197	18	113	5	66	4	18	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	693	48	11	7	29	17	443	24
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	64	34	8	7	19	15	37	12
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	399	14	3	-	10	2	386	12
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	33	32	22	12	28	17	3	3
Miscellaneous specified laborers	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Laborers (n.s.e.), manufacturing industries	8	-	2	-	6	-	-	-
Laborers (n.s.e.), nonmfg. industries & services	44	32	20	12	19	17	3	3
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	361	235	153	98	116	91	92	49

[1] n.e.s., n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 21

1942

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEW MEXICO

Occupation statistics for New Mexico were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 112,500 males and 27,769 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 16,933 males and 2,244 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 1,654 males and 642 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 14,171 males and 1,995 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 89.1 percent of the males and 91.9 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31367

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NEW MEXICO, MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	118,500	16,933	38,407	5,483	32,697	7,194	41,396	4,256
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	6,284	211	5,754	181	2,002	66	568	24
Professional workers:								
Actors	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Architects	59	6	55	5	3	1	2	-
Artists and art teachers	80	9	41	7	29	2	10	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	132	6	95	5	31	1	6	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	77	9	39	4	36	4	-	1
Clergymen	509	7	366	5	108	2	35	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	238	-	192	-	45	-	1	-
Dentists	113	-	84	-	24	-	5	-
Civil engineers	475	17	347	11	117	5	11	1
Electrical engineers	88	3	59	2	25	1	4	-
Mechanical engineers	77	5	58	5	14	2	5	-
Other technical engineers	128	5	85	5	41	1	1	-
Lawyers and judges	375	4	304	1	49	2	22	1
Musicians and music teachers	810	25	757	18	40	7	13	-
Osteopaths	51	-	51	-	10	-	-	-
Pharmacists	218	4	163	4	51	-	4	-
Physicians and surgeons	400	1	350	-	157	2	13	-
Social and welfare workers	58	5	37	5	15	5	6	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) [1] (inc. county agents)	1,484	44	481	13	785	20	277	11
Trained nurses and student nurses	6	2	4	-	1	1	1	1
Veterinarians	29	1	18	-	8	-	3	1
Other professional workers	451	10	291	8	129	2	31	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	92	7	59	4	22	5	11	-
Designers and draftsmen	139	6	115	5	15	-	9	1
Surveyors	94	8	58	3	33	4	9	1
Other semiprofessional workers	757	27	481	17	192	7	84	3
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	56,097	664	514	54	2,819	156	52,764	454
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EX. FARM	10,819	169	6,608	101	3,434	50	777	17
Conductors, railroad	157	3	133	2	16	1	8	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,047	8	588	5	335	2	150	1
Other salaried managers and officials	529	14	400	4	90	5	39	1
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	288	5	169	1	104	4	15	-
Construction	291	11	217	6	45	5	29	-
Manufacturing	488	8	299	5	150	1	39	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	422	7	331	4	79	2	12	1
Wholesale trade	578	6	433	2	114	5	31	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	718	10	433	9	259	1	26	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	4,640	80	2,517	54	1,739	15	384	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate	383	3	299	1	80	2	14	-
Business and repair services	317	2	208	1	104	1	11	-
Personal services	507	5	367	4	107	1	25	-
Miscellaneous industries & services	394	9	326	5	145	3	17	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,368	580	6,469	358	2,322	169	577	53
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	68	-	53	-	10	-	5	-
Bookkeepers, ass't cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,209	73	858	46	291	19	60	8
Mail carriers	330	1	148	-	106	1	76	-
Messengers, except express	90	5	61	5	25	2	3	-
Office machine operators	4	1	4	1	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	90	7	58	6	19	1	3	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	192	18	135	9	44	8	13	1
Telegraph operators	164	5	89	4	67	1	8	-
Telephone operators	28	1	14	-	13	1	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,184	161	1,539	93	587	47	108	21
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	147	12	92	7	43	5	12	-
Hucksters and peddlers	43	7	32	2	10	5	1	-
Newsboys	151	5	108	5	20	-	5	-
Insurance agents and brokers	367	11	306	7	45	5	16	1
Real estate agents and brokers	238	9	171	5	55	3	14	1
Other sales agents and brokers	955	41	775	28	146	10	34	3
Other salesmen	5,188	225	2,041	146	872	65	215	16
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	12,761	1,888	6,472	956	3,072	668	1,217	224
Bakers	260	26	195	20	55	5	10	1
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	278	53	88	14	149	14	44	8
Boilermakers	148	14	86	8	41	5	19	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	86	7	49	5	10	2	7	-
Carpenters	2,119	535	1,048	298	825	247	246	88
Compositors and typesetters	231	16	185	16	37	-	9	-
Electricians	412	45	251	26	156	14	25	5
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	380	65	136	20	165	34	81	11
Manufacturing	129	5	41	3	80	-	8	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities	439	3	168	1	259	1	34	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	542	22	215	13	299	7	28	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.) [2]	273	10	158	5	103	4	12	1
Locomotive engineers	287	7	218	3	52	2	17	-
Locomotive firemen	205	25	151	22	48	3	6	-
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	486	55	287	18	166	13	34	4
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	210	167	104	80	71	58	35	29
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	2,542	244	1,428	133	909	78	205	33
Molders, metal	18	6	8	6	10	-	-	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	615	126	399	77	178	42	38	7
Plasterers and cement finishers	346	145	178	73	140	59	27	13
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	466	54	284	38	151	14	31	2
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	47	4	36	3	9	1	2	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	135	10	87	7	34	3	14	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	178	4	112	1	58	2	8	1
Stationary engineers, firemen, and oilers	1,092	82	338	30	671	41	86	11
Structural and ornamental metal workers	55	9	24	5	9	4	-	-
Tailors and furriers	95	3	75	3	18	2	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	765	88	202	10	363	12	200	6

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NEW MEXICO: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	16,331	2,175	7,291	991	7,491	904	1,549	280
Apprentices	164	20	105	9	41	9	18	2
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airpt	1,023	88	392	57	354	81	67	10
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	333	18	230	17	90	-	13	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	4,695	777	2,237	382	1,680	287	768	108
Conductors, bus and street railway	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	4	3	4	1	-	2	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	267	13	120	8	127	4	20	1
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	112	11	76	4	31	6	5	1
Linemen & servicemen, telag'ph, telephone, power	222	8	135	5	58	2	9	1
Mine operatives and laborers	6,057	674	2,025	335	3,692	423	328	106
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	62	8	20	2	42	4	-	2
Painters, except construction and maintenance	54	2	41	1	13	1	-	-
Power station operators	70	2	17	-	44	2	9	-
Railroad and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters	248	18	132	10	104	5	12	3
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	811	77	440	58	317	14	54	13
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	216	21	148	16	47	5	21	2
Tobacco manufactures	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	65	6	25	5	13	1	27	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	27	4	13	1	8	2	6	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	4	1	4	-	-	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	212	43	47	6	133	30	32	7
Paper, paper products, and printing	22	4	17	4	4	-	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	207	11	92	7	105	3	10	1
Rubber products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	17	2	12	2	5	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	51	4	30	3	18	1	3	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	18	1	15	1	2	-	1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	73	4	9	1	60	3	5	-
Machinery	19	4	11	1	7	2	1	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	45	4	8	3	36	-	1	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,853	142	671	72	658	55	124	15
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	247	91	133	55	81	29	33	7
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	988	81	561	57	334	24	93	10
Fire'm, fire department	70	2	68	2	1	-	1	-
Guards and watchmen	466	64	205	23	209	30	55	9
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	406	10	254	6	119	4	33	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guard	46	5	34	4	6	-	4	1
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	4,131	433	2,739	299	1,165	115	227	19
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	556	21	355	9	176	11	25	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	19	2	13	2	4	-	2	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,194	74	767	43	360	24	67	7
Cooks, except private family	672	122	448	90	170	28	54	4
Elevator operators	20	-	16	-	3	-	1	-
Housek'pers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	14	1	7	1	7	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	516	88	395	70	106	13	17	3
Waiters and bartenders	726	91	469	57	211	31	46	3
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	410	34	267	23	128	6	15	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	16,864	4,817	730	555	3,774	2,109	12,360	2,133
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	12,666	4,415	701	549	3,886	2,054	8,077	1,810
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	4,198	404	29	6	486	55	5,683	343
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	7,801	4,904	2,784	1,644	5,967	2,402	1,050	858
Fishermen and oystermen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	594	82	22	11	200	51	72	20
Other specified laborers	569	98	315	59	209	30	45	9
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	2,189	2,610	825	886	890	1,191	474	533
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	124	52	64	12	52	16	8	4
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	1	2	1	-	-	2	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	718	146	211	22	413	88	94	36
Paper, paper products, and printing	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	77	11	27	6	35	5	15	-
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	65	13	16	7	46	4	1	2
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	21	5	4	2	16	2	1	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	229	7	20	1	204	5	4	-
Machinery	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	2	2	-	1	2	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	1,485	339	358	78	964	164	164	100
Transportation, except railroad	196	36	97	19	69	15	30	2
Communication and utilities	236	58	140	34	83	23	11	2
Wholesale and retail trade	518	75	294	42	177	28	41	5
Forestal services	69	7	25	4	33	3	11	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	1,053	1,577	358	461	550	772	147	144
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	759	984	332	535	236	492	191	157

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR NEW MEXICO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	27,769	2,244	14,764	1,121	7,560	796	5,445	517
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	5,175	97	2,635	57	1,802	25	736	15
Professional workers:								
Actresses	4	1	4	1	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	47	4	30	3	11	1	6	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	62	3	40	2	13	-	9	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	61	-	47	-	10	-	4	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	25	-	15	-	10	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	9	-	8	-	1	-	-	-
Librarians	58	2	44	1	9	-	5	1
Musicians and music teachers	133	5	110	2	54	3	9	-
Physicians and surgeons	19	1	14	1	4	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	80	3	60	1	16	1	4	1
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	5,477	49	1,506	24	1,367	14	608	11
Trained nurses and student nurses	800	19	524	17	242	1	34	1
Other professional workers	97	1	55	1	89	-	5	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	14	2	13	-	1	2	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	11	-	10	-	1	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	266	7	153	4	54	3	59	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	726	3	11	-	24	1	691	2
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,878	19	1,045	6	662	12	171	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	428	6	173	2	166	3	87	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	26	1	20	1	3	-	3	-
Eating and drinking places	318	6	161	1	142	5	15	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	630	5	348	-	227	3	55	-
Personal services	519	2	321	2	91	-	7	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	159	1	122	-	33	1	4	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	6,075	383	4,536	254	1,181	103	378	26
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,057	41	815	24	183	15	59	4
Office machine operators	15	1	11	-	3	-	1	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,989	122	1,518	86	257	27	114	9
Telegraph operators	11	-	8	-	10	-	1	-
Telephone operators	438	15	297	11	106	4	32	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	895	50	637	28	197	17	61	5
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	45	2	31	2	11	-	3	-
Insurance agents and brokers	27	-	20	-	7	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	25	-	18	-	6	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	15	1	11	1	2	-	-	-
Other salesmen	1,552	150	1,170	101	380	42	105	6
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	208	10	75	7	92	3	41	-
Compositors and typesetters	14	-	8	-	4	-	2	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	28	2	12	1	13	1	1	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	165	8	52	6	75	2	38	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	3,724	256	796	115	1,040	75	1,886	66
Dressmakers and seamstresses, not in factory	287	45	214	26	49	15	25	4
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	577	35	404	20	144	11	29	4
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	96	8	33	6	36	2	27	-
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	30	6	20	2	6	3	4	1
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,205	5	22	1	127	4	1,056	-
Knit goods	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	669	54	3	-	36	6	630	48
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	32	95	20	52	10	30	2	11
Lumber, furniture, and timber products	10	1	4	1	6	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	13	2	8	2	3	-	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	360	-	-	-	334	-	46	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., machinery	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	339	2	6	1	276	1	57	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	88	6	51	4	13	2	8	-
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	5,177	829	2,957	573	1,461	351	779	105
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	4	2	4	1	-	1	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	3,905	387	2,537	201	1,145	100	223	26
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	539	20	371	14	154	5	14	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	293	2	208	1	74	1	11	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	122	3	64	-	45	5	12	-
Cooks, except private family	338	33	156	20	159	11	45	2
Elevator operators	15	5	11	2	4	1	-	-
Housekpers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	532	9	159	2	140	7	23	-
Practical nurses and midwives	174	39	127	24	36	13	11	2
Servants, private family	545	40	418	29	198	6	28	5
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	1,270	166	909	104	308	49	53	13
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	197	12	113	5	66	4	18	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	483	48	11	7	29	17	443	24
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	84	34	8	7	19	15	57	12
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	399	14	3	-	10	2	386	12
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	58	32	22	12	28	17	5	3
Miscellaneous specified laborers	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	8	-	2	-	6	-	-	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	44	32	20	12	19	17	3	3
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	341	230	155	98	116	91	92	49

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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February 25, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAY 1 1942

Series P-11, No. 22

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

GEORGIA

Occupation statistics for Georgia were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 806,694 males and 300,718 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 36,930 males and 19,478 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 4,316 males and 4,090 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 41,849 males and 11,630 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 94.8 percent of the males and 95.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR GEORGIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ATLANTA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES.....	806,694	36,980	78,437	7,271	191,741	14,751	169,659	9,837	366,877	5,071
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	25,665	510	3,015	148	10,685	198	8,016	128	1,999	35
Professional workers:										
Actors.....	13	10	8	5	7	7	17	-	1	-
Architects.....	260	3	101	1	91	1	58	1	10	-
Artists and art teachers.....	208	18	99	6	56	3	42	3	12	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	531	22	156	10	222	9	140	5	13	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	418	9	104	4	196	2	93	5	20	-
Clergymen.....	3,134	31	346	6	1,458	17	1,128	8	553	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	959	6	196	1	417	4	295	1	31	-
Dentists.....	517	3	151	-	209	-	246	1	11	1
Civil engineers.....	1,075	24	275	8	465	7	293	9	44	-
Electrical engineers.....	650	18	254	5	215	2	161	8	20	3
Mechanical engineers.....	623	10	223	3	241	3	141	3	18	1
Other technical engineers.....	142	4	37	2	59	-	41	2	7	-
Lawyers and judges.....	2,620	9	456	3	1,180	3	844	3	140	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	448	58	179	20	175	24	78	11	19	3
Osteopaths.....	50	-	5	-	38	-	7	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	1,253	23	236	6	604	11	575	6	38	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,493	1	477	1	1,002	4	865	1	129	-
Social and welfare workers.....	289	4	72	4	90	-	98	-	9	-
Teachers (n.s.e.c.) (inc. county agents).....	4,627	99	460	15	1,256	36	1,961	30	929	16
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	82	2	8	1	17	-	5	1	2	-
Veterinarians.....	174	1	18	-	83	1	48	-	25	-
Other professional workers.....	727	14	161	3	836	7	688	8	42	2
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	487	40	74	11	241	15	111	14	41	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	623	19	266	9	258	5	88	5	11	-
Surveyors.....	348	17	15	4	92	5	96	4	43	4
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,810	78	644	25	1,417	34	641	10	97	5
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	192,380	716	54	18	1,855	188	3,994	217	187,017	358
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	55,797	734	9,358	162	23,160	511	18,699	197	4,380	64
Conductors, railroad.....	641	2	184	1	433	1	125	-	29	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	4,195	49	591	8	1,249	14	1,880	21	375	6
Other specified managers and officials.....	3,313	68	877	25	1,353	40	840	20	234	3
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.s.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining.....	134	2	4	-	45	-	84	2	21	-
Construction.....	1,417	40	304	5	570	15	411	17	132	3
Manufacturing.....	6,938	80	1,880	18	2,889	36	2,212	18	958	8
Transportation, communication, and utilities..	2,545	17	568	5	1,232	4	665	6	80	2
Wholesale trade.....	2,259	44	680	8	1,478	21	852	15	121	-
Eating and drinking places.....	2,524	64	681	23	1,143	26	698	11	72	4
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.	23,287	256	2,706	40	8,670	114	7,385	62	2,353	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,740	24	567	5	1,206	12	965	6	88	1
Business and repair services.....	1,005	5	345	3	410	1	207	1	43	-
Personal services.....	1,447	24	308	10	655	9	431	-	51	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	2,118	39	253	5	722	18	628	16	315	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	67,250	2,751	18,638	926	28,691	1,042	16,396	567	4,525	196
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks.	668	5	320	3	329	-	19	1	40	1
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, auditors, & ticket agts.	7,403	205	2,111	102	2,850	116	1,650	67	304	20
Mail carriers.....	2,158	15	758	5	686	8	525	5	381	2
Messengers, errand & office boys.....	723	85	300	32	316	35	81	17	26	3
Office machine operators.....	105	3	63	3	22	-	16	-	4	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	2,822	106	699	39	1,140	39	564	18	419	10
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,089	33	440	6	369	17	174	4	45	1
Telegraph operators.....	578	16	68	3	336	6	218	4	36	3
Telephone operators.....	149	10	40	3	58	5	43	2	8	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	15,681	617	5,276	225	6,658	219	3,106	121	847	52
Sales workers:										
Canvassers and solicitors.....	1,334	52	414	24	561	17	251	7	108	4
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,138	51	302	23	315	15	216	11	107	3
Newsboys.....	834	38	387	17	360	14	68	7	23	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	4,500	139	1,056	45	2,379	59	894	13	169	12
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1,004	22	302	13	428	6	268	3	51	1
Other sales agents and brokers.....	9,547	301	3,000	128	3,838	106	2,030	56	277	10
Other salesmen.....	17,156	946	3,298	254	7,844	389	4,765	229	1,728	74
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS..	75,181	5,907	12,847	1,180	29,816	2,181	21,911	1,467	9,107	609
Bakers.....	1,041	80	421	18	470	42	111	17	39	3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	1,360	49	69	10	548	15	514	15	334	8
Boilermakers.....	319	18	87	8	154	5	66	5	12	3
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	1,113	51	229	17	461	18	286	13	137	3
Carpenters.....	12,736	1,723	1,459	209	5,052	688	4,560	582	2,665	250
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,465	86	472	29	665	36	291	10	37	1
Electricians.....	2,850	178	620	39	1,085	67	606	46	234	20
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction.....	864	132	134	21	290	36	309	48	131	27
Manufacturing.....	2,836	84	447	11	1,657	39	1,282	27	370	13
Transportation, communication, and utilities..	1,328	19	217	1	659	7	557	5	100	6
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1,178	80	165	2	316	8	513	19	182	1
Inspectors (n.e.c.)*	841	15	213	3	405	6	181	3	42	1
Locomotive engineers.....	1,187	11	221	4	656	5	302	2	50	1
Locomotive firemen.....	1,000	29	164	5	640	18	143	5	53	-
Machinists, millwrights, & toolmakers.....	3,726	159	561	29	1,831	73	1,053	41	281	16
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	2,747	269	504	77	1,151	93	737	67	355	32
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	15,898	756	2,413	169	6,195	299	4,999	198	1,689	90
Molders, metal.....	685	49	116	5	297	32	165	5	105	7
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers.	5,825	792	1,319	213	2,461	346	1,297	189	448	44
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	1,201	164	288	69	504	67	177	21	62	7
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,225	163	478	39	1,017	73	561	37	169	14
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	547	22	243	14	195	6	94	2	15	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	67	3	42	-	8	-	11	1	6	2
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	1,194	119	335	33	554	60	225	19	80	7
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	900	41	274	11	460	17	129	9	38	4
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoisemen....	2,265	122	552	33	821	44	655	31	266	15
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	513	23	90	6	71	12	30	4	17	1
Tailors and furriers.....	407	22	189	11	190	10	28	1	5	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	4,424	192	494	40	1,581	67	1,577	58	1,092	27

*n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. **Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR GEORGIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ATLANTA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	108,366	6,729	14,217	1,374	46,259	2,987	32,832	1,844	14,044	524
Apprentices.....	906	72	191	21	453	30	179	10	82	7
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & wkrs'r.	4,515	312	601	56	1,986	129	1,206	92	421	34
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	1,217	52	270	5	715	32	232	5	9	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	30,910	2,504	5,504	675	12,971	1,116	8,247	511	4,188	202
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	533	53	211	-	12	-	309	53	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	33	3	5	-	13	1	15	2	9	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.	2,050	147	188	14	1,011	94	699	37	221	12
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	964	84	277	22	464	24	152	11	51	7
Lirsmen & servicemen, telegrph, telephone, power	1,556	57	257	7	836	24	378	15	85	11
Mine operatives and laborers.....	2,709	244	9	59	248	42	1,421	119	1,040	55
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	513	10	299	5	115	2	85	2	14	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance...	983	56	259	21	383	17	215	12	116	6
Power station operators.....	223	-	57	-	79	-	149	-	38	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	368	27	8	-	240	20	105	7	15	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,018	37	157	12	368	15	346	8	127	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	4,542	258	699	43	2,010	110	1,483	80	450	25
Operatives & kindred wrkr (n.e.c.'), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products.....	2,332	200	508	52	1,225	87	483	40	199	21
Tobacco manufactures.....	17	3	2	-	12	2	1	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	29,128	1,468	1,186	122	18,997	699	11,649	469	3,296	178
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	324	8	1	-	141	2	117	3	65	3
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	693	24	67	7	395	9	156	8	74	3
Knit goods.....	2,023	82	7	4	1,045	46	673	22	300	10
Other & not specified textile-mill products.	776	32	80	8	292	10	283	7	121	3
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.	2,064	68	182	19	961	20	754	20	146	14
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	4,037	202	330	27	1,455	94	1,297	49	955	32
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,800	59	281	27	681	21	821	9	77	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	1,516	92	137	10	804	51	757	19	148	2
Rubber products.....	87	4	37	1	12	1	37	2	11	-
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	704	46	125	10	355	19	182	6	151	3
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	638	30	15	3	381	21	140	5	97	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,001	54	81	5	347	20	421	9	174	7
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	1,081	64	218	14	364	20	249	16	105	12
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	103	7	25	4	19	-	29	2	29	1
Machinery.....	512	26	208	11	182	11	100	2	47	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	987	36	274	24	124	4	577	5	112	3
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	42	7	15	1	16	2	7	1	5	2
Other & not specified mfg. industries.....	362	24	125	13	113	4	89	4	35	3
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	5,428	393	1,804	101	2,624	193	1,213	78	381	21
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	7,149	643	1,284	171	2,989	301	2,480	156	517	15
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	20,951	353	1,638	60	4,258	149	14,368	112	698	31
Firemen, fire department.....	1,032	11	322	2	670	9	33	-	7	-
Guards and watchmen.....	9,989	227	606	40	1,260	100	1,322	70	540	17
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	2,679	47	555	8	1,314	19	717	15	93	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards*..	13,251	68	140	10	748	21	12,306	27	58	10
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	25,823	1,674	8,454	626	11,999	766	4,954	289	966	54
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	3,509	54	658	17	1,831	28	1,007	10	198	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	88	1	29	-	37	1	19	-	3	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses.....	11,019	564	4,825	370	4,991	299	1,141	85	269	10
Cooks, except private family.....	2,979	208	728	78	1,154	87	386	30	110	13
Elevator operators.....	563	42	292	16	231	14	100	9	34	3
Housekprs, stewards, housekeepers, exc. priv. fam.	151	14	54	9	56	1	34	1	5	3
Practical nurses and midwives.....	91	12	11	3	38	4	25	4	16	1
Servants, except private family.....	2,215	191	649	73	1,072	95	430	15	59	5
Waiters and bartenders.....	3,175	328	1,170	120	1,476	155	453	43	76	5
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	2,565	160	533	40	1,801	97	655	26	76	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	140,098	2,157	75	47	2,884	570	11,780	1,065	125,019	1,474
Farm laborers (wage workers) #/ #/.....	47,454	1,251	72	46	1,208	562	11,296	1,036	34,877	11,804
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	50,644	306	2	1	76	5	424	30	50,142	270
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	64,718	10,601	6,972	2,185	29,063	4,675	32,753	2,723	15,918	988
Fishermen and oystermen.....	585	92	1	-	148	12	341	69	93	10
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,353	174	14	1	1,307	170	31	2	1	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	5,249	229	9	5	1,110	85	2,556	99	1,571	48
Other specified laborers.....	4,830	521	471	45	1,959	174	1,570	68	520	80
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction.....	10,218	4,650	1,989	1,481	3,850	1,588	3,048	1,058	1,731	522
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products.....	2,190	322	288	37	1,218	125	573	48	111	14
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	5,684	498	279	23	2,419	247	2,253	168	733	49
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	10,776	765	190	21	3,509	354	6,213	270	5,764	123
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	925	84	138	12	581	59	166	9	61	4
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	4,943	292	186	19	2,709	300	1,628	65	424	8
Leather and leather products.....	208	18	7	3	73	6	79	4	49	5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,236	125	58	6	1,090	74	826	48	254	7
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries.	1,017	89	238	25	373	35	222	10	83	9
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	115	6	29	1	21	-	55	5	10	-
Machinery.....	284	25	74	12	106	6	73	5	21	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	152	19	60	*7	29	3	42	5	21	2
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	37	5	20	-	9	1	7	1	1	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	311	43	52	8	107	19	69	10	84	6
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops).....	5,049	220	511	27	2,008	124	2,081	56	425	11
Transportation, except railroad.....	1,814	187	535	55	771	93	371	32	137	7
Communication and utilities.....	1,581	98	381	29	848	46	352	16	90	8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	4,435	413	904	107	2,276	224	940	65	315	15
Personal services.....	405	39	70	8	193	18	128	8	38	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services.....	15,429	1,887	468	239	2,644	918	9,092	521	2,811	115
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	4,847	2,695	470	424	1,898	1,448	1,502	1,251	1,477	562

*U.S.C.; not elsewhere classified. #Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR GEORGIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ATLANTA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	300,718	19,476	48,923	4,436	117,192	8,239	67,476	3,975	67,127	2,826
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	27,426	583	4,216	130	10,618	225	8,080	143	4,512	85
Professional workers:										
Artresses	32	6	5	2	15	4	9	-	3	-
Artists and art teachers	141	9	51	2	60	6	24	1	5	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	208	15	48	7	91	5	61	2	8	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	468	1	60	1	246	-	142	-	15	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	45	-	11	-	17	-	14	-	3	-
Lawyers and judges	60	-	14	-	23	-	20	-	3	-
Librarians	414	14	98	3	195	5	100	6	21	-
Musicians and music teachers	378	27	170	8	116	9	82	6	10	2
Physicians and surgeons	61	1	15	-	33	1	12	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	369	16	145	5	160	6	139	1	25	4
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	18,566	301	1,798	96	5,446	121	5,071	84	4,251	60
Trained nurses and student nurses	4,492	180	1,349	43	2,140	45	965	30	138	11
Other professional workers	476	14	137	4	206	6	115	2	17	2
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	120	15	29	4	58	4	24	6	9	1
Designers and draftsmen	60	11	45	4	15	3	15	2	3	-
Other semiprofessional workers	633	23	251	11	397	7	155	1	19	4
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	6,988	25	3	-	87	2	184	4	5,714	19
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	7,566	76	1,277	28	3,077	39	2,532	14	682	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials..	1,176	13	267	6	323	3	438	3	124	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	256	3	77	1	116	2	59	-	24	-
Eating and drinking places	1,243	25	276	7	656	14	251	4	60	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	3,336	26	378	6	1,507	14	1,067	5	414	1
Personal services	317	4	96	1	109	2	190	1	22	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	654	5	153	1	266	4	197	1	38	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	42,976	2,324	14,684	745	17,986	629	7,790	420	2,514	220
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	6,187	208	1,782	60	2,938	88	1,111	36	416	18
Office machine operators	652	33	292	23	134	5	104	5	22	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	13,091	604	5,494	219	5,098	238	1,945	105	554	42
Telegraph operators	270	5	125	2	98	1	47	2	5	-
Telephone operators	2,806	55	749	18	1,126	23	543	11	89	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	8,629	419	3,547	157	3,019	121	1,594	87	469	44
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	526	38	115	12	259	12	118	11	34	3
Insurance agents and brokers	234	8	59	6	150	1	25	1	9	-
Real estate agents and brokers	54	-	13	-	37	-	13	2	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	170	15	73	5	83	5	8	1	4	3
Other salesmen	10,607	845	2,986	243	5,061	335	2,250	160	900	107
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,440	71	368	24	632	29	300	14	140	4
Compositors and typesetters	65	5	20	-	37	1	16	-	2	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	595	33	107	9	270	14	148	7	70	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	780	34	241	15	325	14	136	7	68	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	57,468	3,844	6,755	761	25,787	1,760	16,874	863	8,052	460
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	3,460	236	731	39	1,640	103	812	57	277	37
Laundry operatives & launder'rs and asp., fac.	2,947	288	1,252	141	1,949	111	408	28	138	8
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	800	50	206	14	271	22	210	8	113	6
Operatives & kindred wrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	2,555	329	482	36	1,407	147	465	84	201	72
Tobacco manufactures	20	51	2	1	12	40	5	5	1	7
Cotton manufactures	28,760	1,811	940	73	11,760	702	8,772	307	7,288	129
Silk and rayon manufactures	471	27	1	-	201	18	161	12	108	12
Woolen and worsted manufactures	450	23	45	6	226	11	83	3	96	5
Knit goods	4,883	196	39	7	2,559	96	1,527	68	760	25
Other textile-mill products	1,211	31	32	3	736	25	284	6	159	3
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.	11,657	1,008	1,388	274	3,699	353	3,187	233	3,493	142
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	464	46	86	6	180	34	162	3	36	3
Paper, paper products, and printing	749	68	249	25	376	26	100	11	24	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	393	18	51	11	265	4	26	2	51	1
Rubber products	60	6	44	5	2	-	10	-	4	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	606	29	180	14	231	11	103	2	92	2
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	55	3	4	1	45	1	14	1	2	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	50	2	4	-	23	1	20	1	3	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & mach'y	105	6	39	3	28	4	30	1	8	-
Transportation equipment	21	-	12	-	3	-	6	-	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	350	69	313	52	76	10	41	6	120	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,559	179	1,049	43	320	54	316	32	126	10
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	96,318	5,764	15,248	1,788	46,134	3,457	23,994	1,176	10,942	379
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	58	1	14	-	24	1	17	-	3	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	22,161	1,496	5,830	549	10,562	753	4,515	244	1,254	140
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	9,335	107	942	37	1,570	41	778	15	195	11
Boarding houses and lodging houses	2,271	6	698	2	1,049	3	426	1	103	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	603	51	121	12	256	30	108	9	24	2
Cooks, except private family	2,825	188	979	55	1,406	93	665	27	175	13
Elevator operators	149	12	69	4	69	8	6	-	4	-
Housekprs, stewards, exc. amus., serv. fac.	787	39	177	16	336	11	219	8	55	4
Practical nurses and midwives	2,792	362	419	91	1,404	150	604	73	365	48
Servants, except private family	4,596	307	1,650	183	2,305	148	530	21	103	5
Waitresses, bartenders	4,195	579	1,258	136	1,908	231	541	68	218	56
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	609	46	52	11	159	26	365	6	28	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	32,798	1,431	1	10	415	149	1,451	811	30,926	961
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen..	12,853	1,192	1	9	366	144	1,289	798	11,197	741
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	19,940	239	-	1	49	5	162	13	19,729	220
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	2,621	377	224	52	1,033	193	1,001	94	373	37
Miscellaneous specified laborers	92	14	11	2	38	7	30	3	13	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	1,952	230	126	10	763	136	755	63	308	27
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	577	133	87	40	232	50	206	28	54	9
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,801	2,386	303	360	825	812	798	692	945	522

*N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 194

GEORGIA

Occupation statistics for Georgia were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 806,694 males and 300,718 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 36,930 males and 19,478 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 4,316 males and 4,090 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 41,849 males and 11,630 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 94.8 percent of the males and 95.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR GEORGIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ATLANTA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	806,694	36,920	78,437	7,871	191,741	14,751	169,639	9,287	366,877	5,071
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	25,665	510	9,015	148	10,626	198	6,015	189	1,999	26
Professional workers:										
Actors	22	10	8	3	7	7	7	-	1	-
Architects	260	3	101	1	91	1	58	1	10	-
Artists and art teachers	208	18	99	6	55	3	42	3	12	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	581	22	156	10	228	9	140	3	13	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	418	9	104	4	196	2	92	3	20	-
Clergymen	3,324	31	346	5	1,458	17	1,182	8	268	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	939	6	196	1	417	4	295	1	31	-
Dentists	817	2	151	-	389	-	245	1	31	1
Civil engineers	1,075	24	275	8	463	7	293	9	44	-
Electrical engineers	650	18	254	5	215	2	161	8	20	3
Mechanical engineers	523	10	223	3	241	3	141	3	18	1
Other technical engineers	124	4	27	2	57	-	41	3	7	-
Lawyers and judges	2,620	9	456	3	1,180	3	844	3	140	-
Musicians and music teachers	448	58	176	20	175	24	78	11	19	3
Osteopaths	50	-	5	-	38	-	7	-	-	-
Pharmacists	1,053	23	236	5	604	11	875	6	36	-
Physicians and surgeons	2,493	1	477	1	1,022	-	861	-	129	-
Social and welfare workers	169	4	52	4	80	-	28	3	9	-
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (inc. county agents)	4,827	99	460	15	1,256	36	1,962	30	929	16
Trained nurses and midwives	32	2	8	1	17	-	6	1	2	-
Veterinarians	174	1	18	-	83	1	48	-	25	-
Other professional workers	727	14	161	3	396	7	188	2	42	2
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	487	40	74	11	261	15	111	14	41	-
Designers and draftsmen	623	19	262	9	258	6	88	5	16	-
Surveyors	248	17	16	4	93	5	96	4	43	4
Other semiprofessional workers	1,417	72	644	23	1,417	34	1,414	10	97	5
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	192,880	716	54	18	1,855	123	3,994	137	187,017	358
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	56,797	734	9,268	162	23,160	311	18,599	197	4,580	64
Conductors, railroad	841	5	154	1	493	1	135	-	39	-
Postmasters and misc. government officials	4,192	49	591	8	1,249	14	1,280	21	375	6
Other specified managers and officials	3,812	88	677	25	1,853	40	848	20	234	3
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	134	2	4	-	45	-	64	2	21	-
Construction	1,417	40	304	5	570	15	411	17	132	3
Manufacturing	5,993	80	1,280	18	2,839	36	2,214	18	662	8
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,545	17	560	5	1,232	4	645	6	80	2
Wholesale trade	2,259	44	680	9	1,273	21	825	13	121	2
Eating and drinking places	2,824	64	621	23	1,143	25	688	11	72	4
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	13,287	256	2,706	46	5,884	114	3,538	68	2,353	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,740	24	587	5	1,206	12	865	6	82	1
Business and repair services	1,021	6	240	3	410	1	309	1	63	-
Personal services	1,447	24	308	10	665	9	438	4	31	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,118	39	203	5	722	18	688	16	215	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	67,250	2,731	18,638	926	28,691	1,042	15,288	567	4,633	196
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	688	5	320	2	229	-	99	1	40	1
Bookkeepers, accountants, examiners, & ticket agts.	7,405	205	2,111	102	3,260	116	1,650	67	384	20
Mail carriers	2,158	15	258	6	686	3	833	5	381	2
Messengers, except messenger service	93	5	32	2	31	3	21	1	7	1
Office machine operators	100	8	63	3	22	-	15	-	4	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	2,822	106	899	39	1,140	39	564	18	199	10
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,088	88	440	6	369	17	243	4	36	1
Telegraph operators	378	16	86	3	236	6	218	4	36	3
Telephone operators	749	40	320	2	58	5	42	3	8	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	15,881	617	5,276	325	6,652	219	9,106	121	847	52
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	1,334	52	414	24	561	17	251	7	108	4
Hucksters and peddlers	1,186	62	502	23	315	15	216	11	107	3
Insurance agents	1,844	38	557	17	860	14	382	7	45	-
Insurance agents and brokers	4,500	129	1,056	42	2,379	59	894	13	169	12
Real estate agents and brokers	1,007	32	302	13	428	5	229	3	51	1
Other sales agents and brokers	9,247	302	3,002	128	3,838	106	2,080	50	327	10
Other salesmen	17,556	946	3,236	254	7,044	389	4,786	229	1,728	74
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	73,181	5,987	12,347	1,180	29,816	2,181	21,911	1,467	9,107	609
Bakers	1,041	80	421	18	470	42	111	17	39	2
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,240	48	69	10	343	15	514	15	314	8
Boilermakers	319	13	67	5	154	6	89	3	8	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,115	51	239	17	451	18	286	13	127	3
Carpenters	11,778	1,251	1,498	209	5,032	488	4,540	366	2,621	250
Compositors and typesetters	1,460	86	472	39	653	36	291	10	27	1
Electricians	2,355	178	603	89	1,022	67	686	46	234	20
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	864	132	134	21	290	36	309	48	131	27
Manufacturing	3,686	84	447	11	1,537	39	1,362	21	270	13
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,588	19	217	1	659	7	557	5	100	6
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,179	30	165	2	316	8	518	19	182	1
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	841	13	213	3	405	6	181	3	42	1
Locomotive engineers	1,193	11	221	4	656	3	310	3	6	1
Locomotive firemen	1,000	19	164	6	640	12	148	5	48	1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,837	192	569	59	1,681	93	1,029	41	558	16
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	2,747	259	504	77	1,151	112	1,013	58	79	12
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	15,296	766	2,413	169	6,195	299	4,999	195	1,689	96
Molders, metal	638	49	116	5	297	32	169	8	56	7
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	5,525	792	1,219	213	2,451	346	1,297	189	448	44
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,101	164	339	69	504	67	177	21	82	7
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,225	163	478	39	1,017	73	561	37	149	14
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	547	22	243	14	195	6	94	2	15	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	57	2	42	-	6	-	11	1	6	2
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,194	119	325	53	554	60	325	19	80	7
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	931	74	174	11	460	17	229	9	68	6
Stationary engineers, firemen, and boilermen	3,255	128	552	32	681	44	826	31	696	16
Structural and ornamental metal workers	174	23	56	6	71	12	30	4	17	1
Tailors and furriers	407	22	169	11	190	8	33	1	5	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4,424	192	494	40	1,851	67	1,577	55	1,098	27

*n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. #Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR GEORGIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ATLANTA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	108,385	6,729	14,817	1,874	46,259	2,987	33,835	1,584	14,044	684
Apprentices	906	73	191	21	453	25	179	10	83	7
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	4,216	312	401	56	1,996	129	1,506	92	421	34
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,317	25	270	5	715	9	273	5	59	3
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	30,910	2,504	5,504	575	12,871	1,116	8,247	511	4,288	302
Conductors, bus and street railway	93	-	21	-	18	-	15	-	9	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	38	5	6	-	18	1	16	2	8	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,003	147	183	14	1,011	84	639	27	221	13
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. priv. fam.	964	64	277	22	464	24	162	11	61	7
Linemen & servicemen, telegr'ph, telephone, power	1,656	57	357	7	826	24	378	15	95	11
Mine operatives and laborers	1,782	244	9	23	249	42	1,481	119	1,040	59
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	513	10	289	5	113	2	85	2	26	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance	993	56	259	21	328	17	215	12	116	6
Power station operators	323	-	57	-	73	-	145	-	38	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	346	27	8	-	240	20	105	7	13	-
Welders and flame-cutters	916	57	157	12	388	16	244	8	127	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,642	256	699	43	2,010	110	1,483	60	450	25
Operatives & kindred wrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	2,533	200	606	56	1,252	87	468	40	169	21
Tobacco manufactures	17	2	2	-	12	2	3	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	29,128	1,452	1,186	122	13,297	699	11,249	469	3,296	173
Silk and rayon manufactures	324	8	1	-	141	3	117	3	65	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	622	24	67	7	295	9	156	2	74	5
Knit goods	2,025	88	7	4	1,045	45	673	22	300	10
Other & not specified textile products	776	22	93	2	286	10	283	7	114	3
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	2,064	83	183	19	561	30	754	20	566	14
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4,037	228	330	27	1,455	94	1,597	49	655	58
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,800	59	281	27	661	31	581	5	77	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,815	92	197	10	604	61	727	19	148	2
Rubber products	97	4	37	1	12	1	37	2	11	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	704	46	125	15	265	19	256	6	110	6
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	602	30	15	3	351	21	140	5	97	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	993	41	51	5	347	20	421	9	174	7
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	1,031	64	212	14	364	20	349	18	105	12
Nonferrous metals and their products	103	7	56	4	19	-	29	2	29	1
Machinery	512	26	206	11	168	11	100	2	47	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment	897	36	374	24	124	4	377	5	112	3
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	42	7	15	1	15	2	12	1	5	3
Other & not specified mfg. industries	382	24	125	8	113	4	89	4	55	8
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	5,422	292	1,804	101	2,624	193	1,213	78	781	21
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	7,149	643	1,224	171	2,928	301	2,480	156	517	15
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	20,951	353	1,638	60	4,252	149	14,368	118	698	31
Firemen, fire department	1,080	11	322	2	670	9	88	2	7	-
Guards and watchmen	2,989	227	606	40	1,280	100	1,203	70	540	17
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	2,679	47	555	8	1,214	19	717	14	93	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	13,251	68	140	10	748	21	12,305	27	56	10
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	25,858	1,674	5,424	525	11,989	766	4,964	228	956	54
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,509	54	653	17	1,631	23	1,013	13	196	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	88	1	29	-	37	1	19	-	3	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	11,519	664	4,825	270	4,991	299	1,414	65	289	10
Cooks, except private family	3,976	208	728	78	1,154	67	986	30	110	13
Elevator operators	662	42	268	16	211	14	170	9	14	3
Housekprs, stewards, housekeepers, exc. priv. fam.	151	14	54	9	58	1	34	1	5	3
Practical nurses and midwives	91	12	11	2	38	4	25	4	16	1
Servants, except private family	2,213	191	649	73	1,072	95	455	15	39	9
Waiters and bartenders	3,175	288	1,170	182	1,476	155	453	43	76	10
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	2,565	160	523	40	1,601	97	665	18	78	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	140,098	3,187	75	47	2,284	570	11,720	1,066	125,019	1,404
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	89,454	2,831	72	46	2,208	565	11,286	1,066	75,877	1,804
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	50,644	356	3	1	76	5	434	30	50,148	370
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	64,726	10,621	6,972	3,185	29,063	4,673	22,765	2,753	13,918	988
Fishermen and oystermen	583	92	1	-	148	12	241	69	93	10
Garage laborers and greasers	1,353	174	14	1	1,207	170	31	2	1	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodshoppers	5,249	229	9	5	1,113	83	2,556	99	1,571	42
Other specified laborers	4,620	821	471	45	1,969	174	1,670	62	510	20
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	10,218	4,650	1,889	1,481	2,550	1,588	3,048	1,058	1,731	522
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	2,290	222	282	37	1,218	125	573	46	211	14
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	5,684	492	279	28	2,419	247	2,238	168	732	49
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	15,775	768	190	21	2,509	324	6,213	270	6,764	153
Paper, paper products, and printing	926	64	138	18	561	39	166	9	61	4
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	4,945	292	188	19	2,709	200	1,688	65	424	8
Leather and leather products	830	18	7	3	73	6	69	4	59	5
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,238	135	68	6	1,090	74	826	48	254	7
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	1,017	89	288	35	372	25	223	10	83	9
Nonferrous metals and their products	113	6	29	1	51	-	26	1	6	2
Machinery	284	25	74	12	108	6	72	5	21	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment	152	13	60	7	29	2	46	2	11	2
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	37	5	20	-	9	5	7	-	1	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	311	43	52	5	107	19	68	10	84	6
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	3,049	220	511	37	2,008	184	2,081	56	455	11
Transportation, except railroad	1,614	187	538	55	771	92	271	32	137	7
Communication and utilities	1,561	93	381	28	648	46	282	16	90	3
Wholesale and retail trade	4,436	413	904	107	2,276	224	940	66	316	16
Personal services	405	70	8	3	191	15	206	8	80	4
Other nonmfg. industries and services	15,429	1,897	462	239	2,644	918	9,092	621	2,211	115
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	4,847	3,695	470	424	1,298	1,448	1,505	1,251	1,477	568

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR GEORGIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ATLANTA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	300,718	19,478	48,823	4,426	117,198	8,239	67,476	3,975	67,127	2,838
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	27,486	553	4,216	130	10,618	225	8,080	143	4,572	55
Professional workers:										
Actresses	22	6	5	2	15	4	2		0	-
Artists and art teachers	141	9	61	2	60	6	24	1	6	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	208	15	48	7	91	6	61	2	8	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	468	1	80	1	246	-	142	-	0	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	45	-	11	-	17	-	14	-	3	-
Lawyers and judges	60	-	14	-	22	-	20	-	4	-
Librarians	414	14	98	3	195	5	100	6	21	-
Musicians and music teachers	878	27	170	8	416	9	243	6	49	2
Physicians and surgeons	41	1	16	-	23	1	12	-	0	-
Social and welfare workers	569	16	145	5	260	6	139	1	25	4
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (incl. county agents)	19,566	301	1,780	86	6,446	131	6,071	94	4,261	50
Trained nurses and student nurses	4,462	130	1,249	43	2,140	46	965	30	138	11
Other professional workers	474	14	127	4	206	6	116	2	17	2
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	120	15	39	4	58	4	24	6	9	1
Designers and draftsmen	80	11	45	4	16	5	15	2	3	-
Other semiprofessional workers	622	23	251	11	397	7	163	1	12	4
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	6,986	25	3	-	67	2	184	4	6,714	19
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXCL. FARM	7,568	76	1,277	22	3,077	39	2,532	14	682	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,173	12	397	6	383	3	438	3	124	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	286	3	77	1	116	2	69	-	24	-
Eating and drinking places	1,543	23	276	7	656	14	651	4	60	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	3,366	26	378	6	1,507	14	1,067	5	414	1
Personal services	517	4	96	1	209	2	190	1	22	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	664	5	163	1	266	4	197	1	36	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	42,976	2,224	14,664	745	17,988	839	7,790	430	2,514	230
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	6,187	208	1,722	60	2,936	88	1,111	36	416	18
Office machine operators	652	33	292	13	324	6	104	5	32	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	13,091	604	6,464	219	5,098	238	1,245	105	554	42
Telegraph operators	270	5	125	2	93	1	47	2	5	-
Telephone operators	2,508	55	749	18	1,126	22	548	11	85	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	9,629	419	3,547	157	3,019	131	1,594	67	469	44
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	326	38	115	12	159	12	118	11	34	3
Insurance agents and brokers	284	8	69	6	150	1	56	1	9	-
Real estate agents and brokers	54	-	12	-	27	-	13	-	2	-
Other sales agents and brokers	170	15	73	6	83	3	-	2	14	3
Other salesmen	10,607	645	2,386	248	5,061	335	2,250	160	900	107
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,440	71	368	24	638	29	300	14	140	4
Compositors and typesetters	65	2	20	-	27	1	16	-	2	1
Foreman (n.e.c.), except farm	595	33	107	9	270	14	148	7	70	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	780	36	241	15	341	14	136	7	68	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	57,468	3,844	5,754	761	25,787	1,760	16,074	863	8,853	460
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	3,450	236	721	39	1,640	103	612	57	277	37
Laundry operatives & launderers (not self-empl.)	4,047	298	1,550	141	1,949	111	408	33	138	13
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	800	50	206	14	271	22	210	8	118	3
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Food and kindred products	2,555	339	482	86	1,407	147	465	64	201	72
Tobacco manufactures	25	11	2	1	13	10	5	2	5	7
Cotton manufactures	23,760	1,311	940	73	11,760	702	8,778	307	2,282	129
Silk and rayon manufactures	471	37	1	-	201	13	161	12	108	12
Woolen and worsted manufactures	140	25	40	5	226	11	63	3	36	3
Knit goods	4,885	196	29	7	2,559	96	1,827	68	760	25
Other textile-mill products	1,000	91	9	9	576	15	286	6	154	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	11,657	1,008	1,328	374	3,699	358	3,137	233	3,493	142
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	464	46	56	6	180	34	168	3	36	3
Paper, paper products, and printing	749	68	249	26	376	28	100	11	24	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	593	18	51	11	265	4	226	2	51	1
Rubber products	60	6	44	5	2	-	10	-	4	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	606	29	180	14	231	11	103	3	92	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	65	3	4	1	45	1	14	1	2	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	80	2	4	-	29	1	20	1	3	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & mach'ry	105	6	39	3	28	4	30	1	8	-
Transportation equipment	11	1	1	-	9	1	0	-	1	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	550	69	313	58	76	10	41	6	120	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,387	129	413	43	580	54	218	22	176	10
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	96,816	6,764	10,248	1,768	46,154	3,427	32,994	1,176	10,948	379
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	58	1	14	-	24	1	17	-	3	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	22,161	1,696	5,880	549	10,562	763	4,515	244	1,254	140
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,385	107	842	37	1,570	41	728	18	195	11
Boarding houses and lodging-house keepers	1,020	6	268	2	1,049	8	484	1	103	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	603	51	121	12	256	30	108	7	24	2
Cooks, except private family	2,885	188	979	66	1,406	95	485	27	165	11
Elevator operators	148	12	69	4	69	8	6	-	4	-
Housekpg. stewards, housemen, exc. priv. fam.	1,147	39	177	16	836	11	219	6	55	4
Practical nurses and midwives	2,798	362	1,179	91	1,404	150	604	73	365	48
Servants, except private family	4,596	307	1,660	133	2,305	149	586	21	103	6
Waitresses, barmaids, etc.	4,199	579	1,288	180	1,938	271	941	69	218	56
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	609	46	58	11	159	26	366	6	32	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	32,792	1,431	1	10	415	149	1,451	311	30,925	961
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	12,853	1,192	1	9	366	144	1,259	286	11,197	741
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	19,940	239	-	1	49	5	192	18	19,729	220
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	2,631	277	224	53	1,033	193	1,001	94	373	37
Miscellaneous specified laborers	82	14	11	5	32	7	39	3	11	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	1,952	230	185	10	763	136	755	65	308	17
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & service	597	126	27	40	238	50	208	26	54	9
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,861	2,386	303	350	885	812	798	692	945	582

*N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 23

MAY 1 1942

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

CONNECTICUT

Occupation statistics for Connecticut were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 477,574 males and 202,916 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 42,172 males and 14,085 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 6,159 males and 4,821 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 18,832 males and 3,444 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 95.4 percent of the males and 96.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR CONNECTICUT: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BRIDGEPORT		HARTFORD		NEW HAVEN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	477,574	48,172	42,145	3,840	46,818	4,247	41,527	5,055	193,592	16,807	123,837	10,543	30,860	3,180
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	29,588	1,039	2,189	90	2,768	105	2,999	140	11,167	357	9,854	204	617	42
Professional workers:														
Actors	46	21	3	2	5	5	12	1	7	5	16	7	2	1
Architects	468	27	21	-	27	5	39	1	187	7	215	12	23	2
Artists and art teachers	566	49	20	2	23	8	25	6	146	13	300	16	45	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	1,005	44	57	6	65	1	65	6	324	13	416	16	58	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,083	29	76	1	50	5	62	4	431	9	377	8	19	2
Clergymen	1,552	18	121	2	143	3	156	1	576	3	527	2	20	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	877	12	7	1	50	-	380	5	132	-	302	5	34	1
Dentists	1,068	1	111	-	83	-	108	-	470	1	280	-	16	-
Civil engineers	1,114	51	46	4	128	2	96	6	401	21	404	14	29	4
Electrical engineers	905	61	61	6	54	-	69	-	329	6	348	49	23	-
Mechanical engineers	2,199	52	151	3	182	5	121	6	899	19	826	21	40	1
Other technical engineers	523	14	45	1	57	-	38	2	215	2	181	8	7	1
Lawyers and judges	2,182	20	167	1	231	5	270	-	819	9	624	5	71	-
Musicians and music teachers	989	196	115	20	132	29	138	32	368	72	216	40	18	3
Osteopaths	20	-	8	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	6	-	-	-
Pharmacists	1,886	33	141	3	170	2	152	6	469	15	265	8	9	-
Physicians and surgeons	2,348	8	167	-	228	1	256	1	903	4	647	2	42	-
Social and welfare workers	865	6	28	1	43	1	80	-	311	1	105	4	6	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	2,967	77	120	5	224	10	209	8	1,110	38	1,208	12	106	4
Trained nurses and student nurses	98	7	5	2	34	-	5	1	20	4	22	-	2	-
Veterinarians	102	-	1	-	6	-	45	-	29	-	7	-	-	-
Other professional workers	1,167	48	54	3	138	4	136	3	362	16	412	20	65	2
Semiprofessional workers:														
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	472	53	36	7	54	2	69	10	158	19	148	10	28	5
Designers and draftsmen	2,161	72	223	4	249	2	111	11	940	21	600	22	30	3
Surveyors	201	18	8	2	24	1	11	-	69	5	69	10	9	-
Other semiprofessional workers	9,909	167	352	14	360	13	367	28	1,603	45	1,180	57	107	12
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	11,615	115	22	2	19	-	29	2	962	14	742	31	9,820	64
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	40,421	922	2,782	78	4,482	86	4,857	131	19,492	359	14,455	243	1,502	36
Conductors, yardmen	2,892	8	14	-	37	-	105	-	1,376	2	1,355	6	5	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	2,361	41	130	2	223	5	178	11	672	14	600	6	127	2
Other specified wage and salary employees	7,929	119	257	8	468	10	382	11	1,923	42	1,019	38	80	4
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:														
Mining	319	-	257	-	1	-	9	-	24	-	28	-	2	-
Construction	1,791	88	100	5	179	11	180	10	655	23	522	28	85	11
Manufacturing	7,765	76	607	11	441	2	687	8	2,837	33	2,838	29	215	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,504	17	98	2	107	1	198	1	511	5	556	7	38	1
Wholesale trade	2,597	51	251	7	331	9	381	6	935	16	613	13	76	-
Eating and drinking places	2,893	111	201	9	333	6	378	13	1,139	44	772	26	49	3
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	17,963	330	1,255	22	1,684	38	2,001	49	7,697	152	4,647	70	449	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,499	45	109	2	320	1	201	6	1,296	10	1,375	24	98	-
Business and repair services	1,052	9	74	1	108	-	96	1	300	3	430	4	36	-
Personal services	1,088	22	68	3	107	1	124	6	373	6	336	4	30	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,234	68	134	11	251	13	174	21	564	22	492	13	77	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	68,150	3,588	6,290	400	9,431	484	7,160	569	27,392	1,308	16,606	726	1,271	89
Clerical and kindred workers:														
Bagagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks.	308	5	24	-	14	-	86	1	152	2	60	2	7	-
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	5,389	295	573	25	670	30	602	46	2,304	113	1,264	58	103	9
Mail carriers	1,461	17	115	1	127	1	125	2	576	4	407	7	91	1
Messengers, express	252	31	9	1	28	3	154	15	25	7	37	3	9	2
Office machine operators	125	1	17	-	28	-	18	1	23	-	21	-	3	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,443	219	121	30	141	19	447	80	2,067	86	664	43	97	3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	6,824	57	577	5	118	4	93	11	511	14	226	9	24	2
Telegraph operators	194	10	14	1	18	1	22	-	79	5	57	3	3	-
Telephone operators	174	5	10	1	8	-	96	1	30	1	30	1	5	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	23,048	945	2,108	114	3,591	123	2,135	139	9,578	345	5,282	208	265	22
Salesmen:														
Canvassers and solicitors	951	54	84	10	148	6	189	12	231	14	240	11	15	1
Hucksters and peddlers	801	58	95	10	210	6	149	18	216	8	100	2	17	1
Newsboys	250	26	36	-	31	-	43	2	120	9	111	13	12	1
Insurance agents and brokers	4,153	79	229	5	714	16	327	15	1,660	30	1,152	12	71	-
Real estate agents and brokers	1,238	52	87	8	124	5	121	4	489	19	474	15	45	1
Other sales agents and brokers	7,717	231	700	46	960	29	943	27	2,816	83	2,160	66	135	9
Other salesmen	15,816	1,855	1,416	138	2,065	148	1,752	235	6,257	326	2,517	250	239	38
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	108,817	6,860	9,950	786	10,067	651	9,918	1,093	44,014	3,537	28,952	2,474	3,416	420
Bakers	2,351	198	284	16	239	14	292	39	815	49	305	17	40	3
Blacksmiths, foremen, and hammermen	1,143	82	86	6	70	7	62	8	352	30	314	28	56	3
Boilermakers	1,014	24	14	3	18	3	41	-	89	2	20	-	2	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,558	97	173	11	185	5	82	14	738	40	377	22	36	2
Carpenters	9,243	1,025	990	107	620	122	520	133	3,225	471	3,669	307	777	162
Compositors and typesetters	2,084	128	276	18	464	16	291	21	1,288	51	613	21	52	2
Electricians	3,357	291	586	23	258	30	234	39	1,422	105	1,047	85	110	9
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Construction	654	80	30	5	48	8	32	9	228	31	267	24	48	2
Manufacturing	9,814	849	1,743	140	1,500	6	434	12	4,830	49	2,359	42	178	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	999	12	64	1	72	-	106	2	441	6	296	2	17	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,019	58	96	1	109	1	84	3	374	11	324	9	32	3
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	695	15	81	6	66	1	177	1	209	6	175	4	7	-
Locomotive engineers	483	7	33	2	17	-	107	1	205	2	113	2	6	-
Locomotive firemen	263	1	17	-	15	-	95	-	131	1	4	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	12,854	677	2,454	95	2,912	98	1,096	66	4,619	256	1,149	142	424	26
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	2,242	170	259	37	194	70	245	38	957	363	589	243	105	41
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	15,863	906	1,467	98	1,627	91	1,266	128	6,218	311	4,605	236	580	47
Molders, metal	1,253	204	464	80	189	11	212	18	1,777	111	701	32	122	2
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	3,979	513	119	147	719	178	602	235	2,067	517	1,852	427	214	54
Plasterers and cement finishers	213	154	53	11	60	20	20	22	113	58	61	28	6	5
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	3,744	507	341	46	277	51	322	79	1,602	196	1,104	125	97	12
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	829	23	61	-	68	3	118	11	362	8	198	4	9	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1,438	96	156	4	-	-	40	3	1,013	77	204	11	25	-
Roofers and slaters	1,116	233	35	11	34	149	35	721	85	344	40	34	7	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	1,137	49	141	5	141	156	166	52	532	21	456	20	13	4
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	3,337	220	409	15	206	14	273	23	1,475	90	880	58	114	18
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,216	82	52	4	24	6	46	4	153	12	84	14	10	2
Tailors and furriers	1,753	98	220	23	308	10	406	36	604	28	217	7	13	4
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3,180	139	373	27	400	23	525	15	1,417	51	687	35	118	7

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR CONNECTICUT: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BRIDGEPORT		HARTFORD		NEW HAVEN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.	125,716	9,486	18,541	976	10,985	772	10,160	1,100	57,750	4,060	30,070	2,167	4,410	421
Apprentices.	1,427	143	224	16	174	13	154	11	1,163	97	554	37	88	9
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airpt	2,641	221	217	28	275	25	285	26	995	91	775	51	95	12
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.	1,032	54	56	2	29	1	227	15	314	9	406	7	1	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.	21,804	1,940	2,381	195	2,378	236	2,310	318	7,780	666	5,949	434	1,006	91
Conductors, bus and street railway.	339	6	1	2	14	2	9	1	15	-	-	1	-	-
Conductors and assistants (not in factory).	21	-	-	-	8	-	4	-	9	-	6	-	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.	2,029	108	191	6	165	9	158	16	689	37	596	30	80	8
Laundry operatives & laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	767	68	108	6	120	6	141	15	272	27	119	12	6	1
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	1,810	49	92	3	114	2	107	12	796	19	671	12	30	1
Mine operatives and laborers.	214	50	4	2	18	2	14	5	49	25	108	16	27	2
Motormen, railway, mine, & factory.	306	15	3	3	33	2	124	3	62	3	80	3	3	2
Painters, except construction and maintenance.	1,639	133	205	20	197	17	167	23	715	50	524	19	33	2
Power station operators.	221	4	1	1	10	-	10	2	92	1	96	1	6	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.	509	56	28	4	7	3	32	13	162	16	71	14	1	-
Welders and flame-cutters.	1,537	64	141	6	115	9	109	4	592	25	342	17	58	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	19,287	760	1,179	61	1,180	53	891	70	7,252	405	2,538	153	337	18
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products.	1,327	103	153	11	156	13	257	21	495	44	227	12	38	2
Tobacco manufactures.	352	73	36	2	78	19	86	26	74	14	68	13	10	1
Cotton manufactures.	4,175	277	29	2	2	1	47	6	1,628	172	1,198	156	270	32
Silk and rayon manufactures.	1,268	227	7	3	40	1	1	1	558	86	580	129	58	7
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	2,717	779	43	33	2	5	-	1	1,605	334	610	319	257	97
Knit goods.	504	51	2	1	1	-	-	-	47	4	47	9	7	1
Other & not specified textile-mill products.	8,062	651	148	18	81	8	88	5	4,918	422	2,582	182	253	16
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.	1,972	178	285	29	52	12	275	32	662	79	227	22	58	6
Lumber, timber, and lumber products.	548	82	118	9	72	7	75	12	253	39	168	10	46	5
Paper, paper products, and printing.	2,842	115	122	8	84	4	291	24	622	31	900	39	125	9
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.	1,476	68	299	16	79	5	219	14	465	15	352	14	42	4
Rubber products.	2,827	161	255	14	32	1	458	43	1,799	86	276	17	40	-
Footwear industries (except rubber).	333	42	16	3	-	-	3	1	267	28	57	5	10	2
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	658	67	74	8	18	1	11	1	350	28	161	19	44	10
Stone, clay, and glass products.	561	65	80	8	48	8	53	7	246	24	129	13	13	3
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	12,972	642	1,400	108	772	81	1,920	121	5,291	257	2,388	113	200	7
Nonferrous metals and their products.	2,415	171	172	49	25	4	383	65	1,184	48	1,296	68	223	16
Machinery.	11,199	588	2,208	146	2,194	109	1,914	86	4,560	197	1,845	43	278	7
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	518	48	170	26	20	1	40	8	185	11	88	1	9	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles.	2,010	259	3	3	708	9	38	1	1,128	241	111	13	140	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries.	5,449	434	496	51	1,191	65	185	60	2,183	148	1,208	65	258	11
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.	4,264	479	423	46	576	79	648	86	1,471	155	977	78	175	18
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.	2,649	268	66	13	107	14	152	28	500	78	1,523	120	801	15
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.	9,525	268	951	34	1,076	22	1,094	39	4,254	114	2,005	44	155	9
Firemen, fire department.	1,468	14	244	-	304	2	284	1	694	10	108	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.	2,976	187	405	34	358	15	367	28	1,436	75	997	33	115	6
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.	2,732	56	252	-	389	4	425	7	1,297	17	409	7	30	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[a].	1,899	25	9	-	25	1	20	3	886	14	407	5	12	2
SERVICE WORKERS, EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	23,151	1,562	2,129	163	2,527	212	3,120	351	8,630	610	4,373	231	352	35
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.	2,965	60	323	14	404	8	396	17	1,304	50	540	9	18	2
Boarding houses and lodging-house keepers.	129	15	4	-	40	2	18	-	50	8	20	5	3	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.	5,604	576	598	25	1,109	47	1,081	53	2,540	95	1,300	52	115	4
Cooks, except private family.	3,673	286	272	23	471	29	364	61	1,918	113	494	42	54	8
Elevator operators.	881	23	81	2	158	6	98	2	342	10	138	4	14	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	358	26	25	5	30	1	44	2	167	13	73	4	3	1
Practical nurses and midwives.	73	7	6	-	3	-	3	-	37	7	17	1	1	-
Servants, except private family.	1,892	215	151	25	272	39	286	53	563	67	427	25	53	6
Waiters and bartenders.	4,641	308	525	51	708	54	677	109	1,836	254	761	60	59	8
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	1,991	174	122	16	204	16	179	34	979	59	615	34	42	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.	11,570	1,482	58	28	110	72	89	28	1,394	277	5,485	652	6,442	445
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.	10,365	1,450	50	28	110	71	80	28	1,288	273	5,448	625	5,597	425
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).	1,207	32	8	-	-	1	9	-	106	4	37	27	1,055	20
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.	41,564	9,182	4,147	850	3,042	786	5,560	1,056	16,486	3,632	12,110	2,414	2,269	444
Fishermen and oystermen.	279	47	17	4	1	-	44	9	101	17	116	17	7	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.	326	31	54	6	-	-	29	9	251	11	10	4	2	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.	415	108	2	-	8	2	10	3	57	14	169	80	121	24
Other specified laborers except farm.	5,890	807	271	44	389	48	541	66	1,354	244	2,880	357	655	48
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Construction.	6,240	3,625	558	290	698	392	560	421	2,080	1,487	1,933	829	455	306
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products.	587	50	51	5	88	3	66	16	141	16	86	8	15	2
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	2,115	550	49	6	15	-	34	14	870	116	961	164	184	50
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	596	97	45	5	51	7	27	5	79	9	148	23	76	8
Paper, paper products, and printing.	528	55	23	3	11	1	146	11	115	13	200	25	33	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.	763	40	110	9	18	3	103	9	277	17	252	8	3	2
Leather and leather products.	103	14	8	1	3	-	-	-	78	12	11	1	2	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.	404	116	39	6	18	9	48	24	99	27	186	43	13	5
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries.	4,306	999	615	66	211	22	576	60	2,020	159	1,089	179	140	13
Nonferrous metals and their products.	1,297	262	109	51	11	-	73	9	319	130	637	66	98	5
Machinery.	2,253	151	517	46	266	27	58	5	915	45	450	25	47	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	113	27	5	4	-	-	11	2	43	16	46	5	8	2
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles.	557	23	41	1	124	5	8	-	167	8	190	8	27	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries.	2,508	448	259	65	205	41	365	53	1,358	196	416	67	53	6
Nonmanufacturing:														
Railroads (inc. repair shops).	1,570	164	66	13	94	13	365	32	408	53	404	46	33	7
Transportation, except railroad.	741	141	94	17	114	12	169	42	222	45	119	23	23	2
Communication and utilities.	1,420	84	185	8	237	9	129	8	501	40	245	17	53	2
Wholesale and retail trade.	2,286	324	269	40	248	55	271	59	803	110	519	51	76	11
Personal services.	1,000	128	17	5	23	6	24	4	45	7	46	6	18	8
Other nonmfg. industries and services.	2,542	1,552	162	134	211	130	224	195	631	535	585	515	193	43
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.	4,266	5,417	225	421	594	1,003	369	516	1,562	2,161	1,284	1,155	214	159

[a]I.e.d.: not elsewhere classified.

[b]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR CONNECTICUT: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BRIDGEPORT		HARTFORD		NEW HAVEN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced work)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced work)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced work)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced work)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced work)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced work)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced work)
FEMALES	208,916	14,065	20,121	1,420	24,085	1,926	21,438	1,624	98,707	5,283	46,960	3,232	7,605	580
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	24,160	676	2,008	59	3,244	73	2,970	85	9,409	230	5,714	199	813	31
Professional workers:														
Actresses	42	11	5	2	3	1	4	-	6	1	18	6	5	1
Artists and art teachers	291	14	14	1	27	3	23	-	103	4	108	5	16	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	382	9	15	3	23	1	27	-	73	2	153	3	38	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	219	-	10	-	14	-	55	-	89	-	47	-	4	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	71	2	9	-	7	-	9	-	35	1	11	-	-	2
Lawyers and judges	48	-	1	-	4	-	6	-	17	-	18	-	2	-
Librarians	716	12	63	1	69	-	122	2	333	5	206	4	21	-
Musicians and music teachers	791	44	49	4	69	7	69	3	301	13	283	12	20	-
Physicians and surgeons	138	1	7	-	10	-	23	-	44	1	42	-	5	-
Social and welfare workers	1,010	71	91	11	139	7	115	6	344	5	184	6	37	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	10,974	334	988	16	935	17	1,167	29	4,718	68	2,766	69	446	10
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,481	235	672	16	1,530	34	1,033	28	2,718	94	1,356	71	172	12
Other professional workers	585	24	32	2	96	4	88	-	208	6	150	6	17	4
Semiprofessional workers:														
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	129	9	22	1	16	2	6	1	49	5	29	-	5	-
Designers and draftsmen	160	14	8	-	9	-	19	1	64	4	49	7	3	-
Other semiprofessional workers	1,422	28	101	7	273	3	200	5	515	5	296	8	37	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	539	4	2	-	3	-	1	1	49	1	36	-	448	2
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	4,994	51	404	4	573	7	546	8	1,813	14	1,464	18	193	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	971	17	93	1	180	3	89	-	280	5	282	7	48	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing	304	3	29	1	24	-	31	-	117	1	97	1	6	-
Eating and drinking places	429	5	47	-	32	-	38	2	146	2	169	1	27	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,218	13	168	1	198	2	288	4	976	5	610	3	38	-
Personal service	285	2	18	-	20	-	21	-	66	1	118	3	16	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	698	6	34	1	113	2	79	1	226	1	208	3	38	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	58,777	2,986	3,531	319	9,076	483	6,225	382	25,155	1,094	13,469	566	1,521	99
Clerical and kindred workers:														
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	7,634	312	735	38	900	43	1,017	66	3,068	103	1,668	49	217	11
Office machine operators	1,000	34	108	1	207	5	140	11	298	8	159	5	13	3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	17,590	888	1,727	100	2,624	99	1,987	134	6,447	294	4,007	166	549	35
Telegraph operators	69	2	9	-	11	-	8	-	29	-	12	-	-	-
Telephone operators	2,994	72	218	7	840	7	538	6	1,033	33	700	19	64	2
Other clerical and kindred workers	19,213	773	1,546	74	3,900	124	1,553	97	7,773	292	3,931	163	490	23
Salesmen:														
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	208	11	21	3	26	4	23	1	69	3	57	-	6	-
Insurance agents and brokers	182	2	7	-	26	-	12	-	60	-	54	1	9	1
Real estate agents and brokers	149	5	7	-	14	-	9	1	48	1	61	1	9	3
Other sales agents and brokers	112	8	11	3	15	1	12	2	41	2	21	-	2	-
Other salesmen	10,944	914	1,180	93	1,801	140	1,003	136	4,321	354	1,717	162	170	27
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,565	109	240	16	304	11	247	14	1,067	40	583	25	74	3
Compositors and typesetters	208	6	16	1	25	-	15	3	86	1	57	1	8	-
Foremen (n.e.c.)	1,640	57	197	7	234	2	90	-	517	12	198	5	15	-
Other craftsmen & kindred workers	1,287	128	227	18	245	9	142	11	464	27	328	19	51	3
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	66,300	4,297	8,846	585	4,882	459	6,695	370	21,506	1,779	18,638	957	1,713	147
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,650	118	161	11	371	17	256	15	639	43	379	24	30	3
Laundry operatives & laundry own. & opers.	2,872	126	291	12	507	30	536	22	1,001	43	536	18	1	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,415	88	139	6	106	3	94	4	610	40	201	20	49	5
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products	611	42	90	3	42	4	114	7	227	21	122	5	15	2
Tobacco manufactures	253	12	13	1	76	5	28	2	32	17	42	5	5	4
Cotton manufactures	4,064	319	19	1	4	1	34	3	1,614	117	2,144	177	249	18
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,772	128	6	-	31	-	1	-	872	64	728	56	90	3
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,596	261	49	9	3	2	-	-	859	109	563	130	121	21
Knit goods	493	29	5	1	5	2	6	-	332	17	123	9	22	1
Other textile-mill products	3,160	146	18	2	2	-	3	-	1,722	88	1,274	52	94	7
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	12,844	732	2,916	125	293	27	2,985	184	4,833	298	1,507	131	189	17
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	162	10	40	2	16	-	5	4	3	2	83	1	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,191	93	159	13	7	1	262	22	659	40	101	13	3	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,213	42	356	12	46	4	112	2	266	12	381	12	52	-
Rubber products	2,642	171	160	9	-	-	356	13	1,967	130	304	25	55	4
Footwear industries (except rubber)	463	33	23	-	-	-	7	-	279	28	57	5	97	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1,017	46	284	20	1	-	7	-	362	17	123	4	44	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	210	11	13	1	13	2	8	-	126	8	50	-	1	-
Iron, steel, machinery, metal prod., & machry	20,521	988	2,979	240	2,076	103	1,864	70	11,117	442	2,373	114	312	17
Transportation equipment	1,172	29	99	20	77	1	19	-	810	7	86	1	81	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	5,740	406	762	71	760	38	353	29	2,674	182	1,018	76	211	10
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,888	68	158	6	153	10	176	8	874	69	348	67	64	23
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	25,072	1,852	1,353	141	2,309	810	2,510	260	8,133	587	9,976	500	1,769	109
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	77	4	4	-	6	-	10	-	25	3	13	-	18	1
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	14,521	916	1,300	89	2,992	180	1,733	129	3,126	209	3,429	234	528	35
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,215	132	327	13	294	11	273	21	940	56	426	48	83	7
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,389	7	197	3	287	-	203	4	404	1	202	-	96	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	618	20	113	2	258	4	104	3	243	7	91	4	7	-
Cooks, except private households	1,133	33	86	2	112	7	63	6	306	12	219	4	47	-
Elevator operators	117	5	32	2	17	-	16	1	28	1	8	1	15	-
Housekprs. stewards, housemoms, asst. prin. fms.	1,151	68	68	2	158	14	122	2	324	11	246	3	43	3
Practical nurses and midwives	1,407	233	89	11	182	20	148	26	514	72	466	70	7	4
Servants, except private household	2,287	74	178	11	465	10	292	13	838	24	540	14	72	2
Waiteresses (inc. bartenders)	2,122	218	34	2	321	49	440	36	1,045	102	282	77	111	15
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,110	54	46	6	116	5	61	6	419	23	489	12	38	2
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	401	128	-	-	-	3	6	4	29	8	118	61	238	32
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	259	124	-	-	-	3	6	4	29	8	110	61	87	28
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	172	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	9	-	151	4
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	3,121	312	206	20	154	34	255	31	1,463	123	868	82	153	12
Miscellaneous specified laborers	43	10	1	-	1	-	2	1	17	3	14	4	8	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	1,251	110	106	19	96	17	217	18	1,201	96	764	54	127	8
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	1,827	192	99	1	57	17	36	12	245	24	90	24	18	3
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,879	2,777	122	108	340	266	220	259	681	1,045	680	390	136	109

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR CONNECTICUT: MARCH 24-30, 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BRIDGEPORT		HARTFORD		NEW HAVEN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OCCUPATIONS AND KINDRED WORKERS	185,716	9,496	12,341	976	10,985	772	10,160	1,100	57,750	4,060	30,070	2,167	4,410	421
Apprentices	2,427	142	224	16	174	13	154	11	1,249	59	524	39	82	9
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & city's	2,641	281	217	29	276	23	285	26	995	91	773	51	95	12
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,004	56	58	2	89	4	227	13	314	1	316	32	10	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	21,804	1,940	1,983	193	2,378	236	2,210	218	7,780	666	5,949	434	1,006	91
Conductors, bus and street railway	89	6	1	2	14	2	9	1	15	-	4	1	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	31	7	3	-	8	-	7	-	7	-	6	-	0	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,029	108	191	8	155	9	158	16	839	37	596	30	80	8
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	767	68	109	8	120	6	141	15	272	27	118	7	6	1
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	1,810	49	92	3	114	2	107	12	796	19	671	18	30	1
Mine operatives and laborers	214	50	4	2	18	2	14	5	49	23	102	16	27	2
Motormen, trolley, subway, & elevated	306	15	3	3	83	2	124	9	52	3	30	-	1	2
Painters, except construction and maintenance	1,689	123	209	20	197	17	167	22	715	53	324	19	33	2
Power station operators	221	4	10	-	10	-	9	-	92	2	86	1	6	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	309	46	28	7	3	2	32	13	168	16	71	11	9	1
Welders and flame-cutters	1,837	84	141	6	116	9	109	4	592	25	342	17	56	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	15,287	760	1,179	81	1,180	53	891	70	7,258	405	2,538	153	337	18
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:														
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products	1,327	103	163	11	156	13	257	21	496	44	227	12	28	3
Tobacco manufactures	356	75	26	2	78	19	86	26	74	14	68	18	10	1
Cotton manufactures	4,145	277	102	8	2	3	47	6	1,558	178	1,178	56	270	32
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,556	227	7	3	40	1	1	-	532	86	930	129	56	7
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2,717	779	43	33	2	5	-	1	1,605	324	610	319	257	97
Knit goods	504	21	5	1	6	1	-	-	451	19	47	0	9	1
Other & not specified textile-mill products	8,062	651	148	18	81	2	38	5	4,218	422	2,328	168	355	48
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,972	178	256	25	58	11	273	32	855	79	787	23	52	6
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	742	88	118	9	72	7	75	12	268	29	168	10	46	5
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,248	115	122	6	84	4	291	24	823	51	900	39	123	9
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,472	68	195	16	79	5	219	14	465	15	302	14	42	4
Rubber products	2,827	161	255	14	38	1	458	43	1,790	86	276	17	40	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	339	48	16	3	8	3	3	1	267	28	37	5	10	2
Leather & leather products (exc. footwear)	668	47	76	14	10	1	11	1	360	29	211	3	43	3
Stone, clay, and glass products	561	63	80	8	48	8	53	7	248	24	129	13	13	3
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	12,972	642	1,400	108	778	31	1,920	181	6,291	257	2,388	113	250	7
Nonferrous metals and their products	4,918	671	772	49	88	4	883	65	2,644	452	1,246	83	223	18
Machinery	11,199	588	2,803	146	1,194	109	1,194	86	4,560	177	1,845	58	203	7
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,112	40	170	5	1	0	40	8	185	11	85	1	0	1
Transportation equipment, except automobiles	3,015	49	139	3	706	9	38	1	1,208	15	877	19	140	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	5,449	434	496	51	1,291	85	185	60	3,123	162	1,328	65	252	11
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	4,264	479	422	46	576	79	549	86	1,471	151	977	77	175	12
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	2,649	268	66	13	107	14	152	28	500	78	1,523	120	301	15
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	9,530	252	951	34	1,076	22	1,094	39	4,254	114	2,005	44	155	9
Firemen, fire department	1,868	14	244	-	304	2	284	1	1,010	10	1,026	1	-	-
Guards and watchmen	3,676	187	405	34	368	15	367	38	1,635	73	997	33	113	6
Policemen, sheriffs, and constables	3,732	36	292	-	369	4	423	0	1,349	17	499	7	30	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	1,299	25	9	-	25	3	20	0	284	14	407	3	12	2
SERVICE WORKERS, EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	22,161	1,582	2,189	163	3,597	218	3,180	351	8,630	610	4,375	231	862	35
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,985	80	323	14	404	8	395	17	1,304	30	540	9	18	2
Boarding house and lodging-house keepers	129	15	15	-	40	2	18	1	38	2	20	1	5	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	5,604	276	598	25	1,109	47	1,081	53	2,543	95	1,300	52	113	4
Cooks, except private family	5,678	286	278	23	471	39	364	41	1,018	115	494	42	54	8
Elevator operators	861	61	81	2	140	6	98	2	340	15	188	4	14	-
Housek'pers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	358	86	25	5	30	1	44	2	167	13	73	4	3	1
Practical nurses	53	9	7	6	3	1	3	1	17	1	17	1	1	-
Servants, except private family	1,892	215	151	25	372	39	325	53	563	69	427	25	53	6
Waiters and bartenders	4,561	527	525	51	703	54	677	109	1,606	204	761	69	59	8
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,991	174	122	16	234	16	179	34	799	69	615	24	42	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	11,570	1,468	52	28	110	72	89	28	1,294	277	3,468	582	6,442	445
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	10,368	1,450	50	28	110	71	80	28	1,288	273	3,448	585	5,367	425
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,202	18	2	-	-	1	9	-	6	4	20	-	1,075	20
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	41,504	9,182	4,147	850	3,048	786	3,560	1,056	16,495	3,682	12,110	2,414	2,869	444
Fishermen and oystermen	276	47	37	4	1	-	44	9	101	17	186	17	7	1
Longshoremen and stevedores	225	31	54	6	-	-	29	9	231	11	10	4	2	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	415	108	10	2	6	0	10	3	97	29	169	39	121	24
Other specified laborers	5,690	807	271	44	389	46	341	66	1,354	244	2,860	257	655	46
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Construction	8,240	3,625	558	290	682	292	560	421	2,080	1,487	1,933	829	433	206
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products	387	50	51	5	68	9	66	16	141	16	66	8	15	2
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	2,113	250	49	6	15	-	34	14	870	115	961	164	184	50
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	896	57	45	5	81	7	27	5	79	9	148	23	76	8
Paper, paper products, and printing	528	55	28	3	11	1	146	11	115	19	200	25	33	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	788	40	110	9	18	1	103	9	377	17	252	4	28	1
Leather and leather products	103	14	6	1	3	-	1	-	78	12	11	1	2	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	404	116	36	6	18	9	46	24	99	27	186	45	15	5
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	4,506	599	613	66	211	27	576	60	2,000	254	1,093	99	142	12
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,997	568	639	51	11	-	73	9	3,519	430	657	66	98	6
Machinery	3,253	151	517	46	286	27	58	5	915	45	450	25	47	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment	113	17	27	5	4	-	11	2	43	6	16	-	2	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	557	23	41	1	124	5	6	-	167	8	190	8	27	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	2,558	448	259	65	205	41	265	53	1,358	196	416	67	55	8
Nonmanufacturing:														
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	1,570	164	66	13	94	13	263	32	408	53	404	46	35	7
Transportation, except railroad	741	141	94	17	114	18	169	42	222	45	119	28	23	2
Communication and utilities	1,450	84	165	8	237	9	129	8	601	40	245	17	52	2
Wholesale and retail trade	2,285	324	269	40	348	53	271	59	803	110	519	51	76	11
Personal services	226	28	17	3	23	6	24	4	42	4	46	2	15	2
Other nonmfg. industries and services	2,548	1,552	162	134	211	130	224	195	631	535	985	515	139	43
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	4,868	5,417	225	421	594	1,003	369	518	1,588	2,161	1,284	1,155	214	159

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

[2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR CONNECTICUT: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BRIDGEPORT		HARTFORD		NEW HAVEN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	808,916	14,085	20,181	1,480	24,085	1,985	21,438	1,624	82,704	5,883	46,940	3,452	7,605	580
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS	24,160	675	2,008	59	3,244	73	2,970	85	9,409	332	3,724	126	815	31
Professional workers:														
Actresses	43	11	5	2	2	1	4	-	6	-	18	6	5	1
Artists and art teachers	291	14	14	1	37	3	23	-	103	4	100	5	16	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	322	9	18	2	23	1	27	-	72	2	153	3	28	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	219	-	10	-	14	-	55	-	69	-	47	4	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	71	3	9	-	7	-	9	-	35	1	11	-	2	-
Lawyers and judges	46	1	1	-	4	-	6	-	17	1	18	-	-	-
Librarians	716	12	63	1	69	-	122	2	325	5	306	4	31	-
Musicians and music teachers	791	41	49	7	69	7	69	5	301	15	268	12	35	1
Physicians and surgeons	133	1	7	-	10	-	35	-	44	1	42	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	1,020	21	71	2	129	1	171	-	244	5	184	6	27	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. emerg. work)	10,974	234	988	16	935	17	1,167	37	4,718	85	2,781	69	448	10
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,481	255	672	16	1,530	34	1,033	28	2,718	94	1,256	71	172	12
Other professional workers	538	24	22	2	95	4	80	-	628	6	150	3	17	4
Semiprofessional workers:														
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	129	9	22	1	15	2	8	1	49	5	29	-	5	-
Designers and draftsmen	160	11	14	2	9	-	19	1	64	4	49	7	5	-
Other semiprofessional workers	1,422	28	101	7	273	3	300	5	515	5	296	8	37	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	529	4	2	-	3	-	1	1	49	1	36	-	448	3
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	4,994	51	404	4	575	7	546	8	1,812	14	1,464	10	192	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	971	22	92	1	160	2	89	-	280	7	328	7	53	-
Propr., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing	304	3	29	1	24	-	21	-	147	2	97	1	6	-
Eating and drinking places	459	5	47	-	32	-	36	2	146	2	169	1	27	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,312	15	128	1	198	2	288	4	976	5	610	3	58	-
Personal service	855	8	18	-	80	2	51	-	68	1	118	3	16	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	692	8	34	1	113	2	79	1	226	1	206	3	32	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	58,777	2,956	5,531	319	9,976	423	6,285	455	23,155	1,094	12,469	566	1,521	99
Clerical and kindred workers:														
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	7,534	212	725	26	900	43	1,017	68	3,082	103	1,668	49	217	11
Office machine operators	344	34	100	5	107	5	140	11	1,000	12	157	1	18	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	17,390	688	1,727	100	2,624	99	1,987	134	6,447	294	4,076	166	548	25
Telegraph operators	66	6	11	-	11	-	8	-	29	-	12	-	-	-
Telephone operators	2,594	72	218	5	340	7	253	6	1,033	33	700	19	54	2
Other clerical and kindred workers	19,213	772	1,546	74	3,900	124	1,553	97	7,773	292	3,951	163	490	23
Salesmen:														
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	208	11	21	3	25	4	23	1	69	3	57	-	4	-
Insurance agents and brokers	180	2	7	-	32	-	12	-	60	-	54	1	9	1
Real estate agents and brokers	149	2	3	-	14	-	5	-	48	1	81	1	2	-
Other sales agents and brokers	112	6	11	3	15	1	22	2	41	2	21	-	-	-
Other salesmen	10,844	414	1,120	90	1,801	140	1,005	136	4,381	254	3,701	162	170	27
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,560	109	340	16	304	11	247	14	1,067	40	583	35	74	3
Compositors and typesetters	208	6	16	1	25	-	15	3	82	2	57	1	11	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	1,007	22	127	2	56	2	95	-	517	12	195	5	15	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,287	81	197	13	223	9	137	11	468	26	331	29	51	3
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	66,300	4,297	8,866	585	4,882	459	5,695	370	31,506	1,779	12,558	957	1,713	147
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except in factory	1,588	113	181	11	271	17	258	15	639	43	279	24	30	3
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. in factory	4,955	185	891	32	507	30	536	28	1,961	43	558	12	42	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,415	88	155	8	106	5	94	4	810	40	201	20	49	5
Operatives & kindred wrkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products	511	42	90	3	42	4	114	7	237	21	128	5	16	2
Tobacco manufactures	253	16	13	1	76	76	82	5	82	17	42	21	11	4
Cotton manufactures	4,064	319	19	1	4	1	34	5	1,614	119	2,144	177	149	18
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,732	126	8	-	31	2	-	1	875	64	728	56	90	3
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,596	381	49	9	3	2	-	-	629	109	863	130	52	21
Knit goods	1,009	29	2	-	6	2	6	-	282	17	185	9	28	1
Other textile-mill products	2,063	160	146	15	82	3	83	3	1,732	82	1,074	56	94	7
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	12,844	752	2,918	125	292	27	3,985	154	4,953	298	1,507	131	189	17
Lumber, timber, and basket products	10	40	2	16	-	-	26	4	54	3	25	1	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,176	93	156	11	113	7	252	22	935	32	801	12	24	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,218	42	256	12	46	4	112	2	266	12	301	12	52	-
Rubber products	2,642	171	150	9	-	-	356	13	1,967	130	304	23	65	4
Footwear industries (except rubber)	465	28	25	-	1	-	-	-	277	26	57	2	5	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1,015	48	354	24	4	-	7	-	562	17	125	4	44	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	215	11	13	1	13	1	6	-	108	7	75	2	4	-
Iron, steel, nonfarm, metal prod., & machy	20,521	986	2,979	240	2,076	102	1,264	70	11,117	442	2,578	114	812	17
Transportation equipment	1,220	89	99	20	77	1	69	-	610	19	317	9	49	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries	5,740	406	762	71	760	38	355	29	2,674	182	1,018	75	211	10
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,067	151	188	8	132	10	865	8	374	59	248	67	66	23
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	25,072	1,855	1,353	141	2,309	210	2,510	566	8,153	687	8,978	500	1,769	109
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	77	4	4	-	6	-	10	-	25	3	12	-	18	1
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	14,321	916	1,302	89	1,392	102	1,758	129	5,126	309	3,429	254	528	35
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,815	127	315	11	354	11	278	21	940	56	496	42	85	7
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,389	7	197	3	287	1	225	2	404	1	200	-	76	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	815	20	113	2	255	4	104	3	245	7	91	4	7	-
Cooks, except private family	1,241	83	86	2	112	7	88	8	309	12	219	5	43	-
Elevator operators	117	5	28	2	17	-	19	1	28	1	8	1	4	-
Housekprs. & stewards, exc. priv. fam.	2,015	68	81	2	186	122	8	3	394	11	246	9	42	3
Practical nurses and midwives	1,407	233	89	11	182	30	145	36	511	72	469	78	71	6
Servants, except private family	2,390	174	178	11	465	10	894	18	638	54	540	73	75	8
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	3,182	313	259	54	581	49	440	36	1,049	102	782	77	111	15
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,110	54	48	6	116	5	61	6	419	23	428	18	38	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	401	125	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	249	124	-	-	-	-	3	4	39	8	118	61	288	32
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	172	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	8	1	87	28
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	3,121	215	206	20	154	34	355	31	1,683	138	668	38	153	12
Miscellaneous specified laborers	43	10	1	-	1	-	1	2	10	5	14	4	15	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), except farm	2,792	210	186	17	96	17	217	21	1,321	96	704	34	127	8
Laborers (n.e.c.), domestic industries & services	287	21	19	3	57	17	137	8	352	37	150	-	11	3
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,879	3,777	122	188	340	286	220	259	881	1,045	680	590	136	109

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 23

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POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

CONNECTICUT

Occupation statistics for Connecticut were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 477,574 males and 202,916 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 42,172 males and 14,085 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 6,159 males and 4,821 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 18,832 males and 3,444 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 95.4 percent of the males and 96.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR CONNECTICUT: MARCH 84-50, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BRIDGEPORT		HARTFORD		NEW HAVEN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except seekg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except seekg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except seekg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except seekg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except seekg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except seekg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except seekg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	477,574	42,172	42,145	3,840	46,212	4,247	41,527	5,055	193,293	16,207	123,237	10,043	30,860	2,180
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	29,588	1,089	2,169	90	2,782	105	2,999	140	11,167	357	9,654	304	817	43
Professional workers:														
Actors	46	21	3	2	5	12	1	7	5	12	16	7	3	1
Architects	268	27	21	27	5	29	1	1	127	7	113	12	53	2
Artists and art teachers	568	49	30	3	38	6	35	8	145	13	280	16	45	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	1,005	44	57	6	85	1	65	6	324	13	416	16	58	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,035	29	76	1	50	6	62	4	401	9	377	8	19	2
Clergymen	1,953	12	121	2	143	3	156	1	576	3	527	3	20	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	877	13	71	1	50	-	330	1	133	-	303	3	34	1
Dentists	1,068	1	111	-	83	-	106	-	470	1	280	-	16	-
Civil engineers	1,114	51	46	4	136	2	96	6	401	21	404	14	29	4
Electrical engineers	905	16	81	2	54	2	69	-	329	6	349	5	23	-
Mechanical engineers	2,199	51	151	3	162	2	121	6	899	19	886	21	40	1
Other technical engineers	533	14	45	1	37	-	38	2	213	2	181	8	7	-
Lawyers and judges	2,382	80	167	1	231	5	270	-	819	9	624	5	71	-
Musicians and music teachers	969	196	116	20	133	29	138	32	368	73	216	40	18	2
Osteopaths	80	-	8	-	2	-	9	-	19	-	42	-	-	-
Pharmacists	1,226	38	141	3	170	6	152	6	489	15	265	8	9	-
Physicians and surgeons	2,245	8	167	-	220	1	356	1	903	4	647	2	42	-
Social and welfare workers	345	6	28	-	42	1	38	-	142	1	105	4	6	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	2,987	77	130	5	224	10	209	6	1,110	36	1,208	18	106	4
Trained nurses and student nurses	98	7	5	2	34	-	5	-	30	4	22	-	2	-
Veterinarians	102	-	1	-	4	-	4	-	45	-	29	-	7	-
Other professional workers	1,167	46	54	3	138	4	136	3	362	16	412	20	65	2
Semiprofessional workers:														
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	473	53	36	7	54	2	69	10	136	19	148	10	28	5
Designers and draftsmen	2,161	73	223	4	249	2	111	11	948	31	600	22	30	3
Surveyors	801	18	8	2	24	1	11	-	80	5	69	10	9	-
Other semiprofessional workers	3,909	167	358	14	360	13	367	28	1,628	43	1,180	57	107	12
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	13,615	113	23	2	19	-	29	2	968	14	748	31	9,880	64
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	40,451	933	3,782	76	4,488	86	4,807	131	19,482	329	14,435	243	1,283	35
Conductors, yardmasters	892	2	14	-	27	1	105	-	176	2	66	-	5	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	2,361	41	130	2	249	5	172	11	673	14	900	5	137	3
Other specified managers and officials	5,979	119	597	7	466	10	552	13	1,823	43	1,019	30	80	2
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:														
Mining	319	-	257	-	1	-	9	-	14	-	35	-	3	-
Construction	1,791	82	100	5	179	11	120	10	655	23	652	22	85	11
Manufacturing	7,765	76	607	11	441	2	627	8	3,227	23	2,635	29	218	3
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,604	17	98	2	107	1	192	1	357	7	556	6	38	1
Wholesale trade	2,597	51	251	7	321	9	361	6	935	16	613	13	76	-
Eating and drinking places	2,911	61	279	8	338	6	291	9	1,021	17	771	14	49	2
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	17,063	380	1,885	22	1,684	28	2,001	49	7,697	153	4,647	70	449	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,499	45	109	2	320	1	201	6	1,996	10	1,273	24	98	-
Business and repair services	1,004	9	74	1	138	-	98	1	500	3	180	4	13	-
Personal services	1,033	28	68	3	87	1	124	3	372	6	336	4	50	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,474	90	124	8	232	11	174	15	714	21	469	19	77	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	68,150	3,596	6,290	400	9,431	424	7,150	589	27,292	1,308	16,506	728	1,871	89
Clerical and kindred workers:														
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & ry. mail clerks	308	6	34	-	49	-	36	1	152	2	60	3	7	-
Bookkeepers, sect'ents, cashiers, & ticket agts.	5,089	295	573	25	670	30	605	40	2,304	132	1,364	59	103	6
Mail carriers	1,461	17	115	1	137	1	125	3	576	4	407	7	91	1
Messengers, errand & office boys	606	91	91	9	138	13	154	15	233	37	127	9	3	-
Office machine operators	125	1	17	-	28	-	18	1	38	-	21	-	3	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	4,649	219	431	30	441	19	447	30	2,067	84	966	43	97	3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	824	45	57	5	118	4	93	11	312	14	225	9	24	2
Telegraph operators	194	10	14	1	18	1	23	-	79	5	57	3	2	-
Telephone operators	174	6	10	1	11	1	8	-	70	1	54	3	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	23,048	945	2,108	114	3,591	183	2,183	189	9,572	343	5,882	209	365	23
Salesmen:														
Canvassers and solicitors	951	54	84	10	148	6	139	13	331	14	240	11	15	-
Hucksters and peddlers	601	56	95	10	110	18	163	16	216	8	100	3	17	1
Newsboys	355	36	36	-	81	-	45	2	180	9	111	3	13	1
Insurance agents and brokers	4,153	79	229	6	714	16	327	12	1,660	30	1,150	15	53	-
Real estate agents and brokers	1,338	82	66	4	124	5	121	4	409	19	474	12	45	1
Other sales agents and brokers	7,717	381	700	46	965	37	943	57	2,816	84	2,168	58	125	9
Other salesmen	15,816	1,853	1,416	188	2,085	146	2,185	236	6,257	326	3,517	250	299	36
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	102,817	6,960	9,950	725	10,067	851	9,918	1,093	44,014	3,287	25,952	1,474	3,416	420
Bakers	2,055	158	284	16	219	14	292	29	815	50	390	17	40	3
Blacksmiths, foragemen, and hammermen	1,143	82	88	6	70	7	63	8	552	30	314	28	56	3
Boilermakers	1,014	14	14	1	16	3	41	-	39	2	38	-	2	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,552	97	173	11	126	6	92	14	738	40	397	22	26	3
Carpenters	9,282	1,028	992	107	920	123	880	158	3,833	471	3,669	607	737	162
Compositors and typesetters	2,084	126	276	18	474	16	381	21	1,088	51	815	18	50	2
Electricians	3,857	291	586	23	558	30	534	39	1,422	105	1,047	85	110	9
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Construction	654	80	30	5	48	8	33	9	298	31	267	24	48	3
Manufacturing	9,214	289	1,249	14	1,350	6	434	12	4,650	49	2,359	42	178	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	999	12	64	1	73	-	106	3	441	5	296	2	17	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,019	28	98	1	109	1	84	3	374	11	334	9	32	3
Inspectors (n.e.c.)*	695	15	51	3	66	1	177	1	209	6	170	4	22	-
Locomotive engineers	483	7	35	2	17	-	107	1	205	3	113	2	6	-
Locomotive firemen	289	2	26	-	6	-	57	-	94	1	94	1	12	1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	12,854	677	2,454	95	2,912	92	1,096	66	10,913	256	5,149	142	624	26
Mechanics, stationary, and engineers	2,844	252	359	57	194	70	245	43	1,183	63	843	105	41	14
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	15,865	906	1,467	98	1,627	91	1,266	123	6,252	311	4,602	236	398	47
Millers, metal	5,467	204	464	30	189	11	818	18	1,777	111	701	32	122	2
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	5,973	1,554	511	147	719	176	602	255	2,067	717	1,852	427	214	54
Plasterers and cement finishers	813	154	53	11	60	30	20	15	113	58	61	26	6	2
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	3,744	507	341	46	277	51	333	79	1,602	196	1,104	123	87	12
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	889	23	61	-	88	2	116	11	353	9	193	4	7	-
Boilers and roll bands, metal	1,432	96	186	4	4	-	40	3	1,013	77	204	11	35	1
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,978	333	35	17	34	13	31	17	721	86	344	40	34	5
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	1,137	49	161	5	141	6	166	10	382	12	165	9	122	7
Stationary engineers and firemen, and boilermen	5,220	220	409	15	206	14	273	25	1,475	90	880	56	114	10
Structural and ornamental metal workers	849	52	42	4	54	3	46	3	238	18	249	24	20	1
Tailors and tailoress	1,763	98	220	23	300	10	406	26	604	26	217	7	13	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,885	159	273	10	233	14	222	13	1,417	51	687	35	118	9

*N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. †Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 24

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POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MISSOURI

Occupation statistics for Missouri were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 988,641 males and 308,453 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 86,682 males and 24,290 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 11,133 males and 7,338 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 81,033 males and 13,516 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.1 percent of the males and 94.1 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31300

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MISSOURI: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		KANSAS CITY		ST. LOUIS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
All occupations	988,641	86,682	108,099	12,863	221,421	26,687	180,721	17,302	155,171	16,242	323,199	12,088
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	50,059	1,650	7,912	367	12,271	592	16,078	325	10,900	229	2,898	117
Professional workers:												
Actors	56	32	13	8	17	11	16	5	6	7	2	1
Architects	532	19	105	5	171	8	199	4	49	3	8	-
Artists and art teachers	861	73	226	24	307	39	157	10	108	8	19	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	1,206	57	208	14	299	21	475	17	256	2	22	3
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,179	44	204	18	479	17	350	5	130	5	15	4
Clergymen	4,063	56	395	12	656	11	1,822	15	1,462	11	317	7
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,447	19	105	2	207	2	940	1	171	1	24	-
Dentists	2,271	6	277	3	597	1	762	-	479	1	56	1
Civil engineers	2,169	137	417	25	485	28	1,009	59	167	22	51	7
Electrical engineers	1,198	37	229	12	324	15	443	4	186	2	16	4
Mechanical engineers	1,842	52	315	10	474	19	556	15	175	7	22	1
Other technical engineers	610	24	138	5	169	8	238	3	65	1	6	2
Lawyers and judges	3,256	30	1,212	7	1,214	7	1,686	10	734	4	209	2
Musicians and music teachers	1,842	322	402	92	726	158	431	47	226	22	47	6
Osteopaths	443	-	82	-	23	-	168	-	162	-	9	-
Pharmacists	2,250	91	380	19	594	33	700	17	385	22	41	-
Physicians and surgeons	4,644	7	727	1	1,323	2	1,561	1	1,039	2	153	-
Social and welfare workers	474	8	93	3	155	4	156	1	60	-	10	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	7,319	166	500	18	743	21	1,746	32	2,767	44	1,558	51
Trained nurses and student nurses	170	19	24	6	93	9	34	2	18	1	1	-
Veterinarians	426	4	49	2	36	-	143	-	156	2	58	-
Other professional workers	1,127	35	182	7	313	11	488	6	150	8	54	3
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	788	65	80	11	211	40	280	17	212	9	47	8
Designers and draftsmen	1,791	84	265	14	896	50	386	14	220	4	23	2
Surveyors	892	33	35	2	45	4	117	12	58	12	27	3
Other semiprofessional workers	5,656	246	1,071	74	1,610	88	1,716	51	1,076	29	193	10
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	210,881	1,167	151	10	97	34	1,257	151	3,744	216	205,102	726
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	99,834	2,043	15,749	439	21,788	674	31,118	441	25,157	361	5,640	88
Conductors, railroad	1,096	12	174	1	177	5	586	3	128	1	9	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	5,529	118	710	25	925	40	1,709	26	1,610	22	525	2
Other specified managers and officials	9,137	578	2,061	84	2,245	88	2,880	46	1,452	42	356	12
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:												
Mining	532	32	47	2	25	5	204	7	161	16	95	2
Construction	2,355	98	295	19	580	29	885	24	349	19	146	7
Manufacturing	11,272	162	2,271	30	3,023	69	4,063	32	1,734	23	475	9
Transportation, communication, and utilities	4,458	40	875	8	1,004	14	1,621	13	804	6	108	-
Wholesale trade	5,140	157	1,703	36	1,747	65	2,528	20	1,553	23	309	3
Retail trade	9,382	197	882	47	1,450	76	1,449	31	1,249	31	352	9
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	27,706	660	4,216	112	7,452	207	10,977	169	12,476	139	2,582	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,457	80	1,069	15	1,191	21	1,201	22	1,000	9	189	3
Business and repair services	2,612	34	462	11	458	12	775	7	616	4	301	-
Personal services	2,603	55	452	10	599	22	813	12	600	6	112	2
Miscellaneous industries and activities	2,297	126	443	57	357	98	811	21	811	19	116	7
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	136,457	9,194	28,236	2,082	48,497	4,214	34,930	1,630	20,289	1,087	4,665	301
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bagagemen, express messrs., & ry. mail clerks	1,431	11	524	1	372	5	338	3	168	1	29	1
Bookkeepers, acct'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	13,014	823	3,209	163	4,334	337	3,347	142	1,791	124	338	37
Mail carriers	4,033	40	412	5	829	13	883	7	1,915	15	752	8
Messengers, except express	1,903	191	437	43	1,049	109	283	23	139	15	18	1
Office machine operators	877	11	96	4	68	5	70	1	24	1	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	5,060	961	947	78	2,670	218	761	34	626	30	102	7
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,162	127	496	30	949	51	532	23	241	19	50	5
Telegraph operators	1,137	209	329	59	516	116	236	6	52	13	4	1
Telephone operators	406	14	66	4	122	3	60	5	129	2	9	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	38,618	2,503	8,168	468	17,161	1,354	7,781	353	4,687	258	801	70
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors	2,480	166	681	54	784	66	579	20	351	19	135	7
Hucksters and peddlers	1,018	170	356	56	617	86	164	18	140	7	41	3
Newsboys	1,930	81	319	28	860	50	590	22	360	7	43	-
Insurance agents and brokers	5,997	296	1,482	76	2,041	138	2,354	50	930	24	190	4
Real estate agents and brokers	1,074	124	470	40	436	51	345	23	203	10	108	2
Other sales agents and brokers	20,601	1,090	4,809	276	6,691	451	6,470	241	2,045	96	386	26
Other salesmen	21,580	3,185	5,858	575	6,869	1,287	9,468	652	6,105	366	1,590	129
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	182,537	13,876	17,058	1,282	40,806	4,691	29,279	2,950	27,128	2,380	9,044	1,053
Bakers	3,129	291	497	40	1,527	148	629	60	413	33	63	16
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	2,182	210	84	16	236	68	409	34	1,119	56	353	32
Boilermakers	600	118	100	30	168	45	214	25	72	20	6	2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,034	200	228	37	372	107	342	25	264	23	74	9
Carpenters	15,174	2,247	1,846	344	2,769	669	4,103	539	4,747	412	1,709	363
Compositors and typesetters	4,128	233	595	49	1,617	112	965	40	724	27	101	5
Electricians	4,959	437	807	59	1,387	158	1,178	108	948	83	345	29
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	1,178	252	99	38	145	58	341	60	386	71	207	21
Manufacturing	3,895	106	518	18	2,219	39	1,218	21	1,077	12	173	3
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,304	36	378	2	651	17	840	7	696	6	139	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,087	88	311	10	582	28	551	23	454	25	189	11
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[1]	1,442	57	296	14	478	26	350	13	251	11	57	3
Locomotive engineers	1,811	37	297	5	605	14	843	10	17	7	6	2
Locomotive firemen	1,429	104	209	13	309	28	630	45	212	15	69	3
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	9,618	644	941	68	4,675	361	3,028	101	1,033	86	241	28
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	2,803	736	341	148	1,049	340	543	148	868	142	102	60
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	25,288	3,186	4,081	551	9,109	927	5,506	383	5,924	400	1,668	165
Molders, metal	1,864	127	130	54	834	121	146	24	220	11	61	6
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	10,903	2,015	1,857	329	3,834	688	2,596	461	2,068	428	548	100
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,586	435	197	66	429	140	403	98	360	102	197	29
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	3,800	459	504	101	1,342	192	1,081	104	737	75	136	27
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	2,006	123	451	30	941	72	315	7	264	11	37	3
Rollers and roll hands, metal	171	10	1	1	70	8	15	1	84	1	1	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	2,082	439	474	67	1,274	196	644	74	693	75	103	7
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	1,803	107	274	22	599	36	432	8	448	13	50	8
Stationary firemen, engineers, and boilermen	5,749	521	725	68	1,747	144	1,919	113	1,543	121	505	55
Structural and ornamental metal workers	614	156	76	31	316	60	106	27	98	28	18	10
Tailors and furriers	1,628	142	340	32	879	78	255	14	106	5	48	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4,784	321	765	53	1,492	124	1,033	59	1,088	54	409	31

[1] n.e.c. not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MISSOURI: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		KANSAS CITY		ST. LOUIS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	149,958	14,623	16,836	1,950	51,331	5,604	36,083	3,014	32,860	2,951	12,848	1,104
Apprentices.....	1,900	178	267	31	835	68	432	32	312	35	74	11
Attendants, filling station, park, zoo, & airpt	7,139	666	976	120	1,341	156	2,000	166	1,289	166	733	55
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	3,558	204	614	46	931	45	1,160	56	585	34	187	13
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	46,304	4,714	6,240	752	12,906	1,671	10,989	958	11,075	932	4,954	364
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	813	8	20	-	228	5	19	1	4	2	2	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	26	2	14	1	20	1	18	-	5	-	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	2,114	218	218	28	730	91	569	37	434	44	144	18
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	934	72	209	12	363	42	235	11	101	6	25	1
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	3,064	124	480	14	557	20	1,012	37	810	29	145	24
Mine operatives and laborers.....	4,943	1,798	111	69	126	188	2,212	536	1,044	731	2,450	354
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,761	31	453	7	896	14	96	4	290	6	27	-
Painters, except construction & maintenance....	8,125	197	934	35	1,923	139	879	16	368	23	66	-
Power station operators.....	353	4	65	-	97	4	83	-	98	-	10	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	418	82	11	5	170	46	56	12	131	16	44	3
Welders and flame-cutters.....	2,782	220	442	35	1,100	101	464	45	610	52	146	17
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	7,155	736	1,060	136	2,889	301	1,518	134	1,464	124	835	42
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products.....	9,019	931	1,190	137	4,214	371	2,115	214	1,147	80	353	29
Tobacco manufactures.....	493	48	4	-	407	34	50	4	28	-	4	-
Cotton manufactures.....	104	8	-	-	71	5	5	1	15	2	12	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	132	9	-	-	2	-	99	7	31	2	2	2
Knit goods.....	36	22	2	-	5	3	21	2	5	17	3	-
Other & not specified textile products.....	265	24	19	4	134	13	83	1	76	7	19	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.	2,901	220	303	32	1,458	121	651	32	371	21	118	4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,754	316	214	25	1,394	174	459	53	467	42	210	12
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	5,241	169	338	24	1,254	107	329	16	280	17	46	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	1,861	91	204	19	993	53	214	5	416	9	54	5
Rubber products.....	1,198	36	19	1	114	7	902	18	108	7	54	3
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	1,530	866	6	4	4,496	534	4,843	170	1,958	1,906	1,053	46
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	581	58	70	9	278	30	95	8	83	5	14	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5,227	179	169	17	449	62	1,035	44	471	40	2,103	10
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries.	4,326	477	716	55	2,449	306	346	58	722	43	93	15
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	661	56	86	11	361	41	65	2	119	11	10	-
Machinery.....	4,046	384	195	13	2,646	279	355	26	760	53	90	13
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	8,444	174	1,010	37	1,338	99	215	10	756	18	125	10
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles.	646	76	18	1	399	38	129	27	75	9	25	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	1,445	184	153	18	812	92	283	20	197	50	68	9
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	10,193	1,099	1,808	208	3,541	418	2,565	231	1,720	200	559	53
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	2,143	562	593	181	859	174	1,025	171	497	89	175	7
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	12,715	718	2,838	172	5,331	274	2,861	148	1,908	101	363	23
Firemen, fire department.....	1,870	28	482	12	856	4	513	10	15	2	2	-
Guards and watchmen.....	5,787	516	1,009	99	2,260	240	1,280	87	912	71	226	19
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	4,952	132	669	56	2,050	17	1,011	41	554	16	68	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards'	106	42	48	5	165	13	57	10	427	12	65	2
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	44,537	4,521	9,473	1,187	18,014	2,180	9,932	707	5,121	401	997	106
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	6,160	803	897	95	2,615	68	1,671	40	1,759	40	218	15
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers.....	276	3	52	-	145	1	59	2	15	-	5	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	18,267	1,665	4,231	389	7,868	978	3,844	215	2,111	76	353	7
Cooks, except private family.....	4,233	752	1,197	242	1,598	258	950	232	65	89	89	29
Elevator operators.....	1,498	135	449	41	798	81	148	7	93	4	10	2
Housekprs, stewards, housemothers, exc. priv. fam.	252	27	55	6	109	9	63	2	27	7	3	3
Practical nurses and midwives.....	118	26	14	5	23	5	53	5	27	10	11	-
Servants, except private family.....	3,609	414	1,056	131	1,502	183	680	50	365	27	54	13
Waiters and bartenders.....	6,791	933	1,146	198	3,351	470	1,355	146	732	103	119	16
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	3,154	363	354	70	1,005	128	1,103	81	530	59	132	18
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	64,727	10,066	248	214	138	146	1,259	963	2,258	2,993	74,234	5,750
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.	54,169	9,457	237	210	134	141	1,193	959	1,958	2,956	44,047	5,191
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	10,558	609	11	4	4	5	66	4	300	37	30,187	559
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	68,747	22,446	7,497	2,995	21,332	6,722	14,702	5,084	17,522	5,524	7,694	2,123
Firemen and watchmen, stationary.....	156	22	7	2	3	-	10	4	90	13	41	6
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	245	51	61	14	114	31	51	6	18	2	1	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2,186	329	13	8	17	9	113	21	943	148	1,100	153
Other specified laborers.....	5,406	722	659	106	1,427	288	1,400	182	1,342	194	478	33
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction.....	12,035	9,109	1,156	1,480	2,776	2,731	2,722	1,863	3,865	1,911	1,956	1,174
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products.....	4,626	679	747	124	1,646	243	1,189	175	734	99	310	38
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	548	65	37	4	285	40	107	11	66	4	53	6
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	3,714	450	115	14	641	115	484	62	1,450	155	1,014	108
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	580	80	99	10	418	61	76	9	75	12	12	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	1,474	113	134	13	685	61	198	21	378	13	79	5
Other specified industries.....	1,185	132	17	3	438	75	456	32	146	14	108	8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,485	289	66	13	869	105	1,301	67	789	79	401	25
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries.	4,083	744	537	56	2,595	574	876	45	422	53	93	16
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	580	59	86	5	297	33	77	10	156	5	22	1
Machinery.....	1,048	140	63	9	674	101	99	13	177	17	20	5
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	902	69	119	14	331	40	44	4	145	8	63	3
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles.	258	89	8	-	152	79	26	6	52	3	17	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	917	165	45	14	563	118	136	10	109	16	44	7
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroads (inc. repair shops).....	7,118	1,343	816	371	1,851	344	1,326	191	2,313	337	606	100
Transportation, except railroad.....	2,727	534	345	75	1,191	217	450	132	449	80	152	30
Communication and utilities.....	2,046	225	418	42	632	74	608	50	299	39	100	20
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6,362	1,041	914	181	2,086	497	1,464	176	1,425	137	473	50
Personal services.....	1,016	214	52	11	111	24	100	14	465	84	88	16
Other nonmfg. industries and services.....	6,802	5,181	540	488	1,098	906	1,797	1,989	2,328	1,470	744	332
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	5,862	5,814	819	814	1,013	1,822	1,497	1,696	1,330	1,390	1,403	592

[1] n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified. [2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MISSOURI: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		KANSAS CITY		ST. LOUIS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	308,458	24,290	52,645	5,852	108,148	9,599	81,311	4,514	45,444	3,029	29,711	1,896
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	38,975	953	5,805	215	9,919	282	10,833	188	7,488	148	5,290	129
Professional workers:												
Actresses	59	19	18	8	10	3	20	3	10	4	1	1
Artists and art teachers	576	43	217	12	164	14	134	10	51	5	10	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	489	18	94	4	93	3	179	6	121	5	17	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	563	6	29	1	46	2	481	1	34	2	13	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	214	5	45	-	42	2	64	1	61	2	2	-
Lawyers and judges	87	1	28	1	22	-	30	-	11	-	6	1
Librarians	695	19	122	1	203	4	288	3	63	4	16	1
Musicians and music teachers	1,713	107	330	29	429	50	770	16	128	8	56	4
Physicians and surgeons	141	1	29	-	49	1	35	-	20	-	8	-
Social and welfare workers	1,054	39	213	1	417	15	289	12	110	1	27	2
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	21,445	369	1,855	46	3,824	59	5,265	74	5,519	74	4,895	106
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,998	194	1,930	63	2,251	49	2,065	44	634	29	156	9
Other professional workers	959	10	140	7	260	11	218	1	100	-	22	1
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	233	36	79	8	98	24	69	1	34	2	3	-
Designers and draftsmen	308	14	70	4	155	9	47	1	29	-	7	-
Other semiprofessional workers	2,470	68	574	22	656	24	597	9	317	8	126	3
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	4,251	13	11	-	3	1	55	1	77	-	4,105	11
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	13,690	244	2,851	97	3,105	75	3,611	38	3,461	25	662	8
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	2,863	106	1,171	54	694	21	695	17	648	10	175	4
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	565	8	151	3	191	4	156	1	75	-	11	-
Eating and drinking places	2,428	43	360	12	429	15	669	13	973	1	101	2
Other wholesale and retail trade	4,852	49	657	15	1,281	11	1,348	3	1,302	8	269	2
Personal services	1,868	24	288	11	205	11	309	1	298	1	32	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,370	14	289	2	304	3	440	4	264	5	73	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	92,767	5,999	20,727	1,627	34,190	2,347	23,284	1,118	11,641	636	2,925	251
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, sec'taries, cashiers, & ticket agts.	12,156	550	3,651	147	3,604	213	3,885	113	1,607	49	461	28
Office machine operators	2,247	111	656	35	1,106	49	306	15	170	10	9	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	29,847	1,778	7,301	538	12,013	664	7,022	389	2,630	162	781	85
Telegraph operators	295	6	80	1	135	3	44	-	33	2	3	-
Telephone operators	5,787	191	958	53	1,544	59	1,976	39	1,158	38	200	8
Other clerical and kindred workers	20,183	1,520	5,108	413	8,155	502	4,150	302	2,178	145	568	56
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	780	53	155	14	281	20	197	12	127	5	20	2
Insurance agents and brokers	429	12	121	4	119	5	123	1	54	1	12	1
Real estate agents and brokers	198	9	56	2	54	3	67	1	17	2	4	-
Other sales agents and brokers	495	38	137	11	191	15	116	8	44	3	7	1
Other salesmen	20,646	1,911	3,509	406	6,980	820	5,835	398	3,473	219	843	66
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	3,647	188	666	42	1,297	88	720	31	444	17	110	4
Compositors and typesetters	270	17	46	3	59	6	144	2	21	-	2	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	1,223	50	224	4	564	31	321	10	153	5	51	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,815	116	396	35	680	51	245	19	268	8	47	2
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	59,056	4,148	7,259	675	25,096	2,172	16,209	715	7,650	446	3,044	140
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	4,278	375	852	98	1,481	159	1,145	56	652	49	128	13
Laundry operatives & launder'rs, exc. pvt. fam.	8,268	383	1,250	100	2,422	209	1,334	39	941	17	151	6
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,353	144	249	49	560	54	231	23	252	16	71	2
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	3,560	338	565	-	1,729	225	771	70	394	30	101	12
Tobacco manufactures	1,031	46	1	-	784	41	190	4	47	1	9	-
Cotton manufactures	149	9	9	-	112	7	5	-	19	2	4	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	5	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	36	2	2	-	4	-	28	-	-	-	2	-
Knit goods	124	16	4	-	13	2	54	3	33	10	10	1
Other textile-mill products	435	30	35	-	237	16	83	6	64	6	39	2
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	17,397	986	2,569	-	6,846	530	4,595	264	2,187	144	1,179	48
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	451	14	65	-	237	7	83	1	56	5	10	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,417	147	421	-	1,314	115	431	18	211	13	30	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	846	56	94	-	610	54	42	2	98	10	4	-
Rubber products	1,190	17	14	-	32	2	1,049	12	68	2	33	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	11,618	556	-	-	3,958	320	4,758	138	1,672	76	1,018	42
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	398	24	57	-	245	15	58	4	35	4	2	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	315	19	5	-	84	8	199	13	50	1	42	2
Iron, steel, nonfarm, metal prod., & machy	5,435	185	73	-	1,790	100	157	6	403	17	22	3
Transportation equipment	996	51	35	-	754	17	168	2	34	3	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,285	144	136	-	744	118	170	15	193	9	42	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	5,618	628	1,769	428	1,789	177	638	47	880	32	197	4
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	46,944	5,134	7,313	1,258	13,141	2,363	15,428	1,044	7,418	804	3,654	665
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	98	7	13	-	57	3	15	3	10	1	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	39,396	3,584	7,607	897	13,723	1,447	10,086	628	6,370	406	1,610	206
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	5,921	318	1,288	80	2,207	112	1,905	57	1,248	39	323	24
Boarding houses and lodging houses	2,818	144	549	4	1,606	6	655	3	2,813	1	5	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,296	61	250	11	770	54	159	8	177	5	40	3
Cooks, except private family	3,982	279	512	54	1,080	98	1,881	65	771	50	196	12
Elevator operators	502	51	99	7	312	36	64	6	24	2	3	-
Housekeepers, stewards, housemoth., ser. priv. fam.	1,947	108	354	34	697	38	534	26	279	9	91	1
Practical nurses and midwives	2,397	467	449	109	547	125	727	101	506	91	156	31
Servants, except private family	5,634	563	1,384	192	2,248	293	1,218	54	725	30	119	11
Waitresses, except in factories	11,521	1,541	3,443	378	3,634	593	2,889	280	1,436	170	609	120
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,690	154	179	25	687	82	563	34	234	9	27	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2,498	354	16	1	6	11	84	68	100	58	2,292	216
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	671	300	12	1	1	9	43	68	80	57	535	185
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,817	54	4	-	5	2	41	-	20	1	1,747	31
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	2,320	361	197	45	937	180	594	61	369	54	223	21
Miscellaneous specified laborers	54	8	6	1	13	-	13	-	16	-	7	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	1,605	168	87	6	678	96	452	23	237	28	151	15
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	661	104	104	38	247	63	140	38	116	26	54	6
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	3,319	2,321	260	395	668	630	892	624	676	437	703	245

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 24

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

JUN 2 1942

MISSOURI

Occupation statistics for Missouri were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 988,641 males and 308,453 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 86,682 males and 24,290 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 11,133 males and 7,338 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 81,033 males and 13,516 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.1 percent of the males and 94.1 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31300

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MISSOURI: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		KANSAS CITY		ST. LOUIS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	988,641	86,682	106,099	12,363	221,421	25,697	180,751	17,932	155,171	18,242	323,199	12,088
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS:	50,059	1,650	7,912	387	12,871	598	16,078	525	10,960	229	2,998	117
Professional workers:												
Actors	56	32	13	8	17	11	18	5	6	7	2	1
Architects	338	19	109	5	171	8	198	5	49	3	8	-
Artists and art teachers	861	73	226	24	257	29	157	10	102	8	19	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	1,856	57	302	14	299	21	475	17	259	2	22	3
Chemists, meegrys, and metallurgists	1,176	44	204	12	479	17	350	6	130	5	13	4
Clergymen	4,063	56	395	12	656	11	1,233	15	1,462	11	317	7
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,447	4	105	1	207	2	940	1	171	1	24	-
Dentists	2,271	6	377	3	597	1	762	-	479	-	56	1
Civil engineers	2,169	117	417	26	435	53	1,009	29	247	22	61	7
Electrical engineers	1,198	37	229	12	324	15	441	4	186	2	18	4
Mechanical engineers	1,542	52	315	10	474	19	556	15	175	7	22	1
Other technical engineers	610	24	132	5	169	8	298	9	62	1	6	1
Lawyers and judges	5,255	90	1,212	7	1,214	7	1,886	10	734	4	209	2
Musicians and music teachers	1,042	322	402	92	726	155	431	47	326	22	47	6
Osteopaths	440	-	62	-	82	-	168	-	182	-	9	-
Pharmacists	2,350	91	380	19	694	33	700	17	525	22	41	-
Physicians and surgeons	4,944	7	757	1	1,332	2	1,561	2	1,088	2	156	-
Social and welfare workers	674	6	93	3	155	4	150	1	60	-	10	-
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (inc. county agents)	7,319	166	500	18	748	21	1,746	32	2,767	44	1,556	51
Trained nurses and student nurses	170	18	24	6	93	6	24	3	26	1	3	-
Veterinarians	426	4	49	2	26	-	143	-	156	2	52	-
Other professional workers	1,127	35	182	7	313	11	428	6	150	8	54	3
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	788	85	80	11	211	40	238	17	212	9	47	8
Designers and draftsmen	1,790	64	255	14	450	30	886	14	220	4	23	2
Surveyors	882	33	35	2	45	4	117	12	58	12	27	3
Other semiprofessional workers	5,666	246	1,071	74	1,610	68	1,716	51	1,076	29	193	10
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	210,361	1,167	151	40	97	34	1,257	151	3,744	216	205,102	726
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	99,234	8,043	15,749	439	21,738	2,594	31,118	461	25,167	361	5,462	88
Conductors, railroad	1,094	12	174	1	177	4	586	2	111	1	29	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	5,539	118	710	28	935	40	1,769	26	1,610	22	525	2
Other specified managers and officials	8,197	278	2,061	84	2,245	89	2,280	46	1,455	42	356	12
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.s.e.) by industry:												
Mining	532	32	47	2	25	5	204	7	161	16	95	2
Construction	2,355	98	295	19	580	29	885	24	349	19	146	7
Manufacturing	11,771	142	2,871	30	3,029	69	4,063	32	1,734	23	475	8
Transportation, communication, and utilities	4,458	40	875	7	1,054	14	1,681	12	806	6	102	-
Wholesale trade	8,140	157	1,708	38	1,947	46	2,688	28	1,553	22	309	3
Eating and drinking places	3,932	197	822	47	1,049	70	1,498	41	1,322	33	241	5
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	37,706	660	4,216	112	7,455	207	10,977	169	12,476	139	2,582	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,457	80	1,060	15	1,179	31	2,021	22	1,000	9	189	3
Business and repair services	2,618	34	462	11	458	12	775	9	818	4	101	-
Personal services	2,602	55	482	13	509	22	611	12	608	6	112	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,192	188	443	61	657	35	985	32	612	21	91	7
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	136,457	9,194	23,356	2,022	48,497	4,814	34,930	1,630	20,029	1,027	4,665	301
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Baggagemen, express messrs., & ry. mail clerks	1,431	11	324	1	372	5	328	3	168	1	39	1
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	13,014	823	3,209	183	4,334	337	3,347	142	1,792	124	332	37
Mail carriers	4,831	48	412	5	829	13	885	7	1,452	15	752	8
Messengers, except express	1,903	191	437	43	1,049	109	286	33	139	15	16	1
Office machine operators	277	11	96	4	86	5	70	1	24	1	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	5,060	361	947	72	2,670	218	761	34	602	30	100	7
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	21,168	127	4,196	30	849	51	538	22	241	19	50	5
Telegraph operators	1,137	19	209	13	519	16	336	6	200	13	75	1
Telephone operators	406	14	66	4	122	3	60	5	139	2	9	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	28,616	2,508	8,168	468	17,161	1,254	7,781	353	4,687	258	801	70
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors	2,480	166	631	54	784	66	579	20	351	19	135	7
Hucksters and peddlers	1,818	170	356	56	617	86	164	18	140	7	41	3
Newsboys	1,886	81	319	32	568	20	790	22	360	7	40	-
Insurance agents and brokers	5,997	296	1,482	76	2,041	132	2,354	60	980	24	140	4
Real estate agents and brokers	2,054	154	497	40	656	51	691	21	439	10	103	2
Other sales agents and brokers	20,601	1,090	4,809	276	6,891	451	6,470	241	2,245	83	362	26
Other salesmen	31,320	2,129	5,458	675	8,699	1,287	9,458	658	6,105	386	1,590	189
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	182,287	13,876	17,453	2,085	40,806	4,881	29,979	2,950	27,585	2,960	8,064	1,053
Bakers	3,189	291	497	60	1,557	142	639	60	353	33	143	16
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	2,196	210	84	26	236	63	409	34	1,110	56	353	32
Boilermakers	600	113	100	30	168	45	214	29	78	9	40	2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,834	200	282	37	372	107	342	25	254	22	74	9
Carpenters	17,474	2,847	1,246	344	2,769	689	4,108	829	4,740	1,012	2,216	363
Compositors and typesetters	4,102	233	695	49	1,617	118	965	40	784	27	101	5
Electricians	4,359	437	607	59	1,387	158	1,172	109	948	83	245	29
Foreman (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	1,178	252	99	38	145	52	341	60	358	71	207	31
Manufacturing	2,392	106	616	12	2,218	59	1,312	21	1,077	12	173	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,904	36	378	2	651	17	840	7	896	6	139	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,067	88	291	10	562	32	561	23	424	22	129	11
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[a]	1,442	67	296	14	478	26	350	13	253	11	57	3
Locomotive engineers	1,811	37	287	5	405	14	845	10	217	6	57	2
Locomotive firemen	1,819	104	209	13	309	32	630	45	218	15	69	9
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	9,612	644	941	68	4,675	361	3,022	101	1,632	86	341	28
Mechanics, except auto	14,984	1,341	1,538	149	3,049	248	5,146	146	665	42	586	60
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	25,228	2,186	4,031	483	4,921	537	5,506	383	5,924	400	1,609	165
Molders, metal	1,415	181	127	10	854	121	146	24	228	20	61	6
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	10,908	2,016	1,857	339	3,834	688	2,296	461	2,068	428	548	100
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,526	435	197	66	459	140	403	98	360	102	107	29
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	3,800	499	504	101	1,342	192	1,081	104	737	75	136	27
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	2,606	183	401	30	941	72	813	47	354	11	97	3
Rollers and roll hands, metal	171	10	46	1	70	8	17	-	34	1	4	-
Roofers and slaters	2,092	439	476	87	1,176	196	444	76	405	75	91	7
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	1,803	107	274	22	599	35	432	26	448	15	50	8
Stationary firemen, cranemen, and hoistmen	5,749	581	735	88	1,247	144	1,118	118	1,643	181	1,006	50
Structural and ornamental metal workers	614	156	76	31	216	60	106	27	98	28	18	10
Tailors and furriers	1,689	131	248	32	829	78	295	14	106	6	16	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4,769	551	765	75	1,492	184	1,203	59	1,065	54	409	31

*n.e.c. - not elsewhere classified. [a]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MISSOURI: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		KANSAS CITY		ST. LOUIS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	149,952	14,623	18,286	1,950	51,331	5,604	36,083	3,016	22,860	2,951	12,048	1,108
Apprentices.....	1,900	178	267	31	835	68	412	33	312	25	74	11
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, & stor'l	7,189	680	876	120	1,341	154	2,026	188	2,189	166	758	50
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	3,556	204	614	46	931	42	1,360	66	586	42	65	13
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	46,384	4,712	6,460	792	12,906	1,671	10,989	953	11,075	932	4,954	364
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	813	60	80	-	528	3	19	1	64	2	122	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	58	2	14	1	20	1	18	-	5	-	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	2,114	218	218	29	730	91	568	37	434	44	164	18
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	934	72	209	18	363	42	235	11	101	6	26	1
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	3,064	124	430	14	667	20	1,012	37	810	29	146	24
Mine operatives and laborers.....	8,043	1,782	111	69	186	128	2,815	386	4,044	733	2,845	334
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,761	31	453	7	896	14	93	4	290	5	27	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance...	2,125	197	294	35	1,023	118	279	16	363	28	66	-
Power station operators.....	353	4	65	-	77	4	83	-	98	-	10	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	412	62	11	5	170	46	56	12	131	16	44	3
Welders and flame-cutters.....	2,782	250	440	35	1,100	101	484	45	610	52	146	17
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	7,155	736	1,060	133	2,983	301	1,513	134	1,464	124	235	42
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products.....	9,019	831	1,190	137	4,214	371	2,115	214	1,147	80	353	29
Tobacco manufactures.....	693	42	4	-	407	34	50	4	88	-	4	-
Cotton manufactures.....	104	8	-	-	71	5	6	1	15	2	12	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	126	3	-	-	2	-	99	3	25	1	2	2
Knit goods.....	36	22	2	-	5	3	21	2	5	17	3	-
Other & not specified textile mill products..	265	26	12	4	134	13	83	1	76	7	19	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.	2,901	220	303	32	1,458	131	651	32	371	21	118	4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,754	316	204	35	1,394	174	459	53	487	42	210	12
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,841	169	332	24	1,254	107	329	16	280	17	46	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	1,881	91	204	19	993	53	214	5	416	9	54	5
Rubber products.....	1,192	36	19	1	116	7	900	18	108	7	54	3
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	18,580	669	5	4	4,696	234	4,543	175	7,952	108	1,033	48
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	681	53	70	9	278	30	96	8	63	5	14	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,227	179	69	17	449	62	1,035	44	671	46	203	10
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	4,388	477	716	55	2,449	306	346	58	722	43	96	16
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	641	65	86	11	361	41	65	3	119	11	10	-
Machinery.....	4,046	354	195	13	2,446	279	386	54	760	58	59	11
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3,444	174	1,010	37	1,338	99	215	12	781	16	100	10
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	646	76	18	1	399	38	129	27	75	9	25	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries....	1,440	104	150	13	812	92	290	10	190	10	98	9
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	10,198	1,099	1,808	208	3,541	418	2,565	231	1,720	200	559	63
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	3,143	562	593	121	853	174	1,025	171	497	89	175	7
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	18,715	718	2,232	172	5,331	274	2,861	148	1,908	101	363	23
Firemen, fire department.....	1,870	28	482	12	856	4	515	10	15	2	2	-
Guards and watchmen.....	5,797	314	1,039	99	2,280	240	1,288	87	918	71	288	19
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	4,322	132	669	56	2,050	17	1,011	41	554	16	68	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards*..	706	42	42	5	105	13	67	10	427	12	65	2
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE..	44,537	4,581	9,473	1,127	18,014	2,180	9,332	707	5,121	601	997	106
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	4,160	303	898	97	1,615	83	1,671	40	1,759	40	216	15
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	276	7	50	-	143	1	59	2	15	-	6	-
Chauffeurs, janitors, and porters.....	18,387	1,665	4,231	369	7,866	978	3,834	215	1,711	165	556	38
Cooks, except private family.....	4,238	752	1,197	242	1,598	258	956	152	292	65	89	29
Elevator operators.....	1,498	125	449	41	798	61	148	7	93	4	10	2
Housekpr., stewards, housekeepers, exc. priv. fam.	228	27	35	4	109	9	62	2	17	7	5	3
Practical nurses and midwives.....	118	26	14	5	23	5	23	6	37	10	11	-
Servants, except private family.....	3,659	414	1,056	121	1,502	189	680	50	365	37	54	13
Waiters and bartenders.....	6,791	932	1,146	198	3,351	470	1,385	146	728	103	117	16
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	3,154	353	384	70	1,005	132	1,103	61	530	59	133	21
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	84,737	10,066	248	214	136	146	1,859	962	3,856	2,993	74,834	5,750
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen..	54,169	9,457	237	210	134	141	1,793	959	3,753	2,956	44,047	5,191
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	30,568	609	11	4	2	5	66	4	100	37	30,787	559
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	58,747	22,446	7,497	2,995	21,332	6,728	14,702	5,084	17,582	5,584	7,634	2,123
Fishermen and oystermen.....	156	23	7	2	3	-	10	4	90	13	41	6
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	245	21	61	5	104	11	31	4	22	2	2	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2,186	339	13	8	19	9	113	21	943	146	1,100	155
Other specified laborers.....	5,406	723	659	106	1,427	268	1,400	182	1,442	134	476	33
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction.....	12,085	9,109	1,166	1,420	2,776	2,731	2,722	1,863	3,385	1,911	1,956	1,184
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products.....	4,826	679	747	184	1,646	243	1,189	175	734	99	510	38
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	540	55	37	4	220	40	107	11	76	4	58	6
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	3,714	450	115	14	641	116	404	62	1,460	155	1,014	103
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	680	88	98	10	418	61	75	3	18	13	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	1,474	113	134	13	665	61	198	21	278	13	79	5
Leather and leather products.....	1,185	138	17	3	458	75	456	32	146	14	108	8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,426	289	66	13	869	105	1,301	57	789	79	401	35
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries.	4,023	744	537	56	2,595	374	276	45	482	53	93	16
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	560	55	85	5	297	33	77	10	156	5	22	2
Machinery.....	1,743	145	63	8	874	101	99	13	577	17	50	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	902	69	319	14	331	40	44	4	145	6	63	3
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	558	89	8	-	453	78	89	8	52	3	17	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	917	165	45	14	583	118	126	10	109	16	44	7
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroads (inc. repair shops).....	7,118	1,343	616	271	1,851	344	1,526	191	2,813	327	606	100
Transportation, except railroad.....	2,727	534	545	73	1,191	217	450	132	449	80	152	30
Communication and utilities.....	2,046	225	432	42	632	74	608	50	299	39	100	20
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6,362	1,041	914	181	2,088	457	1,464	176	1,485	137	470	50
Personal services.....	488	824	52	111	111	24	100	9	113	715	50	6
Other nonmfg. industries.....	1,808	1,581	540	1,199	928	1,737	1,829	2,328	1,470	1,470	332	332
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	5,868	5,814	619	614	1,013	1,222	1,497	1,496	1,330	1,290	1,403	692

*U.S.S.; not elsewhere classified. **Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, & sod craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MISSOURI: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		KANSAS CITY		ST. LOUIS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	908,452	84,290	52,845	5,252	108,148	9,599	61,311	4,314	45,444	3,029	55,711	1,696
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	38,975	953	5,805	215	9,919	288	10,383	182	7,428	145	5,290	129
Professional workers:												
Actresses	59	19	18	8	10	3	20	8	10	4	1	-
Artists and art teachers	576	43	217	12	164	14	124	10	51	5	10	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	496	18	94	4	93	8	173	6	121	5	17	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	563	5	29	-	46	2	421	1	54	2	13	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	214	5	45	-	42	2	64	1	61	2	2	-
Lawyers and judges	87	1	22	-	22	-	30	-	11	-	2	-
Librarians	595	13	122	1	203	4	228	3	66	4	16	1
Musicians and music teachers	1,713	107	250	29	429	50	770	16	232	6	32	4
Physicians and surgeons	141	1	29	-	49	1	30	-	30	-	3	-
Social and welfare workers	1,056	89	213	9	417	15	289	12	110	1	27	2
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county welfare)	21,440	369	1,852	46	3,384	69	5,225	74	5,318	74	4,670	106
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,998	194	1,930	63	3,251	49	2,025	44	634	29	158	9
Other professional workers	759	60	160	7	260	11	216	1	100	-	23	1
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	283	36	79	8	98	24	69	1	34	3	3	-
Designers and draftsmen	308	14	70	4	155	9	47	-	29	1	6	-
Other semiprofessional workers	2,470	68	574	22	836	26	597	9	317	8	126	3
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	4,251	13	11	-	3	1	55	1	77	-	4,105	11
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	13,690	244	2,881	97	3,105	73	3,611	39	3,461	25	668	8
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	2,883	106	1,171	54	694	21	693	17	648	10	178	4
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	585	9	151	3	191	4	156	1	76	-	11	-
Eating and drinking places	2,432	43	360	12	429	15	669	13	378	1	101	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	4,852	49	637	15	1,282	21	1,348	8	1,302	6	269	2
Personal services	1,068	24	283	11	208	11	309	1	288	1	33	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,870	14	279	2	304	3	440	4	264	5	73	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	92,767	5,979	20,727	1,527	34,190	2,347	23,284	1,118	11,641	536	2,925	251
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	12,126	550	2,651	147	3,604	213	3,885	113	1,607	49	461	28
Office machine operators	2,547	111	556	32	1,026	49	906	15	170	10	9	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	29,547	1,778	7,301	538	11,013	644	7,022	329	2,912	162	781	80
Telegraph operators	295	6	80	1	135	3	44	-	28	2	3	-
Telephone operators	2,787	131	958	53	1,044	53	1,014	21	1,500	38	203	6
Other clerical and kindred workers	20,168	1,320	5,108	413	8,155	502	4,160	208	2,178	145	582	58
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	780	53	155	14	281	20	197	12	127	5	20	2
Insurance agents and brokers	429	12	121	4	119	5	123	1	54	1	12	1
Real estate agents and brokers	198	9	56	3	54	3	67	1	17	2	4	-
Other sales agents and brokers	495	38	137	11	191	15	116	7	44	3	7	1
Other salesmen	20,648	1,911	3,509	408	6,988	880	5,835	398	3,473	219	843	66
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	3,047	182	666	42	1,297	88	730	31	444	17	110	4
Compositors and typesetters	870	17	46	2	53	5	54	2	93	4	12	2
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	1,323	50	224	4	564	31	321	10	163	5	51	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,854	115	396	36	680	51	345	19	188	8	47	2
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	59,056	4,148	7,259	675	23,096	2,172	16,209	715	7,420	446	3,044	140
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	4,278	372	561	98	1,461	159	1,145	56	622	49	139	13
Laundry operatives & launder'rs, pr. fam.	6,809	828	1,260	100	2,422	208	1,284	52	441	17	121	6
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,368	144	249	49	560	54	231	23	252	16	71	2
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	3,350	338	565	-	1,729	225	771	70	394	30	101	12
Tobacco manufactures	1,031	46	1	-	764	41	190	4	47	1	9	-
Cotton manufactures	149	9	9	-	112	7	5	-	19	2	4	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	5	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	36	4	2	-	3	-	28	4	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	124	16	4	-	13	2	64	3	33	10	10	1
Other textile-mill products	436	30	33	2	237	16	23	6	104	3	39	2
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	17,397	986	2,589	227	6,846	530	4,596	264	2,187	144	1,179	48
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	451	14	65	-	237	7	83	1	56	5	10	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,417	147	421	41	1,314	115	431	18	251	13	80	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	846	65	94	-	610	54	42	5	96	10	4	-
Rubber products	1,190	17	14	-	32	2	1,040	12	68	2	33	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	11,616	556	-	-	3,998	320	4,976	136	1,675	76	1,012	48
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	398	24	57	-	245	15	58	4	36	4	2	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	315	19	2	-	84	8	199	12	30	1	40	2
Iron, steel, nonferr, metal prod., & machy	2,423	125	73	-	1,790	100	157	6	403	17	28	3
Transportation equipment	236	21	35	-	174	17	25	2	24	2	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,225	144	136	-	744	118	170	15	193	9	42	2
Nonmanufacturing industries	2,018	692	788	425	1,782	177	638	41	457	32	197	4
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	46,944	6,134	7,918	1,258	13,141	2,368	15,418	1,046	7,418	804	3,654	665
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	98	7	13	-	57	3	10	2	10	-	1	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	39,296	3,584	7,607	897	13,723	1,447	10,086	628	6,370	406	1,610	206
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	6,951	512	1,286	80	2,207	118	1,905	57	1,248	39	303	24
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,018	74	429	4	1,506	14	726	6	353	1	84	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,296	81	250	11	770	54	159	8	177	5	40	3
Cooks, except private family	1,850	179	512	54	1,020	98	1,081	65	771	50	196	12
Elevator operators	502	51	99	7	312	36	64	5	24	2	3	-
Housekprs, stewards, housemothers, exc. priv. fam.	1,947	206	254	34	692	86	534	20	276	9	91	1
Practical nurses and midwives	2,997	467	449	57	847	125	727	30	811	31	163	21
Servants, except private family	5,694	588	1,384	195	2,248	293	1,218	54	725	30	119	11
Waitresses, bartenders	11,221	1,541	2,449	378	3,634	593	2,289	280	1,340	170	609	120
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,690	154	179	25	687	82	563	34	324	9	27	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2,488	354	16	1	6	1	84	68	100	58	2,282	216
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	671	200	12	1	9	1	43	68	67	57	535	165
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,817	54	4	-	5	2	41	-	20	1	1,747	51
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	2,320	361	197	45	937	180	594	61	369	54	223	21
Miscellaneous specified laborers	54	2	6	1	18	1	13	1	16	-	7	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	1,605	168	97	6	679	95	438	23	237	28	170	15
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	661	191	104	38	241	83	143	37	116	26	46	6
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,319	2,231	380	295	668	630	692	624	676	437	703	245

*i.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

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POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

TENNESSEE

Occupation statistics for Tennessee were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 728,203 males and 213,511 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 50,211 males and 15,861 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 7,696 males and 4,688 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 44,558 males and 7,176 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.7 percent of the males and 95.1 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR TENNESSEE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHATTANOOGA		KNOXVILLE		MEMPHIS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	728,203	50,211	33,021	2,874	27,637	2,570	79,369	8,585
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	27,905	278	1,957	39	2,127	40	4,228	141
Professional workers:								
Actors	85	7	2	1	1	1	10	1
Architects	219	1	13	-	21	-	59	1
Artists and art teachers	250	14	23	3	24	1	78	6
Authors, editors, and reporters	540	14	43	-	55	-	104	5
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	670	14	57	-	37	2	119	3
Clergymen	3,020	42	155	3	146	-	417	7
College presidents, professors, and instructors	943	5	23	-	177	-	110	-
Dentists	521	1	48	-	53	-	155	-
Civil engineers	1,497	29	190	1	266	2	241	8
Electrical engineers	641	13	139	1	96	3	114	3
Mechanical engineers	643	10	87	1	114	2	140	3
Other technical engineers	264	3	21	-	25	1	43	-
Lawyers and judges	2,607	13	184	-	193	1	436	4
Musicians and music teachers	558	71	61	5	57	5	148	22
Osteopaths	52	-	3	-	-	-	10	-
Pharmacists	1,193	23	92	1	66	3	247	4
Physicians and surgeons	2,659	5	153	-	136	-	306	1
Social and welfare workers	199	6	20	-	20	1	37	-
Teachers (n.s.e.[1]) (inc. county agents)	5,611	101	170	2	209	3	263	8
Trained nurses and student nurses	73	4	2	-	2	-	11	2
Veterinarians	178	1	3	-	4	-	20	-
Other professional workers	720	14	46	2	107	2	106	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	503	44	28	2	25	-	91	22
Designers and draftsmen	647	11	103	-	100	3	132	2
Surveyors	254	18	11	-	10	-	29	1
Other semiprofessional workers	3,088	111	257	14	181	12	581	33
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	201,018	1,435	89	11	56	8	225	82
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	52,395	820	3,293	60	3,241	58	9,208	181
Conductors, railroad	845	7	58	-	134	1	198	2
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	3,277	53	146	3	170	1	390	4
Other specified managers and officials	4,960	101	240	5	228	4	1,187	27
Prope., mgrs., & officials (n.s.o.) by industry:								
Mining	335	4	4	1	20	1	8	1
Construction	1,201	37	107	1	82	2	276	6
Manufacturing	6,107	68	492	7	367	8	1,203	11
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,057	16	159	2	159	2	490	3
Wholesale trade	3,192	55	252	2	221	2	1,021	22
Eating and drinking places	2,921	93	215	4	183	9	470	23
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	21,792	287	1,247	26	1,175	17	2,709	63
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,627	21	194	2	187	2	589	7
Business and repair services	1,101	16	76	-	61	1	218	5
Personal services	1,231	13	110	2	105	3	213	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,578	47	91	4	99	3	231	5
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	54,727	3,255	5,280	257	5,207	322	15,093	775
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	761	4	78	-	57	-	243	2
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & tellers	6,325	306	506	25	453	31	1,666	77
Mail carriers	2,322	19	70	1	60	2	229	3
Messengers, except express	839	81	54	8	70	13	136	29
Office machine operators	99	2	9	-	5	-	29	1
Shipping and receiving clerks	3,003	154	309	19	246	15	750	43
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	767	28	92	3	73	1	222	8
Telegraph operators	516	23	24	2	28	2	93	3
Telephone operators	214	2	14	-	8	-	19	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	15,065	761	1,372	57	1,233	81	4,184	201
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	1,297	63	116	4	113	9	284	17
Hucksters and peddlers	1,816	67	189	6	78	-	443	19
Newsboys	1,011	40	98	4	100	5	244	11
Insurance agents and brokers	4,106	148	346	9	280	12	946	39
Real estate agents and brokers	1,082	20	104	2	108	3	275	7
Other sales agents and brokers	8,790	284	747	23	681	24	2,241	76
Other salesmen	17,432	1,256	1,811	94	1,445	181	2,725	238
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	76,901	7,300	5,148	441	4,980	520	12,947	1,852
Bakers	1,053	106	98	11	122	8	249	29
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,736	61	46	5	57	6	82	7
Boilermakers	433	40	97	6	49	4	76	10
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,219	35	129	6	89	8	260	27
Carpenters	18,930	2,250	648	95	536	98	1,769	292
Compositors and typesetters	1,649	65	156	4	136	1	218	22
Electricians	2,712	206	210	12	175	11	421	38
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	1,410	169	72	7	52	5	188	16
Manufacturing	1,978	72	410	8	237	8	324	8
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,290	28	92	3	95	1	310	5
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,113	49	57	3	69	2	198	8
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	1,062	26	77	3	63	1	201	9
Locomotive engineers	1,885	29	81	-	145	2	313	6
Locomotive firemen	1,028	44	61	1	132	5	197	5
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	5,119	294	548	33	462	31	865	65
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	2,101	410	172	28	156	41	238	41
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	13,458	929	918	50	924	65	2,208	169
Molders	1,988	147	276	26	56	2	96	2
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	5,641	998	399	48	439	106	1,241	197
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,100	228	110	10	84	20	313	44
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,977	245	197	16	186	18	466	54
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	767	29	53	2	41	2	161	8
Rollers and roll hands, metal	547	16	8	-	16	2	1	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,829	129	153	16	107	12	237	25
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	889	57	57	9	50	1	198	11
Stationary engineers, cranemen, & hoistmen	4,994	246	523	15	174	23	936	73
Structural and ornamental metal workers	333	57	47	5	16	6	77	14
Tailors and furriers	291	19	39	-	22	4	154	13
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4,607	288	300	16	234	25	886	71

[1]N.s.e.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR TENNESSEE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	NASHVILLE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	40,684	4,791	79,452	7,603	158,599	13,954	339,229	9,284
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	5,601	65	5,677	62	7,555	121	3,648	80
Professional workers:								
Actors	6	1	7	1	9	2	-	-
Architects	82	-	84	-	45	-	14	-
Artists and art teachers	64	-	20	-	59	8	12	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	97	2	96	4	108	1	37	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	51	1	176	1	186	4	48	-
Clergymen	356	4	722	5	1,097	16	897	6
College presidents, professors, and instructors	173	4	198	1	209	1	53	-
Dentists	78	-	225	1	206	-	55	-
Civil engineers	152	1	221	5	360	6	57	5
Electrical engineers	54	2	94	-	122	4	32	1
Mechanical engineers	85	2	104	-	140	-	23	-
Other technical engineers	51	1	57	1	88	-	9	-
Lawyers and judges	224	2	260	4	248	1	256	1
Musicians and music teachers	100	15	84	5	81	12	27	6
Osteopaths	4	-	26	-	9	-	1	-
Pharmacists	147	4	221	2	295	7	23	2
Physicians and surgeons	269	-	246	1	232	1	208	2
Social and welfare workers	25	1	27	2	43	2	20	1
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	220	9	258	10	1,265	28	1,252	34
Trained nurses and student nurses	2	-	12	-	33	2	10	-
Veterinarians	14	-	57	-	46	1	24	-
Other professional workers	70	2	154	2	197	2	40	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	65	6	106	2	118	10	70	1
Designers and draftsmen	98	2	83	-	107	2	24	1
Surveyors	12	2	55	2	81	5	46	3
Other semiprofessional workers	234	20	760	10	781	18	234	9
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	57	24	766	118	4,181	385	195,769	807
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	4,181	101	10,915	187	14,791	190	6,691	93
Conductors, railroad	90	2	218	-	108	1	58	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	353	5	650	18	866	11	602	15
Other specified managers and officials	550	18	578	10	902	27	575	15
Progs., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	8	-	22	-	169	1	99	-
Construction	185	9	218	6	262	6	130	7
Manufacturing	996	8	1,277	11	1,571	17	798	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	540	2	476	6	428	1	191	1
Wholesale trade	204	14	371	3	286	3	138	3
Eating and drinking places	302	12	597	20	589	21	165	8
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,459	23	4,742	47	7,057	74	3,454	32
Finance, insurance, and real estate	265	3	498	8	710	4	184	-
Business and repair services	65	2	227	1	231	5	72	1
Personal services	107	1	250	1	275	4	71	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	181	3	404	16	438	9	183	6
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	8,085	522	11,708	478	18,488	686	5,981	275
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	123	-	91	1	137	-	32	1
Bookkeepers, sec'taries, cashiers, & ticket agts.	732	44	1,230	58	1,276	42	410	30
Mail carriers	118	2	380	4	326	6	179	1
Messengers, exempt errands	93	9	63	9	70	10	55	5
Office machine operators	15	1	9	-	17	-	4	1
Shipping and receiving clerks	400	28	475	17	561	27	562	6
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	109	6	98	4	132	5	40	1
Telegraph operators	40	-	115	6	171	6	47	4
Telephone operators	56	1	33	-	100	-	22	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,088	110	2,285	67	2,787	153	1,176	72
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	173	10	220	6	240	9	151	8
Hucksters and peddlers	256	25	89	7	189	12	136	8
Newsboys	153	4	180	10	185	6	51	-
Insurance agents and brokers	650	25	940	50	793	29	249	14
Real estate agents and brokers	121	-	195	2	204	5	78	1
Other sales agents and brokers	1,069	56	1,529	99	1,568	46	480	20
Other salesmen	1,909	205	3,776	215	4,217	272	2,059	118
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,483	989	12,288	1,134	20,699	2,004	11,362	950
Bakers	134	29	165	18	108	13	47	4
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	62	8	191	16	235	56	567	14
Boilermakers	41	6	56	2	65	9	47	3
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	165	14	180	9	200	13	158	8
Carpenters	988	252	2,004	265	4,064	759	2,007	899
Compositors and typesetters	238	16	226	8	290	10	86	4
Electricians	266	22	564	39	755	59	300	21
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	74	8	175	25	475	64	434	44
Manufacturing	310	5	973	13	1,150	20	439	10
Transportation, communication, and utilities	132	-	228	4	415	5	118	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	108	4	152	10	456	15	504	8
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	88	1	129	9	202	4	92	1
Locomotive engineers	170	2	266	1	233	9	78	3
Locomotive firemen	124	3	212	12	214	16	69	3
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	538	29	949	25	1,106	56	366	48
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	218	79	361	67	560	106	296	46
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	1,233	107	2,497	144	3,842	218	1,729	131
Molders, metal	209	20	240	16	414	53	257	18
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	708	173	1,028	156	1,308	228	525	80
Plasterers and cement finishers	182	49	160	51	218	89	53	15
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	278	58	525	86	538	48	187	15
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	154	7	74	-	198	7	76	2
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	156	4	156	5	308	4
Roofers and sheet metal workers	253	25	198	17	272	17	108	6
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	87	1	175	4	216	6	51	1
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and boilermen	246	19	408	20	1,080	62	465	34
Structural and ornamental iron workers	48	13	56	9	77	14	45	5
Tailors and furriers	85	-	53	-	19	2	4	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	892	18	689	40	1,200	65	1,000	32

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR TENNESSEE: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHATTANOOGA		KNOXVILLE		MEMPHIS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	106,374	8,871	8,374	648	6,469	599	15,655	1,648
Apprentices.....	678	73	93	12	42	3	181	13
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	3,596	298	216	22	232	13	586	59
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	2,039	83	146	2	225	9	487	17
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	20,200	3,009	2,095	219	1,858	233	5,658	793
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	49	8	3	-	2	-	15	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	23	2	1	-	2	-	8	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	2,231	193	230	11	152	10	330	43
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fm..	778	49	45	3	73	4	186	16
Linemen & servicemen, telag'ph, telephone, power	1,854	79	129	8	119	4	349	10
Mine operatives and laborers.....	11,489	1,561	46	19	70	26	28	12
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	802	20	18	-	44	1	266	5
Painters, except construction and maintenance..	1,452	89	246	19	72	7	249	18
Power station operators.....	391	6	52	1	13	2	40	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	410	66	6	1	5	-	254	55
Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,246	86	214	12	46	9	219	22
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	4,683	849	629	29	346	23	794	70
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.)[1], by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products.....	2,843	187	237	19	255	15	606	32
Tobacco manufactures.....	722	38	1	-	2	2	56	2
Cotton manufactures.....	4,151	779	404	45	968	75	108	12
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	534	51	24	1	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1,250	59	242	11	189	6	-	-
Knit goods.....	4,474	816	547	53	295	25	-	1
Other & not specified textile-mill products.	529	59	122	4	24	4	93	5
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.	1,288	65	21	3	182	4	80	11
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	4,208	332	413	30	157	12	933	92
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,191	48	112	4	31	2	156	8
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	2,197	253	118	8	24	-	392	58
Rubber products.....	1,245	76	3	1	3	-	988	51
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	2,055	77	1	-	5	-	2	2
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	237	27	107	9	5	2	14	2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,438	137	126	2	242	34	1,082	14
Iron and steel, & non spec. metal products..	2,923	201	277	55	220	18	149	14
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,151	14	10	1	28	1	13	-
Machinery.....	451	32	69	8	39	4	86	7
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	698	123	7	1	2	1	536	80
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	47	7	7	1	2	-	5	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	920	68	135	8	76	6	106	8
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	5,768	504	442	28	478	33	1,297	147
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	5,589	724	412	39	294	50	1,110	195
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	7,019	354	540	20	545	31	1,519	73
Firemen, fire department.....	1,085	9	150	-	129	3	345	4
Guards and watchmen.....	5,618	231	288	16	218	17	758	55
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	2,148	56	186	2	195	7	425	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]...	804	68	22	2	8	4	17	10
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	25,117	2,157	2,424	200	2,211	170	5,595	715
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	5,445	64	543	1	216	6	626	11
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	122	1	9	-	12	-	40	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses.....	11,973	869	1,145	83	994	68	2,518	349
Cooks, except private family.....	2,472	334	246	27	221	23	562	101
Elevator operators.....	515	36	53	2	59	1	255	22
Housekpg. stewards, housekeep., exc. priv. fam.	120	14	15	-	12	3	23	4
Practical nurses and midwives.....	109	20	5	-	4	1	16	4
Servants, private family.....	1,847	205	214	25	247	16	468	68
Waiters and bartenders.....	3,174	446	357	46	309	26	774	137
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	1,940	164	145	16	137	15	313	25
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	95,652	5,662	46	40	65	38	301	271
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen..	52,188	5,943	46	40	62	35	293	262
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	43,464	719	2	-	3	3	8	9
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	61,342	13,736	4,088	657	2,809	629	11,985	2,615
Fishermen and oystermen.....	675	24	-	-	1	-	19	4
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	102	4	-	-	4	-	80	3
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2,905	435	8	2	15	-	71	11
Other specified laborers.....	3,203	274	188	15	162	7	566	59
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction.....	9,960	5,108	644	199	497	286	1,969	851
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products.....	2,199	304	129	14	113	7	567	81
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	2,060	224	184	13	104	25	273	41
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	9,780	1,196	891	87	171	24	1,948	329
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	631	44	58	-	20	-	148	18
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	3,027	467	118	8	18	1	724	177
Leather and leather products.....	553	52	115	9	-	1	9	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,771	210	128	2	186	33	117	20
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries.	2,906	271	1,190	128	161	19	307	29
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,295	53	10	-	25	7	17	4
Machinery.....	232	25	51	4	6	1	20	5
Automobile and automobile equipment.....	434	66	-	-	1	-	276	70
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	60	10	5	1	2	-	6	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	1,722	204	69	9	11	6	599	49
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops).....	4,549	305	249	24	226	9	700	45
Transportation, except railroad.....	2,235	374	108	10	70	9	927	164
Communication and utilities.....	1,464	142	113	11	112	10	458	32
Wholesale and retail trade.....	4,526	590	301	30	223	57	1,288	199
Personal services.....	906	82	17	6	11	1	72	7
Other nonmfg. industries and services.....	4,170	3,165	129	149	146	124	729	414
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	4,229	4,307	214	442	188	105	498	592

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR TENNESSEE: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	NASHVILLE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	8,168	772	15,645	1,372	32,300	2,541	16,732	1,225
Apprentices	65	5	84	11	143	15	68	13
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	330	42	822	59	1,020	68	369	26
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	253	4	308	9	446	18	164	6
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	2,540	337	5,107	442	7,448	644	5,194	343
Conductors, bus and street railway	17	1	1	-	6	2	2	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	3	1	5	-	2	-	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	542	19	857	36	661	56	359	16
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	115	14	187	7	105	3	64	2
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	167	4	380	20	522	24	188	9
Mine operatives and laborers	73	10	888	165	7,661	918	2,068	408
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	128	-	13	6	283	6	56	2
Painters, except construction and maintenance	186	10	542	11	335	20	135	4
Power station operators	99	-	47	1	163	2	87	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	2	-	6	3	87	5	48	2
Welders and flame-cutters	156	9	149	7	325	16	135	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	360	37	926	65	1,053	79	665	36
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	451	28	555	39	509	33	230	20
Tobacco manufactures	60	-	421	23	106	6	60	3
Cotton manufactures	111	16	618	33	1,498	70	442	27
Silk and rayon manufactures	4	1	358	36	170	10	172	3
Knit goods	1	-	542	39	201	13	128	4
Woolen and worsted manufactures	127	12	1,325	97	1,203	78	667	40
Other & not specified textile-mill products	97	4	43	2	95	5	56	4
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	163	8	865	14	303	10	174	15
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	203	19	742	53	1,018	84	727	42
Paper, paper products, and printing	217	14	255	1	271	15	172	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	128	24	1,065	40	1,071	73	1,253	40
Rubber products	4	2	87	2	67	5	98	11
Footwear industries (except rubber)	456	22	771	39	452	14	372	11
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	17	-	92	6	56	5	46	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	79	12	169	5	422	54	177	15
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	232	25	431	20	614	48	300	21
Nonferrous metals and their products	6	2	225	4	299	5	170	4
Machinery	26	4	44	-	100	5	58	4
Automobiles and automobile equipment	13	2	5	4	72	14	61	21
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2	-	11	2	16	1	7	1
Other specified mfg. industries	151	9	146	13	155	11	149	18
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	2341	65	1,007	74	1,189	105	610	52
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	862	164	1,066	155	1,287	97	518	13
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	882	37	1,828	51	1,802	101	759	51
Firemen, fire department	251	2	130	-	48	-	7	-
Guards and watchmen	351	24	611	33	931	70	481	36
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	232	7	448	18	481	15	188	3
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	8	4	12	10	47	16	89	12
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	8,741	827	5,065	377	3,939	275	1,173	91
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	546	6	848	15	301	17	223	6
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	10	-	27	1	12	-	2	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,882	157	2,090	114	1,431	79	382	17
Cooks, except private family	369	49	574	70	400	51	100	14
Elevator operators	101	5	82	3	38	3	12	-
Housekprs, stewards, housemen, exc. priv. fam.	17	1	23	3	21	1	7	2
Practical nurses and midwives	12	-	22	3	22	9	22	4
Servants, except private family	224	22	544	45	249	18	71	9
Waiters and bartenders	554	49	619	90	412	50	148	20
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	610	39	510	33	468	27	157	9
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	92	64	1,247	570	10,467	5,255	83,430	2,994
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	92	63	1,232	565	9,895	2,820	40,576	1,779
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	2	25	5	572	85	42,854	615
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	4,596	1,348	9,886	2,441	17,196	3,909	11,908	2,145
Fishermen and oystermen	-	1	5	-	419	17	230	12
Longshoremen and stevedores	2	1	-	-	8	-	2	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	3	-	148	30	1,818	179	1,586	304
Other specified laborers	847	38	719	80	948	80	853	40
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	885	556	1,177	591	2,076	1,588	2,372	1,079
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	278	41	389	57	466	50	299	84
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. textile prod.	110	17	490	47	998	50	381	81
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	197	19	1,321	175	2,959	372	3,680	250
Paper, paper products, and printing	57	6	68	10	138	8	58	8
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	259	63	395	128	976	61	442	89
Leather and leather products	59	13	79	7	146	12	126	8
Stone, clay, and glass products	234	27	148	19	686	74	330	23
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	287	52	267	37	408	73	291	27
Nonferrous metals and their products	3	2	358	9	474	17	496	14
Machinery	16	3	27	2	44	5	40	4
Automobiles and automobile equipment	6	1	1	1	25	7	17	7
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2	-	9	1	42	4	13	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	131	20	549	65	924	84	169	21
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	439	32	623	58	1,693	98	609	50
Transportation, except railroad	138	24	415	100	401	54	122	13
Communication and utilities	204	18	542	84	819	34	116	12
Wholesale and retail trade	439	36	817	90	918	87	360	34
Personal services	42	6	58	3	89	3	23	5
Other nonmfg. industries and services	234	209	951	296	1,424	1,081	445	252
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	237	263	532	396	1,195	1,410	1,320	700

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

[2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), IN URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR TENNESSEE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHATTANOOGA		KNOXVILLE		MEMPHIS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	818,511	15,061	16,309	1,865	15,888	916	29,788	4,591
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	24,997	690	1,555	22	1,467	37	2,841	15.
Professional workers:								
Actresses	47	9	1	1	1	2	8	3
Artists and art teachers	178	4	34	-	16	-	48	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	224	3	23	-	12	1	30	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	409	-	10	-	49	-	26	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	68	1	7	-	2	1	19	-
Lawyers and judges	25	1	1	1	1	-	10	-
Librarians	410	4	22	-	64	-	69	-
Musicians and music teachers	978	28	69	3	68	-	173	8
Physicians and surgeons	70	2	2	-	2	-	16	-
Social and welfare workers	651	17	40	3	63	2	134	4
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	15,257	329	814	9	639	14	1,490	41
Trained nurses and student nurses	4,274	142	446	7	427	10	1,423	80
Other professional workers	374	22	25	-	42	5	60	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	112	7	8	-	10	1	33	1
Designers and draftsmen	29	-	4	-	6	-	14	-
Other semiprofessional workers	551	22	52	1	41	1	214	9
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	5,063	29	2	1	5	-	23	6
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	5,448	83	452	6	446	7	1,802	27
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.	1,116	14	65	-	74	1	261	2
Proprs., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	213	2	18	-	18	1	61	2
Eating and drinking places	1,948	21	110	2	71	-	259	10
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,645	19	168	3	197	2	429	5
Personal services	427	6	39	1	27	1	48	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	705	10	52	-	60	2	150	7
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	42,125	2,187	3,468	162	3,496	186	10,592	894
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	6,448	247	540	18	548	27	1,961	76
Office machine operators	426	20	23	-	15	-	222	13
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	12,216	548	1,167	41	1,178	49	3,444	122
Telegraph operators	180	6	5	-	11	-	63	4
Telephone operators	2,856	64	120	4	120	3	708	23
Other clerical and kindred workers	8,883	373	688	27	685	38	2,289	106
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	218	20	43	3	41	2	119	13
Insurance agents and brokers	282	11	14	2	22	1	60	2
Real estate agents and brokers	26	2	7	-	4	-	16	2
Other sales agents and brokers	207	18	20	2	21	2	58	7
Other salesmen	10,940	868	888	65	904	73	2,899	218
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,583	75	132	6	152	8	346	28
Compositors and typesetters	124	5	9	-	4	-	24	3
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	672	8	60	4	58	1	61	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	787	62	63	6	90	7	243	23
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	42,704	3,424	4,222	289	4,797	252	4,198	427
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,977	167	509	19	542	7	771	45
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	4,953	307	376	19	405	26	1,186	118
Other specified operatives and kindred wkrs.	614	48	77	6	81	8	104	18
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	1,118	139	129	10	44	-	362	39
Tobacco manufactures	557	70	-	1	-	1	122	4
Cotton manufactures	4,914	575	700	50	1,620	82	41	5
Silk and rayon manufactures	637	59	50	4	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	921	41	126	9	57	2	-	-
Knit goods	9,761	298	1,785	100	908	44	-	-
Other textile mill products	826	56	183	8	27	2	45	13
Apparel & other fabricated products	10,181	509	855	41	1,111	54	264	49
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	514	66	60	3	18	2	141	27
Paper, paper products, and printing	696	49	52	5	15	1	180	12
Chemicals, petroleum and coal products	1,424	69	81	2	3	-	259	11
Rubber products	129	1	1	-	-	-	7	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1,961	58	-	-	-	-	2	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	26	-	25	-	2	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	235	11	10	-	98	8	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machry	117	7	22	-	18	-	25	2
Transportation equipment	15	1	-	-	-	-	12	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	607	35	48	3	42	2	58	8
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,350	187	137	9	94	7	528	56
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	36,714	5,744	4,877	425	3,118	259	13,088	2,184
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	29	2	-	-	-	-	8	2
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	20,899	1,680	1,906	190	1,727	181	5,765	594
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,428	129	249	10	252	5	877	40
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,977	8	219	-	176	-	668	5
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	405	26	27	-	20	2	117	11
Cooks, except private family	8,505	926	827	17	164	5	598	79
Elevator operators	171	10	14	-	10	1	44	2
Housekprs. stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	879	28	68	-	91	2	182	7
Practical nurses and midwives	2,171	218	145	23	137	34	456	80
Servants, except private family	4,065	255	493	19	357	14	1,554	160
Waitresses (exc. bartenders)	4,785	658	424	60	479	67	1,254	195
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	492	26	10	1	20	1	17	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	8,182	1,054	2	-	5	-	50	74
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	1,593	264	1	-	1	-	42	69
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	6,587	140	1	-	1	-	8	8
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	2,097	294	78	14	48	6	415	74
Miscellaneous specified laborers	41	6	1	-	-	-	6	2
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	1,567	171	42	5	28	1	240	38
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	489	119	35	9	20	5	169	32
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	8,190	1,721	112	210	89	320	282	440

n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR TENNESSEE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	NASHVILLE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	33,581	2,046	42,882	2,265	36,406	2,469	37,253	2,307
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	2,552	52	4,613	75	3,071	125	3,298	129
Professional workers:								
Actresses	6	-	17	-	13	3	1	-
Artists and art teachers	24	2	25	-	22	1	9	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	46	1	57	-	48	1	8	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	109	-	124	-	60	2	22	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	13	-	13	-	11	-	3	-
Lawyers and judges	3	-	12	-	6	-	1	-
Librarians	75	2	94	1	63	1	33	-
Musicians and music teachers	114	5	224	2	242	6	86	5
Physicians and surgeons	10	-	16	-	16	-	5	1
Social and welfare workers	104	4	138	5	120	1	58	1
Teachers (n.e.c.) [incl. county agents]	949	21	2,876	46	2,787	89	1,403	109
Trained nurses and student nurses	848	9	764	16	473	11	183	9
Other professional workers	78	2	63	5	71	5	30	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	17	1	27	1	13	2	3	1
Designers and draftsmen	20	-	2	-	9	-	4	-
Other semiprofessional workers	137	5	172	1	117	5	48	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1	1	37	-	106	9	4,889	22
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	572	12	1,194	12	1,642	13	740	6
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	116	3	122	2	218	4	160	2
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	31	-	41	-	45	-	12	-
Eating and drinking places	136	6	286	4	410	6	69	2
Other wholesale and retail trade	198	3	491	4	742	1	426	2
Personal services	34	-	111	2	161	1	13	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	57	-	131	-	165	1	57	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	6,286	362	7,822	313	7,338	388	3,227	242
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, acc't'ants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	853	29	1,559	41	1,033	33	554	23
Office machine operators	75	1	88	-	50	2	9	4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,148	106	1,823	72	1,742	63	810	53
Telegraph operators	25	1	21	-	15	1	7	-
Telephone operators	247	16	566	6	622	9	148	5
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,566	68	1,209	36	1,296	59	610	49
Saleswomen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	70	4	99	2	100	5	41	-
Insurance agents and brokers	31	-	66	4	31	-	8	1
Real estate agents and brokers	5	-	4	-	11	-	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	39	4	23	-	41	2	9	1
Other saleswomen	1,186	133	2,991	150	2,192	194	1,068	96
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	804	8	358	13	256	8	133	4
Compositors and typesetters	31	2	32	-	26	-	8	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	98	1	177	-	131	3	57	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	85	5	149	13	99	5	68	3
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	4,404	295	11,911	474	8,613	415	5,599	266
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	349	29	618	25	559	33	306	19
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. power, fam.	664	80	792	32	417	26	213	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	73	10	119	7	145	5	55	4
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	259	25	84	37	167	27	73	11
Tobacco manufactures	125	5	194	48	65	6	31	5
Cotton manufactures	151	9	721	19	1,858	19	413	20
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	1	282	24	172	12	88	8
Woolen and worsted manufactures	3	2	321	13	102	8	103	6
Knit goods	611	23	2,018	80	2,129	102	1,310	49
Other textile-mill products	179	8	541	12	77	5	30	2
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	793	48	3,250	105	2,154	114	2,134	76
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	88	-	149	24	78	4	40	6
Paper, paper products, and printing	189	15	151	2	111	6	58	7
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	46	2	351	6	213	20	201	18
Rubber products	1	-	65	-	14	-	41	1
Footwear industries (exc. rubber)	430	12	827	15	344	19	358	6
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1	-	1	-	3	-	3	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	-	46	1	65	1	17	1
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & mach'ry	13	2	5	-	15	-	9	3
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	102	8	166	10	81	4	122	3
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	182	16	870	18	110	13	42	14
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	6,288	652	12,063	783	10,585	762	7,287	467
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	3	-	1	-	6	1	5	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	3,842	238	3,951	227	3,279	243	1,219	148
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	392	25	908	18	618	19	219	17
Boarding and lodging house keepers	323	1	446	1	180	1	51	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	45	4	84	2	76	4	25	3
Cooks, except private family	862	17	579	32	327	33	154	23
Elevator operators	50	7	17	-	14	-	4	1
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	144	5	141	5	179	12	88	1
Practical nurses and midwives	297	43	217	54	264	282	285	40
Servants, except private family	721	25	503	30	339	11	99	6
Waitresses [inc. bartenders]	680	100	821	89	918	101	296	46
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	78	5	46	1	164	8	97	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	6	1	71	60	388	176	7,663	713
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	6	1	59	60	313	168	1,174	586
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	12	-	75	8	6,489	127
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	175	29	500	82	445	40	436	51
Miscellaneous specified laborers	5	-	5	-	17	2	10	2
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	109	12	480	54	347	28	381	44
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	64	17	75	28	81	10	45	5
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	206	204	361	224	488	349	656	364

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 25

MAY 1 1942

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

TENNESSEE

Occupation statistics for Tennessee were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 728,203 males and 213,511 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 50,211 males and 15,861 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 7,696 males and 4,688 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 44,558 males and 7,176 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.7 percent of the males and 95.1 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR TENNESSEE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHATTANOOGA		KNOXVILLE		MEMPHIS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	728,808	50,211	33,081	2,874	27,637	2,570	79,369	8,565
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS	27,905	578	1,957	39	2,127	40	4,228	141
Professional workers:								
Actors	35	7	2	1	1	1	10	1
Architects	219	1	13	-	21	-	59	1
Artists and art teachers	260	14	33	3	24	1	76	6
Authors, editors, and reporters	340	14	43	-	55	-	104	3
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	670	14	57	3	37	2	119	3
Clergymen	2,030	42	155	3	146	-	417	7
College presidents, professors, and instructors	943	6	23	-	177	-	110	-
Dentists	621	1	45	-	53	-	155	-
Civil engineers	1,687	23	190	1	256	3	241	8
Electrical engineers	641	13	138	1	96	1	114	3
Mechanical engineers	643	10	87	1	114	2	140	3
Other technical engineers	264	3	21	-	25	1	43	-
Lawyers and judges	5,607	13	198	-	193	1	436	4
Musicians and music teachers	858	71	61	5	57	5	146	22
Osteopaths	22	-	3	-	-	-	10	-
Pharmacists	1,193	23	92	1	66	3	247	4
Physicians and surgeons	2,659	5	163	-	138	-	306	1
Social and welfare workers	199	8	20	1	20	1	37	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (incl. county agents)	3,811	101	170	2	209	3	253	8
Trained nurses and student nurses	73	4	2	-	2	-	11	2
Veterinarians	178	1	3	-	4	-	20	-
Other professional workers	720	14	45	2	107	2	106	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	503	44	28	2	25	-	91	22
Designers and draftsmen	647	11	103	-	100	3	132	2
Surveyors	254	12	11	-	10	-	39	2
Other semiprofessional workers	3,088	111	257	14	161	12	561	33
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	201,018	1,435	39	11	56	8	225	82
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	52,995	880	3,393	60	3,241	56	9,203	181
Conductors, railroad	845	7	58	-	134	1	198	2
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	3,877	53	146	3	170	1	390	4
Other specified managers and officials	4,060	101	240	6	286	4	1,187	27
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	335	4	4	1	20	1	8	1
Construction	1,201	37	107	1	88	2	276	6
Manufacturing	6,107	68	493	7	367	8	1,203	11
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,027	16	159	2	159	2	490	3
Wholesale trade	3,193	55	232	2	251	2	1,021	13
Eating and drinking places	2,921	95	215	4	163	9	470	23
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	21,792	297	1,847	26	1,175	17	2,709	53
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,627	21	194	2	187	2	589	7
Business and repair services	1,101	16	76	-	81	1	218	5
Personal services	1,381	13	110	2	105	3	218	8
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,876	47	92	4	99	5	181	5
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	64,727	3,225	5,280	257	5,207	222	15,093	775
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'gers, & ry. mail clerks	751	4	70	-	57	-	243	2
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts	6,225	328	506	23	453	21	1,668	77
Mail carriers	2,288	19	70	1	80	2	229	3
Messengers, except express	559	54	49	8	70	13	196	29
Office machine operators	99	3	9	-	6	-	39	1
Shipping and receiving clerks	3,003	154	309	19	246	16	750	43
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	767	88	93	3	73	1	222	8
Telegraph operators	518	23	24	2	28	2	93	3
Telephone operators	214	2	5	1	4	-	19	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	15,065	761	1,372	57	1,233	61	4,184	201
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	1,297	63	116	4	113	9	284	17
Hucksters and peddlers	1,316	67	129	6	72	-	443	19
Newsboys	1,011	40	98	4	100	5	244	11
Insurance agents and brokers	4,108	148	346	9	280	12	948	39
Real estate agents and brokers	1,082	20	104	2	105	5	275	7
Other sales agents and brokers	8,790	284	747	23	691	24	2,531	76
Other salesmen	17,432	1,256	1,811	94	1,445	121	2,735	236
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	76,901	7,000	5,142	441	4,980	520	12,947	1,662
Bakers	1,982	106	98	11	122	6	349	29
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,738	81	46	5	57	6	62	7
Boilermakers	433	40	57	6	49	4	78	10
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,289	65	129	6	69	8	260	27
Carpenters	12,830	2,260	662	95	534	98	1,769	298
Compositors and typesetters	1,849	65	155	4	136	1	318	22
Electricians	2,712	206	210	12	175	11	421	32
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	1,410	169	78	7	58	5	189	16
Manufacturing	4,973	72	410	8	257	8	534	8
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,290	22	98	3	95	1	310	5
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,218	49	57	3	69	2	193	8
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	1,068	26	77	3	83	1	291	7
Locomotive engineers	1,885	23	61	3	143	2	313	6
Locomotive firemen	1,028	44	61	1	132	5	197	5
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	5,119	394	648	33	462	31	855	65
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	2,101	410	172	28	156	41	338	41
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	13,458	929	912	50	924	65	2,208	169
Molders, metal	1,888	147	275	34	52	2	36	3
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	5,641	998	399	48	439	106	1,241	197
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,100	228	110	10	84	20	213	44
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,877	245	197	16	186	18	466	54
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	757	29	53	2	41	2	161	8
Rollers and roll hands, metal	647	16	8	-	16	1	1	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,929	129	153	16	107	12	237	25
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	839	27	57	3	55	1	198	11
Stationary engineers, firemen, and helpers	4,094	246	225	15	174	23	536	73
Structural and ornamental metal workers	383	67	47	5	16	6	72	14
Tailors and furriers	591	9	37	4	37	4	154	13
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4,607	558	300	16	234	26	888	71

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR TENNESSEE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	NASHVILLE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	40,686	4,791	79,452	7,603	128,599	12,954	329,229	9,284
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	2,601	65	3,677	62	7,553	121	2,662	60
Professional workers:								
Actors	6	1	7	1	9	2	-	-
Architects	32	-	34	-	45	-	14	-
Artists and art teachers	64	-	20	-	29	2	12	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	97	2	96	4	108	1	37	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	21	1	178	1	186	4	42	-
Clergymen	256	4	781	8	1,087	16	287	7
College presidents, professors, and instructors	172	4	198	1	209	1	58	-
Dentists	78	-	226	1	203	-	55	-
Civil engineers	138	1	221	3	260	6	57	3
Electrical engineers	54	2	94	-	128	4	22	1
Mechanical engineers	35	2	104	-	140	3	22	-
Other technical engineers	51	1	57	1	88	-	9	-
Lawyers and judges	224	2	560	4	648	1	158	1
Musicians and music teachers	100	15	84	6	61	12	27	3
Osteopaths	4	-	25	-	9	-	-	-
Pharmacists	147	4	322	3	296	7	83	1
Physicians and surgeons	259	-	546	1	729	1	203	2
Social and welfare workers	33	1	87	2	43	2	20	1
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. students)	230	9	658	10	1,934	33	1,955	34
Trained nurses and student nurses	2	-	12	-	33	2	10	-
Veterinarians	14	-	27	-	46	1	24	-
Other professional workers	70	2	134	2	197	2	60	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	53	6	106	3	118	10	70	1
Designers and draftsmen	98	2	88	-	107	2	24	1
Surveyors	12	2	55	2	81	2	46	3
Other semiprofessional workers	334	20	780	10	781	18	334	19
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	37	24	755	118	4,181	385	195,759	807
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	4,181	101	10,918	157	14,771	190	5,591	92
Conductors, railroad	80	2	213	-	108	1	58	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	358	3	580	18	1,166	11	602	18
Other specified managers and officials	330	12	578	10	908	27	575	15
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	3	-	32	-	169	1	99	-
Construction	125	9	218	5	263	5	130	7
Manufacturing	298	8	1,277	11	1,571	17	798	8
Transportation, communication, and utilities	240	2	476	5	408	1	101	-
Wholesale trade	304	14	571	3	598	9	198	2
Eating and drinking places	302	12	697	20	689	31	163	3
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,488	28	4,742	47	7,087	74	3,454	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate	262	2	498	2	710	4	184	-
Business and repair services	68	3	237	1	321	5	72	1
Personal services	107	1	320	1	372	3	71	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	181	2	404	15	488	9	163	6
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	8,083	522	11,702	478	12,468	586	5,281	276
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & yr. mail clerks	123	-	91	1	137	-	52	1
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	758	44	1,230	53	1,276	42	410	30
Mail carriers	118	2	280	4	286	6	179	1
Messengers, except express	91	9	63	9	70	13	23	2
Office machine operators	15	1	9	-	17	-	4	1
Shipping and receiving clerks	400	26	475	17	561	27	258	6
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	109	6	98	4	132	5	40	1
Telegraph operators	40	-	115	5	171	6	47	4
Telephone operators	86	1	89	-	100	-	22	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,288	110	2,885	97	2,797	153	1,176	72
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	173	10	220	5	240	9	151	6
Hucksters and peddlers	256	22	89	7	189	12	136	1
Newsboys	153	4	180	10	185	6	51	-
Insurance agents and brokers	550	25	940	20	792	28	249	14
Real estate agents and brokers	121	-	195	2	204	3	78	1
Other sales agents and brokers	1,089	56	1,529	39	1,568	44	490	20
Other salesmen	1,989	205	3,776	213	4,217	273	2,069	118
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,483	989	13,288	1,134	20,699	2,004	11,362	950
Bakers	134	29	155	12	108	13	47	4
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	62	8	191	13	732	56	567	14
Boilermakers	41	6	56	2	65	9	47	3
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers	165	14	188	8	302	13	150	8
Carpenters	888	252	2,004	365	4,064	739	3,007	399
Compositors and typesetters	338	16	326	8	290	10	84	4
Electricians	556	82	534	39	756	69	300	21
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	74	8	175	25	475	64	434	44
Manufacturing	310	5	973	18	1,150	20	439	10
Transportation, communication, and utilities	138	-	233	4	415	6	118	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	108	4	152	10	426	15	204	8
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	98	1	129	9	202	4	92	1
Locomotive engineers	170	3	265	1	238	9	76	2
Locomotive firemen	124	3	218	12	214	16	68	3
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	533	29	949	36	1,106	56	366	34
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	316	79	361	67	560	106	296	48
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	1,283	107	2,497	144	2,942	263	1,736	121
Molders, metal	209	20	340	16	414	53	257	18
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	702	173	1,088	166	1,308	288	523	80
Plasterers and cement finishers	176	49	160	31	218	29	63	16
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	278	56	525	85	538	48	197	13
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typeset'rs	154	7	74	-	198	7	76	3
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	105	4	126	5	306	4
Roofers and sheet metal workers	265	35	192	17	272	17	102	6
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	57	1	175	4	216	6	51	1
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistemen	246	19	408	20	1,020	62	485	34
Structural and ornamental metal workers	43	13	25	9	77	14	43	6
Tailors and furriers	84	-	53	9	119	5	5	4
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	293	18	639	40	1,200	65	1,003	32

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR TENNESSEE: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHATTANOOGA		KNOXVILLE		MEMPHIS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	106,374	8,871	8,374	668	6,469	599	15,665	1,668
Apprentices	678	73	93	12	42	3	181	13
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	3,596	298	216	22	232	13	586	59
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	2,039	65	146	2	225	9	437	17
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	30,200	3,009	2,095	217	1,856	233	5,658	793
Conductors, bus and street railway	48	3	3	-	2	-	15	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	23	2	1	-	2	-	8	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,221	193	230	11	152	10	330	43
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. prv. fm.	779	49	45	3	73	4	186	16
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	1,854	79	129	8	119	4	349	10
Mine operatives and laborers	11,489	1,561	46	19	70	26	25	12
Motormen, railway, mine, & logging	302	20	13	-	44	1	56	5
Painters, except construction and maintenance	1,452	89	248	19	72	7	243	18
Stationary engineers	393	6	52	1	13	2	40	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	410	56	6	1	5	-	254	55
Welders and flame-cutters	1,248	86	214	18	48	9	219	22
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,683	349	629	39	346	23	794	70
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	2,843	187	237	19	255	15	606	33
Tobacco manufactures	722	30	1	1	2	2	58	2
Cotton manufactures	4,151	279	406	45	960	76	108	12
Silk and rayon manufactures	634	51	24	1	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,250	68	242	11	159	6	-	-
Knit goods	4,474	216	647	62	295	25	-	1
Other & not specified textile-mill products	1,221	59	122	4	24	4	93	6
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,288	65	21	3	182	4	80	11
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4,268	332	413	30	157	12	933	92
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,191	48	112	4	31	2	156	8
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,187	253	138	8	24	-	392	58
Rubber products	1,245	72	3	1	3	-	988	51
Footwear industries (except rubber)	2,026	77	1	-	-	-	2	2
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	337	27	107	9	5	2	14	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,187	126	12	2	242	24	1,102	14
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	2,923	201	577	55	220	18	149	14
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,181	14	10	1	28	1	13	-
Machinery	401	32	69	8	36	4	84	7
Automobiles and automobile equipment	698	183	7	1	2	1	536	80
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	47	7	1	1	2	-	6	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	920	68	135	8	76	4	106	8
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	5,768	504	442	28	479	33	1,297	147
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	5,529	724	412	29	394	50	1,110	195
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	7,019	364	540	20	545	31	1,519	73
Firemen, fire department	1,053	9	150	-	129	2	248	4
Guards and watchmen	2,612	231	288	16	219	17	788	55
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	2,146	56	165	2	195	7	425	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	204	68	22	2	8	4	17	10
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	25,117	2,157	2,424	200	2,211	170	6,595	715
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	5,445	64	248	1	216	6	626	11
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	122	1	9	-	13	-	46	-
Charwomen and janitors	11,373	869	1,145	82	994	69	3,512	349
Cooks, except private family	5,478	354	246	27	221	22	562	101
Elevator operators	1,040	86	53	2	58	1	225	22
Housekpr., stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fm.	180	14	15	-	12	3	25	4
Practical nurses and midwives	109	20	5	-	4	1	16	4
Servants, private family	1,847	216	214	25	247	13	468	62
Waiters and bartenders	3,174	448	357	46	309	36	774	137
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,940	164	145	18	137	15	319	25
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	95,652	6,662	48	40	66	38	201	271
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	52,188	5,943	46	40	63	35	198	262
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	43,464	719	2	-	3	3	3	9
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	61,342	13,736	4,088	657	2,309	629	11,985	2,615
Fishermen and oystermen	675	34	-	-	1	-	19	4
Longshoremen and stevedores	108	4	-	-	4	-	80	3
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,965	425	8	2	15	-	71	11
Other specified laborers	3,808	894	188	15	152	7	566	59
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	9,960	5,128	644	199	497	288	1,969	861
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	2,199	304	129	14	113	7	527	81
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	2,080	224	184	13	104	25	273	41
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	9,730	1,196	221	27	171	24	1,946	329
Paper, paper products, and printing	631	44	53	-	20	-	148	18
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,027	467	112	8	18	1	724	177
Leather and leather products	588	58	115	9	-	1	8	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,771	210	128	2	188	33	117	20
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	2,906	271	1,190	128	161	19	307	29
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,295	55	10	-	35	7	17	4
Machinery	232	25	51	4	6	1	50	5
Automobiles and automobile equipment	434	96	-	-	1	2	272	70
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	80	10	5	1	2	-	6	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,762	204	69	9	11	6	599	49
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	4,549	306	249	24	236	9	700	45
Transportation, except railroad	2,283	374	102	10	70	9	327	154
Communication and utilities	1,464	142	113	11	112	10	458	32
Wholesale and retail trade	4,528	598	301	30	223	57	1,283	199
Personal services	306	32	17	2	11	1	78	7
Other nonmfg. industries and services	4,170	3,165	129	149	146	124	729	414
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	4,229	4,307	214	442	182	105	498	592

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR TENNESSEE: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	NASHVILLE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	8,168	772	18,665	1,872	32,800	2,541	16,723	1,225
Apprentices	65	5	84	11	143	15	68	12
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	320	42	822	59	1,020	66	329	35
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	253	4	306	9	46	18	154	6
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	2,640	327	5,107	442	7,448	644	5,194	343
Conductors, bus and street railway	17	1	1	1	6	1	5	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	3	1	5	-	3	-	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	242	19	257	36	661	58	259	16
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, srv. priv. fam.	116	14	167	7	105	8	64	2
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	167	4	380	20	526	24	188	9
Mine operatives and laborers	73	10	588	165	7,661	916	2,063	408
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	128	-	13	6	82	6	56	2
Painters, except construction and maintenance	166	10	242	11	326	20	135	4
Power station operators	89	-	47	1	163	2	37	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	2	-	6	2	87	5	48	2
Welders and flame-cutters	158	9	149	7	225	16	125	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	380	37	926	65	1,058	79	555	36
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	451	28	555	29	509	33	230	20
Tobacco manufactures	60	-	481	25	108	6	60	3
Cotton manufactures	111	16	616	32	1,498	70	442	27
Silk and rayon manufactures	4	1	268	36	170	10	178	8
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	542	29	801	13	123	4
Knit goods	187	12	1,525	97	1,803	78	557	40
Other & not specified textile-mill products	97	4	42	3	95	5	56	4
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	163	6	363	14	303	10	174	15
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	303	19	742	53	1,018	84	737	42
Paper, paper products, and printing	417	14	255	1	271	15	149	4
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	188	34	1,065	40	1,071	72	1,285	40
Rubber products	4	2	97	2	67	5	93	11
Footwear industries (except rubber)	456	22	771	28	452	14	272	11
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	17	-	92	6	56	3	46	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	78	19	169	6	482	54	177	15
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	288	25	481	20	614	48	300	21
Nonferrous metals and their products	6	2	225	4	299	5	270	1
Machinery	84	4	44	-	100	5	58	4
Automobiles and automobile equipment	15	2	5	4	72	14	61	21
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2	-	11	2	16	1	7	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	171	9	146	13	155	11	149	13
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	645	65	1,007	74	1,189	105	610	52
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	862	164	1,066	156	1,257	97	518	18
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	852	37	1,202	51	1,502	101	759	21
Firemen, fire department	251	2	130	-	43	-	7	-
Guards and watchmen	361	24	611	22	921	70	481	16
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	228	7	448	18	481	13	188	3
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	8	4	13	10	47	18	59	28
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,741	267	3,065	379	2,929	275	1,172	91
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	846	6	948	15	901	17	283	6
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	10	-	27	1	12	-	2	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	1,988	157	2,020	116	1,451	79	383	17
Cooks, except private family	369	49	574	70	400	51	100	14
Elevator operators	101	8	88	2	28	3	15	-
Housekprs, stewards, housemens, exc. priv. fam.	17	1	22	3	21	1	7	2
Practical nurses and midwives	18	-	23	2	22	2	26	4
Servants, except private family	234	22	244	45	249	18	71	9
Waiters and bartenders	584	49	619	90	419	60	148	20
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	210	39	210	25	422	37	157	7
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	92	64	1,247	570	10,467	2,225	68,480	3,294
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	92	62	1,222	563	9,995	2,200	40,576	2,779
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	2	25	5	572	25	27,854	515
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	4,596	1,342	9,856	2,441	17,196	3,909	11,908	2,145
Fishermen and oystermen	-	1	6	-	419	17	230	12
Longshoremen and stevedores	5	1	-	-	8	5	5	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	5	-	148	30	1,316	179	1,286	204
Other specified laborers	247	33	719	60	948	60	333	40
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	825	556	1,177	591	3,576	1,586	2,372	1,079
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	276	41	369	67	455	50	299	24
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	110	17	490	47	698	50	381	31
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	187	19	1,821	175	2,959	378	2,853	250
Paper, paper products, and printing	57	6	88	10	128	22	82	8
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	259	43	295	128	276	81	443	29
Leather and leather products	29	15	72	7	146	12	136	8
Stone, clay, and glass products	234	37	148	19	526	74	280	25
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	297	32	257	37	403	79	291	27
Nonferrous metals and their products	5	2	256	9	474	17	436	14
Machinery	12	2	27	2	44	5	40	4
Automobiles and automobile equipment	8	1	1	1	25	7	17	7
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	3	-	9	1	42	4	18	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	181	20	549	65	824	84	169	21
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	429	32	823	56	1,692	98	609	50
Transportation, except railroad	138	24	415	100	401	54	128	13
Communication and utilities	204	18	242	24	219	24	114	13
Wholesale and retail trade	529	96	817	90	913	67	360	34
Personal services	43	6	59	9	89	8	52	5
Other nonmfg. industries and services	824	309	951	296	1,466	1,021	640	252
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	237	363	538	695	1,196	1,410	1,320	700

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR TENNESSEE: MARCH 64-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHATTANOOGA		KNOXVILLE		MEMPHIS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	218,511	13,061	16,309	1,865	15,288	916	39,783	4,091
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	24,397	690	1,555	22	1,467	37	3,041	15.
Professional workers:								
Actresses	47	9	1	1	1	2	8	3
Artists and art teachers	178	4	24	-	16	-	48	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	224	3	26	-	18	1	60	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	409	-	10	-	49	-	85	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	68	1	7	-	3	1	19	-
Lawyers and judges	25	1	1	1	1	-	10	-
Librarians	410	4	28	-	54	-	69	-
Musicians and music teachers	978	38	69	2	68	-	176	8
Physicians and surgeons	57	1	2	-	5	-	16	-
Social and welfare workers	651	17	40	2	62	2	134	4
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	15,807	329	814	9	639	14	1,490	41
Trained nurses and student nurses	4,374	142	446	7	427	10	1,433	60
Other professional workers	674	23	35	-	42	5	60	3
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	112	7	5	-	10	1	33	1
Designers and draftsmen	59	-	4	-	6	-	14	-
Other semiprofessional workers	331	22	53	1	61	1	254	9
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	5,062	39	3	1	5	-	22	6
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	6,448	86	455	6	446	7	1,908	27
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,116	14	65	-	74	1	261	2
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	218	3	18	-	16	1	61	2
Eating and drinking places	1,242	31	110	2	71	-	259	10
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,645	19	168	2	197	2	429	3
Personal services	437	9	29	1	27	1	48	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	705	10	32	1	62	2	150	7
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	42,125	6,187	3,468	152	3,496	186	10,298	594
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, cashiers, ceashiers, & ticket agts.	6,448	247	540	18	548	27	1,361	76
Office machine operators	485	20	26	-	15	-	222	18
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	12,816	548	1,167	41	1,175	49	3,444	183
Telegraph operators	150	6	8	-	11	-	43	4
Telephone operators	2,656	64	180	4	180	8	708	22
Other clerical and kindred	8,283	273	688	27	635	28	2,239	106
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	513	30	43	2	41	2	119	13
Insurance agents and brokers	232	11	14	2	22	1	60	3
Real estate agents and brokers	33	3	7	-	4	-	18	2
Other sales agents and brokers	207	18	20	2	21	2	65	7
Other salesmen	10,840	868	888	65	904	75	2,899	215
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,583	75	132	6	152	8	340	38
Compositors and typesetters	124	5	9	-	4	-	34	3
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	672	8	60	-	56	1	81	2
Other craftsmen and kindred	787	62	63	6	92	7	248	33
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	48,784	2,418	4,322	289	4,737	232	4,198	427
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,977	167	209	19	243	7	791	45
Laundry operators & launderers, exc. priv. fam.	4,838	307	876	19	405	32	1,186	112
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	614	48	77	6	31	3	104	12
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	1,118	139	129	10	44	-	352	69
Tobacco manufactures	597	70	-	1	-	1	122	4
Cotton manufactures	4,914	205	700	50	1,620	63	41	5
Silk and rayon manufactures	667	29	50	4	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	921	41	138	9	57	3	-	-
Knit goods	9,761	398	1,765	100	908	44	-	-
Other textile mill products	836	56	183	8	27	5	46	15
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	10,181	509	285	41	1,111	54	394	69
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	514	66	60	2	18	2	141	27
Paper, paper products, and printing	696	49	52	5	15	1	180	18
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,424	69	51	2	2	-	259	21
Rubber products	129	1	1	-	-	-	7	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1,961	53	-	-	-	-	2	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	36	-	25	-	3	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	226	11	10	-	66	2	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod. & mach'ry	117	7	22	-	18	-	32	2
Transportation equipment	15	1	-	-	-	-	12	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	607	35	42	3	43	2	32	5
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,860	127	137	9	94	7	285	56
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	56,714	5,744	4,877	425	3,116	269	13,006	2,184
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	29	4	2	-	2	-	8	3
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	20,899	1,680	1,906	130	1,727	121	5,765	564
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,425	129	249	10	262	5	677	40
Boarding and lodging-house keepers	1,977	8	219	-	176	-	582	5
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	405	26	27	-	20	2	137	11
Cooks, except private family	2,536	208	227	17	164	5	598	79
Elevator operators	171	10	14	-	18	1	44	1
Housekprs. & stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	873	32	68	-	91	2	162	7
Practical nurses and midwives	2,171	218	148	22	137	24	426	60
Servants, except private family	4,065	265	496	19	357	14	1,554	160
Waitresses, bar-, bartenders	4,785	658	424	40	472	67	1,834	198
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	492	26	10	1	30	1	77	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	8,182	1,024	3	-	3	-	30	74
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	1,595	894	1	-	1	-	22	69
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	6,587	140	1	-	1	-	8	5
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	2,097	296	78	14	48	6	415	74
Miscellaneous specified laborers	41	6	1	-	-	-	6	2
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	1,567	171	42	6	28	1	240	23
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	489	119	35	8	20	5	169	69
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,190	1,721	112	210	89	30	282	440

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR TENNESSEE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	NASHVILLE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	23,561	2,046	42,895	2,265	38,406	2,449	27,252	2,307
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	2,558	58	4,613	75	3,071	125	1,298	129
Professional workers:								
Actresses	6	-	17	-	13	3	1	-
Artists and art teachers	24	2	25	-	22	1	9	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	45	1	57	-	48	1	8	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	108	-	124	-	60	-	23	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	13	-	12	-	11	-	3	-
Lawyers and judges	2	-	12	-	6	-	1	-
Librarians	73	2	94	1	63	1	25	-
Musicians and music teachers	116	5	234	2	242	6	86	5
Physicians and surgeons	10	-	16	-	16	-	5	1
Social and welfare workers	104	4	132	3	120	1	28	1
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	949	21	2,876	46	2,397	89	4,802	109
Trained nurses and student nurses	848	9	764	16	478	11	183	9
Other professional workers	78	3	68	3	71	5	20	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	17	1	27	1	13	2	2	1
Designers and draftsmen	20	-	2	-	9	-	4	-
Other semiprofessional workers	137	5	172	1	117	5	48	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1	1	27	-	106	9	4,669	22
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	972	12	1,194	12	1,042	12	740	6
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	114	2	122	2	113	4	140	2
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	21	-	41	-	45	-	12	-
Eating and drinking places	132	6	298	4	410	6	68	3
Other wholesale and retail trade	102	2	491	4	742	1	436	2
Personal services	34	-	111	2	161	1	18	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	87	-	121	-	166	1	57	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	6,286	362	7,988	318	7,338	386	2,827	242
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	858	29	1,269	41	1,033	33	554	23
Office machine operators	75	1	82	-	50	2	9	4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,148	106	1,882	73	1,742	83	610	63
Telegraph operators	25	1	21	-	15	1	7	-
Telephone operators	347	16	596	6	622	9	148	5
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,566	68	1,209	36	1,396	59	610	49
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	70	4	99	3	100	5	41	-
Insurance agents and brokers	31	-	64	4	31	-	8	1
Real estate agents and brokers	5	-	4	-	11	-	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	28	4	23	-	41	2	9	1
Other salesmen	1,128	183	2,391	150	2,192	194	1,028	96
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	804	8	858	13	854	8	133	4
Compositors and typesetters	21	3	32	-	26	-	8	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	98	1	177	-	181	3	67	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	685	5	649	13	647	5	58	3
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	4,404	295	11,911	474	8,618	415	5,599	266
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	349	29	618	25	559	23	208	19
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. power	864	80	792	32	417	26	213	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	73	10	119	7	145	5	65	4
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	259	25	84	27	167	27	73	11
Tobacco manufactures	135	5	294	48	65	6	21	5
Cotton manufactures	151	9	721	19	1,268	19	413	20
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	1	322	34	175	12	68	8
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	2	501	13	108	8	103	6
Knit goods	611	23	3,018	80	2,129	102	1,210	49
Other textile-mill products	178	8	841	13	77	5	80	2
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	798	48	2,250	105	2,154	114	2,124	78
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	28	-	149	24	78	4	40	6
Paper, paper products, and printing	189	15	151	8	111	6	56	7
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	46	2	351	6	518	20	201	18
Rubber products	1	-	65	-	14	-	41	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	430	12	827	15	344	19	256	6
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2	-	46	1	65	1	17	1
Iron, steel, nonfarm. metal prod., & mach'y	13	2	5	-	15	-	9	2
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	102	8	166	10	81	4	122	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	158	14	270	12	110	13	42	14
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	6,288	852	12,063	765	10,565	762	7,897	457
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	3	-	1	-	6	1	5	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,842	228	5,961	227	3,379	248	1,219	143
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	292	25	806	18	518	19	219	17
Boarding, room and lodging-house keepers	523	1	446	1	180	1	51	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	40	4	84	2	76	4	26	3
Cooks, except private family	262	17	579	32	327	33	154	25
Elevator operators	60	7	17	-	14	-	4	1
Housekeepers, stewards, housemothers, exc. priv. fam.	144	5	141	5	179	12	88	1
Practical nurses and midwives	297	43	517	54	364	34	285	40
Servants, except private family	721	25	502	30	339	11	99	6
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	620	100	821	69	918	101	296	46
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	78	5	46	1	164	8	97	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	6	1	71	60	388	176	7,663	718
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	6	1	59	60	318	166	1,174	586
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	12	-	76	8	6,489	127
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	175	29	500	82	445	40	436	51
Miscellaneous specified laborers	2	-	5	-	17	2	10	2
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	109	12	420	54	247	22	321	44
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	64	17	75	28	81	16	45	5
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	208	204	361	224	482	349	656	264

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 26

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NORTH CAROLINA

Occupation statistics for North Carolina were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 898,296 males and 310,394 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 39,907 males and 21,811 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 6,055 males and 4,484 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 39,619 males and 13,207 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 95.4 percent of the males and 94.9 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NORTH CAROLINA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHARLOTTE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	896,296	39,907	28,218	1,461	280,996	17,879	280,453	13,479	429,227	7,668
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	26,465	861	1,688	25	13,014	206	9,169	100	2,594	48
Professional workers:										
Actors	38	2	2	1	28	2	6	-	1	-
Architects	211	1	51	-	122	1	47	-	11	-
Artists and art teachers	141	8	21	1	61	4	29	3	10	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	307	12	61	1	156	8	188	2	22	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	461	5	59	1	250	2	128	2	23	-
Clergymen	3,724	21	161	-	1,586	15	1,602	3	375	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,235	3	36	-	765	1	416	2	36	-
Dentists	774	2	53	-	461	-	221	1	39	1
Civil engineers	951	24	93	5	540	13	314	5	52	3
Electrical engineers	402	5	100	2	181	-	109	3	12	-
Mechanical engineers	440	6	102	-	242	5	83	2	15	1
Other technical engineers	146	4	26	-	69	1	49	3	4	-
Lawyers and judges	2,411	4	136	-	1,465	3	656	1	156	-
Musicians and music teachers	421	27	73	1	246	29	70	6	32	1
Osteopaths	32	-	8	-	23	-	4	-	-	-
Pharmacists	1,183	16	70	-	730	12	357	3	26	1
Physicians and surgeons	2,476	1	140	1	1,406	1	820	-	127	-
Social and welfare workers	267	4	21	-	146	2	78	-	22	2
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	5,667	70	118	2	1,643	34	2,612	22	1,254	12
Trained nurses and student nurses	56	3	2	-	23	1	9	1	21	1
Veterinarians	137	1	3	-	73	-	42	1	19	-
Other professional workers	636	6	156	-	356	3	230	1	29	2
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	543	50	59	2	311	32	209	12	64	4
Designers and draftsmen	480	9	69	1	283	6	105	1	20	1
Surveyors	237	14	9	1	76	4	91	6	61	3
Other semiprofessional workers	2,464	70	280	7	1,509	31	725	20	174	12
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	239,080	1,185	30	4	1,097	142	6,018	296	231,955	701
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	57,719	619	3,621	44	26,620	308	20,475	198	6,773	67
Conductors, railroad	629	5	29	-	477	5	89	-	34	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	5,559	25	129	2	1,525	9	1,281	12	524	4
Other specified managers and officials	3,016	71	295	2	1,622	32	686	29	263	8
Boss., mgrs., & officials (n.s.e.[1]) by industry:										
Mining	96	1	5	-	30	1	43	-	18	-
Construction	1,286	23	186	5	611	10	450	7	113	1
Manufacturing	7,775	68	574	4	3,666	34	2,476	18	1,059	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,137	13	264	4	1,237	5	555	3	78	1
Wholesale trade	3,188	27	359	1	1,767	16	1,050	5	194	5
Eating and drinking places	2,751	57	211	6	1,533	37	899	8	108	6
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	19,794	256	1,246	18	11,798	117	10,967	93	3,983	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,909	24	278	-	1,401	17	544	7	91	2
Business and repair services	962	1	85	-	456	-	353	1	68	-
Personal services	1,356	14	96	2	756	8	420	2	82	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,874	43	181	2	939	21	624	12	160	4
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	85,102	2,159	6,481	160	34,181	1,129	18,056	609	6,384	231
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & fy. mail clerks	415	2	67	2	231	1	73	-	44	-
Bookkeepers, cashiers, collectors, & ticket agts.	6,091	221	729	14	2,885	112	1,789	68	498	27
Mail carriers	1,963	9	70	1	609	4	721	3	563	1
Messengers, errand. & office boys	553	42	97	10	268	24	140	7	28	1
Office machine operators	50	-	8	-	39	-	10	-	3	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	2,789	72	301	11	1,813	44	664	11	311	5
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	671	19	106	1	273	11	153	7	39	-
Telegraph operators	473	16	56	1	205	6	178	9	34	-
Telephone operators	84	2	17	1	41	-	29	-	7	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	13,807	436	1,839	31	6,921	232	3,429	114	1,108	56
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	1,258	39	113	1	546	17	352	15	157	5
Hucksters and peddlers	530	18	27	1	232	14	187	2	74	1
Newsboys	752	16	79	-	418	9	135	5	60	2
Insurance agents and brokers	4,281	105	422	11	2,712	60	960	25	187	9
Real estate agents and brokers	588	13	115	1	431	9	181	3	55	-
Other sales agents and brokers	9,883	194	1,637	22	5,478	102	2,132	52	633	18
Other salesmen	20,690	958	1,898	52	10,119	514	6,650	288	2,623	101
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	84,696	4,565	4,290	218	33,806	1,907	33,000	1,773	14,040	667
Bakers	1,019	72	165	10	600	46	184	10	70	7
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,107	43	19	2	283	17	566	20	239	4
Boilermakers	1,121	8	2	-	147	2	38	1	5	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,897	48	66	2	793	22	687	18	351	6
Carpenters	12,351	1,488	433	48	4,466	512	5,740	664	4,632	264
Compositors and typesetters	1,460	31	147	3	907	23	334	4	72	2
Electricians	3,758	129	174	4	1,216	60	1,029	38	334	27
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	1,726	57	51	3	427	18	791	36	457	30
Manufacturing	7,018	109	174	2	2,827	57	3,144	37	771	13
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,152	6	68	1	500	8	467	3	117	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	691	36	77	1	280	16	294	13	140	6
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	931	13	32	-	312	11	141	1	64	1
Locomotive engineers	749	7	36	-	538	3	115	2	59	2
Locomotive firemen	715	16	25	-	499	9	174	7	66	-
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	3,501	155	237	5	1,974	46	1,284	32	585	41
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	2,916	303	204	18	1,061	148	1,115	129	536	41
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	19,956	674	993	43	7,825	265	8,288	258	2,750	98
Molders, metal	444	10	65	1	167	4	119	3	73	2
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	6,210	696	414	35	2,791	348	2,219	254	786	59
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,163	141	160	15	533	78	370	43	100	5
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,466	117	141	8	1,253	53	774	43	256	13
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	345	10	78	2	191	3	68	1	8	3
Pullers and roll hands, metal	8	-	1	-	1	-	6	1	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,148	72	129	4	614	47	288	15	117	6
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	1,011	43	43	2	575	29	310	11	83	2
Stationary engineers, firemen, and boilermen	2,126	63	71	2	654	22	787	36	614	21
Structural and ornamental metal workers	182	18	25	2	61	9	73	6	23	1
Tailors and tailoresses	604	14	29	-	226	8	40	5	10	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	6,001	168	140	2	1,875	53	2,760	71	1,726	32

[1]n.e.c. not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NORTH CAROLINA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHARLOTTE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	159,574	7,600	6,026	346	59,173	3,907	68,749	2,461	25,626	886
Apprentices	614	68	3	3	275	24	184	12	87	8
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	6,281	328	341	17	2,214	160	2,109	128	1,617	23
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	954	22	52	1	552	12	169	5	101	4
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	31,710	1,799	2,294	189	13,337	995	10,876	464	5,703	201
Conductors, bus and street railway	19	2	5	-	8	-	4	1	1	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	88	1	2	-	13	-	11	1	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,712	129	66	3	1,088	60	1,093	49	471	17
Laundry operatives & launder'sses, exc. priv. fam.	918	36	89	3	552	27	251	4	26	2
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	1,653	46	112	4	875	20	493	17	173	5
Mine operatives and laborers	2,128	206	12	7	151	29	974	83	1,091	76
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	26	3	2	-	11	1	12	2	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	2,261	75	58	1	1,089	30	1,020	30	501	11
Power station operators	473	5	21	-	185	3	253	2	64	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	374	33	4	1	301	18	132	16	37	4
Welders and flame-cutters	470	17	24	-	220	9	153	5	73	3
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	5,167	269	198	10	2,567	132	2,531	91	791	36
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.s.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:	1,891	108	271	18	914	68	468	16	238	6
Food and kindred products	5,510	864	1	-	4,154	704	1,056	63	299	17
Tobacco manufactures	52,299	1,831	947	72	14,829	679	30,811	875	6,202	204
Cotton manufactures	1,752	209	12	1	1,228	95	247	74	265	39
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,374	47	8	1	221	14	771	24	364	8
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8,703	248	466	10	5,268	167	4,744	110	2,174	36
Knit goods	1,985	73	38	7	411	16	982	37	434	13
Other & not specified textile-mill products	577	29	25	1	255	19	206	7	71	2
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	10,264	362	72	2	3,291	134	4,297	152	3,004	53
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,717	43	95	5	661	12	584	20	376	6
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,574	39	73	3	453	13	565	10	483	12
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	32	11	7	3	20	4	4	2	1	2
Rubber products	18	1	1	1	1	-	9	-	7	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	407	13	5	-	135	3	140	4	127	4
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	754	29	95	2	185	15	291	6	183	6
Clay, glass, and glass products	325	17	59	2	150	8	85	4	32	2
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	246	8	3	-	92	3	136	5	15	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	239	9	30	1	114	5	71	3	24	-
Machinery	161	16	29	1	67	8	43	6	22	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	66	5	1	-	25	2	21	1	9	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	458	43	29	5	172	25	163	10	94	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries	5,372	459	415	19	2,484	205	1,820	116	653	23
Nonmanufacturing industries and services										
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	5,500	517	471	44	2,858	375	1,611	76	560	22
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	12,506	220	611	13	2,733	89	7,420	68	742	25
Fire-men, fire department	736	-	122	-	603	-	23	-	9	-
Guards and watchmen	4,165	129	155	7	1,549	57	1,754	45	707	20
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	6,161	27	125	3	1,180	13	5,090	20	156	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	5,428	64	8	3	301	19	5,045	28	68	14
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	25,581	1,560	2,145	121	14,856	1,084	7,741	325	1,777	90
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,930	47	205	4	1,987	22	1,379	13	359	8
Boarding house and lodging-house keepers	141	79	15	-	81	79	36	-	6	-
Bootblacks, janitors, and porters	10,201	383	840	36	5,387	215	3,160	120	814	12
Cooks, except private family	2,918	856	235	19	1,810	546	710	231	163	19
Elevator operators	250	22	63	-	145	20	180	2	32	1
Housekeps, stewards, housemens, exc. priv. fam.	189	11	9	-	79	8	74	2	27	1
Practical nurses and midwives	109	1	-	-	39	5	23	4	26	1
Servants, except private family	2,310	206	278	22	1,486	156	458	25	91	5
Waiters and bartenders	3,108	227	316	20	1,880	190	759	54	153	23
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	3,017	227	160	10	1,762	163	957	44	118	20
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	130,180	4,721	70	34	1,569	350	18,231	1,621	115,330	2,816
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	68,239	4,006	68	34	1,504	343	12,458	1,546	54,209	1,883
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	61,941	715	2	-	65	7	5,773	75	61,121	933
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	62,816	10,979	2,823	348	27,236	5,660	32,343	3,637	20,414	1,444
Fishermen and oystermen	2,536	177	-	-	671	33	1,736	129	209	15
Longshoremen and stevedores	248	21	-	-	228	20	16	-	4	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodcutters	5,143	328	4	2	416	64	2,777	156	2,946	106
Other specified laborers	4,528	249	254	19	1,639	187	1,677	79	763	24
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	10,178	3,032	759	185	3,779	1,292	3,163	984	2,421	630
Manufacturing:	1,590	161	123	13	706	101	487	39	274	8
Food and kindred products	9,770	572	197	37	2,753	244	4,915	309	1,905	82
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	20,177	1,087	21	3	4,592	257	9,071	427	6,548	250
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,551	46	43	1	219	10	523	21	477	14
Paper, paper products, and printing	3,130	163	154	14	1,423	99	1,027	44	522	6
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,117	18	1	-	195	2	538	13	119	3
Leather and leather products	1,723	77	59	5	314	36	845	21	505	15
Clay, glass, and glass products	477	33	166	14	150	11	114	7	45	1
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	256	20	8	1	49	11	157	5	42	3
Nonferrous metals and their products	159	8	15	2	73	3	40	2	32	1
Machinery	54	7	9	-	38	5	10	1	7	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	91	8	-	-	24	8	34	-	23	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	3,316	1,329	19	-	2,340	1,166	536	128	221	45
Other and not specified mfg. industries										
Nonmanufacturing:	3,359	159	125	9	1,190	75	1,514	57	529	18
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	1,397	145	166	13	706	83	297	36	168	9
Transportation, except railroad	1,471	93	114	4	783	64	368	14	186	11
Communication and utilities	4,904	424	306	85	2,208	288	1,246	81	494	29
Wholesale and retail trade	491	31	86	1	239	16	161	9	65	3
Personal services	5,625	2,829	191	56	2,361	1,481	2,417	1,174	657	168
Other nonmfg. industries and services										
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	5,809	6,455	158	154	1,975	2,060	2,460	2,310	2,222	961

[a] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

[b] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NORTH CAROLINA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHARLOTTE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	310,994	21,611	17,107	974	132,973	12,226	93,681	5,144	67,033	3,467
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	22,885	475	1,914	24	15,229	258	10,334	110	5,208	83
Professional workers:										
Actresses	36	2	1	-	29	1	5	-	1	1
Artists and art teachers	106	4	6	-	64	3	25	1	11	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	206	9	19	-	111	2	62	1	14	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	700	3	37	-	440	2	210	-	13	1
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	41	1	1	-	27	1	12	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	33	-	2	-	18	-	5	-	2	-
Librarians	327	22	15	2	208	10	141	15	63	7
Musicians and music teachers	996	18	51	-	522	11	329	5	94	2
Physicians and surgeons	66	-	3	-	62	-	15	-	6	-
Social and welfare workers	560	7	34	-	316	6	148	1	62	-
Teachers (n.e.s.) (inc. county agents)	21,323	361	646	8	8,254	140	7,838	99	4,569	54
Trained nurses and student nurses	6,228	111	542	9	4,151	68	1,248	20	287	14
Other professional workers	546	8	41	-	287	4	130	3	86	1
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	67	3	17	2	34	1	14	2	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	214	4	10	-	82	1	15	2	4	-
Other semiprofessional workers	762	13	66	2	519	8	149	3	34	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	8,182	53	1	-	51	1.9	257	6	7,813	28
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	4,114	43	351	1	2,718	26	2,172	11	805	5
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,138	9	77	-	488	4	411	2	212	-
Props., agrs. & officials (n.e.s.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	208	4	26	-	111	1	63	2	8	1
Eating and drinking places	846	8	73	-	409	7	306	1	58	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,821	15	110	-	1,811	10	1,049	3	451	-
Personal services	466	3	23	-	232	2	190	-	31	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	635	4	82	1	152	2	163	1	46	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	40,259	1,676	4,166	106	23,161	899	8,923	406	4,007	265
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	5,653	160	567	11	4,005	97	1,529	32	621	20
Office machine operators	250	10	82	1	113	4	51	4	14	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	11,922	444	1,691	31	7,250	250	2,563	92	918	61
Telegraph operators	149	-	52	-	70	-	24	-	3	-
Telephone operators	1,098	24	178	1	1,009	14	417	10	94	-
Other clerical and kindred work ers	6,921	295	693	19	3,802	142	1,723	88	563	46
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	305	13	41	1	188	7	116	4	41	1
Insurance agents and brokers	176	-	11	-	110	-	46	-	11	-
Real estate agents and brokers	58	5	4	-	30	1	2	-	2	-
Other sales agents and brokers	178	5	23	-	113	2	33	-	9	2
Other salesmen	11,646	721	866	41	6,321	271	2,948	177	1,631	132
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,330	68	137	5	677	39	353	19	163	9
Compositors and typesetters	50	8	5	1	26	2	15	-	4	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	574	22	54	-	301	11	159	7	60	4
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	706	37	98	4	350	16	179	12	79	5
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	98,641	6,072	3,697	167	42,564	3,867	41,257	1,533	11,223	465
Dressmakers and seamstresses, exc. in factory	2,604	132	226	11	1,501	70	797	35	314	15
Laundry operatives & launder'ss, exc. priv. fam.	4,446	163	524	16	2,823	129	880	13	249	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	609	36	48	2	228	21	231	9	103	4
Operatives & kindred wrs (n.s.o.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	1,038	56	348	5	274	21	252	24	64	2
Tobacco manufactures	7,950	1,861	-	-	6,284	1,764	932	76	184	20
Cotton manufactures	41,499	1,474	895	54	12,726	562	24,434	733	3,444	125
Silk and rayon manufactures	3,149	246	25	5	1,906	150	1,147	81	677	36
Woolen and worsted manufactures	622	43	2	1	247	22	446	16	127	2
Knit goods	12,671	671	1,122	52	11,823	554	6,345	196	4,950	119
Other textile-mill products	1,447	73	74	6	273	26	763	25	331	16
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	4,767	514	118	18	2,402	248	1,266	146	601	102
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	564	53	20	1	223	11	242	37	76	4
Paper, paper products, and printing	630	29	50	11	306	12	166	6	108	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	236	12	9	-	167	7	248	-	212	5
Rubber products	20	1	-	-	14	-	6	1	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	7	1	-	-	1	1	4	-	2	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	9	1	6	1	2	-	-	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	231	1	52	1	44	-	88	-	47	-
Iron, steel, & other metal prod.,	32	1	4	2	19	4	7	-	2	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg	249	23	2	-	104	21	56	2	56	5
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	971	671	172	7	541	324	136	127	52	13
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	71,404	5,192	5,283	484	34,618	3,094	21,054	1,074	10,389	550
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	40	-	3	-	19	-	17	-	1	-
SERVICE WRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	19,256	1,284	1,728	97	10,215	716	4,855	277	1,898	144
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	3,414	92	332	7	2,023	50	797	21	262	14
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,738	7	246	1	1,648	5	605	1	189	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,511	87	256	2	870	67	160	13	58	5
Cooks, except private family	2,062	142	215	15	952	69	657	39	238	19
Elevator operators	151	11	21	2	109	4	11	-	10	5
Housek'prs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	930	29	51	-	419	16	368	10	92	-
Practical nurses and midwives	2,167	287	69	16	1,058	150	600	71	425	40
Servants, exc. private family	3,344	201	408	21	2,127	136	637	33	168	13
Waitresses (inc. barmaids)	3,459	338	421	21	1,945	176	800	68	293	43
Other service wrs., exc. domestic & protective	480	40	9	1	257	31	170	5	48	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	25,729	1,707	-	3	364	221	1,567	401	23,798	1,082
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	7,238	1,425	-	3	324	209	1,291	380	5,619	834
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	18,491	282	-	-	40	12	196	21	18,261	248
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	3,357	1,950	67	11	1,636	1,706	1,054	198	590	45
Miscellaneous specified laborers	61	9	1	-	32	2	26	7	12	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	2,419	968	51	1	1,096	678	807	70	465	19
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	857	973	15	10	508	886	211	111	108	26
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	3,720	3,347	88	76	1,126	1,231	1,296	1,119	1,208	771

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 26

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NORTH CAROLINA

Occupation statistics for North Carolina were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 898,296 males and 310,394 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 39,907 males and 21,811 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 6,055 males and 4,484 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 39,619 males and 13,207 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 95.4 percent of the males and 94.9 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NORTH CAROLINA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHARLOTTE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	890,296	39,907	28,218	1,481	250,986	17,299	220,450	13,479	429,227	7,668
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	26,465	881	1,688	25	13,014	208	9,169	100	2,594	48
Professional workers:										
Actors	38	3	3	1	28	2	6	-	1	-
Architects	211	1	31	-	122	1	47	-	11	-
Artists and art teachers	141	8	21	1	81	4	29	3	10	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	367	12	61	1	254	8	128	2	22	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	461	5	59	-	250	2	152	2	26	-
Clergymen	3,724	21	161	-	1,588	15	1,602	3	373	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,253	8	86	-	765	1	496	2	36	-
Dentists	774	2	53	-	461	-	221	1	29	1
Civil engineers	951	24	93	5	542	11	254	5	52	3
Electrical engineers	402	5	100	2	181	-	109	3	12	-
Mechanical engineers	443	8	102	-	242	5	83	2	15	1
Other technical engineers	146	4	52	-	69	1	49	3	4	-
Lawyers and judges	2,411	4	136	-	1,453	5	656	1	156	-
Musicians and music teachers	421	27	73	1	246	19	70	6	32	1
Osteopaths	32	2	8	-	23	-	4	-	-	-
Pharmacists	1,103	16	70	-	730	12	257	3	26	1
Physicians and surgeons	1,693	1	140	-	1,406	1	120	-	27	-
Social and welfare workers	267	4	21	-	146	2	78	-	22	2
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. country agents)	5,657	70	118	2	1,648	34	2,612	22	1,254	12
Trained nurses and student nurses	36	3	2	-	23	1	9	1	1	-
Veterinarians	197	1	8	-	75	-	42	1	19	-
Other professional workers	635	5	19	-	358	3	230	1	29	2
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	543	50	59	2	311	32	207	12	66	4
Designers and draftsmen	480	9	69	1	283	6	108	1	20	1
Surveyors	237	14	9	1	75	4	91	6	62	3
Other semiprofessional workers	2,648	70	220	7	1,329	31	725	20	174	12
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	239,080	1,158	30	4	1,077	142	6,018	286	231,955	701
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	57,719	617	3,631	44	26,830	306	20,475	198	6,775	67
Conductors, railroad	629	5	33	-	477	5	69	-	34	-
Postmasters and misc. government officials	3,553	23	123	2	1,523	5	1,381	12	524	4
Other specified managers and officials	3,016	71	295	2	1,622	32	636	29	253	8
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	96	1	5	-	30	1	43	-	18	-
Construction	1,952	29	138	5	611	10	450	7	113	1
Manufacturing	7,775	62	574	4	3,666	34	2,476	18	1,059	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,134	12	354	4	1,237	5	503	3	76	1
Wholesale trade	3,188	27	359	1	1,767	16	868	5	194	5
Eating and drinking places	2,721	57	211	6	1,533	37	899	8	106	6
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	9,794	252	1,046	13	10,798	117	10,967	93	3,983	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,309	26	278	-	1,401	17	544	7	91	2
Business and repair services	921	4	66	-	456	-	353	1	66	-
Personal services	1,356	14	98	2	756	8	420	5	82	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,074	42	181	5	929	21	634	12	160	4
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	65,102	2,159	6,461	160	34,181	1,159	18,056	609	6,384	231
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	415	3	67	2	231	1	72	-	44	-
Bookkeepers, cashiers, ticket agts., & ticket sales	5,891	221	779	14	2,885	112	1,799	68	428	27
Mail carriers	1,963	9	70	1	609	4	721	3	563	1
Messengers, express	553	42	57	10	328	24	140	7	28	1
Office machine operators	60	7	8	-	29	-	10	-	2	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	2,769	71	301	11	1,213	44	864	11	311	6
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	671	13	106	1	373	11	153	7	39	-
Telegraph operators	473	16	56	1	320	6	176	9	34	-
Telephone operators	94	2	17	1	41	-	29	-	7	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	12,607	436	1,899	31	6,281	232	3,439	114	1,108	58
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	1,288	39	113	1	646	17	352	15	157	6
Hucksters and peddlers	530	18	37	1	232	14	197	2	74	1
Auctioneers	752	16	79	-	418	9	195	5	60	2
Insurance agents and brokers	4,291	105	422	11	2,712	60	960	25	197	9
Real estate agents and brokers	982	13	115	1	631	5	181	2	55	-
Other sales agents and brokers	9,883	194	1,637	28	5,478	102	2,135	52	633	18
Other salesmen	20,690	958	1,898	52	10,119	514	6,650	288	2,823	101
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	86,054	4,565	4,290	218	33,936	1,907	33,000	1,772	14,848	667
Bakers	1,019	72	155	10	600	46	164	10	70	7
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,197	43	19	2	283	17	586	20	299	4
Boilermakers	112	5	2	-	107	2	3	1	2	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,897	48	65	2	793	22	687	18	351	6
Carpenters	13,201	1,466	498	48	4,468	512	6,740	664	1,482	254
Compositors and typesetters	1,460	31	147	3	907	22	384	4	72	2
Electricians	2,753	129	174	4	1,216	60	1,099	38	264	27
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	1,725	67	61	3	407	18	791	36	467	30
Manufacturing	7,016	109	374	2	2,927	59	3,144	37	771	13
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,152	6	68	1	500	2	467	3	117	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	691	36	77	-	280	16	294	13	140	6
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	551	13	32	-	312	11	141	1	66	1
Locomotive engineers	749	7	36	-	599	9	113	2	9	-
Locomotive firemen	715	16	26	-	499	9	174	7	66	-
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	4,980	108	237	7	1,974	46	1,584	32	585	21
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	2,915	323	504	18	1,061	135	1,115	129	235	41
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	19,956	674	993	43	7,886	265	6,288	263	2,750	98
Millers, grain	644	10	85	1	167	4	119	1	73	2
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	6,810	696	414	35	2,791	346	2,819	254	786	59
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,158	141	160	15	533	78	270	43	100	6
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,446	117	141	8	1,218	53	774	43	256	13
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	845	10	78	3	191	8	68	1	8	1
Rollers and roll hands, metal	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,148	72	129	4	614	47	288	15	117	6
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	1,011	45	43	3	575	29	310	11	83	2
Stationary engineers, firemen, and boilermen	1,636	63	71	5	604	22	767	36	254	21
Structural and ornamental metal workers	182	18	25	2	51	9	73	6	33	1
Tailors and furriers	304	14	59	1	225	8	40	6	10	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	6,001	168	140	2	1,875	63	2,860	71	1,126	32

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NORTH CAROLINA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHARLOTTE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	159,574	7,600	6,086	346	58,173	3,937	68,749	2,461	25,826	886
Apprentices	614	46	66	3	275	24	184	12	87	6
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp'ts	5,531	338	341	17	2,214	160	2,109	128	867	35
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	934	23	52	1	632	12	169	5	101	5
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and helpers	21,710	1,799	2,294	139	12,287	995	10,376	464	5,703	201
Conductors, bus and street railway	19	2	5	-	8	-	4	1	2	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	218	1	9	-	13	-	11	1	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,712	129	66	3	1,082	50	1,092	49	471	17
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fm.	918	86	89	3	552	27	251	4	26	4
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	1,658	46	112	4	875	20	493	17	178	5
Mine operatives and laborers	2,128	205	12	7	151	39	974	83	1,091	76
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	28	2	2	-	11	1	15	2	-	-
Painters, except construction & maintenance	2,665	75	51	1	1,099	33	1,070	30	501	11
Power station operators	473	5	21	-	125	3	263	2	64	-
Railroad and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1,274	33	4	1	1,101	12	132	16	37	4
Welders and flame-cutters	470	17	24	-	220	9	153	5	73	3
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	6,187	269	198	10	2,567	132	2,631	91	791	36
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.)[1], by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	1,891	108	271	18	914	68	468	16	238	6
Tobacco manufactures	5,010	864	1	-	4,154	784	1,056	63	299	17
Cotton manufactures	52,280	1,881	947	73	14,829	679	30,311	875	6,208	254
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,702	109	12	1	1,228	95	2,247	74	869	39
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,374	47	8	1	221	14	771	24	364	6
Knit goods	7,018	343	466	10	3,303	167	4,764	110	2,170	56
Other & not specified textile-mill products	1,865	73	38	7	411	16	983	37	434	13
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	577	29	23	1	255	19	206	7	91	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	10,864	362	78	3	2,391	134	4,297	182	3,004	63
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,717	43	96	5	661	12	584	20	376	6
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,574	29	73	3	455	12	565	10	481	13
Rubber products	51	11	7	3	20	4	14	2	10	2
Footwear industries (except rubber)	12	1	1	1	1	-	10	-	0	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	407	13	5	-	185	3	140	6	127	4
Stone, clay, and glass products	734	29	95	2	185	15	291	6	163	6
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	326	17	59	3	150	8	85	4	32	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	246	8	9	-	32	3	196	5	1	-
Machinery	239	9	30	1	114	5	71	3	24	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	161	15	29	1	67	8	43	3	22	4
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	66	5	1	-	35	3	21	1	9	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	456	45	29	5	172	25	163	10	94	3
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	5,272	469	421	19	2,284	305	1,555	112	568	33
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	5,500	517	471	44	2,858	376	1,611	76	560	22
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	12,506	220	411	13	3,733	89	7,420	88	942	25
Firemen, fire department	708	-	153	-	528	-	23	-	9	-
Guards and watchmen	4,165	129	155	7	1,549	37	1,754	45	707	20
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,650	57	103	3	1,650	13	598	10	139	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	5,422	64	8	3	301	19	5,045	28	68	14
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	8,521	1,560	2,145	121	14,858	1,084	7,741	325	1,777	90
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,930	47	805	4	1,927	23	1,879	13	319	8
Boarding, lodging, and other housekeepers	141	79	18	-	81	79	36	-	6	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	10,201	388	840	36	5,387	210	3,160	120	814	18
Cooks, except private family	2,318	266	525	19	1,010	164	760	62	183	19
Elevator operators	620	22	63	-	345	20	180	1	32	1
Housek'rs, stewards, bootlegger, exc. priv. fam.	109	11	9	-	79	8	14	2	7	1
Practical nurses and midwives	69	10	7	-	39	5	23	4	26	1
Servants, except private family	2,310	208	279	22	1,488	156	453	25	91	5
Waiters and bartenders	1,000	297	316	20	1,892	190	759	54	158	23
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	3,017	237	180	10	1,762	163	937	44	118	20
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	190,180	4,721	70	34	1,569	550	18,811	1,681	115,330	2,516
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	68,239	4,006	68	34	1,504	543	18,458	1,546	54,209	1,883
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	61,941	715	2	-	65	7	353	135	61,121	633
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	62,816	10,979	2,823	348	27,286	5,350	22,543	3,637	10,214	1,444
Fishermen and oystermen	2,536	177	-	-	471	33	1,756	129	309	15
Longshoremen and stevedores	248	21	-	-	228	20	16	1	4	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	6,143	328	4	-	416	54	2,777	156	2,946	106
Other specified laborers	4,523	249	254	19	1,699	127	1,677	79	753	24
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	10,172	5,032	739	186	3,779	1,282	3,183	984	2,451	630
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	1,590	161	123	13	706	101	487	39	274	8
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	9,770	572	197	37	2,753	244	4,915	209	1,905	82
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	20,838	1,907	81	3	4,592	297	8,791	487	7,374	250
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,561	46	43	1	219	10	822	21	477	14
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,180	165	166	14	1,415	99	1,007	44	592	8
Leather and leather products	488	18	1	-	135	2	233	13	119	3
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,723	77	59	5	314	36	845	21	505	15
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	477	33	146	14	150	11	114	7	45	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	256	20	8	1	49	11	157	5	42	3
Machinery	158	8	18	2	78	3	40	3	22	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	54	7	9	-	28	5	10	1	7	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	91	8	-	-	34	8	34	-	23	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	2,516	1,529	19	-	2,540	1,166	536	128	221	45
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	3,359	159	126	9	1,190	73	1,514	57	529	18
Transportation, except railroad	1,397	145	166	15	706	85	327	36	168	9
Communication and utilities	1,471	93	114	4	781	64	368	14	188	11
Wholesale and retail trade	4,304	424	256	26	2,208	288	1,246	81	494	29
Personal services	491	51	86	1	239	18	161	9	65	8
Other nonmfg. industries and services	5,626	2,829	191	56	2,861	1,431	2,417	1,174	657	168
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	6,809	5,455	152	134	1,975	2,060	2,460	2,310	2,222	961

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NORTH CAROLINA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHARLOTTE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	210,994	21,611	17,107	974	132,978	12,826	93,281	5,144	67,033	3,457
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	32,285	475	1,514	24	15,229	258	10,334	110	5,208	83
Professional workers:										
Actresses	36	2	1	-	29	1	5	-	1	1
Artists and art teachers	106	4	6	-	64	3	25	1	11	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	106	5	19	-	111	2	62	1	14	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	700	3	37	-	440	2	210	-	13	1
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	41	1	1	-	27	1	12	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	28	-	3	-	18	-	5	-	2	-
Librarians	527	25	15	3	303	10	141	15	68	7
Musicians and music teachers	996	18	31	-	525	11	329	6	94	2
Physicians and surgeons	68	-	3	-	42	-	15	-	8	-
Social and welfare workers	560	7	34	-	314	5	148	1	62	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	11,823	251	668	8	8,254	140	7,838	59	4,569	54
Trained nurses and student nurses	6,128	111	542	9	4,151	68	1,048	20	287	14
Other professional workers	546	8	41	-	337	4	150	3	38	1
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	87	3	17	2	54	1	14	-	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	51	4	10	-	22	1	15	2	4	1
Other semiprofessional workers	762	13	66	2	519	8	143	3	34	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	8,128	53	1	-	51	19	257	6	7,818	28
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXCL. FARM	6,041	43	251	1	2,715	26	2,172	11	803	5
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,126	9	77	-	438	4	411	2	212	3
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	208	4	26	-	111	1	63	2	8	1
Eating and drinking places	846	8	73	-	409	7	306	1	58	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,861	15	110	-	1,211	10	1,149	5	451	-
Personal services	466	3	23	-	232	2	180	-	31	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	566	4	32	-	312	2	163	1	43	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	40,869	1,676	4,166	106	23,161	899	9,933	406	4,007	265
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, ex'tors, cashiers, & ticket agts.	5,653	160	807	11	4,008	97	1,520	32	621	20
Office machine operators	250	10	82	1	113	4	41	2	14	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	11,982	444	1,691	31	7,250	260	2,063	92	918	61
Telegraph operators	149	2	32	-	70	-	24	-	3	-
Telephone operators	1,898	25	178	1	1,209	14	417	10	94	1
Other clerical and kindred wor ers	6,931	295	693	19	3,822	142	1,723	88	553	46
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	366	13	41	1	188	7	116	4	41	1
Insurance agents and brokers	178	-	11	-	110	1	46	-	11	-
Real estate agents and brokers	86	2	4	1	30	1	2	-	2	-
Other sales agents and brokers	178	5	23	-	113	5	33	-	9	2
Other salesworkers	11,696	721	606	41	6,221	371	2,964	177	1,631	122
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,330	62	137	5	677	29	253	19	163	9
Compositors and typesetters	50	3	5	1	26	2	15	-	4	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	574	22	34	-	301	11	129	7	80	4
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	706	37	98	4	350	16	179	12	79	5
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	98,841	6,072	8,697	167	42,564	3,687	41,357	1,533	11,223	685
Dressmakers and seamstresses (n.e.c.)	2,804	128	826	11	1,501	70	387	36	214	15
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	4,446	152	524	10	2,823	129	850	13	249	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	609	36	48	2	322	21	231	9	108	4
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	1,028	58	348	5	274	21	352	24	54	8
Tobacco manufactures	7,950	1,861	-	-	5,834	1,764	932	76	184	20
Cotton manufactures	41,489	1,624	895	54	12,701	562	24,434	733	3,444	125
Silk and rayon manufactures	4,458	246	98	5	1,506	120	2,697	82	677	38
Woolen and worsted manufactures	822	43	2	1	247	22	446	18	127	2
Knit goods	25,536	671	1,122	22	11,823	334	8,253	136	4,356	119
Other textile-mill products	1,647	73	74	6	279	26	763	25	331	16
Apparel & other fabricated articles	2,957	134	118	10	2,402	82	1,264	46	601	106
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	564	53	20	1	223	11	245	27	76	4
Paper, paper products, and printing	630	29	50	11	306	12	166	6	108	-
Chemicals, oil petroleum and coal products	836	12	9	-	367	7	248	3	212	6
Rubber products	20	1	-	-	14	-	6	1	-	-
Miscellaneous industries (except rubber)	9	1	1	-	1	-	4	-	3	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	9	1	6	1	2	-	-	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	231	1	52	1	44	-	86	-	47	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prods. & machinery	32	1	4	1	19	2	5	-	4	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified	243	32	23	2	104	21	99	3	56	6
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	971	671	172	7	541	524	186	127	72	13
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	71,404	5,192	5,333	484	34,618	3,084	21,064	1,074	10,389	550
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	40	-	3	-	19	-	17	-	1	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	12,779	1,234	1,728	97	10,815	716	4,855	277	1,858	144
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,414	92	833	7	2,085	50	797	21	359	14
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,728	7	246	1	1,646	5	655	1	181	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,242	87	26	2	870	67	160	13	55	5
Cooks, except private family	5,062	142	215	15	952	69	657	39	238	19
Elevator operators	151	11	21	2	109	4	11	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	930	29	51	1	419	18	368	10	92	5
Practical nurses and midwives	1,167	227	89	16	1,053	160	600	71	425	40
Servants, except private family	2,944	201	408	21	2,197	136	697	29	168	15
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	3,459	338	421	32	1,945	176	800	66	293	43
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	480	40	8	1	297	31	170	5	46	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	35,729	1,707	-	3	364	221	1,587	401	33,778	1,082
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	9,232	1,425	-	2	324	209	1,291	389	7,617	834
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	16,497	282	-	1	40	12	196	11	16,261	248
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	3,357	1,950	87	11	1,635	1,706	1,054	188	580	45
Miscellaneous specified laborers	61	9	1	-	32	2	26	7	1	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	2,419	968	51	1	1,096	878	507	70	765	19
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	857	972	35	10	508	826	211	111	108	26
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	3,720	3,347	88	76	1,126	1,361	1,298	1,119	1,208	771

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MINNESOTA

Occupation statistics for Minnesota were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 722,505 males and 208,994 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 78,774 males and 16,848 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 8,675 males and 5,572 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 51,114 males and 8,982 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.1 percent of the males and 93.9 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MINNESOTA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DULUTH		MINNEAPOLIS		ST. PAUL		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced)
MALES	722,505	78,774	22,986	5,518	122,480	16,518	70,687	9,940	116,118	15,745	102,031	18,845	388,259	12,719
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	35,265	1,468	1,666	88	9,868	611	5,489	259	9,064	271	8,086	167	1,112	72
Professional workers:														
Artists	32	11	2	2	14	6	2	1	2	1	11	-	1	1
Architects	226	17	26	1	112	7	78	7	79	-	24	2	4	-
Artists and art teachers	511	61	11	2	254	26	127	17	50	9	48	5	11	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	927	59	43	4	280	24	178	14	236	6	183	7	13	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	666	57	34	5	271	16	183	5	151	19	64	6	13	6
Clergymen	5,451	109	141	1	436	11	287	5	764	9	1,540	2	2182	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	1,365	5	28	-	564	3	303	-	296	-	159	1	15	1
Dentists	1,007	7	106	-	350	3	279	-	267	2	150	2	5	-
Engineers	1,436	79	110	4	404	27	285	20	248	15	179	10	10	3
Civil engineers	695	23	54	-	192	11	115	4	159	2	61	5	14	1
Electrical engineers	947	38	63	-	470	18	182	5	127	5	59	2	8	1
Mechanical engineers	435	22	45	2	110	9	77	5	127	2	71	2	5	1
Other technical engineers														
Lawyers and judges	3,002	39	179	2	979	20	626	9	754	4	426	2	38	1
Musicians and music teachers	1,977	290	54	16	573	146	247	45	429	61	231	24	42	13
Osteopaths	88	-	4	-	14	-	7	-	51	-	12	-	7	-
Pharmacists	1,488	32	66	2	419	16	302	5	363	3	309	6	7	-
Physicians and surgeons	3,231	5	132	-	779	3	467	1	1,151	-	703	1	21	-
Social and welfare workers	581	21	46	1	200	11	134	4	128	2	56	2	15	-
Teachers (n.e.s.*) (inc. county agents)	5,049	184	76	7	854	29	389	10	1,350	41	2,087	88	403	9
Trained nurses and student nurses	140	4	5	-	15	3	14	-	61	1	23	-	1	-
Veterinarians	163	3	3	-	15	-	5	-	142	-	138	-	16	-
Other professional workers	1,020	64	60	3	331	30	204	10	195	5	163	8	47	6
Semiprofessional workers:														
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	540	75	15	2	161	31	80	12	159	20	107	7	18	1
Designers and draftsmen	1,170	92	68	5	547	45	302	24	150	12	88	4	20	2
Surveyors	1,009	65	35	9	315	36	111	9	91	10	56	9	10	2
Other semiprofessional workers	4,038	252	222	17	1,836	103	597	42	1,100	46	621	32	140	11
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	179,261	819	66	8	98	28	92	22	1,122	123	1,847	195	176,056	483
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	75,069	1,886	3,506	152	17,517	506	9,872	259	18,628	540	23,509	466	2,037	88
Conductors, railroad	1,077	50	87	15	294	6	166	-	407	7	110	22	13	-
Postmasters and misc. government officials	4,477	119	239	10	833	29	513	25	1,256	26	1,278	25	244	5
Other specified managers and officials	6,108	277	457	57	2,196	72	1,218	40	1,068	36	995	57	195	15
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.s.) by industry:														
Mining	221	4	46	1	18	2	10	-	51	-	38	1	8	-
Construction	2,782	186	155	14	741	87	444	32	755	46	559	50	128	7
Manufacturing	7,091	58	290	5	2,451	38	1,074	19	1,698	1	1,814	17	274	7
Transportation, communication, and utilities	5,181	99	235	4	1,414	18	1,128	9	817	7	1,554	52	233	9
Wholesale trade	3,660	118	356	4	1,880	41	992	13	1,888	21	1,706	56	177	2
Eating and drinking places	5,504	190	129	5	872	52	530	28	1,830	45	2,497	48	146	11
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	17,016	506	1,089	23	4,897	130	2,815	71	4,787	107	10,472	153	956	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,148	74	194	3	1,167	21	681	15	923	9	1,177	23	6	-
Business and repair services	2,078	36	64	2	494	15	254	5	577	5	684	9	5	-
Personal services	2,306	66	80	5	372	22	168	8	557	15	905	16	344	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,574	82	87	4	525	33	219	12	737	20	973	10	153	5
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	86,927	6,805	4,925	490	20,535	2,707	10,926	1,448	19,788	1,058	12,454	887	3,299	274
Clerical and kindred workers	1,814	141	67	2	367	9	276	5	191	3	81	2	16	-
Baggagemen, express mess'gers, & ry. mail clerks	2,152	769	505	54	3,620	259	1,879	163	8,237	134	1,566	92	192	37
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	3,149	43	138	3	611	8	346	6	702	11	1,090	11	262	4
Mail carriers	934	107	68	16	479	48	204	32	130	10	43	5	10	1
Messengers, except express	183	10	10	-	77	5	71	2	18	-	5	3	2	-
Office machine operators	3,118	283	204	22	1,528	189	744	76	471	32	180	11	45	5
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,899	108	115	3	433	23	360	15	438	15	538	11	15	4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	7,227	58	44	7	108	9	95	3	1,201	10	382	23	20	4
Telegraph operators	225	15	9	-	92	7	57	-	38	2	58	-	1	-
Telephone operators	2,967	1,719	1,651	155	8,515	691	5,880	443	4,864	511	1,924	164	885	65
Other clerical and kindred workers	63,358	3,552	1,096	224	4,106	1,475	1,072	503	1,194	281	4,044	400	1,819	98
Salesmen:														
Canvassers and solicitors	1,668	144	50	6	327	75	235	19	245	14	350	24	142	6
Hucksters and peddlers	327	37	16	1	130	19	101	13	50	1	27	2	15	1
Newsboys	1,247	57	121	3	570	14	211	8	314	4	257	5	4	2
Insurance agents and brokers	4,239	140	205	7	1,061	53	728	38	1,141	16	1,010	22	115	7
Real estate agents and brokers	1,445	70	106	3	528	40	259	10	545	8	192	6	24	2
Other sales agents and brokers	12,270	857	683	51	2,185	455	2,278	176	2,972	111	1,076	69	206	15
Retail salesmen	20,305	2,418	980	144	5,475	886	3,916	451	6,046	474	4,563	366	325	117
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	84,258	14,437	4,268	895	24,147	3,614	12,804	2,019	21,084	2,987	17,814	3,827	4,886	1,565
Bakers	2,093	219	120	14	729	74	361	43	521	57	314	54	88	17
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,707	161	55	20	444	27	193	23	373	34	367	45	275	16
Boilermakers	484	77	29	2	153	24	111	25	140	16	41	8	10	2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,213	147	66	15	469	44	179	30	199	19	104	14	196	25
Carpenters	10,154	4,276	297	166	1,879	643	944	385	2,498	1,038	2,994	1,381	1,522	675
Compositors and typesetters	2,118	167	47	4	967	91	668	65	345	27	307	31	40	9
Electricians	3,244	428	162	29	797	108	465	76	904	72	815	93	511	50
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Construction	818	256	25	20	145	49	90	25	248	58	187	68	118	41
Manufacturing	2,775	72	198	8	936	21	546	14	674	11	349	10	72	8
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,824	47	167	12	448	12	283	2	568	6	340	9	70	5
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,849	118	127	9	442	17	288	7	610	58	272	38	60	8
Inspectors (n.e.s.)	1,997	97	101	12	599	12	317	11	241	7	109	13	30	1
Locomotive engineers	1,958	181	136	16	552	10	316	8	525	39	265	45	55	12
Locomotive firemen	981	218	68	19	221	18	157	18	242	77	155	53	44	26
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	5,329	477	187	37	1,824	194	1,180	90	1,175	84	764	64	199	28
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,558	797	64	51	348	172	195	114	502	195	419	188	134	82
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	14,560	1,932	759	114	4,532	545	2,990	340	4,207	479	2,127	369	945	215
Molders, metal	782	91	17	7	217	25	181	34	185	7	58	14	21	4
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	6,310	1,950	245	115	2,208	529	1,006	210	1,426	559	1,180	376	204	143
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,000	456	40	23	418	159	157	75	248	91	115	75	22	33
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,651	497	117	49	717	168	425	80	881	118	496	74	75	20
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	1,329	92	56	4	508	49	420	40	174	7	141	5	15	2
Rollers and roll hands, metal	93	4	43	3	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,946	591	84	36	764	150	482	86	460	61	172	35	4	3
Shoemakers and repairers, n.e.c.	1,023	73	60	5	83	16	160	27	670	8	398	9	52	8
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	5,447	787	489	71	1,403	186	763	84	1,896	188	1,101	193	297	111
Structural and ornamental metal workers	859	146	19	11	116	57	73	47	87	14	82	10	12	7
Tailors and tailoresses	1,452	92	93	5	285	43	269	33	261	6	105	5	8	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3,686	319	144	28	1,247	119	448	36	768	67	751	53	237	22

*"n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. **Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MINNESOTA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DULUTH		MINNEAPOLIS		ST. PAUL		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	84,693	13,068	4,178	1,058	21,878	3,505	13,646	1,781	22,140	3,200	16,786	3,074	6,181	1,447
Apprentices.....	1,330	210	66	11	441	56	219	44	424	43	151	31	29	26
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airport	4,760	626	144	58	981	148	555	68	1,256	142	1,534	175	290	41
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	3,497	308	185	46	610	58	499	30	1,200	74	1,000	100	3	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	28,454	4,981	1,290	318	6,580	974	3,670	585	6,756	1,126	6,942	1,280	3,815	798
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	279	5	4	-	184	1	71	2	10	-	8	2	2	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	33	4	2	-	12	-	3	1	10	3	4	1	2	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	1,617	218	152	75	305	39	257	24	539	41	255	22	89	17
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	534	47	32	3	224	21	86	15	150	6	38	-	4	-
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	2,118	206	122	3	553	20	384	31	597	45	465	79	115	28
Mine operatives and laborers.....	3,826	1,928	6	28	24	35	29	15	1,972	812	1,357	760	438	282
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,060	89	6	1	555	5	281	8	122	12	66	5	30	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance..	938	211	26	10	376	58	211	20	186	19	109	12	25	3
Power station operators.....	424	8	47	2	104	1	97	-	96	3	128	1	22	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U.S. Navy.....	1,134	201	52	196	15	1	3	13	31	1	32	12	1	21
Welders and flame cutters.....	1,466	179	107	21	482	49	290	32	321	38	200	26	66	19
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	4,973	687	435	72	1,447	167	782	86	1,238	161	915	145	156	56
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:														
Manufacturing:	8,507	708	178	28	1,308	141	1,794	217	3,017	155	1,786	108	430	53
Food and kindred products.....	41	22	5	1	10	4	14	12	6	5	6	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	5	1	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	163	28	2	2	87	10	11	2	51	10	7	2	5	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	253	31	1	4	207	15	10	2	33	4	2	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	179	21	29	4	74	6	29	6	17	3	30	2	10	-
Other specified textile-mill products.....	695	105	10	5	367	50	236	36	59	9	14	3	9	2
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.	1,647	242	168	38	709	100	614	79	292	21	179	23	85	21
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,858	158	20	2	417	53	359	39	719	29	282	16	121	6
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	694	58	20	1	292	32	107	16	215	5	35	4	25	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	75	8	1	-	30	-	1	1	27	2	7	3	6	-
Rubber products.....	244	53	-	-	42	5	36	25	155	22	6	1	5	-
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	1,256	116	34	15	611	58	54	14	171	5	101	3	85	5
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1,353	95	34	15	141	20	403	19	465	23	286	11	24	7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,812	378	375	65	763	98	300	55	242	37	77	19	55	14
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	272	25	4	1	189	18	57	5	20	1	2	-	2	2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,219	84	24	1	908	70	256	11	24	3	11	1	2	-
Machinery.....	683	62	9	2	394	36	167	11	41	6	32	3	20	4
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	79	6	2	-	16	2	14	-	36	-	9	1	2	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	864	105	24	1	420	41	192	25	138	14	61	5	29	5
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	8,236	1,102	549	99	2,423	293	1,429	183	1,909	234	1,468	218	439	80
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....														
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	876	145	30	7	192	34	101	23	174	18	268	49	161	14
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	9,159	498	609	72	1,874	104	1,272	73	4,128	107	1,093	90	183	45
Firemen, fire department.....	1,401	156	151	31	460	49	365	37	374	39	51	1	1	-
Guards and watchmen.....	2,601	288	249	58	740	79	437	47	860	68	415	54	120	23
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	2,668	82	169	5	606	10	428	12	1,119	19	320	14	40	3
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards..	2,489	172	40	18	68	16	40	6	2,098	15	23	11	21	13
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	27,668	2,191	1,403	264	8,089	1,158	4,904	620	6,910	537	5,614	459	738	152
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	4,165	207	168	18	984	60	555	35	1,100	37	1,286	45	72	12
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	194	3	25	1	69	-	86	-	14	-	25	1	-	-
Charwomen, janitresses, and sextons.....	3,954	644	536	43	1,264	288	1,082	159	1,254	98	1,794	60	330	30
Cooks, except private family.....	2,158	627	133	72	779	238	459	113	519	94	219	73	49	37
Elevator operators.....	779	71	53	6	307	30	287	19	75	7	41	5	6	1
Housekprs, stewards, housekeeses, exc. priv. fam.	232	35	21	8	70	11	44	8	75	5	18	1	1	1
Practical nurses and midwives.....	32	1	-	-	14	-	9	1	3	-	5	-	1	-
Servants, except private family.....	1,967	239	145	30	624	111	315	65	415	45	281	33	47	15
Waiters and bartenders.....	5,872	375	256	67	1,511	307	993	167	1,257	126	1,431	141	184	35
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	2,314	190	96	17	487	92	844	51	1,068	94	574	97	115	17
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	98,670	9,980	110	97	245	41	161	272	1,347	944	3,654	2,768	88,153	5,407
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen..	40,778	9,414	102	96	237	41	152	269	1,274	905	3,452	2,748	43,555	4,958
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	44,898	566	8	1	8	-	9	3	73	9	202	20	44,598	532
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	40,942	22,200	2,070	2,216	7,388	3,920	5,583	2,612	10,662	4,905	10,321	5,788	5,011	2,749
Fishermen and oystermen.....	891	65	4	2	2	-	2	3	7	2	198	36	18	10
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	269	387	141	297	38	4	26	6	16	34	17	17	31	29
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2,400	2,128	74	538	29	1	5	1	179	254	958	581	1,155	706
Other specified laborers.....	2,912	760	108	61	621	191	324	118	672	168	900	157	293	72
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Construction.....	6,971	8,650	299	491	1,356	1,784	664	1,284	1,765	1,678	1,796	1,919	1,089	1,094
Manufacturing:	5,371	737	92	19	649	98	1,223	222	2,305	201	745	148	256	59
Food and kindred products.....	207	49	32	5	69	17	31	5	42	10	26	10	7	-
Textile mill products, & other fabric. text. prod.	1,529	390	61	31	240	52	89	14	376	103	419	117	344	73
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,030	168	7	1	136	22	123	20	453	59	168	19	119	47
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	427	68	30	13	140	25	107	10	94	18	37	5	19	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	110	7	1	-	5	1	-	-	67	6	6	-	31	-
Leather and leather products.....														
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,012	231	36	43	47	18	180	22	411	60	242	62	96	26
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries.	1,173	380	365	166	295	45	234	60	160	61	58	24	61	24
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	91	23	4	3	54	5	25	11	8	1	10	1	-	-
Machinery.....	694	114	10	2	303	42	264	36	124	19	67	7	26	8
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	88	32	1	-	14	4	46	6	14	1	15	6	10	4
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	184	14	1	-	88	2	5	2	27	3	9	3	4	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	514	99	9	4	101	37	59	16	72	18	51	18	82	11
Nonmanufacturing:	4,707	1,879	213	191	906	494	786	179	981	281	1,834	491	487	243
Railroads (incl. repair shops).....	1,356	387	85	56	410	92	251	71	247	58	237	52	96	13
Transportation, except railroads.....	1,266	373	79	16	439	108	173	42	441	115	170	56	67	22
Wholesale and retail trade.....	4,808	975	252	141	1,069	255	622	147	1,068	194	1,403	188	194	55
Personal services.....	868	117	8	9	41	11	19	5	60	16	187	54	73	21
Other industries.....	9,283	4,449	63	120	497	561	387	1,016	1,249	1,249	1,264	1,828	250	259
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	4,598	4,345	101	165	704	901	367	598	1,115	1,250	1,287	1,105	968	356

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MINNESOTA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DULUTH		MINNEAPOLIS		ST. PAUL		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	306,994	16,948	9,598	965	62,936	5,592	32,572	2,959	46,508	3,081	82,188	2,874	23,217	1,970
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	36,894	918	1,663	67	9,448	338	4,919	141	9,569	167	7,995	126	4,620	99
Professional workers:														
Actresses	53	18	4	-	28	15	9	1	5	-	7	-	-	2
Artists and art teachers	322	43	11	1	181	23	69	11	39	2	16	3	6	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	334	19	10	1	95	10	40	2	96	4	82	1	11	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	230	3	14	1	96	2	54	-	199	-	51	-	6	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	138	2	7	-	50	-	25	2	38	-	23	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	11	1	-	1	23	1	6	-	8	-	2	-	1	-
Librarians	833	11	45	1	262	4	117	3	281	1	120	2	7	-
Musicians and music teachers	1,211	61	64	7	436	40	152	11	372	13	232	5	51	-
Physicians and surgeons	171	2	5	-	74	-	19	-	37	-	23	1	13	-
Social and welfare workers	1,068	31	86	1	430	17	263	5	176	5	96	1	21	2
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	19,689	340	670	36	2,888	88	1,292	39	4,589	71	5,691	64	4,315	42
Trained nurses and student nurses	9,377	248	540	12	2,910	66	1,774	45	2,973	58	1,006	39	174	33
Other professional workers	562	23	25	1	232	11	130	6	127	2	27	2	8	-
Semiprofessional workers:														
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	132	26	12	2	66	18	22	3	22	3	9	-	1	-
Designers and draftsmen	117	14	7	2	72	9	24	1	5	2	6	-	3	-
Other semiprofessional workers	2,125	56	98	2	661	24	368	12	595	10	204	7	44	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	3,380	5	6	-	6	1	4	-	48	-	49	-	3,267	4
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	8,288	123	429	9	2,218	61	1,001	17	1,845	17	2,472	16	229	3
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,847	29	114	-	684	19	284	4	253	1	482	3	70	2
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing	314	5	14	-	137	3	50	1	75	-	23	1	5	-
Eating and drinking places	1,529	59	41	5	858	12	149	5	363	4	662	6	32	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,913	31	171	2	755	15	338	3	760	6	836	4	61	1
Personal services	660	10	43	1	121	3	44	1	174	3	277	-	31	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	995	46	26	2	231	9	137	3	220	3	231	2	30	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	66,246	5,154	3,600	355	25,540	2,160	13,952	1,119	13,708	888	7,646	453	1,800	299
Clerical and kindred workers:														
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	9,382	518	590	40	3,349	212	1,624	96	2,386	78	1,139	62	294	25
Office machine operators	1,578	103	46	9	606	37	261	40	118	9	32	2	13	6
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	20,803	1,856	1,206	110	9,249	668	4,825	315	3,753	254	1,286	114	504	35
Telegraph operators	140	10	7	4	79	3	23	-	17	-	13	3	1	-
Telephone operators	4,092	173	257	18	1,025	60	611	28	692	33	1,090	54	116	9
Other clerical and kindred workers	13,427	945	466	38	5,768	418	3,668	307	2,094	92	1,127	60	292	42
Salesmen:														
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	295	27	13	1	147	6	54	8	91	7	72	5	18	-
Insurance agents and brokers	259	5	14	1	104	1	87	1	56	2	38	-	5	-
Real estate agents and brokers	104	5	4	-	48	4	10	-	14	-	10	1	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	239	26	8	1	112	14	37	2	53	2	18	-	8	-
Other salesmen	15,287	1,791	867	146	4,844	737	2,486	308	4,234	347	2,850	181	546	72
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,726	124	103	11	692	41	426	29	519	19	181	19	37	5
Compositors and typesetters	339	10	8	-	59	4	92	2	91	1	48	3	7	-
Foreman (n.e.c.), except farm	457	25	16	2	203	11	141	6	75	3	16	2	6	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,062	89	79	9	430	26	193	21	213	15	117	14	24	4
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	37,176	2,205	786	129	7,861	965	3,943	598	3,994	1,010	1,510	197	379	66
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,854	204	143	15	1,086	82	472	33	609	45	471	26	73	9
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	8,576	140	154	9	1,026	67	424	30	710	16	201	13	51	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	724	88	26	7	322	38	123	13	111	18	109	13	43	5
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.), by industry:														
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products	2,341	309	103	14	698	90	473	61	843	83	171	47	53	14
Tobacco manufactures	19	7	-	1	-	-	18	4	1	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	30	1	3	-	25	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	15	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	346	27	1	-	253	16	43	4	27	-	9	1	3	-
Knit goods	1,032	82	14	5	498	50	30	10	64	15	16	1	13	1
Other textile-mill products	214	22	9	-	93	10	16	2	15	4	26	-	7	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	2,276	728	43	26	1,029	304	732	213	327	113	84	47	21	15
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	279	16	34	1	93	9	31	3	87	2	24	-	10	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,078	109	17	3	396	20	438	59	168	14	53	2	18	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	320	25	1	-	89	1	55	19	211	5	16	1	8	-
Rubber products	34	8	1	-	9	6	-	-	22	2	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	168	11	1	-	26	1	23	2	112	8	5	-	1	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	53	2	-	-	18	1	32	-	1	1	1	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	84	7	-	-	4	-	72	6	17	1	2	-	3	-
Iron, steel, machinery, metal prod., & shipbldg	592	60	9	-	408	49	102	7	56	3	13	1	4	-
Transportation equipment	65	13	1	-	37	11	17	2	5	-	5	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	639	110	6	1	238	57	198	43	159	7	17	5	21	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,362	335	103	30	774	104	595	85	555	59	283	43	51	14
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	34,299	3,449	1,438	160	8,010	565	4,342	356	7,019	607	5,594	709	7,878	1,042
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	101	6	5	-	18	3	22	1	35	2	20	-	1	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	21,437	2,970	1,526	190	5,266	1,045	4,511	424	5,667	552	6,257	468	1,030	301
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	4,528	231	197	11	1,504	97	639	29	1,191	58	906	38	153	36
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,620	13	120	1	568	6	245	3	421	3	242	-	24	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,420	62	82	1	729	29	252	21	220	11	108	2	14	-
Cooks, except private family	3,929	313	155	15	955	112	423	52	1,184	62	1,101	64	116	28
Elevator operators	435	42	9	-	242	24	92	5	46	4	13	-	-	-
Housekpg. stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	1,230	51	70	2	391	15	221	5	420	18	195	7	33	1
Practical nurses	1,648	251	62	20	455	91	169	17	307	46	452	50	103	21
Servants, except private family	4,955	347	201	14	1,410	108	796	77	1,017	78	778	57	144	43
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	10,899	1,497	404	97	3,089	464	1,494	226	3,081	278	2,377	249	454	159
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,053	115	53	9	263	59	174	19	350	16	125	8	29	11
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	3,351	89	3	-	16	5	8	3	58	9	54	3	3,232	80
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	507	70	1	-	12	5	8	3	26	9	34	2	426	41
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2,854	19	2	-	4	-	-	-	32	-	20	1	2,790	39
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	1,123	186	25	8	198	58	152	25	542	56	150	27	56	15
Miscellaneous specified laborers	26	6	2	1	5	-	1	-	2	2	6	1	2	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), construction	764	85	12	2	99	25	94	16	425	27	57	5	27	4
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	333	95	11	4	94	28	57	9	104	29	85	20	27	10
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,853	1,519	64	36	479	405	299	246	708	439	646	247	663	146

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY
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Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 27

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POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MINNESOTA

Occupation statistics for Minnesota were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 722,505 males and 208,994 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 78,774 males and 16,848 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 8,675 males and 5,572 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 51,114 males and 8,982 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.1 percent of the males and 93.9 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MINNESOTA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DULUTH		MINNEAPOLIS		ST. PAUL		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced)
MALES	728,505	78,774	22,986	5,518	122,480	16,518	70,637	9,940	116,112	15,745	108,081	18,945	288,209	12,919
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	25,265	1,468	1,666	88	9,846	611	5,489	259	9,064	271	8,086	167	1,112	72
Professional workers:														
Actors	32	11	2	2	14	6	2	1	2	1	11	-	1	1
Architects	386	17	26	1	115	7	76	7	79	-	24	2	4	-
Artists and art teachers	511	11	2	2	254	25	127	17	50	3	48	5	11	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	927	59	43	4	280	24	172	14	235	8	183	7	13	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	666	57	24	5	271	16	133	5	151	19	64	6	12	6
Clergymen	3,946	21	109	1	436	11	297	5	764	9	1,540	2	810	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,365	5	28	-	564	3	328	-	296	-	159	1	15	1
Dancers	1,253	7	102	-	550	3	276	-	277	2	330	2	16	-
Dentists	1,436	79	110	4	404	27	282	20	242	15	179	10	16	3
Civil engineers	695	22	24	-	292	11	115	4	159	2	81	5	14	1
Electrical engineers	947	32	53	1	476	18	185	5	179	-	59	2	5	1
Mechanical engineers	435	22	45	3	110	9	77	5	127	2	71	2	5	1
Other technical engineers														
Lawyers and judges	3,002	39	179	3	979	20	625	9	754	4	426	2	38	1
Musicians and music teachers	1,977	290	54	16	573	146	247	45	425	47	231	34	43	12
Osteopaths	68	-	4	-	14	-	7	-	21	-	12	-	-	-
Pharmacists	1,435	25	66	2	419	16	202	5	413	1	269	1	7	1
Physicians and surgeons	3,231	5	120	-	779	3	447	1	1,131	-	703	1	21	-
Social and welfare workers	581	81	45	1	200	11	134	4	122	2	73	2	15	1
Teachers (n.s.e.)[1] (exc. country agents)	5,049	124	165	7	654	29	369	10	1,350	41	2,087	33	403	9
Trained nurses and student nurses	140	4	3	-	15	3	14	-	81	1	23	-	4	-
Veterinarians	411	-	3	-	15	-	35	-	142	-	198	-	18	-
Other professional workers	1,220	64	20	6	321	30	204	10	195	5	163	8	47	8
Semiprofessional workers:														
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	540	72	15	8	161	31	80	12	159	20	107	7	18	1
Designers, draftsmen	1,170	92	68	5	547	45	302	24	150	12	85	4	20	2
Inventors	251	65	8	9	85	13	36	11	91	18	56	9	10	5
Surveyors	4,098	252	222	17	1,256	101	597	45	1,100	46	621	32	140	11
Other semiprofessional workers														
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	179,261	919	56	8	98	38	92	22	1,128	123	1,847	195	176,035	433
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	75,069	1,826	3,506	152	17,517	506	9,292	269	16,628	545	23,509	466	2,597	88
Conductors, railroad	1,076	50	67	15	274	6	166	-	407	7	112	22	50	-
Postmasters and mgr. government officials	4,477	119	229	10	653	28	413	25	1,256	26	1,272	25	244	5
Other specified managers and officials	6,103	277	437	57	2,196	72	1,218	40	1,062	36	995	57	195	15
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.s.e.) by industry:														
Mining	221	4	46	1	18	2	10	-	81	-	58	1	8	-
Construction	2,782	186	155	14	741	37	444	32	756	46	659	50	128	7
Manufacturing	7,091	82	290	5	2,451	33	1,074	19	1,698	1	1,814	17	274	7
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,391	59	231	4	771	14	638	9	217	7	313	3	21	2
Wholesale trade	2,241	113	95	4	1,080	41	622	18	1,288	21	1,708	32	177	7
Eating and drinking places	5,504	190	129	5	672	52	530	28	1,330	45	2,497	49	146	11
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	27,016	1,003	1,983	63	4,869	130	2,815	71	7,176	107	10,023	153	790	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,146	74	194	3	1,167	21	621	15	923	9	1,177	22	63	-
Business and repair services	2,178	36	84	2	654	15	534	5	577	5	324	9	6	-
Personal services	3,306	66	80	5	372	22	168	2	537	15	905	15	244	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,574	82	87	4	525	33	219	12	787	20	679	10	181	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	98,987	6,605	4,986	490	20,538	2,707	16,936	1,448	17,586	1,960	12,426	887	2,389	274
Clerical and kindred workers:														
Baggagemen, express agents, & ry. mail clerks	1,214	14	61	2	287	5	478	3	121	2	81	2	16	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	21,236	739	606	54	4,252	259	1,979	163	2,237	134	1,568	92	192	37
Mail carriers	3,149	43	138	3	611	6	346	6	702	11	1,090	11	352	4
Messengers, errand employees	934	107	68	16	478	43	204	32	130	15	48	5	6	1
Office machine operators	153	10	10	-	77	5	71	2	18	-	5	3	2	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	3,112	285	204	22	1,628	139	744	76	471	32	180	11	45	5
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	11,959	182	316	5	4,869	29	3,900	25	2,248	15	1,003	22	23	-
Telegraph operators	872	40	74	7	108	9	95	5	231	10	322	23	20	4
Telephone operators	1,223	15	70	-	37	2	36	-	1,064	-	16	-	9	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	22,967	1,719	1,551	155	8,215	661	5,620	443	4,264	211	1,934	164	663	65
Salesmen:														
Canvassers and solicitors	1,668	144	50	8	527	75	235	19	364	14	350	24	142	6
Hucksters and peddlers	227	37	16	1	130	19	101	13	30	1	27	2	13	1
Newsboys	1,245	37	121	3	670	14	211	8	254	4	227	5	42	3
Insurance agents and brokers	3,439	140	205	11	1,481	58	711	33	1,141	16	610	22	115	5
Real estate agents and brokers	1,445	70	108	5	588	40	250	10	348	8	192	6	34	3
Other sales agents and brokers	13,359	887	681	51	5,130	435	2,272	176	2,972	111	1,076	69	206	15
Other salesmen	50,305	3,410	980	144	5,475	866	2,916	431	6,046	474	4,568	366	320	117
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	84,353	14,437	4,256	995	14,147	3,614	12,804	2,019	21,284	2,987	17,214	3,257	4,886	1,565
Bakers	1,981	219	120	14	729	74	351	43	531	37	214	34	38	17
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,707	161	56	20	144	27	122	19	371	34	867	45	146	16
Boilermakers	634	77	29	3	153	24	111	25	140	18	41	5	20	2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,419	184	66	15	359	44	270	30	347	19	287	59	90	17
Carpenters	10,134	4,276	297	166	1,879	643	944	385	1,486	526	2,994	1,861	1,522	675
Compositors and typesetters	2,116	227	169	4	987	91	665	65	245	27	50	31	48	9
Electricians	2,244	422	168	29	797	140	465	76	904	72	815	93	211	50
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Construction	816	256	35	20	148	49	90	28	248	58	167	68	118	41
Manufacturing	2,776	72	193	8	836	21	546	14	674	11	249	10	78	8
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,000	47	167	12	418	18	216	8	202	6	46	2	10	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,049	118	127	9	443	17	238	7	610	33	372	38	60	6
Inspectors (n.s.e.)[2]	1,268	57	101	3	389	12	217	11	241	7	309	13	11	1
Locomotive engineers	1,962	181	136	16	553	116	626	39	266	11	266	46	115	12
Locomotive firemen	981	216	62	19	221	18	157	13	342	77	166	68	34	23
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	6,497	1,019	217	97	2,743	1,194	1,390	490	1,277	76	1,064	129	197	33
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,668	797	64	51	346	172	195	114	502	190	419	168	134	83
Mechanics (except repair), and iron fitters	16,062	1,921	709	113	4,238	543	3,040	340	4,196	461	3,877	403	1,002	115
Molders, metal	763	91	17	7	317	85	181	34	185	7	52	14	31	4
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	6,810	1,950	245	115	2,202	629	1,006	318	1,438	359	1,120	376	304	143
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,256	406	40	23	413	159	157	73	348	91	115	75	37	25
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,651	497	117	43	717	162	423	80	821	118	496	74	75	20
Print'g craftsman, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	1,889	92	58	4	506	34	490	40	174	7	94	5	18	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	53	4	40	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	11	3	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,948	391	84	36	764	160	422	96	460	61	171	33	47	7
Shoemakers and repairers, n.e.c.	1,156	73	60	6	577	25	169	20	270	5	59	2	21	1
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	5,449	732	489	71	1,403	186	763	84	1,895	138	1,201	193	697	153
Structural and ornamental metal workers	859	146	19	11	116	57	73	47	87	14	82	10	12	7
Tailors (tailoresses)	1,181	93	92	6	585	43	59	23	267	14	108	3	7	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3,565	819	144	58	1,247	119	443	36	763	57	781	53	537	22

[1] N.s.e.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MINNESOTA: MARCH 24-31, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DULUTH		MINNEAPOLIS		ST. PAUL		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	84,693	13,065	4,172	1,056	21,878	2,505	13,646	1,781	22,140	3,200	15,726	3,074	6,181	1,447
Apprentices	1,459	210	84	44	441	54	219	44	451	45	131	21	39	20
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airpt	4,760	626	144	52	981	148	555	68	1,256	142	1,534	175	290	41
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	2,497	308	185	46	810	98	490	30	708	97	220	43	43	15
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	29,436	4,981	1,290	218	6,583	674	3,670	585	6,736	1,224	6,842	1,280	3,815	798
Conductors, bus and street railway	379	5	4	-	184	1	71	2	10	-	5	2	5	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	33	4	2	-	12	3	3	1	10	2	4	1	2	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,617	218	152	75	305	39	257	24	539	41	255	22	99	17
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	534	42	32	3	224	21	86	15	150	3	33	-	9	-
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	2,138	206	128	8	552	50	334	31	597	45	465	79	115	28
Mine operatives and laborers	3,886	1,908	6	28	24	35	29	45	1,972	812	1,257	760	438	222
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	1,060	28	6	1	555	6	281	2	182	10	68	5	28	4
Painters, except construction and maintenance	1,234	201	56	17	376	38	211	20	186	19	78	15	25	3
Power station operators	424	8	47	2	104	1	27	-	86	3	128	1	22	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	134	201	58	138	18	5	3	-	13	21	28	12	13	25
Welders and flame-cutters	1,466	179	107	21	468	49	290	32	321	32	200	26	56	19
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,973	687	435	72	1,447	167	982	86	1,238	151	915	145	156	56
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:														
Manufacturing:	8,507	708	178	28	1,328	141	1,794	217	3,019	155	1,786	108	430	53
Food and kindred products	41	22	5	1	10	4	14	18	6	5	6	-	4	-
Tobacco manufactures	9	1	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	4	-
Cotton manufactures	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	163	28	2	2	69	10	11	2	51	10	7	2	5	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	232	23	11	4	107	12	10	2	86	4	5	-	2	-
Knit goods	179	21	29	4	74	6	29	6	17	3	20	2	10	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	695	105	10	5	367	50	238	36	69	9	14	2	7	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,647	248	168	38	709	100	214	29	292	31	199	23	65	21
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,553	152	20	2	417	53	553	56	559	31	282	18	122	6
Paper, paper products, and printing	694	58	20	1	292	32	107	16	215	5	35	4	25	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	72	3	1	-	30	-	1	-	27	2	10	1	3	-
Rubber products	244	53	-	-	42	5	36	2	155	22	6	1	5	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	413	46	1	-	62	16	56	14	171	3	101	3	22	9
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,323	95	34	15	141	20	403	19	465	23	226	11	54	7
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	1,812	278	375	65	763	98	300	55	242	37	77	19	55	14
Nonferrous metals and their products	278	24	4	1	129	12	57	7	60	4	10	2	18	-
Machinery	1,290	205	24	1	908	98	159	61	224	33	121	11	54	6
Automobiles and automobile equipment	602	62	9	2	394	36	187	11	41	6	32	3	20	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	70	16	6	-	18	2	16	2	30	4	5	2	1	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	864	105	24	1	480	41	192	35	138	14	61	9	29	5
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	8,236	1,102	543	99	2,438	293	1,489	183	1,909	234	1,463	212	439	80
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	876	140	30	7	192	34	101	23	124	18	268	49	161	14
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	9,169	493	609	72	1,874	104	1,372	75	4,128	107	1,099	90	187	45
Firemen, fire department	1,401	15	151	2	463	5	263	-	374	-	99	1	2	-
Guards and watchmen	2,851	388	249	56	740	79	437	47	860	68	415	54	120	28
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	2,662	62	169	5	606	10	482	21	1,219	20	430	14	43	3
Soldiers, marines, and coast guards	2,255	28	40	18	59	11	49	6	2,092	15	82	11	21	13
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	27,688	3,191	1,423	284	6,089	1,158	4,904	620	6,910	537	3,614	459	738	159
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	4,185	207	168	18	984	60	555	35	1,100	37	1,886	45	72	12
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	194	26	3	1	65	4	31	4	50	11	45	5	1	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	6,991	604	336	68	3,064	288	1,868	159	2,354	98	1,794	65	220	30
Cooks, except private family	2,158	287	138	72	779	238	459	118	519	94	219	73	49	7
Elevator operators	799	53	6	2	207	8	287	19	73	6	43	2	6	1
Housek'prs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	232	35	21	8	70	11	44	8	78	6	18	1	1	1
Practical nurses and midwives	32	10	-	-	3	-	2	2	10	3	5	-	4	-
Servants, except private family	1,967	299	145	30	824	111	315	65	415	45	281	23	47	15
Waiters and bartenders	5,372	975	256	67	1,211	307	993	167	1,257	155	1,431	141	124	33
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,758	301	96	17	687	94	344	51	1,063	94	574	97	115	57
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	93,670	9,980	110	97	845	411	161	272	1,347	944	3,554	2,768	86,153	5,487
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	48,772	9,414	108	96	837	411	152	269	1,274	935	3,458	2,748	43,352	4,950
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	44,898	566	2	1	8	-	9	3	73	9	96	20	42,801	538
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	40,942	28,200	2,070	2,216	7,355	3,930	5,523	2,612	10,668	4,905	10,281	5,788	5,011	2,749
Fishermen and oystermen	281	4	4	-	2	-	2	-	19	1	196	3	58	10
Longshoremen and stevedores	269	387	141	297	38	4	25	6	16	34	17	17	31	29
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	2,400	2,132	74	539	117	105	8	4	179	254	1,938	831	1,084	499
Other specified laborers	8,912	760	102	61	821	191	324	112	672	168	900	157	298	71
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Construction	6,971	8,450	299	491	1,356	1,784	666	1,284	1,763	1,878	1,796	1,919	1,091	1,094
Manufacturing:	5,371	737	92	19	649	88	1,225	222	2,305	201	745	148	255	59
Food and kindred products	207	49	22	5	69	17	31	5	42	10	38	12	7	-
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	1,529	290	61	31	240	58	89	14	376	103	419	119	344	73
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,080	148	7	1	126	22	123	24	403	59	104	19	119	17
Paper, paper products, and printing	427	68	30	13	140	25	107	10	94	18	37	5	19	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	17	3	-	1	5	-	-	-	9	2	3	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	111	29	1	-	10	-	5	-	67	6	28	3	15	3
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,018	231	36	43	47	18	180	22	411	60	242	62	96	26
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	1,173	360	365	166	296	45	234	60	160	61	53	24	65	24
Nonferrous metals and their products	91	23	4	3	54	5	25	11	11	3	10	1	-	-
Machinery	694	114	10	2	203	43	264	36	184	19	67	7	25	8
Automobiles and automobile equipment	98	32	1	-	14	4	48	6	14	1	15	6	10	4
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	184	16	1	1	86	-	6	3	87	9	9	3	4	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	314	99	9	4	101	37	59	16	72	18	51	13	22	11
Nonmanufacturing:	4,707	1,379	213	191	906	494	786	179	981	281	1,334	491	487	243
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	1,356	337	85	56	410	98	251	71	247	53	257	52	96	13
Transportation, except railroad	1,362	372	79	35	432	115	173	42	441	115	170	76	67	22
Communication	4,808	975	352	141	1,069	255	822	147	1,068	194	1,403	193	124	55
Wholesale and retail trade	963	117	5	-	43	11	19	5	60	16	197	54	73	21
Personal services	3,383	4,449	68	180	457	592	881	387	1,021	1,249	1,854	1,828	250	252
Professional services	4,598	4,565	101	165	704	901	367	538	1,115	1,250	1,287	1,105	968	386
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED														

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MINNESOTA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DULUTH		MINNEAPOLIS		ST. PAUL		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	208,994	16,848	9,598	965	63,906	5,592	33,579	2,959	46,506	3,088	40,186	2,874	28,217	1,970
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	36,853	918	1,663	67	8,448	228	4,919	141	9,569	167	7,599	156	4,655	89
Professional workers:														
Actresses	53	18	4	-	28	15	9	1	5	-	7	-	-	3
Artists and art teachers	322	43	11	1	181	23	69	11	29	2	16	3	6	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	324	19	10	1	95	10	40	3	96	4	68	1	11	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	330	8	14	1	96	3	94	-	139	-	51	3	6	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	138	2	7	-	50	-	25	2	32	-	23	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	11	1	2	-	2	1	6	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
Librarians	893	11	46	1	262	4	117	3	281	1	180	3	7	-
Musicians and music teachers	1,311	61	64	7	436	40	198	11	375	13	232	5	5	1
Physicians and surgeons	177	2	2	-	74	1	18	-	47	-	30	1	6	-
Social and welfare workers	1,068	31	65	1	430	17	263	5	176	5	92	1	21	2
Teachers (n.s.c.*) (inc. county agents)	19,689	340	670	36	2,832	88	1,982	39	4,589	71	5,691	64	4,315	42
Trained nurses and student nurses	9,077	248	540	12	2,910	66	1,774	45	2,973	53	1,006	39	174	33
Other professional workers	562	83	26	1	232	11	193	6	127	2	37	3	6	-
Semiprofessional workers:	122	26	13	3	66	18	22	3	22	3	9	-	1	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	117	14	7	3	72	9	24	2	8	2	6	-	1	-
Designers and draftsmen	2,185	56	98	3	661	24	383	12	595	10	204	7	44	1
Other semiprofessional workers	3,380	5	6	1	6	1	4	-	48	-	49	-	3,267	4
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	8,288	123	429	9	2,318	61	1,001	17	1,845	17	3,472	16	229	3
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,847	89	114	-	684	19	284	4	263	1	438	3	70	3
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials														
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing	314	5	14	-	137	3	50	1	75	-	33	1	5	-
Retail and drinking places	1,529	69	41	2	282	12	148	3	145	4	683	5	30	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,913	81	171	3	797	15	388	3	760	6	236	4	61	1
Personal services	690	10	43	-	121	3	44	1	174	3	277	-	31	-
Miscellaneous business and services	905	24	45	2	331	9	147	3	208	3	231	3	32	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	66,246	3,154	3,600	355	25,540	2,160	13,952	1,119	13,708	828	7,646	453	1,800	239
Clerical and kindred workers:														
Bookkeepers, cashiers, recorders, & ticket agts.	9,382	513	590	40	3,549	212	1,624	96	2,386	78	1,129	62	294	25
Office machine operators	1,578	103	46	9	606	37	361	40	116	9	28	2	12	6
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	20,211	1,504	1,826	110	9,249	665	4,825	315	3,733	254	1,268	114	304	25
Telegraph operators	140	10	7	4	79	3	23	-	17	-	13	3	1	-
Telephone operators	4,092	173	357	16	1,025	60	611	29	892	23	1,090	24	116	9
Other clerical and kindred workers	13,427	945	466	28	5,752	418	3,666	307	2,704	92	1,127	60	292	42
Salesmen:														
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	295	27	13	1	147	6	54	6	91	7	72	5	10	-
Insurance agents and brokers	259	5	14	-	104	1	37	1	66	2	33	-	5	-
Real estate agents and brokers	104	5	4	-	63	4	10	-	14	-	10	1	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	239	25	8	-	112	14	55	5	52	5	11	1	1	-
Other salesmen	15,627	1,791	867	146	4,844	737	2,486	308	4,234	347	3,850	181	546	72
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,758	124	103	11	692	41	426	29	319	19	161	19	37	5
Compositors and typesetters	239	10	8	-	52	3	93	2	71	1	46	3	7	-
Foremen (n.s.c.) except farm	457	25	16	3	203	11	141	6	75	3	16	3	6	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,062	89	79	8	436	26	193	21	173	15	117	14	24	4
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	31,183	3,908	1,726	139	8,561	923	3,943	598	3,996	390	1,210	197	379	66
Dressmakers and seamstresses (except factory)	2,854	204	143	15	1,000	52	472	33	609	47	471	22	73	7
Laundry operatives & launderess, exc. priv. fam.	2,576	140	154	9	1,026	67	424	30	710	16	201	13	51	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	724	68	36	7	208	38	123	13	111	13	109	15	43	5
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.), by industry:														
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products	2,341	309	103	14	698	90	473	61	643	83	171	47	53	14
Tobacco manufactures	19	7	1	-	-	-	18	4	1	1	-	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures, exc. dyeing	30	3	3	-	22	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	15	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	146	27	1	2	103	16	43	4	27	4	9	1	3	-
Knit goods	1,082	82	14	5	693	30	167	14	164	15	16	1	13	-
Other textile-mill products	214	22	57	6	93	10	16	2	15	4	28	-	7	-
Apparel & other finished textile products	9,276	1,043	43	36	2,009	204	792	213	327	113	84	47	21	13
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	279	16	34	1	93	9	31	3	87	2	24	4	10	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,078	109	19	3	396	30	438	59	162	14	53	2	10	1
Chemicals and petroleum and coal products	230	15	1	-	39	1	55	10	111	3	12	-	2	-
Rubber products	24	8	1	-	9	6	-	-	22	2	2	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	116	11	-	-	26	1	25	2	112	6	5	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	53	8	-	-	16	-	22	-	7	1	8	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	99	6	-	-	23	-	72	6	17	-	3	-	3	-
Iron, steel, and metal prod., & machinery	592	60	9	-	408	49	102	7	56	3	18	1	4	-
Transportation equipment	65	12	1	-	37	11	17	1	5	-	7	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,401	176	13	6	528	87	198	42	59	5	17	5	5	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,362	335	103	30	774	104	595	68	552	59	288	43	55	14
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	34,279	3,449	1,488	160	8,010	565	4,342	365	7,017	607	5,294	709	7,878	1,043
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	101	6	5	-	16	3	22	1	20	-	20	-	1	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	31,837	2,970	1,538	159	9,626	1,045	4,511	414	8,667	552	6,267	448	1,030	321
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	4,528	281	197	11	1,504	97	699	39	1,139	58	906	30	183	38
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,620	12	120	1	568	5	245	3	421	3	242	-	24	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	2,854	179	82	7	729	54	353	21	1,021	48	1,020	45	14	-
Cooks, except private family	3,939	313	155	15	955	112	483	32	1,104	62	1,101	64	116	28
Elevator operators	244	4	4	-	242	24	92	-	44	3	18	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	1,330	51	70	8	391	15	281	5	420	18	167	-	33	4
Practical nurses and midwives	1,446	265	62	20	455	91	169	37	307	46	352	50	100	21
Servants, except private family	3,401	441	201	37	1,481	140	786	87	1,475	90	458	53	144	43
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	10,999	1,627	484	97	3,039	404	1,494	225	3,081	278	2,377	243	424	159
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,052	118	73	7	262	58	174	19	250	18	126	8	19	9
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	3,861	89	3	-	16	5	8	3	58	9	54	12	3,238	60
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	507	70	1	-	12	5	2	3	26	9	34	12	432	41
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2,854	19	2	-	4	-	6	-	32	-	20	-	2,790	19
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	1,123	186	25	8	198	58	152	25	542	58	150	27	56	10
Miscellaneous specified laborers	25	6	2	1	5	-	1	-	2	2	6	1	7	2
Laborers (n.s.c.), manufacturing	774	65	12	3	99	25	94	16	435	27	57	5	27	9
Laborers (n.s.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	373	95	11	4	94	28	57	9	104	29	65	21	22	3
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,853	1,519	64	35	479	405	299	245	702	429	646	247	663	146

*N.s.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 28

MAY 1942

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

OKLAHOMA

Occupation statistics for Oklahoma were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 530,123 males and 128,616 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 61,100 males and 12,613 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 5,666 males and 2,855 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 50,980 males and 12,629 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 91.3 percent of the males and 90.1 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OKLAHOMA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OKLAHOMA CITY		TULSA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	530,123	61,100	51,928	6,775	58,825	4,061	115,856	16,899	95,901	18,547	256,649	15,868
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	29,214	923	4,807	187	4,002	166	11,185	210	7,823	181	2,046	109
Professional workers:												
Actors	22	7	4	1	3	1	10	3	3	-	2	-
Architects	182	3	61	-	49	1	46	1	20	1	4	-
Artists and art teachers	192	22	71	7	28	3	70	8	15	1	8	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	510	37	141	9	96	8	239	14	121	4	13	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	469	15	70	2	93	3	214	6	77	2	15	2
Clergymen	2,908	76	242	11	151	4	1,066	31	1,162	22	287	10
College presidents, professors, and instructors	983	6	44	-	34	-	773	4	106	2	26	-
Dentists	726	1	105	-	97	-	375	-	134	1	25	-
Civil engineers	1,276	58	216	13	238	15	441	21	140	6	32	3
Electrical engineers	508	21	154	6	114	3	151	7	72	5	16	3
Mechanical engineers	968	32	136	7	271	13	329	8	144	3	18	1
Other technical engineers	604	25	84	7	265	9	220	5	116	4	19	-
Lawyers and judges	3,248	89	727	8	555	6	1,475	11	369	2	107	1
Musicians and music teachers	740	65	187	17	148	18	237	27	141	14	27	9
Osteopaths	184	15	15	-	14	-	54	-	60	-	1	-
Pharmacists	1,238	52	181	15	138	7	508	18	387	12	22	-
Physicians and surgeons	2,171	3	488	-	348	1	797	2	491	1	46	-
Social and welfare workers	229	8	53	3	21	2	103	2	36	1	17	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agricultural)	6,970	148	309	13	251	5	1,570	41	3,844	89	1,996	44
Trained nurses and student nurses	25	3	8	-	3	-	10	1	6	1	6	1
Veterinarians	190	4	53	1	11	-	89	2	28	1	21	-
Other professional workers	1,168	44	197	17	247	12	468	13	183	4	89	4
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	487	54	56	9	54	14	196	21	121	12	60	8
Religious and draftsmen	597	29	109	5	116	5	188	8	62	-	9	-
Surveyors	229	29	19	5	7	4	123	11	56	3	24	5
Other semiprofessional workers	2,004	121	552	90	442	50	1,017	91	491	14	102	13
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	153,246	2,035	165	77	60	32	1,179	305	3,419	501	148,403	1,120
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	55,242	1,186	8,333	246	6,095	134	21,461	413	16,011	308	3,342	85
Conductors, railroad	536	6	56	-	22	1	196	3	61	1	5	-
Postmasters and misc. government officials	3,805	71	461	17	170	4	1,444	27	1,324	18	886	5
Other specified managers and officials	9,499	130	753	33	555	21	1,165	36	714	29	312	11
Proprs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:												
Mining	2,513	66	348	7	766	21	714	24	508	11	184	5
Construction	1,063	75	250	14	138	7	447	36	157	15	68	3
Manufacturing	1,797	44	528	16	574	8	1,417	15	678	4	200	3
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,897	21	388	3	376	4	767	6	415	3	53	3
Wholesale trade	3,765	73	790	22	501	11	1,431	22	1,022	16	421	2
Eating and drinking places	3,033	108	415	20	300	8	1,276	36	958	30	84	14
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	13,700	393	2,816	80	1,630	38	5,998	140	3,018	114	1,240	54
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,219	44	716	10	567	14	1,628	14	542	4	98	2
Business and repair services	1,940	12	279	6	142	2	531	2	986	3	40	1
Personal services	1,669	29	279	17	176	1	797	10	399	8	94	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,366	118	571	15	163	4	986	37	733	32	152	4
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	54,832	3,585	12,415	848	10,060	561	21,103	1,181	8,614	651	2,640	304
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	170	6	49	1	25	1	76	2	11	1	9	1
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	8,052	570	1,800	153	2,104	99	2,926	182	972	95	240	41
Mail carriers	2,030	19	176	3	153	1	613	5	774	9	314	1
Office machine operators	438	41	144	27	110	9	132	20	41	2	11	3
Office machine operators	110	10	48	5	37	1	24	3	1	-	0	1
Shipping and receiving clerks	880	61	258	28	177	6	248	13	74	9	30	5
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	829	62	215	21	219	14	288	15	71	6	4	6
Telegraph operators	206	41	57	7	57	3	82	9	170	15	20	7
Telephone operators	178	8	80	-	82	2	48	1	14	1	14	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	11,520	657	2,707	147	2,408	112	4,203	211	1,512	124	496	63
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors	950	72	232	15	153	6	250	26	140	16	75	9
Hucksters and peddlers	261	29	124	22	93	9	67	3	35	3	12	2
Newsboys	1,194	40	223	11	172	5	544	13	213	7	42	4
Insurance agents and brokers	2,898	95	849	29	465	24	1,197	37	288	4	76	1
Real estate agents and brokers	1,621	61	399	15	267	6	668	18	234	8	53	14
Other sales agents and brokers	7,097	225	2,299	99	1,580	65	2,214	97	543	30	198	14
Other salesmen	16,058	1,408	2,806	265	1,806	168	7,080	523	3,418	320	1,008	132
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	56,719	7,969	8,145	1,215	6,823	765	18,763	2,700	17,284	2,214	5,819	1,055
Bakers	1,149	188	320	56	180	6	550	52	100	19	38	13
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,382	132	42	13	40	5	311	39	759	46	230	50
Boilermakers	255	96	26	9	72	23	127	38	46	19	29	7
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	454	37	117	13	84	3	187	14	72	7	14	-
Carpenters	7,962	2,324	1,124	318	1,161	178	2,886	815	2,151	746	990	330
Compositors and typesetters	1,886	113	210	29	221	12	599	42	856	19	80	9
Electricians	1,602	204	247	48	204	25	702	68	344	46	105	17
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	542	149	46	28	34	9	210	29	247	58	105	26
Manufacturing	1,248	27	215	5	188	1	446	19	380	1	99	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,250	33	140	5	101	2	460	4	540	21	54	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,878	65	254	13	138	1	468	37	763	14	225	10
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	1,067	51	143	8	115	2	381	22	318	18	105	7
Locomotive engineers	538	21	67	2	52	2	288	13	103	2	18	2
Locomotive firemen	319	43	41	9	29	5	171	26	64	7	14	3
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,257	197	313	30	613	59	782	70	350	30	199	8
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,069	210	210	50	143	34	320	109	296	163	154	104
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	11,511	1,338	1,817	185	1,344	121	4,321	445	2,991	364	1,038	223
Molders, metal	168	18	20	3	82	8	33	1	23	3	10	3
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	3,711	903	816	166	607	124	1,524	323	576	216	188	74
Painters and cement finishers	650	161	134	32	101	20	232	56	120	37	70	16
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,646	259	249	47	199	34	731	93	320	66	87	19
Print'g trades, exc. compositors & typesetters	876	18	148	6	87	1	106	5	20	1	5	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	17	5	2	-	2	-	10	5	2	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	520	87	157	18	133	16	140	30	71	16	29	7
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	382	62	105	9	68	5	175	22	295	17	39	9
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and boilermen	10,185	571	723	72	342	43	1,478	143	5,474	209	2,168	104
Structural and ornamental metal workers	192	71	44	23	36	7	47	15	51	17	14	7
Tailors and furriers	437	44	86	13	84	11	182	13	74	5	11	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,725	135	318	101	211	55	511	86	314	36	146	16

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OKLAHOMA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OKLAHOMA CITY		TULSA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	61,955	10,029	9,753	1,365	6,121	815	21,668	3,013	17,281	3,425	7,117	1,411
Apprentices	510	69	84	15	128	11	185	19	69	20	33	10
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & sim'l	5,045	539	629	119	435	51	1,949	168	1,520	146	452	55
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	856	135	135	9	103	9	442	47	177	19	38	4
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	21,894	2,855	4,063	489	2,668	301	7,150	873	4,950	798	2,533	394
Conductors, bus and street railway	29	1	19	-	1	-	8	-	1	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	24	5	6	-	3	-	8	-	7	4	-	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	723	108	63	6	63	8	252	21	270	57	75	6
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	446	88	75	4	74	9	207	10	57	3	25	4
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	1,155	91	200	18	168	11	491	22	243	25	53	15
Mine operatives and laborers	13,147	4,101	1,815	294	233	156	3,707	1,098	5,765	1,877	2,327	681
Motormen, railway, mine, factory	169	8	110	9	1	-	58	-	19	-	1	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	475	39	132	12	93	10	181	9	54	3	15	5
Roofers and slaters	135	2	51	1	4	-	52	-	19	1	10	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	70	4	33	1	3	-	8	2	23	-	13	1
Welders and flame-cutters	1,628	215	227	24	309	48	523	57	412	53	157	23
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	3,727	369	445	59	329	54	1,667	122	958	99	317	35
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.[1]), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	2,859	263	934	114	148	18	769	82	296	25	122	23
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures, except rubber	307	23	1	-	34	2	192	14	51	3	23	3
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	13	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	39	13	10	1	4	-	21	3	2	2	2	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	719	76	141	21	36	2	111	21	316	18	115	14
Paper, paper products, and printing	186	14	57	9	34	1	60	5	25	1	10	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,082	199	105	25	324	39	840	86	520	40	293	9
Rubber products	18	2	5	-	7	-	5	1	1	-	-	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	5	3	2	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	83	4	10	2	-	-	7	2	7	-	4	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,087	104	49	8	37	4	665	71	186	8	100	13
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	498	65	125	15	174	21	103	16	70	9	26	4
Nonferrous metals and their products	287	7	2	1	80	1	176	3	27	2	2	-
Machinery	295	29	52	8	108	8	52	6	47	4	26	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment	72	7	29	3	21	-	16	2	5	1	1	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	22	4	2	-	11	3	-	-	7	-	2	1
Other specified mfg. industries	241	16	46	5	21	1	114	4	44	2	23	11
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	4,490	686	780	95	493	57	1,736	242	1,031	206	444	86
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	2,089	433	509	91	421	80	687	193	319	58	153	11
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	9,134	333	677	54	530	32	2,608	124	4,881	84	290	39
Firemen, fire department	775	12	229	3	180	-	329	5	27	2	10	1
Guards and watchmen	1,795	173	279	27	225	15	685	65	468	42	138	23
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,918	101	344	19	187	15	880	40	417	21	90	6
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	4,646	47	25	5	5	2	714	18	3,909	19	52	9
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	18,995	1,972	3,947	527	2,850	328	7,667	709	3,690	252	841	147
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,730	465	452	82	361	14	1,555	48	1,179	36	170	17
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	114	4	25	-	11	-	56	2	20	1	2	1
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	7,462	1,059	649	1,880	149	2,996	232	1,207	47	330	57	
Cooks, except private family	2,418	583	543	118	412	74	1,080	220	327	76	100	55
Elevator operators	319	29	177	18	62	5	57	4	16	2	7	4
Housekprs, stewards, housekeepers, exc. priv. fam.	64	9	9	1	15	-	18	2	17	3	5	-
Practical nurses and midwives	55	6	10	1	5	1	15	2	14	1	10	1
Servants, except private family	1,026	424	424	60	247	24	272	83	161	27	36	15
Waiters and bartenders	1,705	251	398	74	302	44	655	80	279	42	71	11
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,694	156	227	36	155	19	782	54	470	37	110	20
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	57,382	12,972	222	212	79	86	1,211	1,065	6,167	3,746	49,683	7,861
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	33,179	10,260	210	209	77	85	1,178	1,055	5,871	3,689	25,847	7,044
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	24,203	2,712	12	3	2	1	33	10	296	57	23,836	817
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	27,178	15,041	2,894	1,508	2,008	775	8,182	4,923	9,304	5,488	4,796	2,353
Fishermen and oystermen	45	3	-	-	-	-	8	-	20	2	17	1
Longshoremen and stevedores	54	5	23	2	10	1	16	2	5	-	2	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,879	289	4	-	1	-	57	16	646	91	962	181
Other specified laborers	8,199	368	282	65	188	34	741	122	663	114	331	27
Laborers (n.e.s.), by industry:												
Construction	5,929	6,153	588	486	531	374	1,633	1,695	1,850	2,174	1,407	1,424
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	1,256	227	389	70	54	9	462	88	224	42	129	24
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	90	86	4	2	10	2	32	24	36	4	8	4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,750	255	98	17	11	2	146	26	1,056	160	419	50
Paper, paper products, and printing	170	10	6	-	6	-	16	1	17	3	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,379	295	74	23	239	35	486	141	378	65	202	32
Leather and leather products	4	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	537	94	63	12	29	5	247	46	118	24	80	7
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	352	64	55	17	132	11	52	19	72	12	30	5
Nonferrous metals and their products	306	7	7	2	5	1	204	16	108	9	68	2
Machinery	164	22	17	5	62	8	27	4	36	3	22	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment	12	5	8	1	1	1	2	-	1	-	1	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	10	1	2	-	-	-	8	-	-	1	2	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	60	16	9	1	7	1	21	8	23	5	5	-
Nonmanufacturing:											11	
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	2,362	357	118	26	87	14	734	122	1,183	146	340	49
Transportation, except railroad	1,250	348	179	41	104	24	477	137	388	101	163	39
Communication and utilities	775	106	94	8	70	9	319	39	234	35	58	14
Wholesale and retail trade	2,615	376	436	64	277	30	1,054	157	661	61	244	34
Personal services	148	19	15	4	18	4	62	6	30	3	10	1
Other nonmfg. industries and services	3,898	5,082	670	664	166	209	1,361	2,844	1,487	2,408	591	515
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	4,137	4,670	495	449	279	267	1,155	1,404	1,056	1,557	1,152	893

[1]N.s.o.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OKLAHOMA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OKLAHOMA CITY		TULSA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	128,616	18,618	24,164	2,500	17,893	1,562	47,509	4,115	24,848	3,488	15,698	1,953
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	22,432	590	2,961	126	1,643	59	7,908	189	6,523	123	3,397	93
Professional workers:												
Actresses	29	5	4	2	3	-	21	2	1	-	-	1
Artists and art teachers	162	14	54	5	26	1	59	5	19	3	4	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	279	13	44	5	35	1	108	-	83	5	9	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	404	3	81	-	88	-	209	3	43	3	7	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	76	2	18	1	15	-	29	-	12	1	1	-
Lawyers and judges	50	1	13	-	12	-	16	1	7	-	2	-
Librarians	330	14	62	-	43	2	186	2	32	4	7	4
Musicians and music teachers	1,050	52	171	9	117	4	499	7	216	7	47	5
Physicians and surgeons	87	-	21	-	9	-	23	-	31	-	3	-
Social and welfare workers	569	12	116	2	58	1	267	7	100	1	34	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	14,918	315	1,831	60	681	14	4,818	98	5,414	78	2,905	65
Trained nurses and technicians	2,088	156	697	29	430	12	1,297	48	396	15	188	19
Other professional workers	377	7	63	1	70	1	139	3	72	1	13	1
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	98	6	27	-	15	2	43	3	11	1	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	27	5	13	2	10	1	2	1	2	1	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers	878	25	232	-	145	3	375	9	89	6	32	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	3,147	27	16	2	5	-	45	1	77	3	3,004	21
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	8,099	110	1,364	39	936	22	3,046	25	2,369	17	364	7
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,849	29	440	17	238	4	589	4	478	4	104	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	184	2	40	1	25	-	70	1	36	-	3	-
Eating and drinking places	1,562	25	194	7	146	3	612	7	550	7	49	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,888	31	409	5	297	10	1,099	8	863	2	160	5
Personal services	815	16	116	3	90	3	375	5	219	2	16	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	860	8	185	5	130	2	300	-	223	2	32	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	37,099	2,811	9,000	699	6,296	398	14,783	889	5,354	343	1,636	232
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	5,904	274	1,939	80	817	41	2,696	109	609	33	243	19
Office machine operators	494	25	187	14	141	9	145	6	14	4	7	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	19,794	826	3,276	241	2,597	155	3,704	255	740	99	277	31
Telegraph operators	86	3	32	1	14	-	23	-	10	2	7	1
Telephone operators	3,027	90	447	17	334	19	1,445	26	707	20	104	10
Other clerical and kindred workers	5,606	337	1,568	103	996	47	2,284	103	768	53	251	31
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	388	16	83	9	60	3	152	5	75	1	20	2
Insurance agents and brokers	511	8	58	2	38	1	75	5	38	-	7	-
Real estate agents and brokers	155	4	29	2	22	2	54	-	16	-	2	-
Other sales agents and brokers	162	10	45	1	29	1	56	7	11	1	2	-
Other salesmen	10,324	908	1,841	233	1,308	122	4,407	329	2,169	197	611	87
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	714	85	208	25	147	13	222	31	110	16	33	8
Compositors and typesetters	90	2	11	1	20	-	29	1	20	-	2	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	100	29	28	7	14	1	37	7	17	12	4	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	524	54	169	17	113	12	156	13	65	4	27	6
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	17,955	968	1,708	232	1,094	105	3,229	363	1,102	198	3529	79
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,243	216	435	50	305	29	940	53	391	52	111	27
Laundry operatives & laundr'ees, exc. priv. fam.	2,074	125	436	38	360	22	928	53	276	11	74	1
Other semiprofessional and kindred workers	477	36	93	10	79	4	137	9	117	9	46	4
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	750	60	215	35	50	3	274	11	79	8	32	8
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	298	11	1	-	41	-	204	8	40	1	12	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	16	1	3	-	3	-	5	-	8	1	4	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	356	405	47	52	35	31	207	179	40	107	27	31
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	24	6	43	5	7	-	27	1	13	-	4	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	139	13	56	7	14	2	40	2	15	1	4	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	11	2	3	-	1	-	6	1	1	-	-	-
Rubber products	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	75	9	1	-	1	-	72	7	1	-	1	2
Iron, steel, another, metal prod., & machry	18	-	1	-	8	-	4	-	5	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	41	5	20	-	8	-	8	2	5	-	8	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	893	73	233	25	125	10	377	27	119	7	41	4
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	26,188	4,387	4,805	669	3,869	535	9,718	1,449	4,538	963	3,264	771
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	32	3	8	2	9	-	13	-	2	-	-	1
SERVICE WRKS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	15,294	1,993	3,718	457	2,910	278	7,301	642	3,013	330	957	181
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,988	148	800	40	584	22	1,631	47	709	26	264	13
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,261	6	277	3	199	1	676	1	181	1	48	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	1,290	75	256	9	208	6	108	2	108	8	81	6
Cooks, except private family	1,831	176	288	31	205	28	712	68	516	44	115	17
Elevator operators	254	15	73	7	125	8	55	7	-	-	1	-
Housekprs, stewards, bosteesses, exc. priv. fam.	822	37	123	9	94	8	362	9	189	5	54	6
Practical nurses	1,282	232	198	65	201	41	483	128	152	49	84	45
Servants, except private family	1,241	283	231	51	419	120	733	231	231	80	7	9
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	6,104	903	1,260	229	900	141	2,455	314	1,161	174	319	85
Other service wrks, exc. domestic & protective	221	13	14	13	55	-	126	6	274	3	68	2
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2,275	353	9	7	3	2	50	42	118	92	2,095	210
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	435	274	6	7	2	2	32	42	97	86	298	137
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,840	79	3	-	1	-	18	-	21	6	1,797	73
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	538	125	84	14	45	20	250	49	106	35	48	17
Miscellaneous specified laborers	38	2	-	-	5	-	11	2	11	-	11	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing	153	25	44	2	11	1	51	7	33	2	14	6
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	347	128	40	12	29	18	193	40	62	27	23	11
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,233	1,521	274	227	136	138	639	496	529	346	645	324

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Series P-11, No. 28

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

OKLAHOMA

Occupation statistics for Oklahoma were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 530,123 males and 128,616 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 61,100 males and 12,613 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 5,666 males and 2,855 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 50,980 males and 12,629 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 91.3 percent of the males and 90.1 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OKLAHOMA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OKLAHOMA CITY		TULSA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	530,123	61,100	51,982	5,775	38,883	4,051	116,856	16,359	95,801	16,547	226,649	15,368
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	29,214	923	4,827	187	4,002	166	11,126	810	7,685	121	2,046	109
Professional workers:												
Actors	82	7	4	1	8	1	20	5	8	-	2	-
Architects	182	5	61	-	49	-	46	1	20	1	4	-
Artists and art teachers	196	22	71	7	28	3	70	8	15	1	8	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	610	27	141	9	96	6	224	14	122	4	13	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	469	15	70	2	93	3	214	6	77	2	15	2
Clergymen	2,908	78	248	11	151	4	1,080	31	1,160	22	269	10
College presidents, professors, and instructors	983	44	44	-	34	-	773	4	106	2	26	-
Dentists	766	1	105	-	97	-	275	-	154	1	25	-
Civil engineers	1,076	59	216	12	238	15	441	21	145	6	32	5
Electrical engineers	508	21	154	5	114	3	151	7	73	2	16	3
Mechanical engineers	698	32	136	7	271	13	206	8	64	3	21	1
Other technical engineers	804	25	84	7	265	9	320	5	115	4	19	-
Lawyers and judges	3,243	28	737	8	555	6	1,475	11	369	2	107	1
Musicians and music teachers	740	85	187	17	148	18	237	27	141	14	27	9
Osteopaths	184	-	15	-	14	-	54	-	60	-	1	-
Pharmacists	1,238	52	181	15	188	7	505	18	337	12	23	-
Physicians and surgeons	1,171	5	428	-	246	1	287	1	160	-	52	-
Social and welfare workers	229	6	52	5	21	2	103	2	36	1	17	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	6,670	149	309	19	251	5	1,570	41	3,304	99	1,046	44
Trained nurses and student nurses	35	2	8	-	3	-	10	1	8	1	6	1
Veterinarians	190	4	25	-	11	1	87	3	48	1	21	-
Other professional workers	1,168	44	197	10	547	13	462	13	123	4	39	-
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	487	54	66	9	64	14	186	21	121	12	50	8
Designers and draftsmen	597	29	107	5	116	15	183	6	42	-	9	-
Surveyors	229	29	19	6	7	4	123	11	56	3	24	6
Other semiprofessional workers	2,004	181	552	30	448	30	1,107	91	491	14	306	13
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	153,246	2,035	185	77	60	22	1,179	305	3,419	501	148,403	1,180
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	55,242	1,166	8,333	248	6,095	134	21,481	413	16,011	308	3,322	85
Conductors, railroad	326	6	56	-	22	1	192	3	51	1	5	-
Postmasters and misc. government officials	2,806	71	401	17	170	4	1,444	27	1,242	18	286	5
Other specified managers and officials	2,499	130	755	33	555	21	1,165	36	714	29	312	11
Props., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:												
Mining	2,513	66	348	7	758	21	714	24	502	11	186	5
Construction	1,063	75	256	14	126	7	447	36	157	15	63	3
Manufacturing	3,797	46	628	16	674	8	1,417	15	1,078	7	228	3
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,897	21	356	3	276	4	767	8	415	5	53	5
Wholesale trade	3,765	73	790	22	501	11	1,421	22	868	16	182	2
Eating and drinking places	3,058	108	415	20	300	8	1,276	36	958	30	64	8
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	19,060	399	2,614	90	1,660	28	9,284	145	6,218	114	1,540	54
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,219	64	716	10	527	14	1,276	14	648	4	98	2
Business and repair services	1,540	13	239	5	142	1	521	2	598	3	40	1
Personal services	1,669	29	279	5	172	1	787	10	366	8	265	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,366	112	371	15	162	4	986	37	793	58	152	4
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	54,832	5,385	12,415	848	10,060	561	21,103	1,181	8,614	651	2,640	504
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	170	6	40	1	25	1	76	3	11	1	9	1
Bookkeepers, not farm, & cashiers, & ticket agts.	8,052	570	1,800	155	2,104	99	2,936	182	773	95	240	41
Mail carriers	2,030	19	376	3	153	1	513	5	774	9	214	1
Messengers, errand & office boys	438	51	141	9	110	9	161	21	21	2	11	3
Office machine operators	118	10	48	5	27	1	24	2	6	-	3	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	880	61	256	28	177	6	245	16	74	9	30	5
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,329	65	815	21	817	14	633	15	71	6	43	5
Telegraph operators	506	41	57	7	57	3	302	9	170	15	20	7
Telephone operators	176	9	20	-	22	2	97	2	32	5	4	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	11,520	657	2,707	147	2,508	112	4,206	211	1,612	124	496	63
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors	950	72	232	15	155	6	350	26	140	16	73	9
Hucksters and peddlers	351	59	124	22	93	9	67	3	35	6	12	2
Newsboys	1,196	40	325	11	178	5	544	13	113	7	42	4
Insurance agents and brokers	2,898	95	849	29	605	24	1,160	37	228	4	56	1
Real estate agents and brokers	1,621	61	599	15	267	6	668	18	234	8	53	14
Other salesmen	7,287	325	2,209	99	1,560	85	2,308	97	1,408	84	308	25
Other salesmen	16,058	1,408	2,806	265	1,806	168	7,080	525	3,418	320	1,008	182
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	76,719	7,969	8,145	1,215	6,388	795	18,763	2,700	17,284	2,214	6,219	1,055
Bakers	1,149	188	230	26	130	8	559	62	155	19	36	13
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,382	183	42	15	40	6	811	99	769	46	220	20
Boilermakers	295	25	56	9	79	13	127	3	33	1	5	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	454	37	117	13	84	5	157	14	76	4	20	1
Carpenters	7,962	2,284	1,124	318	861	178	2,886	815	2,151	748	990	350
Compositors and typesetters	1,886	111	210	29	221	12	599	42	506	19	350	9
Electricians	1,602	204	247	48	204	25	702	68	544	46	105	17
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	642	149	46	22	34	9	210	39	247	58	105	16
Manufacturing	1,240	37	215	5	188	2	466	19	360	1	99	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,250	33	140	5	101	2	480	4	545	21	84	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,878	65	354	13	138	1	488	27	763	14	225	10
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	1,063	51	463	6	115	2	361	22	514	18	106	7
Locomotive engineers	538	21	67	2	58	3	288	13	103	2	16	1
Locomotive firemen	319	46	41	7	29	2	173	34	74	7	14	5
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,257	167	215	50	515	59	793	46	276	50	162	20
Mechanics, garagemen, and chauffeurs	4,868	1,069	510	150	449	133	1,330	169	2,266	163	154	106
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	11,511	1,588	1,817	195	1,344	121	4,331	445	2,931	364	1,088	285
Molders, metal	168	18	20	3	88	8	33	1	23	3	10	5
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	5,711	903	616	164	607	94	1,824	323	576	216	188	74
Plasterers and cement finishers	658	261	134	62	101	30	233	96	130	57	70	16
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,446	329	249	47	199	34	791	93	320	66	87	19
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	576	12	148	2	87	1	106	5	80	1	5	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	17	5	2	-	2	-	10	5	3	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	630	87	157	13	120	14	260	50	71	18	22	7
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	862	62	106	9	68	5	575	22	295	17	18	7
Stationary engineers, firemen, and helpers	10,185	571	723	72	342	43	1,478	143	5,474	309	2,168	104
Structural and ornamental iron workers	192	71	44	23	36	9	47	15	51	17	14	7
Tailors and furriers	457	44	86	15	84	11	182	13	74	5	11	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,725	113	319	31	211	15	624	36	514	36	148	16

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OKLAHOMA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OKLAHOMA CITY		TULSA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS:	61,955	10,029	9,738	1,362	6,121	815	21,682	3,013	17,281	3,425	7,117	1,411
Apprentices	510	69	84	15	138	11	186	13	69	20	33	10
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	2,045	339	629	119	435	61	1,949	146	1,161	146	452	55
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	856	77	126	9	103	9	442	42	147	13	38	4
Chauffeurs, truck driver, and deliverymen	21,334	2,855	4,083	489	2,666	301	7,160	873	4,950	798	2,533	394
Conductors, bus and street railway	29	-	19	-	1	-	8	-	-	-	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	24	5	6	-	3	-	8	-	7	4	-	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	723	108	63	6	63	8	252	31	270	57	75	6
Laundry operatives & owners, exc. priv. fam.	446	89	75	4	74	7	207	10	67	3	23	4
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	1,155	91	200	18	168	11	491	23	243	23	53	15
Mine operatives and laborers	13,147	4,101	1,215	294	233	136	3,707	1,096	5,765	1,872	2,227	681
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	169	2	110	-	9	1	22	-	9	-	2	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance	475	39	132	12	93	10	161	9	54	2	15	5
Power-station operators	135	2	20	-	4	-	52	-	49	1	10	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	70	4	23	1	3	-	8	2	23	-	13	1
Welders and flame-cutters	1,689	215	237	24	309	43	523	67	412	53	157	26
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	3,727	369	446	59	329	54	1,667	122	958	99	317	30
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	2,869	253	934	114	148	18	769	83	296	26	122	32
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures, except dyeing	307	23	1	-	34	2	192	14	51	3	29	3
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	8	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	13	-	3	-	3	-	3	2	2	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	39	13	10	7	1	-	21	3	2	2	5	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	719	76	141	21	36	2	111	21	316	18	115	14
Paper, paper products, and printing	185	14	57	9	34	1	60	2	25	1	10	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,088	199	109	22	324	39	949	86	588	40	229	9
Rubber products	18	2	5	-	7	-	5	1	1	-	-	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	5	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	28	4	10	2	-	-	7	2	7	-	4	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,087	104	68	8	37	3	565	71	186	8	100	13
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	498	65	155	15	174	21	103	16	70	9	26	4
Nonferrous metals and their products	267	7	8	1	20	1	175	3	47	2	28	-
Machinery	295	29	52	8	108	8	62	8	47	4	26	9
Automobiles and automobile equipment	72	7	29	3	21	-	16	2	5	1	1	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	22	4	8	-	11	3	-	-	7	-	3	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	181	11	49	5	21	1	44	4	45	-	23	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	4,490	686	780	93	499	57	1,736	242	1,031	206	444	88
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	2,089	433	509	91	421	80	697	193	319	58	153	11
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	9,134	353	877	54	530	32	2,606	124	4,281	84	290	39
Firemen, fire department	775	12	229	3	120	-	399	6	27	2	10	1
Guards and watchmen	1,796	173	219	27	235	15	665	66	469	43	138	23
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,918	101	344	19	167	15	880	40	417	21	90	6
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	4,645	47	85	5	5	2	654	12	2,909	19	52	9
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	18,995	1,972	2,947	527	2,850	328	7,667	708	3,690	262	841	147
Barbers, beauticians, and bootblacks	1,740	145	455	26	361	14	1,020	68	1,179	36	170	17
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	114	4	25	-	11	-	56	2	20	1	2	1
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	7,468	649	1,259	190	1,250	149	2,986	232	1,327	47	330	37
Cooks, except private family	2,418	523	543	118	412	74	1,080	202	287	76	100	26
Elevator operators	319	29	177	16	62	5	57	4	16	2	7	-
Housekeepers, stewards, housemens, exc. priv. fam.	64	9	9	1	15	-	18	1	17	3	5	4
Practical nurses and midwives	55	6	10	1	5	1	16	2	14	1	10	1
Servants, except private family	1,490	206	424	60	247	34	572	62	161	27	36	10
Waiters and bartenders	1,705	251	398	74	308	44	555	80	279	42	71	11
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,694	156	297	36	155	17	782	56	470	27	110	20
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	57,382	13,972	228	212	79	86	1,211	1,065	6,167	3,748	49,653	7,861
Farm laborers (wage workers)	33,197	12,280	210	207	72	83	1,172	1,055	5,871	3,656	25,847	7,044
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	24,205	892	12	5	2	1	39	10	316	59	23,836	817
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	27,178	15,041	2,894	1,502	2,002	775	8,182	4,923	9,304	5,488	4,796	2,353
Fishermen and oystermen	42	3	-	-	-	-	8	-	20	2	17	1
Longshoremen and stevedores	54	5	23	2	10	1	16	2	5	-	2	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,079	229	4	-	1	-	67	15	646	91	362	121
Other specified laborers	2,139	362	282	65	182	34	741	122	663	114	331	87
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	5,939	6,133	588	486	531	374	1,623	1,695	1,650	2,174	1,407	1,424
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	1,258	227	369	70	54	9	462	85	224	42	129	24
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	90	38	4	2	10	2	32	24	39	6	5	3
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,730	255	98	17	11	2	146	26	1,056	160	419	50
Paper, paper products, and printing	51	10	12	2	6	-	18	6	13	2	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,379	296	74	23	239	35	486	141	378	65	202	32
Leather and leather products	4	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	337	94	63	12	29	5	247	44	132	24	60	7
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	352	64	55	17	182	11	63	18	52	12	30	5
Nonferrous metals and their products	358	7	7	2	5	1	204	16	108	9	68	2
Machinery	164	22	17	5	68	8	37	5	36	3	13	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	18	5	8	1	1	1	2	-	-	1	1	2
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	10	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	4	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	60	16	9	1	7	1	21	8	12	5	11	1
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	2,362	357	118	26	87	14	734	122	1,183	146	240	49
Transportation, except railroad	1,250	342	179	41	104	24	477	137	328	101	162	39
Communication and utilities	773	106	94	8	70	9	219	39	234	36	156	14
Wholesale and retail trade	2,616	376	436	64	277	30	1,064	167	605	84	234	31
Personal services	143	19	15	4	18	4	62	6	30	3	18	2
Other nonmfg. industries and services	3,863	5,022	476	654	166	309	1,961	2,844	1,487	2,408	391	515
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	4,137	4,670	495	449	579	367	1,156	1,404	1,058	1,557	1,129	893

[1]N.e.c: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

3-3/1941

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OKLAHOMA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OKLAHOMA CITY		TULSA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	129,616	18,213	24,164	2,500	17,283	1,562	47,209	4,115	24,348	2,488	15,608	1,947
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	22,432	590	2,961	126	1,843	56	7,908	189	6,523	123	3,197	96
Professional workers:												
Actresses	39	5	4	2	3	-	25	2	5	-	2	1
Artists and art teachers	162	14	54	5	28	1	59	5	19	3	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	279	13	44	3	35	2	108	-	83	5	9	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	424	3	21	1	23	-	328	2	42	-	7	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	75	2	12	1	12	-	39	-	12	1	-	-
Lawyers and judges	50	1	15	-	12	-	16	1	7	-	2	-
Librarians	330	14	52	2	43	2	186	2	32	4	7	4
Musicians and music teachers	1,000	32	171	9	117	4	499	7	216	7	47	5
Physicians and surgeons	57	-	21	-	9	-	23	-	4	-	3	-
Social and welfare workers	569	12	116	3	52	1	267	7	100	1	34	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	14,913	318	1,251	60	881	34	4,512	98	5,414	78	3,905	65
Trained nurses and student nurses	2,068	136	837	29	480	25	1,297	46	298	15	128	19
Other professional workers	377	7	83	1	70	1	139	3	72	1	18	1
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	98	6	27	-	15	2	43	3	11	1	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	27	5	12	2	18	1	8	1	3	1	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers	878	25	238	4	145	3	275	9	89	6	32	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	3,147	27	16	2	8	-	45	1	77	3	3,004	21
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	8,099	110	1,384	39	936	22	3,046	25	2,369	17	364	7
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,849	29	440	17	288	4	569	4	478	4	104	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	184	2	40	1	25	-	70	1	36	-	3	-
Eating and drinking places	1,562	25	194	9	146	3	613	7	560	7	49	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,828	31	409	6	297	10	1,099	8	863	2	160	5
Personal services	616	15	126	3	90	5	275	5	219	2	16	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	860	8	185	3	130	-	300	-	213	2	32	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	37,069	2,511	9,000	699	6,296	398	14,783	899	5,854	340	1,636	232
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, cashiers, ticket agts., & ticket sts.	5,904	274	1,329	80	817	41	2,696	109	809	35	253	19
Office machine operators	494	35	187	14	141	9	145	6	14	4	7	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	10,794	826	3,276	241	2,597	155	3,704	250	740	99	377	81
Telegraph operators	85	3	32	1	14	-	23	1	10	2	-	-
Telephone operators	3,027	90	447	17	384	17	1,445	26	707	20	104	10
Other clerical and kindred workers	7,006	237	1,868	106	898	47	3,026	103	768	53	231	31
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	289	16	83	5	60	3	150	5	75	1	20	2
Insurance agents and brokers	511	8	53	2	38	1	75	5	36	-	7	-
Real estate agents and brokers	153	4	29	2	22	2	54	-	15	-	2	-
Other sales agents and brokers	162	10	45	1	29	-	59	6	18	2	7	-
Other salesmen	10,334	908	1,841	238	1,806	122	4,407	329	3,169	137	611	87
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	714	65	202	25	147	13	222	21	110	18	33	8
Compositors and typesetters	90	5	11	1	20	-	29	1	28	-	2	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	100	29	28	7	14	1	37	7	17	13	4	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	524	54	163	17	113	12	156	13	65	6	27	6
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,498	966	1,708	223	1,094	105	2,229	362	1,100	198	329	79
Apprentices, trainees, helpers, and laborers	2,242	310	426	50	365	29	940	96	391	121	119	27
Laundry operatives & launder'ess, exc. priv. fam.	2,074	125	426	38	360	22	928	53	276	11	74	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	477	36	98	10	79	4	197	9	117	9	46	4
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.s.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	750	60	315	35	50	3	274	11	79	3	32	8
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	298	11	1	-	41	1	204	8	40	1	12	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	16	1	3	-	3	-	5	-	1	1	4	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	556	406	47	52	25	31	207	179	40	112	37	31
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	94	6	43	5	7	-	37	1	13	-	4	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	129	13	66	7	14	2	40	2	15	1	4	1
Chemicals and petroleum and coal products	11	2	2	-	1	-	6	1	1	-	1	1
Rubber products	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	75	9	1	-	1	-	72	7	1	-	1	2
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machy	8	2	1	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	41	5	20	-	5	2	8	-	6	2	2	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	893	73	233	25	185	10	377	27	117	7	41	4
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	26,188	4,367	4,805	569	3,869	335	9,718	1,449	4,532	963	3,264	771
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	22	3	8	2	9	-	13	-	3	-	1	-
SERVICE WRKS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	15,594	1,838	3,715	467	3,810	372	7,301	648	3,813	330	957	181
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,868	148	800	40	884	32	1,821	67	709	26	504	13
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,981	6	277	3	199	1	676	1	181	1	48	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,440	79	154	9	208	4	106	-	108	8	964	67
Cooks, except private family	1,921	176	289	31	205	33	718	62	516	44	113	17
Elevator operators	364	18	78	7	125	8	65	2	75	-	4	-
Housekprs, stewards, housemoms, exc. priv. fam.	532	57	123	9	94	8	262	9	129	5	64	6
Practical nurses and midwives	1,042	333	182	65	201	41	423	132	152	49	84	45
Servants, except private family	1,949	260	328	51	419	20	733	58	321	80	148	7
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	6,104	553	1,260	229	909	141	3,455	314	1,161	174	319	65
Other service wrks., exc. domestic & protective	393	25	41	13	66	4	136	6	274	5	40	2
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	3,376	353	9	7	8	2	50	42	118	92	2,996	210
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	453	274	6	7	8	2	32	42	97	86	298	127
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,840	79	3	-	1	-	18	-	21	6	1,797	73
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	538	155	84	14	43	30	255	49	106	56	48	17
Miscellaneous specified laborers	38	8	-	-	5	-	11	2	11	-	11	6
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing	133	63	44	8	11	3	51	7	23	5	4	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	547	138	40	12	29	18	193	40	68	47	33	11
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	5,228	1,821	274	327	136	138	639	496	599	346	645	324

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 29

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

LOUISIANA

Occupation statistics for Louisiana were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 587,901 males and 183,241 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 47,608 males and 14,175 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 5,744 males and 3,923 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 33,305 males and 8,267 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 94.2 percent of the males and 94.2 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

2-31483

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR LOUISIANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NEW ORLEANS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	589,901	47,608	119,318	15,097	119,881	13,298	119,119	14,080	229,433	5,133
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	32,546	723	7,533	324	8,147	227	5,630	114	1,236	58
Professional workers:										
Actors	35	4	12	3	21	-	2	1	-	-
Architects	204	9	104	2	77	5	20	-	3	1
Artists and art teachers	173	16	124	12	33	3	16	1	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	371	19	206	13	111	3	46	3	8	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	603	32	147	6	230	10	193	9	33	3
Clergymen	2,381	21	503	2	841	13	859	4	183	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors	903	5	390	2	383	2	298	1	32	-
Dentists	475	1	253	1	201	-	167	-	54	-
Civil engineers	1,130	41	452	21	414	10	216	8	28	2
Electrical engineers	432	20	189	9	152	10	82	2	9	1
Mechanical engineers	563	34	278	14	169	13	121	5	15	2
Other technical engineers	496	13	91	6	236	5	163	2	6	-
Lawyers and judges	1,853	9	798	5	764	2	249	2	42	-
Musicians and music teachers	655	106	297	61	254	31	80	10	24	4
Osteopaths	20	-	8	-	12	-	0	-	-	-
Pharmacists	1,021	27	386	12	370	11	248	3	17	1
Physicians and surgeons	2,256	5	1,036	3	715	1	452	1	53	-
Social and welfare workers	330	8	71	3	77	-	56	1	24	3
Teachers (s.s.o.[1]) (inc. county agents)	3,523	66	548	17	976	23	1,427	13	374	13
Trained nurses and student nurses	88	1	11	1	15	-	4	-	1	-
Veterinians	101	1	15	1	56	-	19	-	10	-
Other professional workers	617	21	309	5	411	7	172	3	25	6
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	423	53	168	27	180	13	62	2	13	1
Designers and draftsmen	543	23	260	12	196	7	71	2	8	1
Surveyors	346	36	77	9	151	15	97	10	21	3
Other semiprofessional workers	2,655	153	959	65	1,091	43	507	31	98	14
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	184,996	415	334	16	918	97	2,740	148	121,010	160
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	44,599	956	14,497	436	15,466	289	11,677	186	2,459	40
Conductors, railroad	337	11	84	7	226	2	27	1	10	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	3,119	80	1,047	32	982	17	850	25	239	6
Other specified managers and officials	4,121	215	2,029	186	1,098	43	808	29	162	9
Props., mgrs., & officials (s.s.o.) by industry:										
Mining	612	12	32	1	468	8	276	3	36	-
Construction	1,254	55	450	24	487	22	319	8	48	1
Manufacturing	4,238	70	1,971	36	1,297	22	1,018	10	207	7
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,911	21	779	13	786	4	327	4	29	-
Wholesale trade	2,018	32	1,446	24	1,031	16	519	9	97	3
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	7,886	76	908	27	1,005	28	860	17	58	4
Eating and drinking places	17,259	254	4,941	110	6,048	76	5,540	53	1,946	13
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.	7,886	76	908	27	1,005	28	860	17	58	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,144	38	957	11	816	19	330	4	39	2
Business and repair services	830	10	274	5	355	3	190	2	11	-
Personal services	1,190	18	375	11	493	4	301	3	21	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,411	46	419	19	494	23	405	5	93	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	55,704	3,602	25,668	2,062	18,864	891	8,903	471	2,270	178
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express messgrs. & ry. mail clerks	194	1	134	-	46	1	20	-	2	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, examiners, & ticket agts.	7,125	419	3,143	206	2,662	116	1,116	60	244	29
Mail carriers	1,171	14	332	7	329	1	331	5	179	1
Messengers, exmpt express	905	110	593	75	223	30	74	4	13	1
Office machine operators	320	8	92	7	17	1	10	-	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,709	82	662	54	546	16	243	10	38	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3,172	75	665	49	328	12	1,293	9	57	5
Telegraph operators	464	26	143	15	176	9	119	4	24	1
Telephone operators	1,144	38	967	11	161	4	15	2	4	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	15,737	1,816	8,946	780	4,335	225	2,071	152	295	59
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	1,160	58	638	43	346	13	150	2	36	-
Hucksters and peddlers	926	69	674	59	174	2	91	8	19	-
Newsboys	881	55	490	49	347	5	39	-	5	1
Insurance agents and brokers	2,302	130	1,398	86	1,299	36	499	19	106	5
Real estate agents and brokers	1,079	25	348	13	577	10	88	2	16	-
Other sales agents and brokers	7,098	308	3,108	175	3,006	108	808	24	180	7
Other salesmen	12,850	979	4,117	443	4,779	306	2,961	164	993	64
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	97,133	6,316	17,845	2,594	15,413	1,744	15,488	1,300	4,387	453
Bakers	1,714	142	793	73	491	45	204	19	26	5
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,279	47	130	22	206	11	546	10	397	4
Boilermakers	284	53	181	51	102	10	96	6	5	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	762	59	439	44	196	10	97	4	30	1
Carpenters	10,222	2,014	2,520	575	3,469	560	3,211	591	1,876	288
Compositors and typesetters	1,003	50	469	35	324	10	156	4	14	1
Electricians	1,923	226	1,150	150	695	61	069	14	66	1
Foremen (s.s.o.), by industry:										
Construction	796	129	153	40	193	35	306	35	158	19
Manufacturing	2,130	79	494	17	653	21	836	35	147	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,430	55	497	27	459	9	425	13	60	6
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,014	36	330	15	357	8	488	10	85	3
Inspectors (s.s.o.)[2]	1,457	90	419	50	465	19	464	16	89	5
Locomotive engineers	730	35	178	8	389	7	127	15	36	6
Locomotive firemen	491	42	135	14	240	17	97	10	18	1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,600	205	880	76	968	72	674	47	173	10
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,122	189	452	94	384	70	236	20	53	5
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	9,600	709	2,961	276	3,364	214	2,671	159	604	60
Molders, metal	144	14	89	9	47	7	23	1	9	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	4,563	864	1,987	508	1,631	198	851	141	194	24
Plasterers and cement finishers	939	188	534	118	292	49	97	20	16	2
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,178	376	679	110	902	78	502	64	145	20
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	347	33	233	21	87	6	27	1	1	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,145	100	661	54	325	24	136	9	21	2
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	690	33	296	11	256	15	124	5	14	1
Stationary engineers, firemen, and boilermen	4,277	348	930	104	1,004	61	1,929	118	445	45
Structural and ornamental metal workers	272	59	118	35	88	16	64	21	5	6
Tailors and furriers	268	22	212	18	128	3	28	1	6	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,719	217	716	44	822	94	954	57	323	22

[1] S.s.o.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR LOUISIANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NEW ORLEANS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	73,126	7,911	21,565	2,908	22,948	2,116	22,013	2,224	6,665	663
Apprentices	704	93	255	56	251	21	95	11	43	5
Attendants, filling station, park. lot, & strg'e	3,327	350	713	119	1,488	121	986	89	210	21
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,126	93	375	18	600	54	174	22	24	3
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	5,976	2,941	1,446	1,801	2,665	866	1,178	262	3,290	813
Conductors, bus and street railway	355	6	347	7	7	-	30	-	2	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	4	-	2	1	20	-	1	-	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,005	214	367	58	678	73	621	67	146	16
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam	1,344	56	397	34	367	17	76	2	14	3
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	1,167	46	400	11	495	14	235	16	37	5
Mine operatives and laborers	7,950	1,088	55	13	2,288	260	4,364	591	979	174
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	552	15	287	12	111	1	49	2	5	-
Painters, except construction or maintenance	808	46	260	30	147	8	83	7	12	2
Power station operators	146	4	24	2	57	-	49	4	6	-
Railway and dock hands, except U. S. Navy	2,005	400	1,079	292	216	35	578	59	132	14
Welders and flame-cutters	1,278	84	327	21	465	31	401	24	95	8
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,385	411	1,218	144	1,260	105	1,449	122	304	40
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	2,919	461	1,358	159	699	188	721	121	136	43
Tobacco manufactures	101	15	98	13	1	-	2	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	222	10	154	10	17	-	50	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	124	21	122	21	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	53	6	49	3	2	3	1	-	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	400	56	295	51	12	3	13	1	1	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,316	196	548	38	629	60	950	65	189	13
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,496	81	908	15	1,047	41	524	14	307	11
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,838	72	159	15	510	32	1,424	21	205	4
Rubber products	17	1	7	1	9	-	1	-	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	8	3	2	2	-	1	-	-	1	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	23	2	13	2	5	-	4	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	646	86	160	15	299	8	166	3	21	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	479	49	267	37	136	8	67	2	9	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	68	15	49	11	11	-	8	1	-	-
Machinery	221	26	90	15	66	8	53	2	12	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	97	7	47	5	31	-	14	2	5	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	303	58	241	47	27	7	31	12	4	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	351	30	171	30	41	3	29	3	10	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	6,491	959	2,368	328	1,884	167	1,691	367	354	77
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	5,048	596	750	126	2,279	320	1,483	130	531	20
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	9,681	521	3,358	295	1,962	99	3,944	100	417	24
Firemen, fire department	998	4	655	2	338	2	6	-	2	-
Guards and watchmen	3,643	457	1,496	266	806	64	1,036	80	305	17
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	3,210	52	1,088	23	709	24	435	15	60	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	2,720	28	119	7	116	9	2,465	5	30	5
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	22,211	2,241	10,004	1,156	8,681	755	3,916	371	670	59
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,951	53	970	20	1,140	20	735	11	106	1
Boarding houses and lodging establishments	128	24	84	-	59	-	23	2	7	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	3,360	737	1,737	405	1,111	276	1,275	46	237	10
Cooks, except private family	2,687	309	822	122	1,248	126	450	50	58	9
Elevator operators	524	36	296	31	95	2	30	2	3	1
Housekeepers, stewards, exc. priv. fam	1,286	37	138	21	29	4	17	2	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives	66	10	5	6	26	1	13	1	2	2
Servants, except private family	1,793	249	774	91	714	129	251	21	54	9
Waiters and bartenders	4,549	556	2,315	333	1,289	158	775	69	138	14
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,968	255	765	117	776	59	347	67	74	12
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	65,425	5,967	358	103	1,726	1,165	11,814	2,817	51,527	1,882
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	55,540	5,765	315	102	1,644	1,155	11,415	2,809	42,166	1,686
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	29,665	202	43	1	82	10	398	15	29,362	176
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	19,944	15,975	17,045	4,798	19,525	4,824	29,708	5,289	7,671	1,430
Fishermen and oystermen	5,913	165	326	22	470	34	4,710	102	397	7
Longshoremen and stevedores	2,974	348	1,945	216	847	10	236	12	26	4
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	5,091	561	80	7	548	123	2,848	289	1,560	142
Other specified laborers	4,171	426	1,071	156	1,945	145	1,825	98	427	27
Laborers (n.e. .), by industry:										
Construction	9,308	6,218	5,661	2,169	2,783	1,623	2,712	1,840	1,152	586
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	5,265	1,326	1,878	826	1,864	497	1,974	520	629	107
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. indus. prod.	749	93	519	76	63	6	156	9	11	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	12,187	1,400	501	119	4,011	506	6,225	611	1,950	164
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,045	254	168	8	814	153	740	64	323	29
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,843	387	297	41	1,578	186	1,678	124	290	36
Leather and leather products	4	1	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,955	159	309	45	651	45	909	59	86	10
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	928	90	385	48	97	18	95	6	11	3
Nonferrous metals and their products	92	20	58	15	21	3	13	2	-	-
Machinery	149	17	38	1	49	6	54	10	8	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	56	10	7	3	27	5	15	1	7	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	491	123	291	76	45	9	136	32	19	6
Other and not specified mfg. industries	228	43	141	30	28	5	50	4	9	4
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	4,150	322	929	57	1,060	115	1,744	126	427	21
Transportation, except railroad	2,943	699	1,643	388	702	174	469	116	129	21
Communication and utilities	1,854	222	682	137	681	75	230	44	61	26
Wholesale and retail trade	4,290	544	1,569	227	1,569	209	978	95	174	13
Personal services	842	41	68	9	90	22	627	5	17	3
Other nonmfg. industries and services	6,466	2,145	600	621	1,214	831	2,318	854	484	109
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,497	2,388	361	358	771	751	809	958	556	321

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.
[2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR LOUISIANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NEW ORLEANS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	183,241	14,175	57,794	6,279	59,885	4,085	32,483	2,287	33,079	1,424
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	21,322	441	6,507	204	7,211	117	5,808	84	2,402	36
Professional workers:										
Actresses	32	5	13	5	18	1	1	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	155	11	107	9	32	2	15	-	5	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	128	3	52	-	50	1	20	2	4	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	419	1	125	1	171	-	89	-	34	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	98	3	52	4	17	1	18	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	37	1	22	1	9	-	5	-	-	-
Librarians	218	-	108	-	137	-	68	-	11	-
Musicians and music teachers	614	55	194	26	254	5	137	3	29	1
Physicians and surgeons	64	2	70	1	7	1	4	-	3	-
Social and welfare workers	800	20	299	13	276	2	195	3	56	2
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	13,045	198	3,618	72	4,886	56	4,017	43	2,146	25
Trained nurses and student nurses	4,249	106	2,131	37	1,529	29	466	25	93	7
Other professional workers	846	9	111	2	68	2	33	4	12	1
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	136	16	53	13	43	2	10	1	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	34	5	24	2	8	-	2	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	901	23	496	15	296	3	101	4	8	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	5,402	18	18	-	33	5	97	3	5,254	10
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	5,858	67	1,909	34	1,957	21	1,574	10	418	2
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,018	15	332	6	250	1	305	2	134	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	144	-	66	-	46	-	26	-	6	-
Eating and drinking places	1,093	15	256	8	454	5	361	1	22	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,748	27	909	15	936	6	689	5	214	1
Personal services	400	9	189	3	145	4	112	2	4	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	451	4	211	2	126	2	80	-	14	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	35,159	2,467	16,580	1,355	15,485	680	4,829	388	1,875	144
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,509	230	1,884	130	1,891	67	668	24	126	9
Office machine operators	388	32	289	22	80	3	18	3	1	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	10,946	708	5,675	386	3,747	214	1,143	76	281	32
Telegraph operators	106	2	49	1	43	1	11	-	3	-
Telephone operators	2,528	89	1,143	41	972	25	371	15	42	7
Other clerical and kindred workers	5,496	261	2,977	207	1,682	76	708	47	179	31
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	452	18	214	12	147	4	72	2	19	-
Insurance agents and brokers	771	6	85	5	119	3	56	-	11	-
Real estate agents and brokers	132	1	76	1	52	-	4	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	182	7	85	4	70	2	18	1	7	-
Other salesmen	10,207	1,013	4,152	545	3,729	285	1,760	119	605	64
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	796	67	461	35	288	16	90	10	17	6
Compositors and typesetters	52	5	13	-	35	1	13	2	1	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	306	28	142	13	43	3	19	2	2	2
Other foremen and kindred workers	337	42	306	22	159	10	56	6	14	4
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	14,525	1,699	8,792	1,240	3,465	251	1,810	156	455	50
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,254	175	1,610	197	1,283	43	470	24	101	9
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. fam.	2,800	197	1,425	135	1,110	58	222	6	43	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	476	39	174	20	126	10	116	3	50	6
Operatives & kindred wrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	1,786	259	857	159	362	56	419	39	148	5
Tobacco manufactures	976	88	854	83	48	1	60	2	14	-
Cotton manufactures	411	20	351	15	11	1	47	4	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	11	2	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, lumber, metal prod., & machinery	415	53	406	52	6	1	3	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	110	5	103	4	5	1	4	-	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	2,300	601	2,101	511	94	29	68	43	17	18
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	193	21	39	19	43	1	50	-	7	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	648	52	129	29	308	15	179	4	32	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	104	8	21	5	20	2	59	-	4	1
Rubber products	10	-	4	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	5	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Other manufactures	109	17	86	15	3	1	17	3	3	1
Transportation equipment	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other and n. specified mfg. industries	133	18	111	9	13	1	4	1	5	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	767	111	447	64	231	33	65	9	21	5
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	59,471	5,601	15,780	2,403	24,855	2,014	13,281	886	5,555	296
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	62	5	27	5	21	-	11	-	3	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	19,414	1,577	6,946	757	8,171	526	3,572	203	718	91
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,984	115	1,206	63	1,241	27	484	17	79	8
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,521	7	527	4	716	2	231	1	45	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	700	33	238	20	190	9	90	3	25	1
Cooks, except private family	2,181	161	568	55	959	63	554	23	100	10
Elevator operators	143	12	84	9	58	3	1	-	-	-
Housekpg. stewards, housekeepers, exc. priv. fm.	681	40	204	25	254	11	181	2	42	2
Practical nurses and midwives	1,444	259	500	96	564	93	255	35	125	15
Servants, except private family	2,425	280	1,620	146	1,615	106	562	22	61	4
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	5,335	547	1,685	308	2,249	204	1,179	95	222	46
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	640	43	304	27	325	8	80	5	19	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	18,390	1,222	73	25	147	133	985	448	17,185	616
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	5,660	1,127	58	23	114	131	672	447	4,815	556
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	12,730	65	15	2	33	2	113	1	12,370	60
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	1,552	333	450	76	307	75	700	65	66	16
Miscellaneous specified laborers	118	15	33	7	15	1	61	5	11	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	959	134	229	28	152	36	459	36	44	12
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	464	104	138	41	111	38	166	22	11	3
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,681	778	240	145	405	246	225	230	211	157

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

J-3193

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 29

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

LOUISIANA

Occupation statistics for Louisiana were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 587,901 males and 183,241 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 47,608 males and 14,175 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 5,744 males and 3,923 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 33,305 males and 8,267 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 94.2 percent of the males and 94.2 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

-31483

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR LOUISIANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NEW ORLEANS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALE	597,901	47,608	119,518	15,097	119,681	13,298	119,119	14,080	229,483	5,183
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	32,546	723	7,583	384	8,147	227	5,630	114	1,236	56
Professional workers:										
Actors	35	4	12	3	21	-	2	1	-	-
Architects	204	9	104	3	77	5	20	-	3	-
Artists and art teachers	172	16	124	12	33	3	15	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	371	19	206	13	111	2	46	3	8	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	603	38	147	-	230	10	193	9	23	5
Clergymen	2,380	22	503	2	840	13	859	4	183	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors	903	5	290	2	388	2	198	1	22	-
Dentists	471	1	218	1	201	-	187	1	14	-
Civil engineers	1,110	41	452	21	414	10	216	8	28	2
Electrical engineers	427	20	189	7	152	10	83	2	6	1
Mechanical engineers	583	34	278	14	169	13	121	5	15	2
Other technical engineers	498	13	91	6	236	5	162	2	9	-
Lawyers and judges	1,653	9	798	6	764	1	249	2	42	-
Musicians and music teachers	655	106	297	61	254	31	80	10	24	4
Osteopaths	20	-	2	-	15	-	3	-	-	-
Pharmacists	1,021	27	386	12	370	11	248	3	17	1
Physicians and surgeons	2,256	5	1,036	3	715	1	452	1	53	-
Social and welfare workers	830	8	71	3	77	-	56	1	24	2
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (inc. county agents)	3,525	66	548	17	976	23	1,427	13	574	13
Trained nurses and student nurses	85	1	13	1	18	-	1	-	-	-
Veterinarians	102	1	15	1	56	-	19	-	10	-
Other professional workers	617	21	209	5	411	7	172	3	25	6
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	423	63	168	37	180	15	62	8	13	1
Designers and draftsmen	543	23	268	13	196	7	71	2	8	1
Surveyors	340	36	77	9	151	15	97	10	21	2
Other semiprofessional workers	2,655	153	959	65	1,091	43	507	31	98	14
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	124,996	416	334	16	912	97	2,740	143	121,010	160
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EX. FARM	44,525	956	14,497	436	15,668	289	11,736	186	2,623	45
Conductors, railroad	357	11	84	7	226	2	37	1	10	1
Foremen, and misc. government officials	8,113	80	1,047	32	988	17	1,050	25	339	6
Other specified managers and officials	4,181	215	1,039	126	1,098	43	802	39	182	7
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	812	12	32	1	468	8	276	3	36	-
Construction	1,254	55	450	24	457	22	269	8	48	1
Manufacturing	4,424	70	1,971	26	1,927	22	1,028	16	207	7
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,911	21	759	13	706	4	427	4	29	-
Wholesale trade	3,003	52	1,446	24	1,021	16	504	11	32	3
Retail trade	2,886	76	928	27	1,005	28	860	17	58	4
Eating and drinking places	1,239	154	4,841	110	6,265	78	5,540	53	1,493	13
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,790	30	937	11	618	19	330	4	89	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	830	10	374	5	355	3	100	2	21	-
Business and repair services	1,190	18	870	11	498	4	301	2	21	-
Personal services	1,411	48	419	19	494	23	405	5	93	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	55,704	3,602	25,668	2,062	18,864	891	8,908	471	2,270	178
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	194	1	134	-	48	1	20	-	2	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, auditors, & tinsel agts.	1,752	419	1,343	206	1,662	116	1,116	68	244	29
Mail carriers	1,171	14	332	7	329	1	331	5	179	1
Messengers, except express	905	110	593	74	225	30	74	4	13	2
Office machine operators	120	8	92	7	17	1	10	-	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,709	82	882	54	546	15	243	10	38	3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,717	75	665	48	838	22	150	5	64	7
Telegraph operators	464	26	142	12	178	9	119	4	24	1
Telephone operators	1,144	36	937	11	161	6	39	4	7	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	16,737	1,216	8,946	780	4,885	225	2,071	158	395	59
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	1,160	58	628	43	346	13	150	2	36	-
Hucksters and peddlers	956	69	674	59	174	2	91	8	19	-
Newsboys	829	55	429	49	347	5	39	-	13	1
Insurance agents and brokers	2,302	150	1,298	88	1,299	38	499	19	106	5
Real estate agents and brokers	579	35	348	18	277	10	86	2	16	5
Other sales agents and brokers	7,098	308	3,108	175	3,038	108	808	24	150	7
Other salesmen	12,850	979	4,117	443	4,779	305	2,961	164	993	64
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	57,133	6,216	17,940	2,324	16,413	1,744	14,488	1,565	4,887	668
Bakers	1,000	148	793	79	491	45	204	19	26	5
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,279	47	180	21	806	11	546	10	297	4
Boilermakers	1,003	53	511	31	153	10	96	2	32	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	762	59	429	44	196	10	97	4	20	1
Carpenters	10,295	2,014	2,529	775	3,469	560	3,431	591	1,876	188
Compositors and typesetters	1,008	50	469	35	394	10	126	4	14	1
Electricians	3,983	286	1,650	110	1,695	61	609	44	86	11
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	786	129	153	40	193	35	308	35	132	19
Manufacturing	2,180	79	494	17	653	21	836	35	147	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,410	55	497	27	428	9	425	13	60	6
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,010	36	350	15	307	8	488	10	65	3
Inspectors (n.e.c.)*	1,427	90	419	50	465	19	404	16	89	5
Locomotive engineers	730	35	178	8	389	7	127	15	36	6
Locomotive firemen	491	42	136	14	240	17	97	10	18	1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,690	205	880	76	963	73	724	47	173	10
Mason, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,185	169	452	84	384	70	236	20	53	5
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	9,650	709	2,961	276	2,964	214	2,671	159	654	60
Molders, metal	144	14	80	6	52	7	29	1	8	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	4,563	866	1,987	503	1,651	198	851	141	194	24
Plasterers and cement finishers	829	188	334	118	182	48	97	20	16	2
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,278	378	679	110	902	78	632	54	145	36
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	347	38	238	21	87	6	17	1	1	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,146	100	661	66	385	24	136	8	11	2
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	690	32	296	11	256	10	124	6	14	5
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	4,377	348	930	104	1,004	81	1,998	118	445	45
Structural and ornamental metal workers	575	69	118	25	88	14	64	11	6	6
Tailors and furriers	358	22	212	18	122	3	22	1	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,717	217	718	44	822	94	954	97	223	22

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

F-3-943

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR LOUISIANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NEW ORLEANS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	73,186	7,911	21,568	2,908	22,943	2,115	22,013	2,224	6,662	663
Apprentices	704	93	256	56	251	21	95	13	43	3
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	2,327	350	713	119	1,486	121	986	89	210	21
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,185	99	376	18	600	56	174	22	34	3
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	29,376	2,941	6,648	1,851	8,668	886	6,178	592	3,882	213
Conductors, bus and street railway	355	8	347	7	7	-	30	-	2	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	42	2	23	1	20	1	-	-	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,005	214	367	59	678	73	821	67	146	15
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	1,017	66	237	34	367	17	76	2	14	3
Linemen & servicemen, telegph, telephone, power	1,187	46	400	11	495	14	235	16	37	5
Mine operatives and laborers	7,950	1,038	55	13	2,552	260	4,364	591	979	174
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	352	15	197	12	111	1	49	2	5	-
Painters, except construction & maintenance	502	46	260	30	147	7	83	7	12	2
Power station operators	146	4	24	1	57	-	49	4	8	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	2,005	400	1,079	292	216	35	578	59	132	14
Welders and flame-cutters	1,078	84	327	21	465	31	461	24	95	8
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,325	411	1,212	144	1,850	105	1,449	122	304	40
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	2,919	461	1,353	159	699	128	731	131	136	43
Tobacco manufactures	101	15	98	15	1	-	2	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	223	10	154	10	17	-	50	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	124	21	123	21	-	-	1	59	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	53	6	49	3	2	2	1	-	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	400	56	298	51	13	2	13	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,315	196	548	58	629	60	950	65	189	13
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,496	81	908	15	1,047	41	934	14	307	11
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,598	72	159	15	810	32	1,424	21	205	4
Rubber products	17	1	7	1	9	-	-	-	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	23	2	13	2	6	-	4	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	646	26	160	15	299	8	166	3	21	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	479	49	267	37	136	8	67	2	9	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	68	12	49	11	14	-	5	1	-	-
Machinery	211	28	90	15	66	8	53	2	12	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment	97	9	47	5	31	-	14	2	5	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	303	68	241	47	27	7	31	12	4	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	251	30	171	20	41	3	29	5	10	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	6,491	959	2,352	328	1,884	187	1,891	367	354	77
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	3,043	396	750	126	2,279	260	1,483	130	531	80
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	9,661	521	3,358	298	1,958	99	3,944	100	417	24
Firemen, fire department	998	4	655	2	333	2	8	-	2	-
Guards and watchmen	2,643	427	1,496	255	805	64	1,036	80	306	17
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	2,810	62	1,068	23	707	24	435	13	80	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	2,790	28	119	7	113	9	2,465	7	30	5
SERVICE WORK, EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	23,211	2,241	10,004	1,156	8,621	705	3,916	271	670	59
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,951	52	970	20	1,140	20	725	11	116	1
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	123	2	34	-	59	-	23	2	7	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	9,380	737	3,737	405	3,111	276	1,875	46	237	10
Cooks, except private family	2,647	307	822	122	1,242	126	430	50	53	9
Elevator operators	524	36	296	31	95	2	30	2	3	1
Housekpng, stewards, housemen, exc. priv. fam.	236	37	180	31	39	4	17	2	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives	46	10	5	6	26	1	13	1	2	2
Servants, except private family	1,753	249	774	91	714	129	251	21	14	8
Waiters and bartenders	4,549	555	2,313	333	1,329	138	775	69	132	16
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,982	255	765	117	776	59	347	67	74	12
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	65,485	5,967	356	103	1,726	1,185	11,814	2,817	71,587	1,862
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	55,540	5,765	315	102	1,644	1,175	11,418	2,808	42,163	1,680
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	29,985	205	43	1	82	10	398	15	29,362	176
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	73,944	15,975	17,045	4,752	19,525	4,624	29,708	5,029	7,671	1,330
Fishermen and oystermen	5,913	165	326	22	470	34	4,710	108	397	1
Longshoremen and stevedores	2,876	945	2,045	816	247	10	576	13	8	4
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	5,091	581	80	7	543	123	2,948	289	1,519	162
Other specified laborers	4,171	426	1,071	156	1,343	145	1,825	98	427	27
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	9,308	6,212	2,661	2,169	2,783	1,683	2,712	1,840	1,152	520
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	5,285	1,326	1,278	208	1,884	497	1,974	580	629	107
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	749	93	219	76	63	6	156	9	11	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	12,187	1,400	501	119	4,011	506	6,285	611	1,390	164
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,045	256	168	8	814	153	749	66	314	29
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,843	387	297	41	1,578	188	1,678	124	290	34
Leather and leather products	7	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,955	159	309	45	651	45	909	59	86	10
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	586	90	325	62	97	18	95	6	11	3
Nonferrous metals and their products	92	20	58	15	21	3	12	2	1	-
Machinery	149	17	36	1	49	6	54	10	8	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	56	10	7	3	27	5	18	1	4	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	401	128	291	76	45	9	126	35	17	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries	228	43	141	30	58	5	50	4	9	4
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	4,160	322	929	57	1,060	118	1,744	126	427	21
Transportation, except railroad	2,943	699	1,643	388	702	174	469	116	129	21
Communication and utilities	1,554	222	622	137	531	75	320	44	81	26
Wholesale and retail trade	4,890	544	1,569	227	1,569	209	978	95	174	13
Personal services	542	68	138	30	290	27	97	5	17	3
Other nonmfg. industries and services	4,868	2,435	850	581	1,814	851	2,318	854	404	109
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,497	2,388	361	358	771	751	809	958	556	321

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR LOUISIANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NEW ORLEANS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	183,241	14,175	57,794	6,279	59,255	4,085	32,483	2,397	33,679	1,424
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	21,322	441	6,507	204	7,211	117	5,802	84	2,402	36
Professional workers:										
Actresses	38	6	19	5	18	1	1	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	155	11	107	9	32	2	13	-	3	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	126	3	52	-	50	1	20	2	4	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	419	1	125	1	171	-	89	-	34	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	98	3	62	1	17	1	18	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	37	1	22	1	9	-	6	-	-	-
Librarians	216	-	105	-	157	-	58	-	11	-
Musicians and music teachers	614	36	194	26	254	5	137	3	29	1
Physicians and surgeons	64	2	70	1	7	1	4	-	3	-
Social and welfare workers	884	20	299	13	274	7	195	3	56	2
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	13,045	198	2,616	73	4,856	58	4,017	48	2,146	25
Trained nurses and student nurses	4,249	108	2,131	37	1,539	29	466	25	93	7
Other professional workers	546	9	111	2	98	2	55	4	18	1
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	136	16	83	13	43	2	10	1	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	34	3	24	2	8	-	2	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	901	23	496	16	296	3	101	4	8	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	5,408	18	18	-	33	5	97	3	5,254	10
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	5,858	67	1,907	34	1,957	21	1,574	10	418	2
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,018	13	332	6	250	4	306	2	124	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	144	-	66	-	46	-	26	-	6	-
Eating and drinking places	1,093	15	252	8	454	5	361	1	26	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,748	27	929	15	906	6	899	5	244	1
Personal services	600	9	139	3	145	4	112	2	4	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	461	4	211	2	156	2	80	-	14	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	35,169	2,467	16,580	1,355	12,485	680	4,589	280	1,275	144
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,509	230	1,824	130	1,891	67	668	24	126	9
Office machine operators	338	20	269	23	60	3	18	3	1	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	10,846	708	5,673	386	3,747	214	1,143	76	281	32
Telegraph operators	106	2	49	1	43	1	11	-	3	-
Telephone operators	2,528	89	1,143	41	972	25	371	16	42	7
Other clerical and kindred workers	5,496	361	2,977	207	1,628	76	708	47	179	21
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	452	18	214	12	147	4	73	2	19	-
Insurance agents and brokers	271	6	65	3	119	3	56	-	11	-
Real estate agents and brokers	138	1	76	1	52	-	10	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	193	7	85	4	73	2	18	1	7	-
Other salesmen	10,297	1,013	4,161	545	3,799	295	1,760	119	605	54
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	736	67	461	35	238	16	90	10	17	6
Compositors and typesetters	53	3	13	-	35	1	13	2	1	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	206	22	140	13	48	5	19	2	2	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	537	42	306	22	159	10	58	6	14	4
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	14,523	1,693	8,793	1,240	3,465	251	1,610	158	655	50
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,854	275	1,610	197	1,083	45	470	24	101	9
Laundry operatives & launder'ers, exc. priv. fam.	2,800	197	1,485	135	1,110	58	202	3	43	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	476	39	174	20	136	10	116	3	50	6
Operatives & kindred wrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	1,786	259	857	129	362	56	419	59	148	5
Tobacco manufactures	976	26	854	23	48	1	60	2	14	-
Cotton manufactures	411	20	351	15	11	1	47	4	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	11	2	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	415	53	408	52	6	1	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	110	5	103	4	2	1	4	-	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	2,300	601	2,101	511	94	29	86	43	17	18
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	193	21	39	19	43	1	50	-	7	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	648	52	189	29	308	15	179	4	32	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	104	8	21	5	80	2	2	-	1	-
Rubber products	10	-	4	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machy	109	17	86	13	8	1	15	3	-	-
Transportation equipment	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other and nn. specified mfg. industries	133	12	111	9	13	-	4	1	5	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	767	113	449	64	231	23	66	9	21	5
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	59,471	5,601	15,780	2,403	24,855	2,014	13,241	988	5,555	296
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	65	5	27	5	21	-	11	-	3	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	19,414	1,577	6,946	737	8,171	526	3,579	203	718	91
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,864	115	1,060	63	1,241	27	484	17	79	8
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,531	7	537	4	718	2	231	1	45	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	706	33	292	20	190	9	88	3	23	1
Cooks, except private family	2,181	161	568	65	959	63	554	23	100	10
Elevator operators	143	12	64	9	58	3	7	-	2	-
Housekeepers, stewards, exc. priv. fm.	681	40	284	23	254	11	121	2	22	2
Practical nurses and midwives	1,444	229	500	96	564	92	255	36	125	15
Servants, except private family	1,939	290	1,439	260	1,215	106	562	21	83	4
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	5,336	647	1,686	302	2,249	204	1,179	95	222	46
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	640	43	304	27	323	9	88	-	19	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	18,390	1,222	73	25	147	123	985	448	17,185	516
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	2,660	1,157	58	23	114	121	573	447	4,915	356
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	12,790	65	15	2	33	2	118	1	12,570	60
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	1,553	233	440	75	307	75	700	63	86	15
Miscellaneous specified laborers	118	15	33	7	13	2	61	5	11	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	969	114	229	28	193	26	453	38	94	12
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	466	104	178	41	111	33	186	22	31	3
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,281	778	240	145	405	246	285	230	211	127

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 30

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

INDIANA

Occupation statistics for Indiana were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 901,555 males and 250,148 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 74,808 males and 15,290 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 11,213 males and 5,241 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 62,766 males and 10,357 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.0 percent of the males and 94.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR INDIANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		FORT WAYNE		GARY		INDIANAPOLIS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	901,555	74,808	30,936	2,719	33,552	3,068	102,747	10,345
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	46,778	1,083	2,360	55	1,725	42	7,689	210
Professional workers:								
Actors	47	5	2	-	2	-	9	1
Architects	299	3	16	-	12	-	25	2
Artists and art teachers	516	25	39	4	5	1	170	10
Authors, editors, and reporters	975	38	50	-	33	3	240	5
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,628	32	42	2	240	2	286	3
Clergymen	3,951	45	110	-	62	3	391	7
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,728	6	31	-	4	-	68	2
Dentists	1,795	6	56	1	58	-	237	3
Civil engineers	1,853	53	68	2	67	5	308	6
Electrical engineers	1,253	25	211	2	55	-	224	6
Mechanical engineers	5,145	34	186	1	113	1	416	9
Other technical engineers	665	13	23	-	60	1	110	2
Lawyers and judges	3,909	80	187	2	163	1	592	8
Musicians and music teachers	1,525	180	62	15	37	5	216	49
Osteopaths	83	5	-	-	-	-	9	-
Pharmacists	1,838	45	102	2	49	1	455	16
Physicians and surgeons	3,733	6	159	-	116	-	757	2
Social and welfare workers	507	4	35	1	20	-	102	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	8,362	146	211	6	139	5	556	13
Trained nurses and student nurses	111	4	3	-	7	-	23	-
Veterinarians	490	1	5	-	1	-	26	-
Other professional workers	986	17	55	1	23	-	266	5
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	692	63	23	2	33	2	109	18
Designers and draftsmen	2,564	105	306	6	126	1	431	17
Surveyors	879	15	4	1	5	-	22	1
Other semiprofessional workers	5,780	172	333	7	264	10	919	25
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	143,973	818	26	10	20	11	69	19
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	83,468	1,233	3,749	65	2,088	16	12,833	238
Conductors, railroad	1,965	8	232	1	29	-	418	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	4,616	64	116	3	81	-	401	4
Other specified managers and officials	5,334	126	328	8	117	2	1,256	34
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	665	24	1	1	-	-	17	1
Construction	8,508	151	169	8	70	2	517	25
Manufacturing	10,884	63	530	3	226	1	1,925	20
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,295	33	197	2	81	1	622	8
Wholesale trade	4,914	87	257	3	86	-	914	23
Eating and drinking places	9,087	107	182	8	223	1	648	16
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	28,623	369	1,851	16	880	5	3,448	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,950	29	203	1	98	-	353	9
Business and repair services	2,671	20	94	2	44	-	286	6
Personal services	1,718	35	67	1	78	-	297	15
Miscellaneous industries and services	3,069	77	113	7	75	3	473	17
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	104,650	4,777	5,580	349	4,182	178	21,887	1,059
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	860	7	60	2	8	-	213	1
Bookkeepers, cash'ers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	9,774	452	680	49	280	15	2,272	82
Mail carriers	3,382	30	117	1	59	2	381	-
Messengers, errand & office boys	940	107	86	7	38	5	261	35
Office machine operators	165	11	16	-	9	1	72	3
Shipping and receiving clerks	5,250	235	398	13	121	9	928	59
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,235	66	77	2	55	4	292	19
Telegraph operators	1,283	29	32	1	22	-	126	2
Telephone operators	275	8	12	-	8	-	46	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	28,441	1,188	1,971	68	2,163	79	5,915	230
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	2,025	108	121	12	55	4	451	19
Hucksters and peddlers	816	68	14	3	18	1	299	27
Newsboys	1,771	45	140	3	35	1	287	7
Insurance agents and brokers	6,185	150	377	9	165	1	1,519	42
Real estate agents and brokers	2,082	59	160	9	121	2	418	10
Other sales agents and brokers	13,524	468	1,089	35	235	4	3,946	129
Other salesmen	26,797	1,757	1,292	116	767	50	4,461	393
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	149,989	12,919	5,490	556	9,037	501	20,536	1,677
Bakers	2,680	227	174	14	73	2	569	44
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	2,365	158	56	4	80	5	123	18
Boilermakers	979	118	41	4	128	6	134	16
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	3,855	220	89	6	52	1	313	23
Carpenters	15,080	3,046	417	97	346	68	1,459	300
Compositors and typesetters	3,464	143	184	7	42	2	756	35
Electricians	5,877	446	212	22	614	24	704	65
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	812	141	27	5	22	3	67	17
Manufacturing	11,060	1,110	517	3	1,048	5	1,076	8
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,575	27	128	2	77	-	330	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,646	60	77	4	80	1	184	5
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	1,932	47	96	1	161	2	306	8
Locomotive engineers	2,849	58	265	3	220	5	408	10
Locomotive firemen	1,886	101	174	13	76	12	198	17
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	23,464	1,007	1,258	69	1,885	46	3,417	165
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	2,572	717	68	29	235	34	340	84
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	24,144	1,542	1,018	63	748	37	3,874	271
Molders, metal	3,759	322	70	15	52	3	604	25
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	9,258	1,897	364	98	210	44	1,706	347
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,213	417	51	19	37	8	210	76
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	4,905	453	165	20	359	31	607	70
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	1,425	50	90	5	16	-	431	14
Rollers and roll hands, metal	2,841	186	82	1	1,444	67	45	3
Roofers and sheet metal workers	2,747	322	158	15	46	3	500	81
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	1,292	46	51	-	47	-	218	16
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	9,675	565	452	19	1,291	72	594	50
Structural and ornamental metal workers	691	128	16	7	61	6	81	22
Tailors and furriers	918	31	65	4	55	3	282	10
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5,830	329	332	9	332	9	889	290

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR INDIANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	SOUTH BEND		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	27,853	2,701	300,180	28,081	165,572	18,615	241,065	9,329
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,920	58	19,081	429	10,909	190	3,186	99
Professional workers:								
Actors	2	-	13	2	18	2	1	-
Architects	14	1	111	-	42	-	9	-
Artists and art teachers	34	1	160	11	53	6	25	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	48	3	410	22	167	2	25	3
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	30	1	784	14	200	7	46	3
Clergymen	91	1	1,804	16	1,560	12	218	4
College presidents, professors, and instructors	109	1	1,146	1	257	1	65	1
Dentists	77	-	614	1	385	1	58	-
Civil engineers	49	1	546	21	169	20	54	8
Electrical engineers	67	3	419	9	174	2	51	2
Mechanical engineers	227	4	658	10	270	7	75	2
Other technical engineers	31	-	308	6	98	2	18	-
Lawyers and judges	152	1	1,736	5	583	2	139	-
Musicians and music teachers	61	11	521	71	194	16	44	11
Osteopaths	7	-	49	-	11	-	2	-
Pharmacists	68	1	757	10	379	2	33	2
Physicians and surgeons	121	-	1,476	3	995	-	89	1
Social and welfare workers	29	-	534	3	72	-	45	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	109	2	2,500	45	3,168	36	1,627	35
Trained nurses and student nurses	6	1	41	3	22	-	10	-
Veterinarians	4	-	147	-	235	2	72	1
Other professional workers	49	2	397	5	126	2	40	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	27	3	258	23	181	12	61	3
Designers and draftsmen	219	10	1,093	49	298	17	109	5
Surveyors	5	-	148	5	60	2	35	2
Other semiprofessional workers	231	10	2,290	90	1,197	19	246	11
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	17	5	1,006	186	3,414	213	193,481	431
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	2,980	56	26,611	501	21,847	280	5,060	76
Conductors, railroad	16	-	1,263	4	1,256	1	78	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	104	4	1,594	34	1,292	15	728	2
Other specified managers and officials	240	5	1,821	36	1,083	21	429	8
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	2	-	310	14	216	6	119	2
Construction	95	7	1,883	64	765	33	309	11
Manufacturing	548	1	4,895	39	2,148	14	562	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities	132	3	1,506	11	561	6	116	2
Wholesale trade	193	7	1,948	36	1,220	13	298	6
Retail trade	170	7	2,259	33	1,993	29	146	8
Eating and drinking places	1,040	17	14,436	174	10,020	96	1,620	24
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	184	1	1,616	9	828	6	171	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55	1	560	4	214	2	118	2
Business and repair services	72	1	791	4	348	13	66	1
Personal services	79	1	1,602	33	880	13	267	7
Miscellaneous industries and services								
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,080	278	43,606	1,939	17,904	739	5,541	236
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	16	-	338	3	166	1	64	-
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts	422	24	2,886	163	1,610	99	467	20
Mail carriers	71	2	1,195	11	1,088	9	437	5
Messengers, except express	66	9	376	43	75	7	23	3
Office machine operators	11	1	39	6	14	-	4	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	297	16	2,422	104	682	23	262	10
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	69	2	494	26	198	7	76	6
Telegraph operators	18	2	267	6	137	4	121	2
Telephone operators	13	-	93	5	93	1	10	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,648	90	11,945	467	4,036	175	1,362	59
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and collectors	79	8	817	39	375	12	187	8
Hucksters and peddlers	35	1	258	22	142	7	40	2
Newsboys	108	1	844	21	329	7	44	5
Insurance agents and brokers	271	2	2,087	62	962	27	244	7
Real estate agents and brokers	107	4	828	23	365	7	110	3
Other sales agents and brokers	734	26	5,178	196	1,897	65	492	13
Other salesmen	1,041	90	12,861	730	5,297	376	1,556	94
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,630	485	63,029	5,151	32,479	3,190	12,798	1,157
Bakers	124	8	1,213	104	442	41	104	14
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	66	6	811	73	306	51	223	10
Boilermakers	9	2	518	61	101	14	54	7
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	207	6	1,723	112	591	44	290	28
Carpenters	260	63	4,537	1,093	2,114	1,025	2,807	360
Compositors and typesetters	161	17	1,539	53	645	22	147	7
Electricians	160	13	2,456	179	1,257	111	476	32
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	16	7	219	51	243	47	168	11
Manufacturing	479	3	5,223	58	1,794	22	625	12
Transportation, communication, and utilities	68	3	1,118	11	720	5	139	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	41	-	689	25	418	19	123	6
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	42	2	923	20	342	8	121	5
Locomotive engineers	14	1	1,559	25	253	12	126	8
Locomotive firemen	5	-	1,083	34	227	19	118	6
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	1,370	54	10,067	445	4,186	144	1,772	84
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	56	33	1,080	298	349	177	254	60
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	1,039	60	9,501	580	5,953	363	2,011	146
Molders, metal	298	22	1,895	169	961	66	271	16
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	261	56	3,651	719	2,389	515	732	124
Plasterers and cement finishers	26	20	504	178	342	83	142	31
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	169	16	2,329	208	899	88	258	25
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	94	6	584	13	211	11	59	1
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1	-	991	86	239	20	90	7
Roofers and sheet metal workers	103	11	1,235	141	552	53	156	18
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	54	3	591	18	206	8	81	1
Stationary engineers, firemen, and helpers	189	15	3,728	200	1,799	149	812	62
Structural and ornamental metal workers	12	2	365	58	96	18	29	10
Tailors and furriers	74	2	327	7	94	4	21	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	238	17	2,298	145	1,294	71	569	45

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR INDIANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		FORT WAYNE		GARY		INDIANAPOLIS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	177,714	14,158	7,585	561	7,716	459	30,710	1,674
Apprentices	2,815	160	159	7	180	5	441	35
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, & airport	6,350	537	230	41	156	18	813	78
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	4,389	209	375	15	400	28	995	27
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	43,336	3,570	1,654	168	926	99	6,378	501
Conductors, bus and street railway	85	7	9	-	9	1	17	2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	37	3	2	-	1	-	14	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	3,478	225	139	7	76	5	317	26
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fm.	688	45	39	4	22	-	163	10
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	2,720	156	140	1	55	1	322	7
Mine operatives and laborers	9,008	1,931	4	5	1	9	21	27
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	914	34	100	4	64	-	219	7
Painters, except construction or maintenance	4,542	366	213	15	68	9	324	30
Power station operators	529	12	32	-	36	-	49	3
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	107	30	3	1	5	2	4	3
Welders and flame-cutters	5,830	327	216	10	329	7	428	36
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	12,334	805	410	27	1,215	66	1,441	101
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	6,413	423	430	36	109	5	1,261	92
Tobacco manufactures	71	20	11	4	2	-	5	2
Cotton manufactures	117	23	-	-	-	-	72	5
Silk and rayon manufactures	4	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	42	2	2	-	1	-	1	-
Knit goods	1,550	24	462	3	64	1	714	11
Other & not specified textile products	144	6	2	-	-	-	37	2
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,496	83	77	3	5	1	203	5
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	6,227	518	40	3	5	3	317	32
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,253	126	79	4	15	-	450	22
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,016	84	13	1	128	4	271	11
Rubber products	2,440	214	3	1	2	-	304	43
Footwear industries (except rubber)	643	29	-	-	-	-	4	2
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	427	23	9	-	-	-	50	6
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,553	172	12	12	2	2	215	30
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	14,192	918	148	20	3,644	176	956	94
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,213	71	20	1	3	-	89	4
Machinery	12,388	668	1,407	126	2	-	1,158	72
Automobiles and automobile equipment	11,104	868	349	15	34	1	793	50
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1,397	86	8	2	10	2	236	5
Other and not specified mfg. industries	2,875	170	45	7	5	1	250	26
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	7,887	722	407	39	198	14	1,521	154
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	1,665	286	39	11	24	10	495	106
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	14,547	406	498	11	515	23	2,104	67
Firemen, fire department	2,299	18	142	1	124	1	539	1
Guards and watchmen	5,719	262	155	6	196	16	803	49
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	3,975	73	164	1	208	4	699	9
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	2,264	33	7	3	3	2	44	8
SERVICE WORKERS, EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	21,882	2,356	1,504	145	1,168	134	5,678	593
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	5,038	156	820	10	137	3	715	56
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	142	5	10	1	5	1	42	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	12,892	798	588	45	480	61	3,844	252
Cooks, except private family	2,168	322	129	21	124	27	534	53
Elevator operators	647	47	50	2	10	1	226	17
Housekeepers, stewards, exc. priv. fm.	149	10	4	-	4	-	40	1
Practical nurses and midwives	123	11	3	1	1	1	11	3
Servants, private family	1,663	131	116	9	70	13	329	79
Waiters and bartenders	5,458	329	377	44	262	18	1,029	114
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	2,770	348	111	12	64	9	438	36
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	54,876	6,362	44	43	9	21	148	118
Farm laborers (wage workers) and foremen	39,215	5,940	41	43	9	20	146	117
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	15,161	417	3	-	1	2	2	1
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	85,481	22,315	1,884	617	6,983	1,295	9,193	2,943
Fishermen and oystermen	149	15	-	-	3	-	1	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	143	13	13	-	-	2	36	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	755	121	1	1	2	-	7	3
Other specified laborers	4,197	598	125	38	70	27	599	94
Laborers (n.s.e.), by industry:								
Construction	9,704	7,676	323	328	218	253	1,253	1,309
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	5,107	744	152	23	52	2	1,089	115
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	611	68	24	1	3	1	170	12
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5,633	546	11	1	-	-	298	25
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,183	144	12	2	1	1	113	27
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,648	248	21	2	66	5	256	19
Leather and leather products	332	17	1	-	1	-	23	3
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,049	510	6	6	12	5	206	31
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	16,901	2,682	139	23	5,937	929	969	133
Nonferrous metals and their products	935	94	13	-	2	-	54	12
Machinery	4,590	550	306	37	1	1	434	34
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,900	434	97	17	3	1	271	31
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	981	131	2	-	4	-	50	4
Other and not specified mfg. industries	3,781	591	11	8	4	-	281	129
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	5,068	691	150	28	218	35	615	53
Transportation, except railroad	1,486	214	61	4	14	8	256	36
Communication and utilities	1,995	206	107	14	33	4	479	32
Wholesale and retail trade	5,503	631	194	37	118	17	863	130
Personal services	819	80	8	1	5	1	63	16
Other nonmfg. industries and services	5,497	5,046	97	73	161	102	671	699
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	7,292	8,103	369	393	811	278	815	1,439

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

J-3/5/42

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR INDIANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	SOUTH BEND		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	8,386	745	17,778	1,941	27,887	2,856	17,702	1,417
Apprentices	115	5	889	65	822	30	157	13
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	208	18	2,479	211	1,728	126	541	45
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	87	6	2,419	86	588	39	195	8
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,460	137	16,092	1,328	11,891	885	5,540	362
Conductors, bus and street railway	5	-	55	2	10	1	10	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	-	-	13	2	7	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	106	6	1,813	93	707	71	314	17
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	51	3	295	19	86	6	36	3
Linemen & servicemen, telegph, telephone, power	68	4	1,192	50	735	46	202	17
Mine operatives and laborers	2	3	2,923	497	3,474	552	274	548
Motormen, railway, mine, factory	28	-	206	15	151	8	46	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	391	24	2,219	182	828	69	299	27
Power station operators	51	-	540	4	132	5	19	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Serv	1	-	59	14	36	6	19	4
Welders and flame-cutters	299	23	2,052	167	1,035	61	396	24
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	574	32	3,744	381	2,115	144	834	54
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	148	12	2,611	174	1,307	69	547	35
Tobacco manufactures	9	-	36	9	7	3	2	2
Cotton manufactures	1	1	7	1	25	45	12	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	246	30	40	4	52	5
Knit goods	5	-	40	2	211	7	54	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	8	-	64	1	54	3	9	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	119	6	720	49	338	11	137	7
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	90	19	3,550	288	1,452	111	772	57
Paper, paper products, and printing	93	10	1,003	65	382	14	109	11
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	66	4	1,068	44	377	17	109	3
Rubber products	71	6	1,437	131	293	17	211	16
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	-	465	16	128	6	69	5
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	2	1	126	11	114	1	30	4
Stone, clay, and glass products	16	1	2,734	274	974	119	508	58
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	132	5	6,910	442	1,772	123	722	58
Nonferrous metals and their products	4	2	728	39	246	17	128	8
Machinery	943	41	4,170	256	3,372	108	1,104	60
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,750	306	4,214	298	2,052	135	970	67
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	191	3	784	65	174	9	59	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	143	38	1,870	149	713	60	347	36
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	226	24	3,436	285	1,595	140	594	56
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	45	6	196	24	323	49	148	8
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	491	18	6,710	184	4,003	80	586	29
Firemen, fire department	121	-	1,804	11	65	1	4	1
Guards and watchmen	196	9	2,847	121	1,098	49	325	12
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	162	2	1,865	27	695	15	147	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	2	1	73	15	2,185	14	50	12
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	1,257	115	13,767	953	6,297	316	1,857	100
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	180	2	2,472	60	1,937	42	282	10
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	3	-	91	-	6	1	7	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	519	33	5,532	302	2,046	76	517	23
Cooks, except private family	110	22	988	120	330	36	76	23
Elevator operators	53	3	180	10	63	14	23	-
Housekprs, stewards, housemen, exc. priv. fam.	7	-	56	6	30	2	8	1
Practical nurses and midwives	-	-	23	5	38	10	19	1
Servants, except private family	125	7	778	96	233	19	65	8
Waiters and bartenders	272	32	3,604	221	842	75	161	24
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	87	13	1,809	133	704	40	157	10
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	38	40	1,552	766	8,328	2,286	44,331	3,055
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	33	40	1,423	760	8,181	2,284	39,418	2,711
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	51	6	187	34	14,918	375
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	1,689	556	38,860	8,649	20,599	6,127	9,778	2,018
Fishermen and oystermen	-	-	24	3	66	7	44	4
Longshoremen and stevedores	1	-	68	9	52	3	10	-
Lumberman, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	8	8	107	24	251	46	369	43
Other specified laborers	107	26	1,443	223	1,266	133	527	45
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	129	251	3,029	2,695	2,999	1,218	1,743	848
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	51	8	1,680	239	1,299	274	684	82
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	20	2	648	29	93	17	53	6
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	25	6	1,238	224	1,634	157	1,297	135
Paper, paper products, and printing	24	5	541	68	267	38	95	8
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	50	2	2,704	167	251	44	144	9
Leather and leather products	-	-	113	8	68	3	29	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	10	1	2,046	311	1,218	177	547	79
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	58	7	7,731	1,889	1,417	221	600	80
Nonferrous metals and their products	2	-	636	56	137	17	80	9
Machinery	333	10	2,198	182	938	57	480	29
Automobiles and automobile equipment	590	137	1,006	134	341	74	218	40
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	25	-	211	122	108	2	85	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries	62	14	1,129	232	788	125	496	63
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	44	13	1,970	287	2,350	343	711	132
Transportation, except railroad	25	4	454	79	356	63	148	21
Communication and utilities	15	2	910	87	820	39	125	11
Wholesale and retail trade	107	17	2,025	251	1,698	141	565	38
Personal services	5	3	100	11	57	12	41	5
Other nonmfg. industries and services	65	47	1,753	1,207	2,202	1,221	575	317
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	185	325	2,743	3,288	1,708	1,787	1,367	683

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

[2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR INDIANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		FORT WAYNE		GARY		INDIANAPOLIS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	250,148	15,290	13,295	574	7,074	706	45,385	3,280
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	31,741	594	1,497	25	1,061	27	3,285	117
Professional workers:								
Actresses	43	4	2	-	3	-	11	1
Artists and art teachers	317	13	22	3	5	1	80	6
Authors, editors, and reporters	420	11	13	-	9	1	56	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	451	8	2	-	1	-	40	2
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	95	2	8	-	10	-	17	-
Lawyers and judges	65	3	3	-	2	-	17	-
Librarians	918	11	28	2	34	1	168	1
Musicians and music teachers	1,551	47	67	3	35	5	247	12
Physicians and surgeons	143	1	5	-	6	-	23	1
Social and welfare workers	1,167	17	60	1	49	2	310	7
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	16,918	230	661	7	552	10	1,969	30
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,069	173	477	8	270	5	1,730	36
Other professional workers	861	16	36	2	14	1	172	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	164	10	3	-	5	-	51	4
Designers and draftsmen	65	9	7	-	-	-	17	2
Other semiprofessional workers	1,813	38	101	-	66	1	353	10
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	2,341	4	-	-	-	-	5	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	10,674	80	385	3	297	1	1,567	28
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials..	1,903	23	100	1	46	-	429	10
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	435	4	21	-	4	-	97	3
Eating and drinking places	2,082	17	45	-	52	-	239	5
Other wholesale and retail trade	4,784	19	158	1	159	-	550	4
Personal services	536	8	17	1	13	-	59	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,043	9	49	-	23	1	193	4
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	76,439	3,093	4,591	151	2,417	155	16,846	698
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, cashiers, ceshiers, & ticket agts.	13,279	372	639	16	366	16	2,215	61
Office machine operators	1,271	42	96	1	51	1	516	19
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	20,988	767	1,408	37	527	24	5,877	196
Telegraph operators	116	1	6	-	1	-	46	1
Telephone operators	4,346	82	147	4	69	5	809	18
Other clerical and kindred workers	15,996	585	1,071	25	485	30	3,886	153
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	577	30	29	2	14	1	106	12
Insurance agents and brokers	908	1	17	-	13	1	93	-
Real estate agents and brokers	92	3	9	-	5	-	26	-
Other sales agents and brokers	260	9	23	-	6	-	81	2
Other salesmen	19,806	1,801	1,147	66	860	77	3,851	229
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,848	129	161	13	46	5	607	39
Compositors and typesetters	258	5	9	2	3	-	29	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	920	26	47	5	11	-	163	7
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,670	97	105	6	32	5	415	31
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	48,964	2,739	3,580	112	1,826	85	7,656	412
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,214	151	255	7	67	25	704	48
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	2,527	130	184	8	128	8	808	35
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	1,409	64	74	3	20	6	221	11
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	2,518	216	141	8	21	1	421	25
Tobacco manufactures	1,083	21	18	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	227	105	-	-	-	-	111	8
Silk and rayon manufactures	36	1	13	-	1	-	11	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	212	15	3	-	1	-	1	-
Knit goods	3,072	25	697	5	545	10	1,219	11
Other textile-mill products	347	8	4	-	-	-	61	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,691	720	524	28	45	20	975	100
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,038	57	9	2	-	-	79	4
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,717	60	85	4	2	-	464	19
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	730	52	7	1	-	-	257	6
Rubber products	1,708	90	-	-	-	-	220	14
Footwear industries (except rubber)	813	35	-	-	-	-	2	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	179	7	-	-	-	-	20	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,396	72	-	-	-	-	38	5
Iron and steel, other metal prod., & machy	2,916	93	1,309	40	294	9	1,166	43
Transportation equipment	1,463	122	6	-	30	3	76	5
Other and not specified industries	1,464	104	25	4	37	-	220	25
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,986	113	176	11	36	3	532	50
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	36,179	3,708	1,216	103	759	227	6,215	942
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	111	4	8	-	10	-	41	2
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	21,527	1,948	1,549	78	1,116	86	5,153	481
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	6,051	152	574	12	215	1	1,083	27
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,945	6	97	-	72	-	452	3
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,843	58	74	2	62	4	189	27
Cooks, except private family	4,097	165	188	4	65	6	583	29
Elevator operators	501	14	25	-	17	1	106	7
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	1,451	54	73	4	23	1	382	27
Practical nurses and midwives	2,059	345	68	5	28	4	285	52
Servants, except private family	8,790	331	1,170	16	136	13	1,068	72
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	9,517	866	464	33	445	52	1,927	215
Other service wkrs, exc. domestic & protective.	1,108	56	95	-	32	4	246	12
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	1,340	59	6	-	-	-	7	2
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen..	368	26	4	-	-	-	5	2
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	972	33	2	-	-	-	2	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	4,167	445	145	8	72	40	520	56
Miscellaneous specified laborers	32	3	2	-	3	1	2	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	3,477	317	114	6	51	32	392	37
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	658	125	29	2	18	7	126	31
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	3,818	2,487	187	79	68	80	471	600

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR INDIANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	SOUTH BEND		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	11,183	743	106,480	6,813	42,897	2,825	24,484	1,449
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,156	17	12,768	191	6,287	110	3,689	105
Professional workers:								
Actresses	-	-	19	2	8	1	2	-
Artists and art teachers	9	-	135	2	44	1	22	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	10	-	189	4	127	2	14	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	24	-	251	-	93	-	40	1
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	2	-	35	1	17	1	5	-
Lawyers and judges	4	-	81	-	15	-	2	-
Librarians	29	-	414	4	201	2	88	1
Musicians and music teachers	66	2	674	13	282	5	130	7
Physicians and surgeons	8	-	67	-	27	-	6	-
Social and welfare workers	38	3	454	4	181	-	75	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	535	5	6,336	97	2,945	62	2,898	70
Trained nurses and student nurses	323	5	3,324	75	753	23	283	21
Other professional workers	19	-	188	7	104	4	34	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	9	-	70	4	18	2	8	-
Designers and draftsmen	3	1	21	5	6	1	9	-
Other semiprofessional workers	1	1	674	13	414	8	135	5
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	2	-	58	-	69	-	2,207	3
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	323	3	4,647	25	2,970	14	485	6
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	62	-	636	5	510	5	120	2
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	18	-	174	1	98	-	14	-
Eating and drinking places	47	-	678	7	697	5	52	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	131	3	2,306	6	1,229	3	195	2
Personal services	18	-	226	3	177	1	17	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	47	-	416	3	259	-	76	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	3,886	176	32,987	1,280	11,272	355	4,500	238
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, cashiers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	543	24	6,468	166	2,034	47	1,014	42
Office machine operators	108	3	247	10	114	2	40	6
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,176	54	8,465	318	2,289	74	1,196	62
Telegraph operators	2	-	27	-	20	-	4	-
Telephone operators	100	4	1,712	35	1,232	17	206	4
Other clerical and kindred workers	948	42	6,072	234	2,118	56	881	42
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	17	2	252	7	140	6	19	-
Insurance agents and brokers	12	-	111	-	53	-	9	-
Real estate agents and brokers	3	-	38	3	8	-	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	20	-	98	4	20	3	12	-
Other salesmen	958	46	9,326	543	3,144	148	1,116	82
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	164	4	1,206	44	452	18	192	6
Compositors and typesetters	6	-	119	3	74	-	18	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	57	1	450	9	128	3	54	1
Other craftsmen and kindred wkrs.	101	3	637	32	240	15	120	5
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,912	163	23,159	1,240	7,000	430	3,479	196
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	114	9	1,990	70	503	26	181	6
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. pr. hsehld.	221	10	1,651	55	373	9	154	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	54	3	673	39	262	12	106	10
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	30	3	1,209	98	498	54	198	27
Tobacco manufactures	1	1	611	19	157	1	56	-
Cotton manufactures	41	-	56	1	26	96	29	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	6	-	3	-	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	-	245	9	26	1	25	3
Knit goods	34	5	200	7	68	-	88	-
Other textile-mill products	6	1	185	6	55	-	36	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,242	38	6,067	401	1,888	99	1,220	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	8	2	599	31	245	22	95	8
Paper, paper products, and printing	62	8	810	37	217	7	79	5
Chemicals and petroleum and coal products	5	1	312	19	102	4	25	1
Rubber products	148	11	1,093	55	136	5	106	5
Footwear industries (except rubber)	8	1	555	24	168	3	93	6
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	-	-	93	6	57	-	7	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	1	-	1,091	56	191	7	77	4
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machinery	176	6	4,350	216	1,062	29	559	38
Transportation equipment	556	51	454	36	223	15	116	12
Other and not specified mfg. industries	104	5	696	112	358	20	158	18
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	92	9	651	33	212	10	87	7
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	1,202	128	14,364	1,288	6,765	362	5,657	457
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	5	-	33	2	11	-	2	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	1,231	77	18,806	793	5,713	301	1,947	132
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	272	15	3,736	49	1,052	18	418	20
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	54	-	1,086	2	168	1	66	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	117	1	544	16	195	8	41	-
Cooks, except private family	106	7	1,913	74	981	40	561	5
Elevator operators	21	-	106	4	20	1	5	1
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	28	-	580	16	255	5	168	1
Practical nurses and midwives	40	5	854	169	551	57	288	44
Servants, except private family	225	17	1,497	78	563	25	168	8
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	344	30	4,827	307	1,611	130	499	49
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	16	2	213	28	206	6	93	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	4	-	88	7	94	6	1,141	44
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	2	-	72	7	77	5	508	18
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2	-	16	-	17	1	633	32
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	186	13	1,909	193	897	80	436	53
Miscellaneous specified laborers	5	-	11	1	9	1	3	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing	165	12	1,653	140	729	55	321	47
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	21	1	245	52	159	24	50	8
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	110	168	1,515	1,010	767	348	700	208

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 30

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

INDIANA

Occupation statistics for Indiana were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 901,555 males and 250,148 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 74,808 males and 15,290 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 11,213 males and 5,241 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 62,766 males and 10,357 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.0 percent of the males and 94.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR INDIANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		FORT WAYNE		GARY		INDIANAPOLIS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	901,555	74,808	20,936	2,719	33,552	3,068	102,747	10,345
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS,	46,778	1,083	2,368	55	1,725	42	7,539	210
Professional workers:								
Actors	47	5	2	-	2	-	9	1
Architects	299	3	16	-	12	-	96	2
Artists and art teachers	316	25	29	4	5	1	170	10
Authors, editors, and reporters	975	38	50	-	33	3	240	5
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,628	32	42	2	240	2	286	3
Clergymen	2,901	45	110	-	69	3	291	7
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,728	6	31	-	4	-	68	2
Dentists	1,765	6	66	1	58	-	337	3
Civil engineers	1,263	63	68	2	67	5	308	6
Electrical engineers	1,553	25	211	2	55	-	286	6
Mechanical engineers	2,143	34	186	1	113	1	416	9
Other technical engineers	665	13	25	-	60	1	110	2
Lawyers and judges	3,809	20	187	2	163	1	692	8
Musicians and music teachers	1,265	180	82	15	37	5	316	49
Osteopaths	83	-	5	-	-	-	9	-
Pharmacists	1,838	43	102	2	49	1	455	15
Physicians and surgeons	3,723	6	159	-	116	-	767	2
Social and welfare workers	507	4	33	1	20	-	108	-
Teachers (n.s.a.[1]) (inc. county agents)	8,352	146	211	5	139	6	556	13
Trained nurses and student nurses	111	4	3	-	7	-	23	-
Veterinarians	490	1	5	-	1	-	26	-
Other professional workers	966	17	55	1	23	-	266	5
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, dancing, and athletes	692	63	23	2	33	2	109	18
Designers and draftsmen	2,564	105	108	6	126	1	431	17
Surveyors	879	15	4	1	5	-	22	1
Other semiprofessional workers	5,780	172	333	7	254	10	919	25
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	143,972	815	26	10	20	11	59	19
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	83,468	1,233	3,749	66	2,028	16	12,283	236
Conductors	1,985	8	232	1	29	-	418	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	4,614	64	116	5	81	-	601	4
Other specified managers and officials	5,354	125	328	8	117	2	1,266	34
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.s.a.) by industry:								
Mining	565	24	1	-	1	-	17	1
Construction	3,908	151	169	8	70	3	317	25
Manufacturing	10,884	83	530	3	286	1	1,925	20
Transportation, communication, and utilities	3,295	33	197	2	61	1	622	8
Wholesale trade	4,914	97	267	3	96	-	914	22
Eating and drinking places	5,027	107	182	8	223	1	648	16
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	32,633	369	1,251	16	820	5	3,446	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,250	29	203	1	90	-	853	9
Business and repair services	2,671	20	94	2	44	-	296	8
Personal services	1,718	35	67	1	78	-	297	15
Miscellaneous industries and services	3,099	77	112	7	31	3	473	17
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	104,690	4,777	6,530	349	4,162	178	21,897	1,059
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	860	7	60	2	8	-	213	1
Bookkeepers, cashiers, tellers, & ticket agts.	9,379	452	630	49	380	15	2,272	82
Mail carriers	3,382	30	117	1	59	2	361	-
Messengers, errand, express	940	107	86	7	53	5	261	35
Office machine operators	165	11	16	-	9	1	72	3
Shipping and receiving clerks	5,850	235	286	12	131	9	920	59
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,235	66	77	3	55	4	292	19
Telegraph operators	1,303	29	22	1	22	-	126	2
Telephone operators	573	8	12	-	8	-	46	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	28,441	1,188	1,971	88	3,163	79	5,915	230
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	2,023	102	121	12	55	4	451	19
Hucksters and peddlers	816	63	14	2	18	1	299	27
Newsboys	1,771	45	140	3	35	1	267	7
Insurance agents and brokers	6,125	150	277	9	165	1	1,519	42
Real estate agents and brokers	2,002	59	163	8	121	2	418	10
Other salesmen and storekeepers	13,524	468	1,089	35	588	4	3,946	129
Other salesmen	26,797	1,757	1,992	116	767	50	4,461	393
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	149,989	12,919	6,490	558	9,027	501	20,586	1,877
Bakers	2,698	227	174	14	73	2	569	44
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	2,365	166	56	4	90	6	133	18
Boilermakers	979	112	41	4	122	6	134	18
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	2,255	220	89	6	58	1	313	23
Carpenters	15,080	3,046	417	97	346	58	1,459	300
Compositors and typesetters	2,484	143	184	7	42	2	266	20
Electricians	5,879	446	212	22	614	24	704	65
Foremen (n.s.a.), by industry:								
Construction	612	141	27	5	22	3	67	17
Manufacturing	11,060	110	517	3	1,045	5	1,076	8
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,575	27	126	2	77	-	330	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,646	60	77	4	20	1	284	5
Inspectors (n.s.a.)	1,998	47	96	1	161	3	306	8
Locomotive engineers	2,849	58	245	3	220	5	408	10
Locomotive firemen	1,886	101	174	13	76	12	198	17
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	23,464	1,007	1,962	69	1,855	45	3,417	165
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	2,672	717	93	29	295	34	340	86
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	24,144	1,542	1,018	63	748	37	3,874	271
Moulders, metal	3,759	322	78	15	52	3	404	58
Painters (construc.), paperhangers, & glaziers	9,253	1,697	364	98	210	44	1,706	347
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,213	417	59	19	37	8	210	76
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	4,605	453	182	20	256	31	607	70
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	1,425	50	90	5	16	-	431	14
Rollers and roll hands, metal	2,841	186	32	1	1,444	67	45	3
Roofers and sheet metal workers	2,747	322	153	15	46	2	500	51
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	1,298	46	51	-	47	-	212	16
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistsmen	5,670	565	252	19	1,291	72	594	50
Structural and ornamental metal workers	691	123	16	7	81	6	81	22
Tailors and furriers	918	31	65	4	25	3	222	10
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5,630	335	220	9	132	9	839	39

[1]N.s.a.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR INDIANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	SOUTH BEND		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	37,853	3,701	300,130	28,081	165,272	18,615	241,065	9,339
* PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,920	58	19,081	429	10,909	190	8,186	99
Professional workers:								
Artists	2	-	13	2	18	2	1	-
Architects	14	1	111	-	48	-	9	-
Artists and art teachers	34	1	150	11	53	6	25	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	48	3	410	22	167	2	25	3
Chemists, engineers, and metallurgists	30	1	784	14	200	7	46	3
Clergymen	91	1	1,904	18	1,560	12	216	4
College presidents, professors, and instructors	109	1	1,146	1	257	1	65	1
Dentists	77	-	614	1	385	1	58	-
Civil engineers	49	1	546	21	169	20	54	8
Electrical engineers	67	2	419	9	174	3	51	2
Mechanical engineers	227	4	858	10	270	7	75	2
Other technical engineers	31	-	303	6	98	2	18	-
Lawyers and judges	162	1	1,736	5	588	3	139	-
Musicians and music teachers	61	11	531	71	194	16	44	11
Osteopaths	7	-	49	-	11	-	2	-
Pharmacists	68	1	737	10	279	12	58	3
Physicians and surgeons	121	-	1,476	3	995	-	89	1
Social and welfare workers	29	3	504	3	72	-	45	-
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (incl. county agents)	159	3	2,300	45	3,148	36	1,627	35
Trained nurses and student nurses	5	1	41	3	22	-	10	-
Veterinarians	4	-	147	-	235	-	72	-
Other professional workers	49	2	397	5	156	2	40	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	27	3	256	23	181	12	51	3
Designers and draftsmen	219	10	1,093	49	278	17	109	5
Surveyors	5	-	148	5	60	3	25	3
Other semiprofessional workers	231	10	2,290	90	1,197	19	246	11
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	17	5	1,006	128	9,414	813	129,421	4,531
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	2,930	56	28,611	501	21,847	280	5,080	76
Conductors, railroad	16	-	1,084	4	188	1	78	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	104	4	1,594	34	1,292	15	728	2
Other specified managers and officials	240	5	1,921	38	1,033	31	429	8
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	2	-	310	14	216	6	119	2
Construction	93	7	1,283	64	765	33	309	11
Manufacturing	548	1	4,985	39	2,148	14	552	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities	133	3	1,506	11	561	6	116	2
Wholesale trade	193	7	1,942	55	1,220	13	292	6
Retail trade	170	7	2,259	30	1,991	29	146	9
Eating and drinking places	1,040	17	14,436	174	10,020	96	1,620	24
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	184	1	1,615	9	825	8	171	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55	1	860	4	614	2	118	3
Business and repair services	55	1	610	4	346	13	65	1
Personal services	72	1	791	4	340	13	257	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	79	1	1,020	33	880	18	357	8
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,020	278	43,606	1,939	17,904	729	5,541	335
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, except wage-type, & cr. mail clerks	16	-	338	3	166	1	64	-
Bookkeepers, exc. taxis, numbers, & ticket agts.	432	24	3,888	163	1,610	99	467	20
Mail carriers	71	2	1,195	11	1,088	9	437	5
Messengers, except express	66	9	276	43	75	7	22	1
Office machine operators	11	1	39	6	14	-	4	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	297	16	2,422	104	632	25	363	10
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	59	2	494	26	188	7	76	5
Telegraph operators	18	2	527	6	537	14	181	2
Telephone operators	13	-	93	5	93	1	10	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,648	90	11,346	467	4,036	175	1,362	59
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	79	8	817	39	375	18	127	8
Hucksters and peddlers	31	1	218	22	142	7	42	2
Newsboys	102	1	844	21	339	7	44	5
Insurance agents and brokers	271	2	2,587	62	962	27	244	7
Real estate agents and brokers	107	4	833	23	285	7	110	3
Other sales agents and brokers	754	25	3,178	196	1,897	65	492	13
Other salesmen	1,041	90	12,251	738	5,297	276	1,056	94
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,580	465	58,029	5,151	32,479	3,190	12,790	1,157
Bakers	124	8	1,212	104	442	41	104	14
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	55	6	511	73	304	51	103	10
Boilermakers	9	2	518	61	101	14	54	7
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	207	5	1,723	112	591	44	250	28
Carpenters	760	63	6,527	1,093	5,114	1,085	2,907	320
Compositors and typesetters	161	17	1,539	53	645	22	147	7
Electricians	160	13	2,456	179	1,237	111	476	32
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	16	7	259	51	243	47	168	11
Manufacturing	478	2	5,585	58	1,794	22	625	12
Transportation, communication, and utilities	52	3	1,118	11	720	5	189	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	41	-	669	25	413	19	123	6
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[a]	42	2	923	20	343	8	121	3
Locomotive engineers	14	1	1,359	25	253	12	126	8
Locomotive firemen	5	-	1,053	34	227	19	118	6
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	1,070	54	10,067	445	4,186	144	1,775	84
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	56	33	1,080	298	549	197	324	60
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	1,039	60	9,501	580	5,953	363	2,011	148
Molders, metal	598	22	1,895	165	561	46	271	16
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	678	56	3,651	718	2,339	515	732	124
Plasterers and cement finishers	56	20	504	178	342	83	143	31
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	169	16	2,202	303	899	88	282	25
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	94	6	524	13	211	11	59	1
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1	-	991	88	236	20	90	7
Roofers and slaters	103	11	1,235	141	552	53	156	18
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	54	3	591	18	306	8	31	1
Stationary engrs. and firemen, and bollermen	189	12	3,758	200	1,799	149	612	42
Structural and ornamental metal workers	12	2	355	58	96	18	29	10
Tailors and furriers	74	3	327	7	94	4	31	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	236	17	2,298	145	1,294	71	569	45

*n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

[a]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

J-3-1942

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR INDIANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		FORT WAYNE		GARY		INDIANAPOLIS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	177,714	14,153	7,535	561	7,716	459	20,710	1,674
Apprentices	2,215	160	159	7	130	5	441	35
Attendants, filling station, parking	6,250	537	330	41	156	18	813	79
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	4,589	209	375	15	400	28	585	27
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	43,326	3,570	1,654	158	926	99	6,378	601
Conductors, bus and street railway	675	7	9	-	9	1	17	2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	27	3	2	-	1	-	14	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	3,472	225	139	7	76	5	317	26
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	683	45	29	4	22	-	163	10
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	2,720	126	140	1	55	1	322	7
Mine operatives and laborers	9,008	1,931	4	5	1	9	21	27
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	914	34	100	4	64	-	319	7
Painters, except construction and maintenance	4,540	366	213	15	68	9	324	30
Power station operators	529	12	32	-	36	-	49	2
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	107	30	3	1	5	2	4	3
Welders and flame-cutters	5,255	327	216	10	329	7	428	36
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	12,334	805	410	27	1,215	56	1,441	101
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	6,412	422	430	36	109	5	1,261	92
Tobacco manufactures	71	20	11	4	2	-	3	2
Cotton manufactures	117	53	-	-	2	-	72	5
Silk and rayon manufactures	4	1	1	-	2	-	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	342	39	2	-	1	-	1	-
Knit goods	1,550	24	462	3	64	1	714	11
Other & not specified textile products	144	6	2	-	1	-	27	2
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,496	83	77	3	5	1	202	6
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	6,227	512	40	3	5	2	317	22
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,233	158	79	4	3	-	450	22
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,016	84	13	1	188	4	271	11
Rubber products	2,440	214	2	1	2	-	304	43
Footwear industries (except rubber)	643	29	-	-	-	-	4	2
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	427	23	9	-	-	-	50	6
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,583	479	12	12	2	2	215	25
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	14,192	918	148	20	3,644	176	956	94
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,213	71	20	1	3	-	89	4
Machinery	13,388	666	1,607	126	3	-	1,126	73
Automobiles and automobile equipment	11,104	868	349	15	24	1	795	59
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1,297	66	3	2	10	2	236	5
Other & not specified mfg. industries	2,875	217	46	7	5	1	250	26
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	7,887	722	407	39	198	14	1,551	154
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	1,665	266	39	11	24	10	495	108
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	14,347	406	498	11	515	23	2,104	67
Firemen, fire department	2,299	16	142	1	184	1	559	1
Guards and watchmen	5,719	262	185	6	136	16	802	49
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	3,975	73	154	1	202	4	599	9
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guard	2,254	55	7	3	2	2	44	8
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	21,922	2,256	1,504	140	1,182	134	2,678	593
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	5,553	156	220	10	137	3	715	26
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	142	5	10	1	5	1	42	2
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	12,932	792	698	45	685	61	1,244	252
Cooks, except private family	2,160	322	129	21	124	27	334	63
Elevator operators	667	47	50	2	10	1	286	17
Housek'prs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	149	10	4	-	4	-	40	1
Practical nurses and midwives	123	21	3	1	1	1	11	3
Servants, private family	1,063	231	112	9	70	13	289	79
Waiters and bartenders	6,452	529	277	44	262	18	1,089	114
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	2,970	543	111	12	64	9	438	26
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	54,976	6,362	44	43	9	21	148	118
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	29,815	5,945	41	43	9	20	146	117
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	15,161	417	3	-	1	1	2	1
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	65,461	22,315	1,884	617	6,933	1,996	9,193	2,943
Fishermen and oystermen	148	15	-	-	2	-	1	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	142	15	12	-	2	2	36	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodhoppers	755	121	1	1	2	-	7	5
Other specified laborers	4,197	588	125	38	70	27	599	94
Laborers (n.s.e.), by industry:								
Construction	9,704	7,876	323	302	218	253	1,263	1,309
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	6,107	744	153	22	53	2	1,099	116
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	611	68	54	1	2	1	170	12
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5,838	548	11	1	-	-	298	55
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,823	144	12	2	1	1	183	27
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,642	248	21	2	66	6	256	19
Leather and leather products	333	17	2	-	1	-	22	3
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,049	610	6	5	12	5	208	31
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	16,901	2,568	189	22	5,927	929	969	133
Nonferrous metals and their products	935	94	18	-	2	-	54	12
Machinery	4,690	850	306	37	1	1	434	54
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,900	434	97	17	3	1	271	31
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	981	121	2	-	4	-	60	4
Other and not specified mfg. industries	2,721	691	11	8	4	-	261	129
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	6,068	891	160	26	218	25	615	53
Transportation, except railroad	1,485	214	61	4	14	8	258	36
Communication and utilities	1,995	206	107	14	38	4	429	32
Wholesale and retail trade	5,608	651	194	37	116	17	883	130
Personal services	819	80	8	1	5	1	63	16
Other nonmfg. industries and services	5,497	5,046	97	73	161	102	671	669
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	7,292	8,103	259	293	211	278	615	1,429

[1] n.s.e.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR INDIANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	SOUTH BEND		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	8,386	745	17,778	1,941	37,887	3,854	17,708	1,417
Apprentices	116	5	699	65	822	30	157	13
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & garage	208	18	2,479	211	1,788	126	541	45
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	577	6	2,419	86	588	39	195	8
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,460	139	16,982	1,328	11,821	665	5,540	362
Conductors, bus and street railway	9	-	53	2	10	1	10	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	-	-	13	2	7	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	106	6	1,813	93	707	71	314	17
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	51	3	296	19	86	6	36	3
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	68	4	1,195	50	738	46	232	17
Mine operatives and laborers	8	3	2,525	267	3,674	552	1,274	248
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	-	-	205	15	151	8	46	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	381	24	2,219	128	828	69	399	37
Power station operators	51	-	242	4	125	5	19	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1	-	29	14	36	6	19	4
Welders and flame-cutters	299	32	2,262	167	1,025	61	396	24
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	574	32	5,744	301	2,115	144	834	54
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	148	12	2,611	174	1,307	69	547	35
Tobacco manufactures	9	-	33	9	7	3	2	2
Cotton manufactures	1	-	7	1	25	40	12	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	246	30	40	4	32	5
Knit goods	3	-	40	2	211	7	54	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	8	-	64	1	84	3	9	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	119	6	720	49	226	11	137	7
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	90	19	2,550	288	1,452	111	772	57
Paper, paper products, and printing	95	10	1,028	65	382	14	189	11
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	66	4	2,052	44	377	17	109	3
Rubber products	91	6	1,477	181	292	17	211	16
Footwear industries (except rubber)	2	1	466	16	108	6	69	5
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	2	1	232	11	114	1	30	4
Stone, clay, and glass products	16	1	2,514	274	974	118	508	58
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	135	5	6,815	442	1,772	123	782	58
Nonferrous metals and their products	4	2	725	36	246	17	128	8
Machinery	960	41	6,102	366	2,370	108	1,104	60
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,750	308	4,714	293	2,062	135	970	67
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	191	3	724	65	174	9	59	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	148	38	1,976	149	715	60	367	34
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	256	24	5,276	285	1,595	140	594	56
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	45	6	596	94	223	49	143	8
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	491	18	6,210	184	4,003	80	586	29
Firemen, fire department	131	-	1,804	11	25	1	4	1
Guards and watchmen	196	9	1,947	121	1,098	49	305	12
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	162	5	1,868	37	695	16	167	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	2	1	73	15	2,185	14	50	12
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	1,357	135	12,767	953	5,897	316	1,857	100
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	160	9	2,454	60	1,607	42	222	10
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	3	-	69	-	6	1	7	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	519	39	5,833	506	2,046	76	517	28
Cooks, except private family	110	22	865	130	330	34	76	23
Elevator operators	58	3	180	10	63	14	23	-
Housekprs, stewards, housemothers, exc. priv. fam.	7	-	56	6	20	2	5	1
Practical nurses and midwives	-	-	53	5	36	10	19	1
Private, except private family	126	7	726	96	233	19	65	8
Waiters and bartenders	274	32	2,402	221	942	76	161	24
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	67	13	1,859	123	704	40	157	10
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	39	40	1,023	766	8,308	2,286	44,331	3,096
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	33	40	1,438	760	8,181	2,284	39,413	3,711
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	51	6	187	34	14,918	375
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	1,829	344	35,850	3,649	20,599	6,127	9,773	2,018
Fishermen and oystermen	-	-	34	5	65	7	44	4
Longshoremen and stevedores	1	-	62	9	22	3	10	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	8	2	109	24	251	46	369	43
Other specified laborers	107	28	1,443	283	1,286	133	527	45
Laborers (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Construction	129	251	3,089	2,695	2,999	2,218	1,743	848
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	51	8	1,680	239	1,399	274	664	82
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	20	3	248	29	93	17	53	6
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	25	6	2,258	234	1,634	157	1,297	185
Paper, paper products, and printing	24	5	561	68	257	35	95	8
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	50	2	2,724	167	351	44	144	9
Leather and leather products	-	-	218	8	62	8	29	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	10	1	2,248	211	1,218	177	547	79
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	58	7	7,781	1,289	1,417	521	600	80
Nonferrous metals and their products	8	-	626	56	139	17	90	9
Machinery	333	10	2,198	188	936	57	480	29
Automobiles and automobile equipment	590	137	1,066	134	541	74	512	40
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	26	-	711	122	100	5	65	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries	62	14	1,129	232	738	125	496	63
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	44	13	1,970	287	2,350	343	711	132
Transportation, except railroad	25	4	664	79	356	62	148	21
Communication and utilities	64	9	910	87	320	39	125	21
Wholesale and retail trade	107	17	2,295	251	1,698	141	568	38
Personal services	5	3	100	11	97	12	41	5
Other nonmfg. industries and services	88	47	1,703	1,887	2,208	1,921	575	317
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	185	335	1,743	3,288	1,708	1,787	1,367	683

[1]n.s.o.: not elsewhere classified.

[2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR INDIANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		FORT WAYNE		GARY		INDIANAPOLIS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	250,146	15,290	12,295	574	7,074	706	45,365	3,380
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	31,741	594	1,497	26	1,061	27	2,288	117
Professional workers:								
Actresses	43	4	2	-	2	-	11	1
Artists and art teachers	317	18	22	3	5	1	80	6
Authors, editors, and reporters	420	11	13	-	9	1	58	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	451	3	2	-	1	-	40	2
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	95	2	8	-	10	-	17	-
Lawyers and judges	55	-	3	-	2	-	17	-
Librarians	912	11	28	2	84	1	168	1
Musicians and music teachers	1,551	47	67	3	35	5	247	12
Physicians and surgeons	144	1	5	-	6	-	25	1
Social and welfare workers	1,167	17	60	1	49	2	310	7
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	16,912	329	641	7	551	10	1,989	30
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,059	173	477	8	270	5	1,780	36
Other professional workers	561	16	36	2	14	1	172	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	164	10	3	-	5	-	51	4
Designers and draftsmen	65	9	7	-	-	-	17	2
Other semiprofessional workers	1,813	36	108	-	66	1	223	10
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	2,341	4	-	-	-	-	5	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	10,574	80	385	3	297	1	1,567	28
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,903	23	100	1	46	-	429	10
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	426	4	21	-	4	-	97	3
Eating and drinking places	2,025	17	46	-	52	-	239	5
Other wholesale and retail trade	4,724	19	158	1	159	-	550	4
Personal services	536	8	17	1	13	-	59	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,060	9	43	-	23	1	193	4
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	76,429	3,093	4,591	151	2,419	155	16,846	698
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, assistants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	13,279	372	639	16	366	16	2,815	61
Office machine operators	1,271	42	95	1	51	1	215	19
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	20,968	767	1,408	37	527	24	5,977	198
Telegraph operators	116	1	6	-	1	-	46	1
Telephone operators	4,346	88	147	4	69	5	809	13
Other clerical and kindred workers	15,946	585	1,071	25	465	30	3,885	133
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	577	30	29	2	14	1	106	18
Insurance agents and brokers	308	1	17	-	13	1	93	-
Real estate agents and brokers	92	3	9	-	5	-	26	-
Other sales agents and brokers	260	4	23	-	6	-	61	2
Other salesmen	19,805	1,201	1,147	64	850	77	3,851	239
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,948	129	181	13	45	5	607	39
Compositors and typesetters	258	6	9	2	2	-	29	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	920	26	67	5	11	-	163	7
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,670	97	105	6	32	5	415	31
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	48,964	2,729	3,320	113	1,826	85	7,656	418
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	3,214	191	220	7	67	25	704	48
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	5,327	190	184	8	126	8	609	35
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,409	84	74	3	20	6	221	11
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	2,518	216	141	8	21	1	421	25
Tobacco manufactures	1,023	21	18	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	227	106	-	-	-	-	111	8
Silk and rayon manufactures	26	1	13	-	1	-	11	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	113	12	3	-	-	-	1	-
Knit goods	3,072	35	697	5	346	10	1,219	11
Other textile-mill products	347	8	4	-	-	-	61	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	11,891	720	524	22	45	20	975	100
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,038	67	9	-	2	-	79	4
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,717	80	85	4	-	-	464	19
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	780	32	7	1	-	-	267	6
Rubber products	1,703	90	-	-	-	-	220	14
Footwear industries (except rubber)	823	25	-	-	-	-	8	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	179	7	-	-	-	-	20	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,398	72	-	-	-	-	38	5
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machy.	5,216	293	1,309	40	294	9	1,166	43
Transportation equipment	1,463	122	5	-	30	2	76	5
Other and unspecified mfg. industries	1,464	184	25	4	208	-	302	25
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,886	113	176	11	35	3	532	30
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	36,179	3,708	1,216	103	729	227	6,215	942
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	111	4	8	-	10	-	41	2
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	21,327	1,948	1,549	78	1,118	86	6,163	481
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	6,081	152	234	12	215	1	1,023	37
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,945	6	97	-	72	-	432	3
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,249	58	74	2	68	4	189	27
Cooks, except private family	4,097	165	198	4	65	5	568	29
Elevator operators	503	14	55	-	17	1	106	7
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	1,451	54	73	4	26	1	222	27
Practical nurses and midwives	2,059	346	68	5	28	4	285	52
Servants, except private family	2,790	231	170	18	156	13	1,089	72
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	9,517	866	454	32	445	52	1,927	215
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,108	56	50	-	32	4	248	12
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	1,540	59	6	-	-	-	7	2
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	368	25	4	-	-	-	5	2
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	972	32	2	-	-	-	2	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	4,167	445	145	8	72	40	580	58
Miscellaneous specified laborers	32	3	2	-	2	1	2	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	3,477	317	114	6	51	32	392	37
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	658	125	29	2	18	7	186	21
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	3,818	2,487	187	79	68	80	471	600

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR INDIANA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	SOUTH BEND		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	11,183	743	106,480	6,218	42,297	2,225	24,434	1,449
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,156	17	12,766	191	6,287	110	3,687	106
Professional workers:								
Actresses	-	-	19	2	8	1	2	-
Artists and art teachers	9	-	135	2	44	1	22	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	10	-	189	4	127	2	14	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	24	-	251	-	93	-	40	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	3	-	35	1	17	1	5	-
Lawyers and judges	4	-	21	-	15	-	2	-
Librarians	39	-	414	4	201	2	38	1
Musicians and music teachers	66	2	674	13	332	5	130	7
Physicians and surgeons	8	-	67	-	27	-	6	-
Social and welfare workers	38	3	454	4	181	-	75	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) [1] (inc. county agents)	535	5	6,238	97	2,945	60	2,998	70
Trained nurses and student nurses	222	5	3,224	75	753	23	283	21
Other professional workers	19	-	186	7	104	4	34	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	9	-	70	4	18	2	8	-
Designers and draftsmen	3	1	21	5	8	1	9	-
Other semiprofessional workers	67	1	574	13	414	8	136	5
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	2	-	58	-	69	-	2,207	3
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	323	3	4,647	25	2,970	14	485	6
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	62	-	636	5	510	5	120	2
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	18	-	174	1	98	-	14	-
Eating and drinking places	47	-	878	7	697	5	53	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	131	2	2,308	6	1,229	3	195	2
Personal service	18	-	235	3	177	1	17	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	47	-	416	3	259	-	76	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	3,886	176	32,927	1,320	11,278	355	4,500	236
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	542	24	6,468	166	2,034	47	1,014	42
Office machine operators	108	3	947	10	114	2	40	6
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,176	54	8,465	318	2,829	74	1,196	62
Telegraph operators	2	-	37	-	20	-	4	-
Telephone operators	100	4	1,713	35	1,822	17	306	4
Other clerical and kindred workers	943	43	6,072	234	2,118	58	881	42
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	17	2	252	7	140	6	19	-
Insurance agents and brokers	12	-	111	-	53	-	9	-
Real estate agents and brokers	3	-	38	3	8	-	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	20	-	98	4	20	3	12	-
Other salespersons	962	46	9,886	543	3,144	148	1,116	82
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	164	4	1,206	44	452	18	192	6
Compositors and typesetters	6	-	119	3	74	-	18	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	57	1	420	9	138	3	54	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	101	3	667	32	240	15	120	5
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,912	163	23,159	1,340	7,000	430	3,479	196
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	114	9	1,890	70	502	26	181	6
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	231	10	1,651	55	373	9	154	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	54	3	672	39	262	12	106	10
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	30	3	1,209	98	498	54	198	27
Tobacco manufactures	1	1	611	19	157	1	26	-
Cotton manufactures	41	-	26	1	26	96	23	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	6	-	3	-	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	-	246	9	35	1	25	3
Knit goods	34	2	200	7	288	-	88	-
Other textile-mill products	6	1	185	6	55	36	18	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,248	38	6,057	401	1,888	99	1,220	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	8	2	599	31	245	22	96	8
Paper, paper products, and printing	62	8	810	37	217	7	79	5
Chemicals and petroleum and coal products	5	1	312	19	102	4	26	1
Rubber products	148	11	1,092	55	136	5	106	5
Footwear industries (except rubber)	3	1	523	24	168	3	95	5
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	-	-	93	6	57	-	7	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	1	-	1,091	56	191	7	77	4
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machy	176	8	4,250	216	1,062	59	559	38
Transportation equipment	556	51	454	36	223	15	136	15
Other and not specified mfg. industries	104	5	696	112	268	20	158	18
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	92	9	651	23	312	10	87	7
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	1,202	128	14,364	1,288	6,762	563	5,657	457
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	5	-	93	2	11	-	2	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	1,231	77	13,806	793	5,913	301	1,947	132
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	272	15	2,726	49	1,063	18	418	20
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	54	-	1,086	2	168	1	66	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	117	1	544	16	195	8	41	-
Cooks, except private family	106	7	1,918	74	981	40	261	5
Elevator operators	21	-	106	4	80	1	5	1
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	28	-	580	16	255	5	168	1
Practical nurses and midwives	45	3	854	169	351	67	238	44
Servants, except private family	228	17	1,497	78	563	25	168	8
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	344	30	4,227	357	1,611	150	419	49
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	16	2	313	28	906	6	93	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	4	-	68	7	94	6	1,141	44
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	2	-	72	7	77	5	208	12
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2	-	16	-	17	1	933	32
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	186	13	1,909	193	897	80	426	53
Miscellaneous specified laborers	2	-	11	1	9	1	3	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing	165	12	1,652	140	729	55	323	45
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	21	1	242	52	159	24	50	8
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	110	162	1,515	1,010	767	348	700	206

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.
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MAR 5 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 31

MAY 1 1942

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

WISCONSIN

Occupation statistics for Wisconsin were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 829,672 males and 231,086 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 71,854 males and 14,143 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 10,871 males and 6,339 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 55,153 males and 8,434 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.2 percent of the males and 94.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31485

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR WISCONSIN: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		MILWAUKEE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES.....	829,672	71,854	149,989	20,889	269,688	28,794	188,666	16,197	221,439	9,594
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	41,945	1,450	10,327	523	21,112	625	8,973	226	1,533	76
Professional workers:										
Actors.....	40	13	9	6	23	4	6	3	2	-
Architects.....	382	16	123	7	201	5	47	3	9	1
Artists and art teachers.....	646	78	330	43	250	28	57	4	9	3
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	655	50	206	27	405	21	152	7	12	-
Chemists, essayers, and metallurgists.....	1,000	40	578	15	380	16	124	7	18	2
Clergymen.....	3,449	20	447	7	1,359	7	1,588	5	115	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	1,448	15	198	2	1,089	11	150	1	11	1
Dentists.....	2,087	7	496	2	1,154	1	429	3	18	-
Civil engineers.....	1,324	78	424	23	765	40	125	12	10	3
Electrical engineers.....	1,143	25	377	15	643	6	109	4	14	-
Mechanical engineers.....	2,351	44	793	20	1,316	21	215	3	27	2
Other technical engineers.....	436	28	142	4	252	19	32	5	8	2
Lawyers and judges.....	3,326	90	885	11	1,929	16	449	2	53	1
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,390	253	430	109	675	111	233	24	52	9
Osteopaths.....	79	-	7	-	59	-	13	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	1,563	42	440	14	812	21	309	6	2	1
Physicians and surgeons.....	3,151	11	739	4	1,605	5	808	1	39	-
Social and welfare workers.....	605	10	186	-	336	9	73	1	10	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents).....	6,582	158	944	24	2,717	64	2,154	40	767	24
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	118	8	36	6	60	2	19	2	2	-
Veterinarians.....	353	2	18	-	161	-	162	2	12	-
Other professional workers.....	1,297	52	250	15	731	21	258	14	34	2
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	528	71	114	19	358	30	132	19	24	3
Designers, draftsmen.....	2,532	139	1,130	56	1,188	54	183	14	37	2
Surveyors.....	328	21	35	3	57	9	26	6	10	3
Other semiprofessional workers.....	4,979	246	1,216	88	2,438	103	1,006	38	315	17
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	166,019	708	40	24	1,446	138	1,801	165	162,732	381
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	77,854	1,450	15,295	419	36,779	651	23,164	325	2,616	55
Conductors, railroad.....	1,048	10	208	2	687	8	136	-	11	-
Postmasters and mim. government officials.....	2,078	69	734	12	1,260	46	1,079	59	225	2
Other specified managers and officials.....	5,174	191	1,576	76	2,527	79	821	31	250	5
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.s.o.) by industry:										
Mining.....	153	8	12	-	54	5	73	3	14	-
Construction.....	2,630	132	566	26	1,318	63	624	33	118	10
Manufacturing.....	12,661	146	2,464	38	7,961	70	2,216	31	340	7
Transportation, communication, and utilities..	2,935	20	555	6	1,673	17	658	4	49	1
Wholesale trade.....	4,681	73	1,201	33	2,370	31	960	9	150	-
Eating and drinking places.....	8,981	166	1,589	45	2,929	72	4,063	47	370	2
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.	27,447	406	4,779	119	12,823	192	9,151	92	682	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,471	41	611	5	1,247	18	585	15	88	2
Business and repair services.....	2,466	27	373	9	1,023	8	969	6	81	4
Personal services.....	2,034	46	257	14	775	12	893	7	108	3
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	2,091	83	370	32	1,036	30	546	18	139	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	87,205	5,271	26,982	2,183	44,557	2,288	12,206	701	2,458	209
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & yr. mail clerks.	550	6	125	2	316	3	90	1	19	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	9,107	514	2,414	200	4,189	197	1,590	99	223	28
Mail carriers.....	3,186	43	552	14	1,323	10	1,059	14	258	5
Messengers, except express.....	772	70	353	39	344	27	36	2	9	2
Office machine operators.....	187	10	40	4	87	4	11	1	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	5,057	392	1,992	214	2,479	143	504	31	82	4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,144	54	599	20	378	25	132	7	40	2
Telegraph operators.....	693	35	68	10	353	10	228	11	24	4
Telephone operators.....	233	9	73	1	103	1	52	1	4	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	82,823	4,480	8,016	617	11,398	578	8,497	164	511	61
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors.....	1,638	107	547	45	759	39	288	15	44	8
Hucksters and peddlers.....	408	45	234	38	101	9	49	3	24	1
Newsboys.....	1,838	38	541	18	1,018	17	256	2	23	1
Insurance agents and brokers.....	4,196	107	1,179	32	2,564	43	819	30	134	5
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1,734	54	580	22	666	26	268	6	20	2
Other sales agents and salesmen.....	12,781	608	4,325	276	6,924	240	1,229	63	198	15
Other salesmen.....	20,397	1,756	4,999	561	10,564	836	4,026	259	788	70
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS...	119,690	14,480	33,582	5,044	54,015	4,977	23,836	3,896	6,257	1,161
Bakers.....	2,917	221	1,251	108	1,238	74	368	31	60	8
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	2,224	188	439	42	718	80	916	46	151	20
Boilermakers.....	401	50	147	20	198	22	43	7	13	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	2,630	313	1,013	118	1,282	151	206	25	71	9
Carpenters.....	13,270	3,675	2,104	775	4,292	1,263	3,513	1,230	1,361	417
Compositors and typesetters.....	2,404	239	1,168	123	1,142	92	81	17	59	7
Electricians.....	4,140	456	1,125	165	1,836	164	961	99	218	28
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction.....	666	177	107	27	249	51	224	65	88	34
Manufacturing.....	7,406	129	2,130	47	4,021	51	1,097	27	158	4
Transportation, communication, and utilities..	2,250	26	450	4	1,088	14	625	6	83	2
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1,480	52	405	14	740	29	285	14	50	5
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2].....	825	40	310	18	387	11	112	6	17	1
Locomotive engineers.....	1,770	37	436	12	1,082	11	227	11	25	3
Locomotive firemen.....	1,213	94	154	11	814	67	119	13	11	3
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	21,726	1,867	8,033	690	10,842	688	2,678	334	173	155
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	2,605	980	564	259	1,033	386	737	296	271	99
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	28,506	1,652	4,815	522	15,694	1,096	4,996	330	1,001	160
Molders, metal.....	3,946	483	1,339	253	1,903	172	522	42	182	16
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers.	7,016	1,774	2,006	691	2,995	551	1,559	427	378	105
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	990	317	317	167	330	133	166	63	37	14
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	3,410	464	963	213	1,602	168	755	93	90	17
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typeset'rs	1,483	76	694	31	653	18	116	8	20	1
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	134	14	17	2	100	11	15	1	5	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	2,217	452	1,168	164	1,452	199	504	58	93	21
Shoemakers and repairers, not factory.....	1,203	61	206	30	313	19	217	8	32	4
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen....	6,193	558	1,945	186	2,639	174	1,188	145	421	48
Structural iron and metal workers.....	1,911	201	1,020	101	769	58	72	17	23	5
Tailors and furriers.....	1,434	105	692	77	592	20	127	5	23	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	4,744	368	1,111	140	2,181	129	1,089	71	413	28

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR WISCONSIN: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		MILWAUKEE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	137,976	12,709	38,853	4,884	63,120	4,707	27,218	2,231	8,791	937
Apprentices	2,581	173	668	37	1,069	76	372	48	72	12
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airport	4,771	422	697	119	1,996	176	1,256	126	822	25
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	2,463	165	605	26	1,457	134	367	20	34	5
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	32,645	3,843	7,616	987	13,627	1,171	7,798	880	3,604	415
Conductors, bus and street railway	518	5	183	4	34	1	8	2	2	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	29	2	9	2	14	-	5	-	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,162	234	653	97	1,468	96	632	33	195	16
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	533	37	216	22	249	13	54	2	14	-
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	3,312	165	443	21	1,206	57	574	53	89	34
Mine operatives and laborers	1,300	332	28	58	872	73	400	134	225	52
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	798	6	518	3	187	1	85	1	18	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance	2,662	251	757	111	1,468	105	384	24	32	11
Power station operators	561	5	70	1	340	3	133	-	18	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	397	259	100	64	179	97	70	42	48	56
Welders and flame-cutters	4,145	290	1,752	139	1,827	93	533	37	163	21
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	9,123	824	2,658	318	4,518	339	1,631	141	316	31
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.s.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	10,126	635	2,360	219	3,114	185	3,671	151	981	80
Tobacco manufactures	243	28	125	15	94	10	22	3	2	-
Cotton manufactures	34	5	10	4	17	-	5	1	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	30	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	26	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	578	82	23	11	455	52	65	5	20	2
Knit goods	1,496	116	985	46	357	67	144	2	-	1
Other & not specified textile mill products	419	16	123	11	237	5	43	2	14	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	664	108	401	77	206	19	42	6	15	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5,444	518	663	125	3,638	288	747	63	376	37
Paper, paper products, and printing	8,548	521	947	65	5,275	99	1,939	35	387	11
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	816	59	353	37	188	7	254	12	41	3
Rubber products	1,357	116	24	9	1,144	85	128	16	61	6
Footwear industries (except rubber)	2,077	436	1,402	381	293	38	306	12	171	5
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	3,002	365	1,402	244	1,283	104	259	16	58	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,096	66	211	22	361	26	1,369	10	155	8
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	5,490	694	2,782	451	2,771	180	768	45	199	18
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,577	123	209	19	1,125	87	161	12	82	5
Machinery	9,907	980	4,148	567	3,901	303	1,235	90	303	20
Automobiles and automobile equipment	5,351	504	1,724	227	2,757	211	634	49	236	17
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	534	45	279	15	158	15	80	2	17	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,678	204	587	72	779	90	267	34	45	8
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	7,208	842	2,417	309	3,047	280	1,362	160	382	53
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	1,213	178	153	29	389	59	498	74	173	16
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	9,496	404	3,181	145	4,694	144	1,272	91	349	24
Firemen, fire department	1,767	14	750	5	1,013	7	16	-	6	1
Guards and watchmen	3,938	297	1,061	113	1,954	103	764	62	179	19
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	3,560	63	1,247	19	1,576	19	591	22	146	3
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	341	30	103	7	141	15	71	7	18	1
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	29,127	2,429	7,924	930	12,820	946	6,407	425	995	128
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	4,437	159	971	56	2,075	53	1,150	30	83	5
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	199	8	114	4	64	4	19	-	2	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	6,218	481	2,252	225	4,248	176	1,700	64	209	15
Cooks, except private family	3,719	386	518	126	908	153	237	67	66	40
Elevator operators	729	54	400	35	267	18	54	1	8	2
Housekprs, stewards, housekeepers, exc. priv. fam.	168	27	56	13	86	10	20	3	6	1
Practical nurses and midwives	44	13	11	5	22	6	6	1	5	1
Servants, except private family	1,782	215	704	106	707	65	318	29	69	13
Waiters and waitresses	7,745	701	2,033	254	3,206	301	2,226	108	279	28
Other service wkrs, exc. domestic & protective	2,771	365	765	94	1,248	148	589	118	169	25
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	94,086	7,008	139	203	1,656	860	4,905	1,999	87,386	3,946
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	32,696	3,972	139	101	1,535	850	4,553	1,964	47,369	3,820
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	40,390	636	-	2	121	10	240	30	40,029	594
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	61,425	20,446	11,495	3,814	28,827	7,686	16,081	5,335	7,088	2,111
Fishermen and oystermen	1,017	106	59	6	406	42	414	47	138	9
Longshoremen and stevedores	507	350	94	125	261	191	113	23	39	11
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	2,720	1,326	8	16	173	197	1,920	600	1,619	513
Other specified laborers	3,059	871	657	260	1,624	515	1,143	209	485	90
Laborers (n.s.s.), by industry:										
Construction	5,669	7,647	1,323	2,546	2,256	2,641	1,927	1,641	1,153	799
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	5,507	718	1,090	135	2,192	257	1,655	239	680	87
Textiles, apparel, & other fabricated textile	417	56	146	27	226	20	29	8	16	3
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	7,048	836	1,282	60	3,618	425	2,250	236	995	111
Paper, paper products, and printing	3,931	213	183	24	2,547	123	878	45	323	15
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	596	56	176	36	198	10	214	8	68	4
Leather and leather products	1,473	244	528	163	750	68	122	8	68	5
Stone, clay, and glass products	569	65	94	14	249	37	181	17	45	17
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	4,471	890	1,766	465	1,976	305	515	79	214	27
Nonferrous metals and their products	957	176	81	16	783	148	84	12	9	2
Machinery	2,142	323	1,042	223	1,025	234	345	47	130	19
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,374	252	375	104	783	119	133	20	83	11
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	238	45	58	9	139	31	27	2	15	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,815	407	149	87	1,277	229	246	66	143	25
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	3,710	1,000	668	283	1,350	341	1,284	284	414	92
Transportation, except railroad	971	189	339	66	316	72	232	37	84	14
Communication and utilities	1,060	230	754	68	202	109	102	43	40	10
Wholesale and retail trade	4,711	603	1,035	163	1,936	301	1,340	99	402	36
Personal services	897	104	33	11	108	29	159	16	53	3
Other nonmfg. industries and services	8,488	3,517	501	393	3,150	1,519	1,838	1,015	1,001	550
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	5,236	5,321	568	691	2,223	2,773	1,289	1,307	1,156	550

[1] n.s.s.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR WISCONSIN: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		MILWAUKEE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	231,066	14,143	62,374	4,436	105,254	5,761	34,667	2,226	28,771	1,698
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	25,166	710	7,625	191	14,797	322	6,553	121	4,191	76
Professional workers:										
Actresses	24	5	8	1	13	3	3	1	-	-
Artists and art teachers	279	33	120	16	132	12	28	5	8	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	313	14	72	4	156	6	75	2	10	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	465	4	98	3	339	-	28	1	10	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	106	1	29	1	61	-	15	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	48	1	18	-	22	1	7	-	1	-
Librarians	627	14	180	3	311	8	128	2	18	1
Musicians and music teachers	1,315	48	312	12	703	23	218	11	72	-
Physicians and surgeons	140	4	43	1	64	-	28	-	5	-
Social and welfare workers	609	24	220	5	457	15	98	3	24	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	20,089	572	5,840	62	6,437	138	4,976	54	3,797	38
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,919	198	2,421	50	4,358	67	915	33	225	26
Other professional workers	491	23	161	5	256	14	60	4	12	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	187	14	49	7	66	4	10	1	2	2
Designers and draftsmen	96	6	48	2	32	3	12	-	1	1
Other semiprofessional workers	2,068	52	596	17	1,194	25	233	6	65	4
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	4,366	8	10	1	68	3	56	1	4,232	3
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	8,601	90	2,182	40	3,569	27	2,547	21	303	2
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,625	22	478	12	660	6	412	3	75	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	363	2	112	1	183	-	60	1	8	-
Eating and drinking places	1,215	25	415	13	554	6	232	4	84	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	3,480	26	917	10	1,608	7	820	8	60	1
Personal services	540	6	69	2	192	3	267	1	10	-
Miscellaneous and unspecified services	830	9	191	2	377	2	156	4	36	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	70,098	3,732	24,090	1,447	35,822	1,683	9,295	377	2,421	225
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, cashiers, ticket agts.	9,990	346	2,846	120	5,374	154	1,334	38	436	34
Office machine operators	1,093	63	613	31	406	25	64	7	10	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	20,810	1,007	7,732	361	10,154	491	1,656	106	668	61
Telegraph operators	104	4	46	2	46	2	11	-	1	-
Telephone operators	5,115	67	1,497	33	2,896	27	1,098	15	190	2
Other clerical and kindred workers	13,907	722	4,899	276	7,208	329	1,829	72	461	35
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	412	25	121	9	202	13	70	1	19	2
Insurance agents and brokers	256	5	82	-	126	4	42	1	6	-
Real estate agents and brokers	118	2	52	-	58	2	8	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	197	18	101	8	76	2	17	1	3	1
Other salesmen	10,676	1,406	6,171	587	9,233	612	2,667	186	606	70
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,013	123	753	61	959	40	224	17	77	5
Compositors and typesetters	225	7	76	1	134	1	40	5	11	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	625	26	266	15	296	9	46	1	15	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,163	90	449	45	529	30	138	11	51	4
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	24,655	2,557	12,958	1,160	17,088	1,069	3,277	246	1,312	92
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,991	188	696	90	1,827	72	385	21	83	5
Laundry operatives & laundresses (not in factory)	2,547	95	932	34	1,310	41	225	4	70	3
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,122	82	339	38	501	35	166	6	64	1
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	2,121	226	926	67	817	86	270	52	108	21
Tobacco manufactures	193	19	50	8	110	9	20	1	13	1
Cotton manufactures	60	2	16	-	47	1	10	1	7	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	6	1	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	447	24	69	16	283	10	74	2	21	1
Knit goods	4,639	279	2,403	182	1,859	129	219	18	68	4
Other textile-mill products	403	24	93	11	211	10	35	3	13	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	2,884	537	1,259	309	1,219	163	164	54	42	11
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	841	48	246	13	383	22	51	7	21	6
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,693	134	850	40	1,676	77	297	12	70	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	180	10	64	6	72	2	27	-	7	-
Rubber products	352	24	6	-	313	23	25	1	7	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	2,972	154	1,122	67	2,115	74	429	5	306	6
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1,765	150	922	95	622	52	141	3	53	6
Stone, clay, and glass products	95	3	18	1	11	1	71	1	4	-
Iron, steel, nonfarm, metal prod., & mach'y	3,428	241	1,286	100	1,782	116	234	22	126	3
Transportation equipment	973	60	287	25	572	27	94	5	20	3
Other and unspecified mfg. industries	1,156	102	540	33	721	46	69	10	106	13
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,929	153	744	61	887	62	227	9	71	1
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	25,104	3,037	5,613	684	15,316	866	7,080	720	7,173	767
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	65	-	26	-	35	-	13	-	11	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	28,075	1,713	8,376	538	12,945	681	5,244	334	1,290	160
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	4,199	280	1,233	95	2,070	111	694	41	212	33
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	1,749	92	644	27	856	2	205	3	44	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,850	34	1,174	4	631	22	815	6	30	2
Cooks, except private family	3,117	179	678	52	1,471	64	769	44	179	19
Elevator operators	226	9	128	6	84	3	13	-	1	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	1,320	36	452	10	716	16	242	8	66	2
Practical nurses and midwives	1,569	241	374	45	724	105	351	69	140	21
Servants, except private family	4,510	182	1,804	51	2,245	70	311	40	130	21
Waiters and (bar- bartenders)	7,652	650	2,090	218	3,542	247	1,540	109	380	61
Other service wkrs., exc. protective	1,443	70	290	29	572	21	338	14	143	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	6,852	65	6	4	73	15	106	15	6,667	51
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	611	49	5	3	30	12	67	12	509	22
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	6,241	16	1	1	43	3	39	3	6,158	29
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	2,671	311	358	56	1,734	172	341	51	244	32
Miscellaneous specified laborers	51	5	7	1	16	2	18	-	10	2
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufactures	2,014	215	251	32	1,497	153	246	34	210	26
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	416	91	94	23	221	47	77	17	24	4
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	3,350	1,777	387	259	1,366	932	627	325	770	260

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 31

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

WISCONSIN

Occupation statistics for Wisconsin were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 829,672 males and 231,086 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 71,854 males and 14,143 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 10,871 males and 6,339 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 55,153 males and 8,434 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.2 percent of the males and 94.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR WISCONSIN: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		MILWAUKEE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	829,678	71,854	149,989	20,289	269,628	25,794	128,666	16,177	281,439	9,594
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS:	41,945	1,450	10,287	523	21,112	685	8,979	286	1,533	76
Professional workers:										
Actors	40	13	9	6	23	4	6	3	2	-
Architects	368	16	125	7	201	5	47	3	9	1
Artists and art teachers	646	78	230	43	250	28	27	4	9	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	855	60	304	27	465	16	151	7	18	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,000	40	276	15	526	16	124	7	13	2
Clergymen	3,449	80	447	7	1,389	7	1,588	5	115	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,448	15	198	2	1,089	11	130	1	21	-
Dentists	2,087	7	436	3	1,154	1	479	3	18	-
Civil engineers	1,324	78	454	23	755	40	125	13	10	2
Electrical engineers	1,142	25	377	15	643	6	109	4	14	-
Mechanical engineers	2,851	44	793	20	1,216	21	215	3	27	-
Other technical engineers	438	28	140	4	252	19	32	5	8	2
Lawyers and judges	3,355	90	685	11	1,929	16	449	2	53	1
Musicians and music teachers	1,390	253	430	109	675	111	223	24	52	9
Osteopaths	7	-	7	-	59	-	13	-	-	-
Pharmacists	1,552	42	440	14	812	21	309	6	2	1
Physicians and surgeons	3,251	11	739	4	1,505	5	868	1	39	1
Social and welfare workers	605	10	186	-	326	9	73	1	10	-
Teachers (n.s.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	6,368	138	944	24	3,717	64	2,154	40	767	24
Trained nurses and student nurses	138	8	26	6	60	9	33	2	6	-
Veterinarians	383	2	18	-	161	-	182	2	22	-
Other professional workers	1,297	52	850	15	731	51	254	14	34	2
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	538	71	114	19	268	30	132	19	24	3
Designers and draftsmen	2,332	108	1,130	56	1,182	54	182	14	37	2
Surveyors	328	21	35	8	57	9	26	6	10	3
Other semiprofessional workers	4,976	246	1,316	88	2,438	102	1,006	38	216	17
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	166,019	708	40	24	1,446	139	1,801	165	162,732	361
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	77,854	1,450	18,295	419	36,779	651	23,164	325	2,616	55
Conductors, railroad	1,042	10	208	2	687	8	136	-	11	-
Postmasters and misc. government officials	3,870	89	724	11	1,850	46	1,079	29	226	3
Other specified managers and officials	5,174	191	1,576	76	2,527	79	681	31	250	5
Proprs., mgrs., & officials (n.s.c.) by industry:										
Mining	153	8	12	-	54	5	73	3	14	-
Construction	2,620	132	566	26	1,318	63	524	33	112	10
Manufacturing	10,861	146	2,464	36	5,961	70	2,216	21	240	7
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,935	30	555	8	1,673	17	686	4	49	1
Wholesale trade	4,681	61	1,001	32	2,370	31	960	4	150	1
Eating and drinking places	3,981	156	1,569	45	2,939	73	4,063	47	370	2
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking	17,487	479	4,779	119	12,858	198	9,161	62	688	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,471	41	611	5	1,847	18	995	15	98	2
Business and repair services	2,466	27	373	9	1,083	8	969	6	81	4
Personal services	2,034	46	267	14	772	12	893	17	102	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,091	83	370	32	1,086	30	546	16	139	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	87,820	5,871	26,982	2,133	44,557	2,888	13,806	701	2,458	209
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'gers, & ry. mail clerks	250	6	125	2	116	3	9	1	19	-
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	9,107	514	2,414	200	4,280	197	1,590	89	823	28
Mail carriers	3,186	43	552	14	1,323	10	1,089	14	252	5
Messengers, except express	772	70	263	39	344	27	36	2	9	2
Office machine operators	187	19	40	4	67	4	11	1	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	5,057	398	1,992	214	2,479	143	504	31	92	4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,144	64	509	20	2,778	26	1,212	9	45	2
Telegraph operators	693	35	80	10	353	10	228	11	24	4
Telephone operators	255	23	73	1	108	1	72	1	7	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	22,823	1,480	8,516	617	11,238	578	8,497	164	511	61
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	1,602	107	547	45	759	39	232	15	94	8
Hucksters and peddlers	403	45	234	32	101	9	49	5	14	1
Newsboys	1,638	26	541	16	1,018	17	256	2	23	1
Insurance agents	4,698	108	1,170	32	2,564	45	819	30	134	5
Real estate agents and brokers	1,734	54	560	28	966	26	208	8	20	2
Other sales agents and brokers	12,781	626	4,325	276	6,924	248	1,289	68	193	15
Other salesmen	30,297	1,756	4,999	561	10,584	836	4,025	369	780	70
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	119,690	14,480	35,282	5,044	54,015	4,977	23,836	3,298	6,257	1,161
Bakers	2,917	221	1,251	109	1,238	74	368	31	60	8
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammersmen	2,224	188	429	42	718	80	716	61	361	20
Boilermakers	601	20	147	2	198	22	43	7	13	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	2,454	212	1,011	110	1,268	82	286	15	71	5
Carpenters	11,670	3,676	2,104	775	4,292	1,263	3,513	1,220	1,361	417
Compositors and typesetters	4,464	229	1,168	123	2,742	82	514	17	59	7
Electricians	4,140	466	1,125	165	1,836	164	961	99	218	38
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	668	177	107	27	249	51	224	65	88	34
Manufacturing	7,406	189	2,150	47	4,081	51	1,097	27	156	4
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,280	26	450	4	1,086	14	685	6	63	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,480	68	405	14	740	29	295	14	50	5
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	1,886	40	810	12	897	21	118	6	17	1
Locomotive engineers	1,770	37	436	12	1,068	11	227	11	25	3
Locomotive firemen	1,018	38	154	11	514	17	318	8	31	5
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	21,781	1,867	8,033	690	10,342	683	2,678	134	678	60
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	2,605	980	564	259	1,032	386	727	296	271	99
Mechanics and repairmen, and icem fixers	18,806	1,252	4,815	528	8,094	538	4,996	335	1,901	151
Molders, metal	3,946	483	1,339	253	1,908	172	522	48	168	16
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	7,016	1,774	2,096	691	2,995	551	1,557	487	378	105
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,010	207	317	167	330	130	166	42	37	28
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	3,410	464	958	213	1,502	168	755	58	90	17
Pressmen and plate printers	1,403	78	694	51	653	18	116	6	20	1
Rollers and roll hands, metal	134	14	17	2	100	11	16	1	1	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	3,217	462	1,018	184	1,452	199	504	58	243	21
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	1,322	51	356	30	618	19	317	6	31	4
Stationary engineers, firemen, and boilermen	6,193	553	1,945	186	2,529	174	1,188	145	481	48
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,511	201	815	101	169	59	73	27	23	15
Tailors and furriers	1,424	106	692	77	592	20	127	5	13	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4,744	868	1,111	140	2,191	129	1,069	71	413	58

[1] n.s.c. = not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), 3
BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR WISCONSIN: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		MILWAUKEE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	137,376	12,709	38,558	4,834	63,120	4,707	27,218	2,231	6,791	937
Apprentices	2,921	173	868	37	1,069	76	972	48	72	12
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & dirpl'g	4,871	456	657	119	1,996	176	1,156	126	872	25
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	2,463	185	605	36	1,457	134	367	20	54	5
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	32,648	3,843	7,616	987	13,627	1,171	7,796	630	3,604	415
Conductors, bus and street railway	268	5	123	4	84	1	8	-	5	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	29	2	9	2	14	-	5	-	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,163	234	653	87	1,468	96	652	38	190	14
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fem.	533	37	216	22	249	13	54	2	14	-
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	2,312	165	443	21	1,206	37	574	63	89	24
Mine operatives and laborers	1,000	332	28	28	272	73	655	154	225	53
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	798	6	513	3	187	1	85	1	13	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance	2,683	251	757	111	1,468	105	456	24	98	11
Power station operators	561	5	70	1	240	3	183	-	28	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	297	259	100	94	179	97	70	42	48	36
Welders and flame-cutters	4,145	290	1,725	139	1,627	93	638	57	183	21
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	9,123	824	2,658	313	4,516	339	1,631	141	916	31
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	10,126	635	2,350	219	3,114	165	3,671	151	961	80
Tobacco manufactures	248	26	125	15	94	12	22	5	2	-
Cotton manufactures	24	5	10	4	17	-	6	1	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	30	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	26	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	579	68	28	11	455	52	65	7	30	2
Knit goods	1,636	116	985	46	357	67	144	2	-	1
Other & not specified textile-mill products	419	38	125	11	237	5	43	14	11	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	664	108	401	77	206	19	42	6	15	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5,444	513	683	125	3,638	288	747	63	376	37
Paper, paper products, and printing	6,048	421	847	65	3,875	99	1,232	26	497	11
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	814	59	353	37	188	7	234	12	41	3
Rubber products	1,337	116	24	9	1,144	65	128	16	41	6
Footwear industries (except rubber)	2,077	436	1,405	321	1,098	68	456	32	171	15
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	9,002	865	1,462	244	1,883	104	259	15	58	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	696	66	211	22	361	35	109	10	55	9
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	6,490	694	2,758	451	2,771	180	768	45	199	18
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,777	122	609	19	1,135	87	161	15	72	5
Machinery	5,888	982	1,348	567	3,901	303	1,228	90	308	89
Automobiles and automobile equipment	5,351	504	1,724	287	2,767	211	634	49	226	17
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	534	45	279	15	158	26	60	2	17	2
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	1,676	304	587	72	779	90	287	34	83	8
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	7,808	842	2,417	309	3,047	320	1,362	160	982	53
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	1,213	178	158	29	389	59	498	74	173	16
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	9,496	404	3,181	145	4,664	144	1,272	91	359	24
Firemen, fire department	1,787	14	750	6	1,013	7	16	-	8	1
Guards and watchmen	3,808	297	1,081	113	1,954	103	584	64	179	17
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	3,560	53	1,247	19	1,576	19	591	22	145	3
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	341	30	103	7	141	15	71	7	26	1
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	28,127	2,429	7,924	930	12,820	946	5,497	425	896	128
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,977	159	971	56	1,075	63	728	35	83	5
Boarding houses and lodging-house keepers	199	8	114	4	54	4	19	-	2	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	4,311	435	1,525	225	1,643	179	1,706	63	209	15
Cooks, except private family	1,783	386	516	126	902	153	237	67	66	40
Elevator operators	729	54	400	35	267	18	54	1	8	1
Housekpg. stewards, housekpers., exc. priv. fam.	168	27	56	13	88	10	20	3	4	1
Practical nurses and midwives	44	13	11	5	22	6	5	1	5	1
Servants, except private family	1,796	215	704	108	707	65	318	29	69	13
Waiters and bartenders	7,746	701	3,028	264	3,806	301	2,288	108	279	28
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	2,771	385	765	94	1,248	569	118	169	35	
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	94,086	7,008	189	203	1,656	860	4,905	1,999	87,336	3,946
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	53,696	6,372	139	201	1,525	850	4,643	1,949	47,207	3,352
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	40,390	636	-	2	131	10	260	50	40,029	594
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	51,425	20,446	11,495	5,314	26,827	7,686	10,021	3,335	7,082	2,111
Fishermen and oystermen	1,017	106	59	6	406	42	414	47	138	9
Longshoremen and stevedores	507	350	94	125	381	191	11	12	21	21
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodshoppers	2,720	1,326	6	16	173	197	1,820	600	1,819	511
Other specified laborers	3,659	871	857	260	1,424	315	1,148	206	435	90
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	6,669	7,647	1,323	2,546	2,256	2,641	1,937	1,661	1,153	799
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	5,507	718	1,020	135	2,192	257	1,655	239	630	67
Textiles, apparel, & other fabricated text. prods.	417	56	146	27	226	20	39	8	6	3
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	7,048	836	182	60	3,618	429	2,850	236	995	111
Paper, paper products, and printing	3,931	213	183	24	2,547	129	879	45	323	10
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	596	58	176	36	338	10	214	8	68	4
Leather and leather products	1,473	244	588	163	760	68	122	8	63	5
Stone, clay, and glass products	559	94	14	2	249	37	181	17	65	17
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	4,471	690	1,766	465	1,976	205	515	73	214	27
Nonferrous metals and their products	957	178	61	16	762	148	64	12	70	2
Machinery	3,142	583	1,042	223	1,625	254	345	47	130	19
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,374	258	375	104	783	117	133	20	83	11
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	226	43	55	9	129	31	27	3	15	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,615	407	149	67	1,277	229	246	66	143	25
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	3,710	1,000	668	283	1,380	341	1,284	284	414	92
Transportation, except railroad	971	189	329	66	516	72	232	37	84	14
Communication and utilities	1,660	230	756	68	908	109	162	43	40	10
Wholesale and retail trade	4,711	603	1,083	163	1,996	301	1,240	99	402	38
Personal services	397	104	32	11	101	29	169	48	63	16
Other nonmfg. industries and services	3,488	3,517	501	383	1,519	1,494	1,250	1,515	218	185
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	5,836	5,321	568	691	2,223	2,773	1,289	1,307	1,156	550

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR WISCONSIN: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		MILWAUKEE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	231,086	14,148	62,374	4,436	105,254	5,761	34,667	2,859	28,791	1,692
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	25,166	710	7,625	191	16,797	322	6,353	181	4,191	76
Professional workers:										
Actresses	24	5	8	1	13	3	3	1	-	-
Artists and art teachers	279	33	120	18	123	12	28	3	8	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	218	14	72	4	116	6	25	2	10	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	455	4	98	2	339	-	98	1	10	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	106	1	29	1	61	-	15	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	49	-	18	-	22	1	7	-	2	-
Librarians	327	14	160	3	111	8	128	2	18	1
Musicians and music teachers	1,215	40	312	12	703	23	208	11	72	-
Physicians and surgeons	140	1	48	1	84	-	28	-	5	-
Social and welfare workers	809	24	230	5	457	16	98	3	24	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	20,069	272	3,240	62	8,437	118	4,676	54	3,797	38
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,919	198	2,421	50	4,358	87	915	33	225	26
Other professional workers	491	23	161	5	298	14	60	4	12	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	127	14	49	7	66	4	10	1	2	2
Designers and draftsmen	96	5	48	2	35	3	12	-	1	1
Other semiprofessional workers	2,088	82	796	17	1,194	25	233	6	65	4
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	4,366	8	10	1	68	3	56	1	4,232	3
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	8,601	90	2,182	40	3,569	27	2,547	21	303	2
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,625	22	478	12	660	6	412	3	75	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	263	2	112	1	133	-	60	1	8	-
Eating and drinking places	1,015	25	415	13	554	8	762	4	84	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	3,420	25	917	10	1,603	7	820	8	80	1
Personal services	548	9	69	2	192	3	267	1	20	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	880	9	191	2	377	3	226	4	36	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	70,088	3,722	24,090	1,447	35,288	1,683	8,295	377	2,421	225
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, cashiers, ticket agts.	9,990	345	2,846	120	5,274	154	1,334	36	436	34
Office machine operators	1,098	63	613	31	406	25	54	7	10	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	20,810	1,069	7,722	361	10,154	461	1,656	106	668	81
Telegraph operators	104	4	46	2	46	2	11	-	1	-
Telephone operators	5,115	87	1,437	33	2,996	37	1,092	15	190	2
Other clerical and kindred workers	13,907	722	4,869	276	7,208	239	1,829	72	481	35
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	412	25	121	9	202	13	70	1	19	2
Insurance agents and brokers	266	5	82	-	136	4	42	1	6	-
Real estate agents and brokers	118	2	52	-	52	2	13	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	197	13	101	6	76	3	17	1	3	1
Other salesmen	10,676	1,406	5,171	567	9,238	613	2,667	136	506	70
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,018	123	758	61	959	40	226	17	77	5
Compositors and typesetters	226	7	36	1	134	1	45	3	11	-
Foreman (n.e.c.), except farm	625	26	258	15	296	9	45	1	15	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,168	90	449	45	529	30	133	11	51	4
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	34,635	2,557	12,958	1,160	17,068	1,059	3,877	246	1,312	92
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,591	198	696	90	1,227	72	365	21	83	5
Laundry workers & laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	2,547	86	932	34	1,310	41	225	8	70	3
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,122	62	339	38	551	35	168	8	64	3
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	2,121	226	926	67	817	86	270	52	108	21
Tobacco manufactures	192	19	50	8	110	9	20	1	13	1
Cotton manufactures	80	2	16	-	47	1	10	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	6	1	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	447	24	69	12	283	10	74	1	21	1
Knit goods	4,539	279	2,468	128	1,869	129	219	18	68	4
Other textile-mill products	408	24	93	11	261	10	36	3	13	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	2,804	537	1,329	309	1,219	163	154	54	42	11
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	841	48	246	13	523	28	51	7	21	6
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,698	134	850	40	1,676	77	297	12	70	5
Chemicals and petroleum and coal products	180	7	64	8	72	2	37	-	7	-
Rubber products	252	24	6	-	213	23	25	1	7	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	2,972	254	1,122	57	2,115	74	429	5	306	8
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1,758	160	952	95	622	52	141	7	32	6
Stone, clay, and glass products	98	2	12	1	71	1	11	1	4	-
Iron, steel, nonfarm. metal prod., & mach'y	3,438	241	1,286	100	1,782	116	234	22	136	3
Transportation equipment	979	60	227	25	575	27	94	5	80	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,150	102	240	33	721	46	89	10	100	13
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,929	153	744	61	887	62	227	9	71	1
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	30,184	2,037	5,618	684	15,316	866	7,080	730	7,173	757
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	88	-	26	-	35	-	13	-	11	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	28,075	1,713	8,972	533	12,965	641	5,248	334	1,290	185
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	4,199	280	1,233	95	2,090	111	684	41	212	33
Boarding houses and lodging-house keepers	1,749	92	544	27	856	2	205	3	44	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,250	34	1,174	4	831	22	215	6	30	2
Cooks, except private family	3,117	179	678	52	1,471	64	709	44	179	19
Elevator operators	226	9	133	6	84	3	13	-	6	-
Housek'pers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	1,320	35	452	10	570	16	242	8	56	2
Practical nurses and midwives	1,589	61	374	16	724	10	351	6	140	11
Servants, except private family	4,210	182	1,204	51	2,243	70	671	40	190	21
Waitresses (exc. bartenders)	7,650	650	2,090	213	3,542	247	1,640	109	380	81
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,445	70	290	29	572	21	298	14	148	6
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	5,652	85	6	4	73	13	106	15	5,467	51
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	611	49	5	3	30	12	67	12	509	22
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	5,041	36	1	1	43	1	39	3	5,158	29
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	3,671	311	352	56	1,734	172	341	51	544	32
Miscellaneous specified laborers	51	5	7	1	16	2	18	-	10	2
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing	2,204	215	251	32	1,497	123	246	34	210	26
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	416	91	94	23	221	47	77	17	24	4
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	3,350	1,777	387	259	1,366	938	587	385	770	550

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

MAY 1 1942

Series P-11, No. 32

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

KENTUCKY

Occupation statistics for Kentucky were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 698,571 males and 148,992 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 63,417 males and 14,390 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 12,307 males and 6,197 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 45,784 males and 9,042 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.9 percent of the males and 91.5 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31486

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR KENTUCKY: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LOUISVILLE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	598,671	63,417	84,183	9,618	126,817	17,778	154,858	21,152	233,813	14,869
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	24,925	916	5,003	201	8,308	293	9,387	265	3,227	166
Professional workers:										
Actors	17	3	4	2	11	-	1	1	1	-
Architects	169	3	60	-	62	1	39	2	8	-
Artists and art teachers	197	15	61	7	74	5	36	3	4	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	468	29	115	10	203	14	117	3	33	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	400	1	150	1	185	2	59	-	16	-
Clergymen	2,856	47	457	15	864	13	1,195	15	338	4
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	716	3	61	-	277	2	340	1	18	-
Dentists	789	7	166	1	298	1	280	-	45	-
Civil engineers	1,045	68	251	19	429	28	299	17	66	4
Electrical engineers	406	15	106	4	187	8	88	3	24	-
Mechanical engineers	453	17	178	5	164	7	96	5	15	-
Other technical engineers	222	7	62	1	82	6	70	-	8	-
Lawyers and judges	2,612	17	556	5	965	7	837	4	254	1
Musicians and music teachers	571	37	188	26	225	60	139	16	21	3
Osteopaths	29	-	5	-	20	-	3	-	1	-
Pharmacists	992	25	251	8	450	13	279	4	22	-
Physicians and surgeons	2,483	6	559	-	817	1	916	4	191	-
Social and welfare workers	537	9	60	5	108	4	107	-	62	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	5,246	292	378	14	1,031	40	2,132	112	1,705	126
Trained nurses and student nurses	91	10	21	5	40	2	20	3	10	-
Veterinarians	172	3	14	2	66	-	82	-	30	1
Other professional workers	470	14	188	3	178	6	142	2	22	4
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	681	72	192	24	284	32	151	13	54	3
Designers and draftsmen	597	21	255	8	222	10	99	2	21	1
Surveyors	215	28	36	3	63	9	70	13	46	3
Other semiprofessional workers	2,698	106	639	30	1,089	34	769	31	201	13
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	208,073	1,797	69	32	1,159	123	5,491	380	195,354	1,252
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	48,101	1,093	9,130	219	16,125	392	16,357	299	5,889	93
Conductors, railroad	1,089	16	234	1	515	8	323	4	47	2
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	3,211	58	419	9	976	25	1,325	14	490	10
Other specified managers and officials	2,853	112	815	28	927	46	756	28	295	10
Prope., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	1,032	22	22	-	310	6	478	9	222	7
Construction	1,465	59	359	20	530	25	448	27	128	11
Manufacturing	4,325	57	1,322	23	1,395	15	1,182	16	426	3
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,072	25	441	7	325	10	310	-	96	1
Wholesale trade	2,568	53	792	12	956	30	642	10	178	1
Eating and drinking places	2,941	102	556	35	1,135	36	1,030	34	140	7
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	20,567	350	2,950	68	6,266	139	8,069	121	3,282	32
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,251	24	572	6	769	10	746	6	164	2
Business and repair services	1,843	15	803	4	446	6	576	5	118	2
Personal services	1,180	19	246	4	458	9	372	6	54	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,429	48	219	15	597	17	581	12	136	7
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	54,883	3,925	16,721	1,237	21,291	1,481	13,467	872	4,344	335
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express messengers, r. r. mail clerks.	516	5	125	2	270	1	90	-	31	1
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	5,361	421	1,551	127	2,115	165	1,403	95	292	34
Mail carriers	2,339	21	240	6	551	4	756	7	784	4
Messengers, except express	643	86	232	40	292	36	77	9	21	1
Office machine operators	72	4	41	2	21	1	7	1	3	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,941	141	776	50	744	69	333	18	88	4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	762	52	333	21	253	20	147	7	29	4
Telegraph operators	290	28	86	7	114	8	240	11	48	1
Telephone operators	138	6	41	2	85	2	52	2	9	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	14,676	1,165	5,214	362	5,457	417	3,168	266	842	120
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	959	76	296	24	370	24	228	21	123	7
Hucksters and peddlers	674	51	264	21	250	24	111	5	49	1
Newsboys	666	30	206	10	317	12	136	7	57	1
Insurance agents and brokers	3,110	128	920	52	1,812	44	719	26	159	6
Real estate agents and brokers	847	25	270	10	334	3	182	9	61	3
Other sales agents and brokers	6,705	348	2,178	142	2,706	145	1,592	68	335	22
Other salesmen	14,705	1,812	2,984	357	6,048	511	4,240	324	1,483	120
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	70,821	6,665	16,466	1,797	23,950	3,009	21,254	2,712	8,681	1,369
Bakers	2,020	111	463	47	369	27	351	23	32	4
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,706	136	194	20	296	28	796	54	420	34
Boilermakers	635	52	225	20	231	18	138	8	41	7
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	990	107	434	58	294	32	189	12	73	5
Carpenters	10,698	1,734	1,464	382	2,807	759	4,341	1,045	2,424	530
Compositors and typesetters	1,795	132	616	57	779	49	345	18	45	8
Electricians	2,830	314	500	68	1,048	117	1,081	87	251	42
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	775	179	86	8	307	56	317	72	165	43
Manufacturing	2,424	60	945	17	811	24	553	10	140	9
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,518	32	349	7	506	14	523	5	140	6
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,134	125	252	9	473	32	1,132	58	277	26
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	997	55	239	9	356	21	299	23	103	3
Locomotive engineers	1,502	29	244	3	773	12	297	10	88	4
Locomotive firemen	968	180	230	19	403	53	249	37	85	11
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	5,518	284	1,605	75	2,492	127	1,072	53	349	29
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,535	460	275	63	576	156	523	124	221	125
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	12,299	1,103	2,780	229	4,210	358	3,977	330	1,332	186
Molders, metal	565	55	264	30	116	19	74	5	21	1
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	5,941	1,320	1,650	301	2,229	538	1,627	361	435	110
Plasterers and cement finishers	775	260	279	64	287	120	97	56	72	20
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,883	309	697	71	998	143	567	72	121	17
Printing trades, exc. compositors & typesetters	719	59	311	39	277	13	114	5	17	2
Pullers and roll hands, metal	408	16	61	-	275	9	77	6	35	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,128	160	426	70	442	57	222	25	51	13
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	722	45	165	7	288	20	240	13	29	3
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	4,286	345	638	51	1,127	79	1,625	129	946	86
Structural and ornamental metal workers	319	85	219	74	85	11	15	2	19	7
Tailors and furriers	556	42	224	18	258	21	57	1	17	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3,078	1,079	678	97	854	277	923	60	623	45

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LOUISVILLE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OCCUPATIONS AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	117,581	13,203	18,569	1,904	27,818	3,257	50,768	5,859	19,981	2,675
Apprentices.....	1,327	207	207	36	351	33	321	18	63	14
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp'ts	2,801	307	465	60	1,089	110	907	99	290	38
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	2,862	192	533	25	1,253	94	1,010	67	166	6
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	25,081	2,919	5,124	523	6,971	950	7,787	910	4,099	496
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	71	5	36	2	22	2	2	2	5	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	32	4	6	-	11	3	3	1	6	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	1,782	197	492	48	551	60	504	59	234	30
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	432	38	155	14	240	17	19	7	18	-
Linemen & servicemen, telegph, telephone, power	1,372	63	275	5	661	23	399	24	37	11
Mine operatives and laborers.....	50,823	6,083	42	23	4,899	701	32,906	3,515	12,436	1,844
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,825	64	272	6	214	11	1,040	36	192	7
Painters, except construction & maintenance..	1,082	139	541	58	387	32	147	13	7	6
Power station operators.....	166	1	50	-	54	-	62	1	14	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	296	69	56	16	109	27	104	21	65	5
Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,015	67	299	14	388	30	245	14	83	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,153	311	1,322	63	1,430	134	1,071	71	330	33
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products.....	2,996	249	1,340	122	898	73	525	27	233	17
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,231	347	715	96	302	202	176	40	37	8
Cotton manufactures.....	208	13	62	4	97	5	47	4	6	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	2	4	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	3
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	45	22	29	19	1	1	8	2	7	-
Knit goods.....	290	63	-	-	175	6	81	44	34	13
Other & not specified textile-mill products.	239	12	157	3	27	4	49	5	6	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile produce.	900	86	139	12	628	61	128	6	64	7
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,665	404	1,364	170	504	126	473	60	324	46
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	695	40	277	19	265	14	72	5	16	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	690	44	307	25	225	11	120	6	38	2
Rubber products.....	21	11	7	2	6	1	4	3	4	5
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	1,082	97	3	6	492	51	466	31	121	9
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear).	316	23	61	12	165	6	66	4	24	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	683	91	154	27	189	23	284	31	106	10
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	2,852	188	1,002	54	1,286	88	412	34	152	12
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	517	47	165	16	284	25	51	4	17	2
Machinery.....	1,046	70	412	26	469	24	123	15	42	5
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	638	88	367	39	100	15	114	21	58	13
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles.	90	19	20	6	52	11	18	2	8	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	770	106	309	52	318	25	87	22	56	7
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	5,773	630	2,080	166	1,916	263	1,239	144	498	57
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	3,022	506	698	127	1,218	244	787	115	325	20
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	12,909	483	1,959	156	3,625	152	6,715	130	600	45
Firemen, fire departments.....	778	22	374	11	403	9	23	1	8	1
Guards and watchmen.....	3,879	316	980	109	1,043	88	929	87	327	32
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	2,175	86	594	25	911	29	569	27	201	5
Soldiers, sailors, marines, & coast guard'm	6,077	59	11	11	1,250	26	5,194	15	69	7
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	19,365	1,922	5,757	715	8,921	812	3,866	299	841	96
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	2,850	92	549	20	1,184	37	929	22	188	13
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers.....	110	4	38	2	39	1	29	2	4	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses.....	7,466	598	2,624	293	3,223	237	1,275	57	244	11
Cooks, except private family.....	1,613	256	422	65	821	132	315	53	55	18
Elevator operators.....	297	51	228	28	263	14	26	6	11	3
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	87	8	25	4	43	-	13	4	6	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	82	15	22	5	22	6	27	2	13	2
Servants, except private family.....	1,693	168	393	62	659	63	321	17	20	6
Waiters and bartenders.....	3,516	522	1,099	175	1,758	227	509	69	150	21
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	1,759	196	307	60	909	75	518	49	130	12
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	99,888	9,812	116	81	2,813	1,337	12,042	2,728	85,011	4,666
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen..	47,638	8,675	113	77	2,175	1,329	11,274	2,643	34,180	3,626
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	52,200	1,137	3	4	638	8	768	85	51,291	1,040
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	41,884	15,551	9,748	2,588	10,566	4,765	18,250	5,032	7,770	3,226
Fishermen and oystermen.....	243	26	2	-	12	6	10	10	219	8
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	48	3	25	-	15	2	5	-	3	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1,904	290	12	1	72	10	662	116	1,158	163
Other specified laborers.....	2,571	311	513	90	607	105	821	81	430	44
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction.....	7,751	6,983	1,670	853	2,135	1,674	2,269	2,250	1,663	2,106
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products.....	2,206	317	830	142	591	75	534	73	253	27
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	298	48	109	23	91	10	54	9	44	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	4,633	713	767	136	339	106	1,744	256	1,817	213
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	122	13	54	5	40	6	13	1	5	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	535	94	248	37	159	20	91	28	37	9
Leather and leather products.....	211	31	19	10	101	5	56	11	35	5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,525	207	99	14	200	48	975	111	351	34
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries.	2,103	304	687	102	782	97	300	66	184	39
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	211	28	108	8	62	10	31	4	10	1
Machinery.....	375	49	162	22	126	16	67	5	20	6
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	234	35	126	17	11	4	62	4	35	10
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles.	76	17	18	3	28	6	25	7	3	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	1,438	749	625	160	517	472	190	83	106	54
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (incl. repair shops).....	5,835	595	1,144	150	1,256	108	2,388	229	1,053	108
Transportation, except railroad.....	971	224	324	64	316	77	220	55	111	28
Communication and utilities.....	1,138	207	290	40	439	64	197	59	107	45
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3,867	697	1,090	195	1,205	329	777	132	255	41
Personal services.....	250	28	57	9	76	11	81	8	17	4
Other nonmfg. industries and services.....	3,450	3,598	611	457	1,182	1,501	1,380	1,333	277	302
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	4,215	5,425	493	621	1,115	1,903	1,279	1,975	1,328	926

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR KENTUCKY: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LOUISVILLE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	148,992	14,390	37,586	3,671	54,925	5,153	23,215	2,244	23,325	2,112
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	20,168	694	3,966	111	6,424	189	5,859	183	3,919	211
Professional workers:										
Actresses	24	3	5	2	10	-	8	-	1	1
Artists and art teachers	149	15	52	7	57	5	30	1	9	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	161	4	36	-	68	2	48	2	9	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	346	4	43	1	157	2	134	-	12	1
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	56	1	15	1	24	-	16	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	31	1	5	-	12	1	11	-	3	-
Musicians and music teachers	326	8	115	2	146	3	58	1	17	2
Physicians and surgeons	61	3	17	1	30	2	10	2	3	-
Social and welfare workers	530	18	166	4	147	5	129	6	4	1
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (inc. county agents)	12,459	441	1,709	38	3,461	85	4,097	151	3,192	192
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,611	120	1,288	35	1,529	32	674	27	120	6
Other professional workers	312	14	79	8	114	4	86	1	33	1
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	64	7	27	1	19	5	16	1	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	37	5	20	1	9	3	6	1	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers	1,182	29	369	11	336	12	261	5	293	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	3,769	12	4	-	23	-	71	2	3,661	10
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	6,723	76	1,191	22	2,094	22	2,438	23	1,060	7
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,498	23	251	4	316	5	506	12	425	2
Propr., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	171	4	60	2	54	2	50	-	7	-
Eating and drinking places	1,075	16	167	6	377	3	454	5	57	2
Other wholesale and retail trade	3,024	25	478	9	953	7	1,064	7	529	2
Personal services	378	5	78	-	138	3	160	1	8	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	597	13	137	1	202	2	194	-	54	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.	36,752	2,813	11,748	840	15,282	1,014	7,277	499	2,976	260
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	6,142	266	1,748	94	2,872	123	1,127	44	395	15
Office machine operators	452	26	250	12	141	7	49	4	12	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	9,850	689	3,982	250	3,921	252	1,569	113	478	74
Telegraph operators	116	2	22	1	66	1	14	-	4	-
Telephone operators	2,442	70	713	18	981	25	622	21	126	6
Other clerical and kindred workers	6,651	496	2,452	165	2,708	147	1,871	118	417	66
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	301	18	73	7	140	7	54	4	24	-
Insurance agents and salesmen	1,190	5	50	1	90	2	41	2	4	-
Real estate agents and brokers	58	1	16	-	23	1	18	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	144	10	56	4	53	2	25	-	10	-
Other salesmen	10,206	1,021	2,472	298	4,342	447	2,483	169	907	97
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS.	1,673	104	520	31	827	40	244	20	82	13
Compositors and typesetters	61	2	28	-	25	-	25	1	3	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	554	30	191	5	246	11	87	9	30	5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,038	72	301	26	556	29	132	10	49	7
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.	23,130	2,472	7,708	793	9,475	813	3,770	497	2,182	379
Dressmakers and seamstresses, not in fac.	1,896	275	647	72	1,018	87	226	74	197	42
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fem.	2,627	153	1,044	74	1,109	51	368	19	112	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	632	64	183	23	221	14	162	17	66	10
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	2,254	211	1,160	121	481	54	371	16	242	20
Tobacco manufactures	2,416	289	2,017	153	180	115	167	15	32	6
Cotton manufactures	264	13	122	6	65	2	68	4	9	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	8	2	-	-	1	-	7	-	-	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	202	104	126	91	2	1	29	5	45	7
Knit goods	760	73	1	2	562	35	114	22	103	14
Other textile-mill products	398	23	244	7	50	1	75	1	29	7
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	5,700	760	677	76	3,021	238	992	226	1,010	220
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	260	33	113	16	82	5	51	2	14	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	660	41	248	19	361	19	41	2	10	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	68	9	33	2	15	-	9	1	3	-
Rubber products	6	1	-	-	1	-	4	-	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	956	40	2	1	435	17	399	16	120	6
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	25	1	5	1	15	-	5	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	58	1	25	1	27	-	4	-	2	-
Iron, steel, nonfer., and metal products	1,813	114	397	15	1,207	57	124	21	105	21
Transportation equipment	81	14	5	-	38	2	29	3	5	6
Other and not specified mfg. industries	414	71	139	25	206	25	56	19	13	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,310	197	332	88	581	163	14	9	33	6
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.	34,819	4,373	6,959	1,198	12,970	1,666	8,984	1,022	5,906	595
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.	47	2	9	1	18	-	15	1	10	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	16,170	1,497	4,598	479	5,680	603	3,676	290	1,821	123
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,469	108	628	27	1,046	42	601	24	192	15
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,811	9	407	3	901	2	238	2	65	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	791	48	387	23	279	19	108	4	23	2
Cooks, except private family	2,113	142	472	34	964	62	525	35	152	11
Elevator operators	76	7	23	2	51	5	2	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, housekeepresses, exc. priv. fam.	815	39	250	15	302	17	205	4	58	3
Practical nurses and midwives	1,498	307	597	88	673	138	216	56	12	5
Servants, not private family	2,215	148	644	69	862	50	444	20	65	9
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	4,490	634	1,238	203	1,944	227	970	154	338	50
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	492	55	87	19	156	23	173	6	76	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.	2,167	115	1	1	19	5	94	25	2,053	83
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	593	59	1	1	16	5	70	25	506	23
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,574	56	-	-	3	-	24	1	1,547	60
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.	1,404	334	480	103	459	139	282	58	183	34
Miscellaneous specified laborers	21	7	1	1	4	-	7	2	9	4
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	1,011	219	365	75	314	89	191	37	141	18
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	372	108	106	27	141	50	84	20	33	15
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,157	2,098	252	232	640	760	515	531	650	295

*N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 32

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

KENTUCKY

Occupation statistics for Kentucky were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 698,571 males and 148,992 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 63,417 males and 14,390 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 12,307 males and 6,197 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 45,784 males and 9,042 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.9 percent of the males and 91.5 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31486

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR KENTUCKY: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LOUISVILLE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	696,671	63,417	84,183	9,618	125,317	17,778	154,258	21,182	333,013	14,839
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	24,925	915	5,003	201	8,306	293	3,387	255	3,227	165
Professional workers:										
Actors	17	3	4	2	11	-	1	1	1	-
Architects	169	3	50	-	52	1	39	2	8	-
Artists and art teachers	197	18	51	7	74	5	38	3	4	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	468	29	115	10	208	14	117	3	27	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	400	6	150	2	185	2	59	2	16	-
Clergymen	2,856	47	457	15	866	13	1,195	15	338	4
College presidents, professors, and instructors	716	3	81	-	277	2	340	1	18	-
Dentists	789	1	166	1	288	-	280	-	55	-
Civil engineers	1,045	68	251	19	429	28	299	17	66	4
Electrical engineers	405	15	106	4	187	8	88	3	24	-
Mechanical engineers	453	17	176	5	164	7	96	5	15	-
Other technical engineers	222	7	62	1	82	6	70	-	8	-
Lawyers and judges	2,612	17	656	5	945	7	837	-	254	1
Musicians and music teachers	571	97	188	28	228	60	139	16	21	3
Osteopaths	29	-	5	-	20	-	2	-	2	-
Pharmacists	992	25	251	6	430	12	279	4	32	-
Physicians and surgeons	2,483	5	559	-	837	1	916	4	191	-
Social and welfare workers	337	9	60	3	107	4	107	-	63	-
Teachers (n.e.s.*) (inc. county agents)	5,246	292	376	14	1,021	40	2,128	113	1,705	125
Trained nurses and student nurses	91	10	21	3	40	2	20	3	10	-
Veterinarians	172	2	14	2	66	-	82	-	20	1
Other professional workers	470	14	128	3	178	5	142	2	22	4
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	661	72	192	24	284	32	151	13	34	3
Designers and draftsmen	597	21	255	6	232	10	99	2	11	1
Surveyors	215	29	36	3	63	9	70	13	46	3
Other semiprofessional workers	2,598	108	529	30	1,089	34	769	21	201	13
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	202,073	1,767	69	32	1,157	123	5,491	380	195,356	1,252
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	48,101	1,003	9,180	219	16,125	392	16,957	299	5,839	93
Conductors, railroad	1,029	15	234	1	515	9	232	4	47	2
Postmasters, and mine, government officials	3,211	58	419	9	976	25	1,255	14	490	10
Other specified managers and officials	8,853	118	915	28	2,937	46	4,756	28	2,215	10
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	1,032	22	22	-	210	6	475	9	225	-
Construction	1,465	98	369	20	530	30	440	27	123	11
Manufacturing	4,295	57	1,322	33	1,395	15	1,182	15	396	3
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,672	25	441	7	825	10	310	7	96	1
Wholesale trade	2,563	63	792	12	956	30	642	10	173	1
Eating and drinking places	4,941	108	556	25	1,125	26	1,110	34	140	7
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	20,597	360	2,980	68	6,256	139	8,069	121	3,288	32
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,231	24	972	6	769	10	746	6	164	2
Business and repair services	1,240	23	203	1	446	6	576	5	118	2
Personal services	1,180	19	246	4	458	9	372	6	54	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,419	31	219	15	551	15	605	12	136	6
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	54,823	2,925	15,721	1,237	21,291	1,481	13,467	672	4,344	335
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	516	5	125	3	270	1	90	-	31	1
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	5,361	421	1,551	127	2,115	165	1,403	95	292	34
Mail carriers	2,289	21	248	6	551	4	756	7	734	4
Messengers, exc. apprentices	548	66	228	40	292	36	77	9	31	1
Office machine operators	72	4	41	2	21	1	7	1	3	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,941	141	776	50	744	69	322	18	98	4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	768	52	333	31	333	20	147	7	29	4
Telegraph operators	290	22	66	7	216	3	240	11	46	1
Telephone operators	138	6	41	2	85	2	12	-	9	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	14,678	1,165	5,214	362	5,457	417	3,163	266	848	120
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	959	76	238	24	370	24	286	21	123	7
Hucksters and peddlers	674	51	264	21	250	24	111	5	49	1
Newsboys	586	80	206	10	317	12	58	7	7	1
Insurance agents and brokers	3,110	128	920	62	1,312	44	719	25	159	6
Real estate agents and brokers	847	25	270	10	334	9	193	7	51	3
Other sales agents and brokers	6,805	378	2,178	143	2,706	145	1,598	68	325	23
Other salesmen	14,705	1,312	2,954	387	6,048	511	4,240	324	1,483	120
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	70,811	6,063	15,456	1,797	23,950	3,009	21,254	2,710	9,611	1,369
Bakers	1,020	111	456	47	369	27	151	23	32	4
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,706	136	194	20	296	28	796	54	420	34
Boilermakers	535	63	225	20	231	16	74	7	5	7
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	990	107	424	56	294	32	189	12	83	5
Carpenters	10,988	2,714	1,488	382	2,907	752	4,111	1,043	2,484	537
Compositors and typesetters	1,725	122	616	57	779	49	248	18	45	8
Electricians	2,830	314	500	68	1,048	117	1,031	87	251	42
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	975	179	86	8	207	56	317	72	165	43
Manufacturing	2,624	60	945	17	611	24	683	10	148	9
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,519	32	349	7	506	14	523	5	140	6
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,154	125	858	9	673	32	1,128	58	275	25
Inspectors (n.e.c.)*	997	55	239	9	358	21	299	22	101	3
Locomotive engineers	1,002	59	344	3	572	12	297	10	88	4
Locomotive firemen	966	130	330	19	408	58	240	37	96	11
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	5,516	894	1,606	75	2,492	187	1,072	53	349	29
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,830	463	278	63	576	156	453	124	523	120
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	12,299	1,103	2,760	229	4,810	358	3,977	330	1,752	186
Molders	965	56	344	30	116	19	74	6	31	1
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	6,941	1,305	1,650	301	2,823	532	1,627	361	425	110
Plasterers and cement finishers	775	250	279	64	327	120	99	56	72	10
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,858	309	537	71	998	143	527	78	121	17
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & pressm'n	719	69	211	29	277	22	114	5	17	2
Pullers and roll hands, metal	408	16	81	-	275	9	77	6	35	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,182	160	486	70	442	67	208	20	51	13
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	732	45	165	7	388	20	240	13	59	5
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	4,236	348	1,165	51	1,127	79	1,585	129	946	66
Structural and ornamental metal workers	319	74	85	28	136	25	69	14	29	7
Tailors and furriers	556	42	224	18	268	21	57	1	7	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3,073	197	678	37	984	97	923	60	618	33

*n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. †Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR KENTUCKY: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LOUISVILLE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	119,581	13,203	18,569	1,904	27,818	3,257	50,763	5,357	19,981	2,685
Apprentices	1,098	91	297	36	351	23	321	18	65	14
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	2,801	307	465	60	1,029	110	937	99	290	38
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	2,862	192	598	25	1,625	94	636	67	168	16
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	25,081	2,919	3,184	523	8,071	950	7,737	910	4,089	436
Conductors, bus and street railway	71	6	35	2	28	2	2	2	5	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	29	4	8	-	11	1	3	3	6	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,782	197	493	48	851	60	504	59	234	30
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	492	88	155	14	240	17	79	7	18	1
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	1,372	63	275	5	601	23	399	24	97	11
Mine operatives and laborers	50,288	6,083	42	23	4,899	701	32,906	3,515	12,456	1,844
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	1,025	64	272	8	514	11	1,046	38	193	7
Painters, except construction & maintenance	1,082	129	541	58	387	58	157	13	17	-
Power station operators	186	1	50	-	54	-	68	1	14	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	396	69	56	16	109	27	185	21	55	5
Welders and flame-cutters	1,015	67	299	14	388	30	245	14	83	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,153	311	1,322	83	1,430	184	1,071	71	330	33
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	2,996	249	1,340	122	898	73	525	27	233	17
Tobacco manufactures	1,231	347	715	96	303	203	176	40	37	8
Cotton manufactures	208	13	62	4	87	5	47	4	6	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	4	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	3
Woolen and worsted manufactures	45	22	29	19	1	1	8	2	7	-
Knit goods	290	63	-	-	170	6	81	44	24	13
Other & not specified textile-mill products	239	18	157	3	27	4	40	5	5	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	900	86	139	12	268	61	128	6	64	7
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,560	404	1,364	170	504	128	473	60	324	46
Paper, paper products, and printing	695	58	277	19	328	24	72	5	18	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	690	44	307	25	225	11	120	6	38	2
Rubber products	21	11	7	2	6	1	4	3	4	5
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1,082	97	3	6	492	51	466	31	121	9
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	316	23	61	12	165	6	66	4	24	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	668	91	154	27	189	23	284	31	106	10
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	2,852	198	1,008	54	1,286	82	412	24	152	18
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,046	47	517	15	284	23	51	4	17	2
Machinery	1,046	70	412	26	469	24	123	16	42	4
Automobiles and automobile equipment	633	88	367	39	100	15	114	21	52	13
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	90	19	20	6	52	11	18	2	8	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	770	106	309	52	318	25	97	22	56	7
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	5,773	630	2,083	166	1,916	363	1,339	144	498	57
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	3,082	506	698	127	1,218	244	787	115	335	20
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	12,909	483	1,909	156	3,635	152	6,715	130	600	45
Firemen, fire department	776	22	374	11	428	9	23	1	3	1
Guards and watchmen	3,279	316	980	109	1,040	88	929	87	327	32
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	8,175	86	594	25	811	29	569	27	201	6
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guardsmen	679	59	61	11	1,353	26	5,194	15	69	7
SERVICE WORK, EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	19,365	1,922	5,757	715	8,921	812	3,866	299	841	96
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,850	96	549	30	1,184	37	929	22	188	13
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	110	4	38	2	39	1	29	2	4	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	7,466	598	2,624	293	3,323	237	1,275	57	244	11
Cooks, except private family	1,623	268	422	65	821	132	315	53	65	18
Elevator operators	297	51	288	29	263	14	35	6	11	3
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	87	6	25	4	43	-	13	4	6	-
Practical nurses and midwives	84	15	22	5	22	5	27	2	13	2
Servants, except private family	1,293	168	393	58	659	83	221	17	20	6
Waiters and bartenders	3,516	522	1,099	175	1,758	227	509	69	150	31
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,039	194	307	60	809	75	513	49	130	12
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	99,882	9,818	116	21	2,213	1,337	12,042	3,728	85,511	4,666
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	47,638	8,675	113	77	2,175	1,329	11,274	3,643	34,180	3,626
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	52,200	1,127	3	4	38	8	768	85	51,291	1,040
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	41,284	15,551	9,748	2,528	10,564	4,765	18,250	5,033	2,722	3,225
Fishermen and oystermen	243	26	2	-	12	8	228	10	91	8
Longshoremen and stevedores	49	3	25	-	15	2	5	-	2	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,904	295	12	1	72	10	682	116	1,138	168
Other specified laborers	2,971	311	513	60	607	106	821	81	430	44
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	7,781	6,983	1,670	853	2,135	1,674	2,288	2,350	1,663	2,106
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	2,208	317	880	142	591	75	534	73	253	27
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	298	43	109	23	91	10	54	9	44	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4,639	712	787	136	338	106	1,996	255	1,517	213
Paper, paper products, and printing	183	13	64	5	40	6	33	1	5	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	555	94	248	37	159	20	91	28	57	9
Leather and leather products	211	31	19	10	101	5	56	11	35	5
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,525	207	99	14	200	48	875	111	351	34
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	2,103	204	587	102	788	97	300	66	184	39
Nonferrous metals and their products	211	25	106	8	63	10	31	4	16	1
Machinery	375	49	168	22	135	16	57	5	20	6
Automobiles and automobile equipment	234	35	156	17	11	4	62	4	5	10
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	78	17	18	3	38	6	25	7	3	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,438	749	625	160	517	172	190	63	106	54
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	5,835	595	1,144	150	1,256	108	2,382	229	1,053	105
Transportation, except railroad	971	224	324	64	316	77	220	55	111	28
Communication and utilities	1,133	207	290	40	439	64	197	58	107	45
Wholesale and retail trade	3,857	587	1,050	195	1,205	229	777	132	255	31
Personal services	200	32	59	9	76	11	65	6	17	4
Other nonmfg. industries and services	3,450	3,593	611	457	1,182	1,501	1,380	1,333	277	302
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	4,215	5,425	493	621	1,115	1,903	1,279	1,975	1,288	926

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

[2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR KENTUCKY: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LOUISVILLE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	148,992	14,290	37,588	3,971	54,926	5,163	33,215	3,244	23,325	2,112
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	20,160	694	3,986	111	6,424	189	5,859	188	3,919	211
Professional workers:										
Actresses	24	3	5	2	10	-	8	-	1	1
Artists and art teachers	149	15	53	7	57	5	30	1	9	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	161	4	35	-	68	2	48	2	9	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	346	4	43	1	157	2	134	-	12	1
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	56	1	15	-	24	-	16	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	31	1	5	-	12	1	11	-	3	-
Librarians	336	7	115	2	146	3	58	1	17	2
Musicians and music teachers	709	21	149	6	310	10	257	3	63	2
Physicians and surgeons	61	3	17	-	23	-	17	2	4	1
Social and welfare workers	530	18	155	4	147	5	179	8	49	1
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (inc. county agents)	12,459	441	1,709	55	3,461	85	4,097	131	2,192	125
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,631	180	1,220	25	1,259	52	674	27	190	6
Other professional workers	513	14	79	8	114	4	86	1	33	1
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	64	7	27	1	19	5	16	1	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	37	5	20	1	9	3	6	1	2	-
Other semiprofessional workers	1,182	29	389	11	338	12	262	5	193	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	3,769	12	4	-	33	-	71	2	3,661	10
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	5,732	76	1,191	22	2,084	22	2,428	25	1,029	7
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,498	23	251	4	316	5	506	12	425	2
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	171	4	60	2	54	2	50	-	7	-
Eating and drinking places	1,075	16	187	6	377	3	454	5	57	2
Other retail trade and retail trade, n.s.	1,004	25	478	9	358	7	1,064	7	529	2
Personal services	370	5	78	-	132	3	160	1	8	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	607	3	137	1	306	2	194	-	54	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	36,755	2,613	11,748	840	15,282	1,014	7,277	499	2,378	260
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	6,142	366	1,748	94	2,872	183	1,127	44	395	15
Office machine operators	452	25	250	12	141	7	49	4	12	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	9,850	589	3,682	250	3,921	252	1,569	113	678	74
Telegraph operators	116	2	22	1	66	1	14	-	4	-
Telephone operators	2,442	70	713	18	981	25	622	21	126	6
Other clerical and kindred workers	6,851	496	2,455	165	2,708	147	1,271	118	417	66
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	301	18	73	7	140	7	64	4	24	-
Insurance agents and brokers	190	5	50	1	95	2	41	2	4	-
Real estate agents and brokers	62	1	16	-	33	1	12	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	144	10	54	4	53	3	23	4	10	-
Other salesmen	10,201	1,021	2,472	298	4,240	447	2,453	189	907	87
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,673	104	580	31	827	40	244	20	82	13
Compositors and typesetters	81	2	28	-	25	-	25	1	3	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	304	30	191	5	246	11	67	9	30	5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,038	72	361	26	556	29	152	10	49	7
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	23,180	2,472	7,708	793	9,475	813	3,770	497	2,188	379
Dressmakers and seamstresses (exc. factory)	2,896	273	647	72	1,018	87	536	74	197	42
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	2,627	153	1,044	74	1,109	51	362	19	112	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	632	64	182	23	221	14	162	17	66	10
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	2,254	211	1,160	121	481	54	371	16	242	20
Tobacco manufactures	2,416	239	2,017	153	180	115	187	15	32	6
Cotton manufactures	854	12	182	6	65	2	68	4	9	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	8	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	202	104	126	91	2	1	29	5	45	7
Knit goods	780	73	1	2	562	33	114	22	103	14
Other textile-mill products	398	23	244	7	50	1	73	8	29	7
Apparel & other fabricated articles	5,700	760	677	76	3,021	238	992	226	1,010	220
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	260	23	113	16	82	5	51	2	14	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	660	41	248	19	361	19	41	2	10	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	62	3	25	2	15	-	9	1	3	-
Rubber products	6	1	-	-	4	1	-	-	2	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	936	40	2	1	435	17	399	16	180	6
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	25	1	8	1	15	-	2	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	58	1	25	1	27	-	4	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machy.	1,811	114	377	15	1,207	57	124	21	105	21
Transportation equipment	61	14	5	-	32	2	19	5	5	6
Other and not specified mfg. industries	425	71	139	25	206	25	68	19	13	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,410	197	533	88	381	43	163	14	33	6
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	24,819	4,373	6,959	1,198	12,970	1,558	3,384	1,022	5,506	595
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	47	2	9	1	15	-	15	1	10	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	16,170	1,497	4,598	479	5,660	603	3,676	290	1,221	125
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,469	198	628	57	1,045	62	601	24	195	15
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,211	9	407	3	501	2	288	4	65	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	791	48	367	23	379	19	108	4	23	2
Cooks, except private family	2,132	142	478	34	854	62	535	35	152	11
Elevator operators	76	7	23	3	51	3	2	1	-	-
Housekprs., stewards, housemen, exc. priv. fam.	615	83	280	15	302	17	205	4	28	3
Practical nurses and midwives	1,498	207	297	83	672	108	416	56	113	20
Servants, except private family	2,215	148	844	69	862	50	444	20	65	9
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	4,940	654	1,238	208	1,944	297	970	124	336	50
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	492	55	87	19	156	23	173	8	76	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2,187	115	1	1	19	5	94	26	2,068	83
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	893	59	1	1	16	5	70	25	806	58
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,674	56	-	-	3	-	24	1	1,847	25
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	1,404	334	480	108	459	139	282	56	183	34
Miscellaneous specified laborers	211	8	7	1	4	-	7	1	3	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	1,011	219	365	75	314	89	191	37	141	18
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmanufacturing & services	272	112	108	27	141	50	84	20	39	15
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,157	2,098	352	292	640	780	515	631	650	395

*N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 33

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

ALABAMA

Occupation statistics for Alabama were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 682,366 males and 211,482 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 43,323 males and 14,979 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 5,307 males and 3,825 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 45,149 males and 10,757 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.5 percent of the males and 94.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR ALABAMA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	682,865	43,325	68,948	7,226	129,484	13,731	197,934	14,150	287,500	8,216
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	20,098	386	3,795	111	5,456	153	5,867	79	1,980	43
Professional workers:										
Actors	20	3	5	2	10	-	4	1	1	-
Architects	142	5	47	3	77	1	16	1	2	-
Artists and art teachers	87	10	34	4	38	2	12	3	3	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	312	8	91	3	152	5	58	-	11	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	474	10	181	3	202	4	72	3	19	-
Clergymen	3,659	32	204	7	1,053	10	976	10	2725	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors	765	9	77	-	482	1	189	-	18	2
Dentists	602	-	122	-	289	-	165	-	26	-
Civil engineers	689	29	180	8	473	13	205	4	31	4
Electrical engineers	426	7	164	3	167	1	65	3	10	-
Mechanical engineers	491	10	213	5	182	4	70	-	4	1
Other technical engineers	295	8	109	3	138	2	53	3	5	-
Lawyers and judges	1,608	7	297	2	843	5	469	1	59	1
Musicians and music teachers	273	34	96	16	116	12	47	6	14	-
Osteopaths	7	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	-	-
Pharmacists	686	16	164	4	420	8	81	3	21	1
Physicians and surgeons	1,287	3	336	-	775	1	610	-	116	2
Social and welfare workers	91	4	27	1	48	2	13	1	3	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. coaches)	4,499	55	431	9	1,060	19	1,797	12	1,181	15
Trained nurses and student nurses	85	7	12	5	12	-	53	1	8	1
Veterinarians	154	14	4	-	90	-	14	-	26	-
Other professional workers	489	9	87	1	273	5	101	3	28	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	408	30	61	9	202	14	112	3	33	2
Designers and draftsmen	485	14	230	5	175	7	70	2	10	-
Surveyors	152	19	19	4	56	7	49	5	28	3
Other semiprofessional workers	2,141	69	448	14	1,141	30	433	14	109	7
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	300,798	1,287	53	43	997	167	5,106	292	195,643	785
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	40,725	620	7,068	121	17,207	272	12,327	178	4,122	49
Conductors, railroad	1,286	5	285	1	588	2	69	2	17	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	2,019	50	326	6	1,468	17	686	15	389	12
Other specified managers and officials	2,761	69	499	11	1,384	43	526	26	252	9
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	403	8	52	2	49	4	217	1	85	1
Construction	1,419	61	370	15	563	25	256	17	80	4
Manufacturing	4,619	65	989	9	1,718	30	1,591	20	581	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,760	10	418	1	672	6	408	3	56	-
Wholesale trade	2,085	29	558	10	1,026	11	404	6	101	1
Eating and drinking places	1,756	41	347	9	903	25	527	7	79	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	12,479	190	2,911	40	6,272	74	6,272	66	2,189	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,042	9	407	-	1,051	8	429	1	65	-
Business and repair services	950	6	263	2	377	2	161	1	39	-
Personal services	937	14	175	4	464	9	267	1	30	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,815	41	166	10	557	17	425	12	167	2
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	47,666	2,301	12,825	558	21,059	980	10,426	545	3,478	210
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	275	4	139	2	102	1	24	-	10	1
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	5,049	191	1,827	46	2,444	76	1,027	47	241	20
Mail carriers	1,711	10	300	3	526	2	344	3	402	1
Messengers, exprss & express agents	464	27	197	14	222	10	50	7	5	-
Office machine operators	48	4	22	-	22	2	2	2	2	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,319	51	382	19	767	23	123	16	47	5
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	648	38	251	18	305	18	74	6	18	2
Telegraph operators	363	22	71	5	146	7	128	9	18	2
Telephone operators	148	1	57	-	44	1	37	-	12	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	11,824	619	3,375	165	4,921	240	2,297	150	560	64
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	946	36	242	11	368	9	197	9	79	7
Hucksters and peddlers	710	49	151	30	205	10	180	6	74	3
Newsboys	782	31	266	11	288	11	194	6	88	3
Insurance agents and brokers	3,400	104	757	36	1,728	37	698	22	217	9
Real estate agents and brokers	772	21	211	11	511	5	139	4	39	1
Other sales agents and brokers	5,695	199	1,888	70	2,753	72	843	38	217	19
Other salesmen	13,663	873	2,541	281	5,881	359	3,642	218	1,469	75
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	62,435	5,553	13,186	1,065	22,435	2,016	19,481	1,861	7,449	713
Bakers	715	58	245	20	368	21	68	6	34	3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,510	109	152	22	305	30	642	48	410	9
Boilermakers	423	41	143	7	191	17	77	12	12	5
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	762	54	211	14	309	20	170	15	72	4
Carpenters	9,477	1,755	1,111	225	3,451	519	3,217	640	1,697	371
Compositors and typesetters	835	36	240	10	403	19	155	4	40	3
Electricians	2,743	175	672	55	1,001	69	892	52	178	19
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	867	244	74	25	237	61	316	117	240	61
Manufacturing	2,911	75	615	15	1,227	26	1,119	24	510	10
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,237	18	260	1	440	7	450	8	87	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,439	62	181	7	289	20	880	26	189	9
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[a]	946	32	264	9	290	12	344	8	46	3
Locomotive engineers	1,138	20	455	6	418	5	175	5	50	3
Locomotive firemen	817	59	322	8	323	15	136	14	36	3
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	4,556	217	1,564	61	1,520	75	1,215	62	257	17
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,387	228	337	55	569	127	363	132	118	38
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	10,359	690	1,948	141	4,063	244	3,240	215	1,114	90
Molders, metal	1,274	138	273	43	554	54	325	40	122	11
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	2,501	586	571	138	1,001	260	867	159	262	27
Plasterers and cement finishers	611	134	185	46	315	63	61	22	50	3
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,899	190	413	43	891	86	445	59	143	12
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	877	16	119	7	105	7	46	1	7	1
Rollers and roll hands, metal	791	12	355	7	368	4	116	1	52	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	747	62	254	25	330	28	127	19	36	12
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	701	40	135	13	537	50	192	5	57	2
Stationary engineers, firemen	4,093	209	944	48	1,069	50	1,775	84	505	33
Structural and ornamental metal workers	553	68	168	16	251	24	108	19	51	9
Tailors and tailoresses	1,004	9	77	2	180	4	21	1	5	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3,632	525	875	85	817	60	1,547	101	998	59

[a] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [b] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

TABLE 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR ALABAMA: MARCH 24-30, 1940.--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	102,036	7,439	16,349	1,461	31,701	2,339	41,426	2,736	12,560	905
Apprentices	591	48	168	10	251	26	130	5	42	6
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & wksp's	2,608	204	501	65	1,098	74	763	45	250	19
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,430	58	626	20	517	21	218	13	69	4
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	22,810	2,179	3,661	483	8,444	797	6,522	621	4,183	278
Conductors, bus and streetcar railway	155	1	133	-	8	1	6	-	8	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	20	3	6	-	9	1	5	1	-	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,107	197	303	23	700	70	914	72	190	21
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	436	21	102	7	253	14	64	-	17	-
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	1,192	55	247	8	606	20	252	13	87	14
Mine operatives and laborers	24,276	1,819	273	212	1,690	192	19,454	1,052	2,806	373
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	868	28	301	5	56	9	458	10	43	4
Painters, except construction and maintenance	456	32	171	12	210	13	64	5	81	2
Power station operators	340	4	75	-	83	3	167	1	25	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	654	121	10	3	364	90	213	27	67	1
Welders and flame-cutters	1,885	74	414	28	458	15	825	21	87	6
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,781	336	1,040	57	1,806	124	1,535	118	400	37
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	1,468	108	410	46	721	34	249	19	83	10
Tobacco manufactures	7	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	16,191	792	159	30	6,329	326	7,963	334	1,730	102
Silk and rayon manufactures	54	3	1	-	20	-	15	1	8	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Knit goods	951	49	1	-	662	28	186	11	152	10
Other & not specified textile products	535	25	3	1	336	13	188	4	68	7
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	247	16	35	1	134	9	31	5	47	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,216	191	154	22	580	50	966	77	516	42
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,148	66	110	10	391	27	590	27	51	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,218	90	800	19	268	45	345	23	99	3
Rubber products	719	48	14	8	495	24	185	11	105	11
Footwear industries (except rubber)	11	2	5	1	6	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	28	1	2	-	21	1	5	-	10	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	790	44	169	6	273	11	280	23	68	4
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	5,427	275	3,495	121	2,227	89	1,270	55	435	10
Nonferrous metals and their products	133	7	25	3	54	1	38	3	14	-
Machinery	207	24	141	15	127	9	50	6	19	3
Automobile and equipment	61	11	26	4	19	3	14	4	2	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	334	28	36	7	277	18	107	19	14	4
Other and not specified mfg. industries	208	27	83	12	51	10	51	4	23	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	4,104	390	1,186	118	1,727	131	910	104	281	37
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	4,796	561	759	193	2,154	280	1,869	89	513	19
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	8,394	360	1,221	70	2,712	131	3,906	120	555	39
Firemen, fire department	680	1	354	-	341	1	19	-	6	-
Guards and watchmen	3,187	258	536	56	1,033	96	1,243	82	385	18
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,806	37	418	8	667	10	634	17	87	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, & coast guard	2,721	70	13	6	671	24	2,210	21	77	19
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	17,205	1,306	4,165	291	8,754	682	3,493	182	793	51
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,802	56	423	7	1,334	29	735	17	160	3
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	70	1	22	-	33	-	13	1	2	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	7,382	559	1,997	172	3,706	298	1,404	67	276	12
Cooks, except private family	1,628	186	332	42	868	108	316	28	92	8
Elevator operators	408	21	173	14	143	6	75	1	12	-
Housekpers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	109	15	14	2	76	10	12	3	7	-
Practical nurses and midwives	71	5	15	2	37	2	13	2	16	1
Servants, except private family	1,297	139	329	52	726	74	189	7	53	6
Waiters and bartenders	1,930	207	547	57	1,008	102	310	34	71	14
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,715	138	313	43	872	54	426	22	104	7
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	106,191	4,605	106	75	1,482	426	9,847	1,421	94,776	2,683
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	89,082	4,118	100	69	1,372	415	9,419	1,390	78,131	2,256
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	17,169	487	6	6	90	13	428	41	16,645	427
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	67,945	14,186	8,945	2,409	21,078	4,598	24,722	4,955	13,190	2,119
Fishermen and oystermen	822	43	5	1	43	5	672	34	102	2
Longshoremen and stevedores	1,272	158	7	1	1,129	146	126	11	10	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	6,468	874	279	11	479	53	2,002	193	3,180	139
Other specified laborers	3,870	555	440	67	1,295	126	997	56	538	16
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	6,692	6,879	926	1,072	2,098	1,586	1,908	2,358	1,651	1,863
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	1,821	155	260	36	515	71	386	36	110	12
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	2,904	234	39	7	1,816	96	1,249	94	400	37
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	15,790	1,832	134	24	2,988	273	7,197	656	5,541	321
Paper, paper products, and printing	718	80	49	4	301	26	471	45	77	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,000	295	325	34	1,579	177	887	70	259	14
Leather and leather products	11	3	-	-	10	3	1	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,761	198	301	52	606	54	659	75	195	17
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	9,909	854	3,744	366	3,808	296	2,598	172	319	19
Nonferrous metals and their products	113	13	25	2	43	5	45	3	7	2
Machinery	327	37	92	14	66	10	39	2	30	1
Automobiles and equipment	23	3	6	2	8	-	14	1	5	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	450	132	22	5	341	102	68	21	19	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries	254	40	42	4	100	6	82	22	40	8
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (incl. repair shops)	3,970	296	769	82	1,055	98	1,607	80	549	36
Transportation, except railroad	1,454	189	250	38	723	114	325	33	155	4
Communication and utilities	1,165	197	254	39	505	63	274	61	132	34
Wholesale and retail trade	3,289	396	839	127	1,548	201	628	48	257	20
Personal services	212	37	9	100	11	6	16	4	16	4
Other nonmfg. industries and services	4,845	2,470	393	476	1,870	964	2,527	878	655	152
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	4,418	4,657	395	579	1,469	1,783	1,314	1,694	1,240	601

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR ALABAMA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	211,482	14,979	29,823	3,444	76,089	5,848	43,491	3,804	62,080	1,883
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	21,897	426	3,540	104	8,349	153	5,850	96	4,158	73
Professional workers:										
Actresses	17	6	2	2	11	1	3	3	1	-
Artists and art teachers	94	8	39	5	36	2	14	1	6	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	122	6	33	2	58	3	24	1	7	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	350	2	16	2	171	-	135	-	8	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	28	-	8	-	19	-	10	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	21	-	7	-	10	-	2	-	2	-
Librarians	214	9	52	1	116	4	40	3	6	1
Musicians and music teachers	571	15	158	5	310	6	159	4	50	1
Physicians and surgeons	30	-	10	-	13	3	6	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	433	5	77	1	222	2	91	1	33	1
Teachers (n.s.e.[1]) (inc. county agents)	15,690	228	1,970	46	5,191	73	4,686	56	3,843	52
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,260	154	922	32	1,670	52	527	24	141	16
Other professional workers	293	7	67	2	143	4	49	1	14	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Demons, showmen, and stuntmen	39	4	24	2	55	2	9	-	1	-
Designers and draftsmen	21	1	7	1	11	-	3	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	564	10	144	3	313	4	92	2	15	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	11,066	61	5	2	71	10	186	6	10,804	43
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	5,181	58	791	14	1,940	23	1,805	17	645	4
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	973	9	141	3	296	2	361	3	185	1
Propr., mgrs. & officials (n.s.e.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	139	-	37	-	66	-	34	-	2	-
Eating and drinking places	675	13	139	4	335	6	158	3	43	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,432	17	300	2	917	7	627	8	590	3
Personal services	327	11	58	3	142	5	124	2	3	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	495	6	116	2	244	3	101	1	24	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	23,725	1,753	7,973	632	13,957	648	5,036	321	1,759	172
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,558	174	1,176	51	2,872	90	354	37	256	16
Office machine operators	121	13	111	7	109	-	9	2	2	4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	7,984	442	2,609	157	4,088	187	992	55	355	43
Telegraph operators	114	-	40	1	50	1	22	-	2	-
Telephone operators	1,613	45	810	11	962	17	280	14	61	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,738	306	1,415	106	2,284	115	813	56	286	31
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	406	19	119	8	175	6	83	4	29	1
Insurance agents and brokers	297	8	92	4	188	2	15	1	12	-
Real estate agents and brokers	29	3	8	-	17	2	3	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	144	5	46	2	77	1	22	-	9	2
Other salesmen	3,601	745	2,007	273	3,815	246	2,003	150	746	74
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	594	48	164	9	278	15	118	20	34	4
Compositors and typesetters	50	-	12	-	27	-	8	-	3	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	205	17	49	1	103	6	44	8	9	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	339	31	103	8	148	9	66	12	22	2
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	26,906	1,925	2,733	269	12,609	850	8,825	605	2,728	211
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	2,211	182	514	48	1,009	67	498	48	190	23
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	2,583	170	754	61	1,356	85	310	19	163	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	553	53	111	10	204	23	166	17	72	5
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	886	61	320	18	328	24	164	12	17	6
Tobacco manufactures	6	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	13,860	686	802	20	6,080	299	6,418	306	1,166	61
Silk and rayon manufactures	154	13	3	-	58	7	89	-	54	6
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8	-	1	-	2	-	4	-	1	-
Knit goods	2,000	90	83	5	1,470	46	289	31	238	21
Other textile-mill products	844	35	10	2	97	26	69	3	48	4
Apparel & other fabricated art.	2,598	199	264	43	1,266	172	406	130	656	54
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	133	18	34	4	44	6	48	8	13	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	551	46	81	7	218	21	228	13	30	5
Chemicals and petroleum and coal products	46	24	3	-	27	23	6	-	10	1
Rubber products	114	3	-	-	78	3	16	-	20	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	3	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	7	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	8	-	2	-	1	-	4	-	1	-
Iron, steel, & nonfer. metal prod., & machinery	207	6	107	3	41	2	51	1	8	1
Transportation equipment	4	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg.	108	25	15	6	40	13	32	6	21	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	694	121	304	45	289	34	75	27	25	15
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	64,342	5,343	10,867	1,607	30,005	2,423	16,194	965	7,776	348
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	30	1	6	-	13	-	9	1	3	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	15,213	1,327	3,859	414	7,384	568	3,017	235	953	110
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,479	91	521	23	1,297	31	588	24	179	13
Boarding houses and lodging house keepers	1,526	10	422	1	752	4	270	3	82	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	400	57	57	6	210	18	116	18	17	15
Cooks, except private family	2,114	194	409	42	1,081	67	527	33	147	12
Elevator operators	107	7	42	3	61	4	3	-	1	-
Housekpr, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	559	28	112	3	299	11	112	10	36	2
Practical nurses and midwives	1,716	231	270	61	975	117	325	29	244	24
Servants, except private family	2,268	247	1,123	111	1,434	106	488	27	77	3
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	3,925	472	872	153	1,931	185	566	87	156	47
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	226	50	31	9	194	28	69	10	12	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	33,829	1,368	12	12	168	72	1,263	269	32,386	995
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	7,655	1,057	8	12	126	63	1,178	254	6,343	728
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	26,174	311	4	-	42	9	185	15	25,943	267
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	1,381	332	111	51	538	186	506	121	226	23
Miscellaneous specified laborers	72	23	4	3	34	12	24	7	10	1
Laborers (n.s.e.), manufacturing industries	628	95	53	11	347	48	228	36	170	1
Laborers (n.s.e.), nonmfg. industries & services	681	165	44	37	152	126	199	68	46	18
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,388	2,286	253	340	783	899	572	647	781	400

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 33

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

ALABAMA

Occupation statistics for Alabama were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 682,366 males and 211,482 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 43,323 males and 14,979 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 5,307 males and 3,825 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 45,149 males and 10,757 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.5 percent of the males and 94.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) RECEIVING (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR ALABAMA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	662,866	43,323	68,348	7,226	159,484	15,781	197,284	14,150	237,300	5,816
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	20,098	336	3,795	111	8,456	153	5,867	79	1,980	43
Professional workers:										
Actors	20	3	5	2	10	-	4	1	1	-
Architects	142	5	47	3	77	1	16	1	2	-
Artists and art teachers	87	10	24	4	38	2	12	3	2	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	212	8	91	3	102	5	18	-	11	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	474	10	151	3	308	4	72	3	19	-
Clergymen	2,659	50	354	7	1,053	10	976	10	276	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors	756	3	77	-	482	1	189	-	18	2
Dentists	408	-	122	-	269	-	165	-	26	-
Civil engineers	589	29	180	6	479	13	205	4	31	4
Electrical engineers	425	7	164	3	167	1	85	3	10	-
Mechanical engineers	491	10	223	5	182	4	70	-	6	1
Other technical engineers	295	8	109	3	128	2	53	3	5	-
Lawyers and judges	1,608	7	297	2	843	3	409	1	59	1
Musicians and music teachers	272	34	96	16	115	12	47	6	14	-
Osteopaths	7	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	-	-
Pharmacists	535	16	164	4	320	8	231	3	21	1
Physicians and surgeons	1,287	8	338	-	770	1	610	-	158	2
Social and welfare workers	91	4	27	1	48	2	13	1	3	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	4,299	55	431	9	1,060	19	1,797	12	1,181	15
Trained nurses and student nurses	65	7	12	5	12	-	53	1	8	-
Veterinarians	154	-	14	-	80	-	54	-	26	-
Other professional workers	469	9	97	-	273	5	101	3	28	1
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	408	30	61	9	202	16	112	3	33	2
Designers and draftsmen	465	14	220	6	175	7	70	2	10	-
Surveyors	152	19	19	4	56	7	49	5	28	3
Other semiprofessional workers	2,181	69	448	14	1,141	50	433	14	108	7
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	300,798	1,287	58	43	997	167	3,106	298	196,643	778
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	40,725	620	7,068	121	17,807	273	12,387	178	4,123	48
Conductors, railroad	673	6	295	1	288	2	88	2	17	-
Postmasters and mail service employees	2,219	50	286	6	1,465	17	386	15	399	12
Other specified managers and officials	2,761	89	499	11	1,384	43	586	26	252	9
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	403	8	52	2	49	4	217	1	85	1
Construction	1,149	61	270	15	563	25	254	17	62	4
Manufacturing	4,619	65	929	9	1,718	30	1,391	20	581	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,763	10	418	1	872	6	408	3	65	-
Wholesale trade	1,038	22	558	10	401	11	404	6	101	1
Eating and drinking places	1,756	41	347	9	803	26	527	7	79	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking	17,119	318	3,911	40	6,972	74	6,272	66	2,182	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,042	9	497	-	1,061	8	479	1	65	-
Business and repair services	650	6	163	3	377	2	101	1	29	-
Personal services	937	14	176	4	464	9	267	1	30	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,815	41	166	10	557	17	426	12	167	2
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	47,266	2,301	12,905	558	21,059	890	10,428	543	3,478	310
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	275	4	139	2	102	1	24	-	10	1
Bookkeepers, and tants, excluding a. t. ticket agts	3,947	191	1,287	48	2,444	76	1,097	47	241	20
Mail carriers	1,711	10	200	3	526	3	582	3	402	1
Messengers and errand boys	464	37	157	14	222	16	60	7	5	-
Office machine operators	48	4	22	-	22	2	2	2	2	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,718	61	552	19	767	23	325	16	74	3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3,648	33	2211	12	1305	13	74	6	18	2
Telegraph operators	363	23	71	5	146	7	128	9	18	2
Telephone operators	148	1	97	-	46	1	57	-	12	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	11,284	619	3,376	165	4,991	240	2,297	150	580	64
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	846	36	242	11	368	9	157	9	79	7
Hucksters and peddlers	710	49	251	30	205	10	180	6	74	3
Newsboys	792	51	266	11	282	11	194	6	39	3
Insurance agents and brokers	2,400	104	757	36	1,238	37	298	23	107	9
Real estate agents and brokers	324	2	113	1	211	1	18	4	29	1
Other sales agents and brokers	5,695	199	1,888	70	2,723	72	842	38	319	19
Other salesmen	13,483	972	2,541	221	6,881	359	3,648	218	1,469	76
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	68,493	5,886	13,188	1,065	22,438	2,016	19,421	1,861	7,449	718
Bakers	1,211	58	362	20	366	21	69	6	34	3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,510	109	168	22	306	30	642	48	410	9
Boilermakers	436	43	143	7	191	17	77	12	25	7
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	758	64	211	14	309	20	170	15	72	4
Carpenters	9,470	1,755	1,111	225	3,451	619	3,817	640	1,691	271
Compositors and typesetters	838	36	240	10	403	19	153	4	40	3
Electricians	2,743	175	672	38	1,001	69	892	52	178	19
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	867	244	74	25	237	41	216	117	240	61
Manufacturing	3,627	75	613	15	1,427	26	1,198	24	310	10
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,237	18	260	1	440	7	450	8	87	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,439	62	181	7	389	30	582	16	128	9
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[1]	848	32	264	9	290	12	246	8	48	3
Locomotive engineers	1,138	20	495	6	418	6	175	5	50	3
Locomotive firemen	813	37	322	8	328	12	126	14	36	3
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	4,566	219	1,284	61	1,520	76	1,213	62	549	17
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	2,309	224	538	52	569	127	368	112	834	133
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	10,359	690	1,848	141	4,063	344	3,240	215	1,114	90
Molders, n.e.c.	1,567	138	278	43	656	73	635	40	338	11
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	2,501	588	671	132	1,501	280	867	159	262	37
Plasterers and cement finishers	611	134	185	46	215	53	61	22	50	3
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,849	182	419	43	891	96	445	39	143	12
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	377	16	119	7	205	9	46	1	7	1
Rollers and roll hands, metal	791	18	255	7	368	4	116	1	52	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	747	82	254	23	350	29	127	19	16	12
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	701	40	135	13	337	20	192	5	37	2
Stationary firemen, firemen and watchmen	4,089	309	564	42	1,489	50	1,676	94	310	33
Structural and ornamental metal workers	553	68	168	16	281	24	103	19	61	9
Tailors and tailoresses	338	9	77	2	190	4	71	1	5	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3,632	223	875	28	1,617	60	1,547	101	993	29

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	102,086	7,439	16,349	1,461	31,701	2,337	41,426	2,736	12,560	905
Apprentices	591	48	168	10	251	24	150	6	22	6
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, & similar	2,608	504	501	65	1,088	74	418	46	250	19
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,430	58	636	20	517	21	218	13	59	4
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	22,210	2,179	3,661	483	8,644	797	6,522	621	4,383	278
Conductors, bus and street railway	135	1	133	-	2	-	8	-	8	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	20	3	6	-	9	1	5	1	-	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,107	197	303	33	700	70	914	73	190	21
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	436	21	102	7	253	14	64	-	17	-
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	1,192	55	247	8	606	20	252	13	87	14
Mine operatives and laborers	14,256	1,113	1,373	212	1,695	188	10,484	1,052	2,804	273
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	868	28	301	5	66	9	458	10	43	4
Painters, except construction and maintenance	406	32	171	13	210	13	24	5	21	0
Pilots and navigators	340	4	75	-	83	3	157	1	25	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	654	121	10	3	354	90	213	27	67	1
Welders and flame-cutters	1,825	74	414	28	658	19	628	21	87	6
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,781	326	1,040	57	1,806	124	1,585	118	400	37
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	1,463	108	410	46	721	34	249	18	83	10
Tobacco manufactures	7	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	16,191	792	159	30	6,339	326	7,968	334	1,780	102
Silk and rayon manufactures	54	3	1	-	30	-	13	1	8	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	951	49	1	-	662	28	186	11	158	10
Other & not specified textile mill products	685	21	3	1	326	13	333	4	68	7
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	247	15	35	1	134	9	31	5	47	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,216	191	154	23	580	60	966	77	616	32
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,148	66	110	10	291	27	690	27	51	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,812	90	200	19	568	45	346	23	99	3
Rubber products	738	48	14	2	498	24	106	13	106	11
Footwear industries (except rubber)	13	3	5	1	6	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	38	1	2	-	21	1	5	-	10	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	790	44	169	6	273	11	280	23	68	4
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	6,427	275	2,495	121	2,227	89	1,270	55	435	10
Nonferrous metals and their products	123	7	26	2	56	1	38	3	14	-
Machinery	387	26	141	15	137	2	80	6	19	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment	61	11	26	4	19	2	14	4	2	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	534	28	36	7	377	18	107	19	14	4
Other and not specified mfg. industries	258	27	83	12	51	10	51	4	33	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	4,104	390	1,186	118	1,727	131	910	104	331	37
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	4,795	561	759	193	2,154	280	1,369	89	513	19
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	8,294	360	1,821	70	3,718	181	2,906	120	555	89
Firemen, fire department	620	1	254	-	361	1	19	-	6	-
Guards and watchmen	3,187	262	536	56	1,023	96	1,243	88	385	18
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,806	37	418	8	867	10	434	17	87	3
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guard	2,681	70	13	6	461	54	210	11	77	19
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	17,205	1,806	4,166	391	8,754	682	3,493	188	798	51
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,602	56	483	7	1,284	29	735	17	160	3
Boarding house and lodging house keepers	70	1	22	-	33	-	13	2	2	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	7,382	599	1,997	172	3,706	288	1,404	67	275	12
Cooks, except private family	1,626	186	332	42	885	108	316	28	93	8
Elevator operators	403	21	173	14	148	6	73	1	8	-
Housekeepers, stewards, housemothers, exc. priv. fam.	109	15	14	2	76	10	18	3	7	-
Practical nurses and midwives	71	9	15	2	27	2	13	2	16	1
Servants, except private family	1,897	139	329	52	725	74	189	7	63	6
Waiters and bartenders	1,930	207	547	57	1,008	102	310	34	71	14
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,716	133	313	43	879	63	426	28	104	7
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	106,191	4,605	106	75	1,462	428	9,847	1,421	94,776	2,683
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	59,082	4,118	100	69	1,372	413	9,419	1,330	48,131	2,356
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	47,169	487	6	6	90	13	428	41	46,645	327
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	67,945	14,126	8,945	2,429	21,078	4,593	24,732	4,955	13,190	2,119
Fishermen and oystermen	822	82	2	1	43	6	672	34	105	2
Longshoremen and stevedores	1,972	158	7	1	1,189	146	186	11	10	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	4,468	979	11	4	272	53	2,092	358	2,120	179
Other specified laborers	3,870	385	440	67	1,295	126	997	56	638	16
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	6,592	6,279	935	1,072	2,098	1,586	1,908	2,388	1,651	1,863
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	1,221	155	260	36	615	71	326	36	110	12
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	2,904	234	39	7	1,816	96	1,249	94	400	37
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	15,791	1,858	134	84	2,988	279	7,197	656	5,541	331
Paper, paper products, and printing	818	90	49	4	301	26	441	45	77	15
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,000	295	525	34	1,579	177	837	70	259	14
Leather and leather products	11	2	-	-	10	2	1	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,761	198	301	52	606	54	669	75	195	17
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	9,909	654	3,744	356	3,908	296	2,236	173	319	29
Nonferrous metals and their products	113	11	16	2	43	5	46	2	7	2
Machinery	227	27	92	14	66	10	39	2	30	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	27	3	5	2	8	-	14	1	5	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	450	132	81	6	241	108	68	21	19	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries	264	40	42	4	100	6	82	22	40	8
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (incl. repair shops)	3,970	296	759	82	1,055	98	1,607	80	549	36
Transportation, except railroad	1,454	189	250	38	723	114	326	33	155	4
Communication and utilities	1,165	197	284	39	520	63	274	61	132	34
Wholesale and retail trade	3,889	396	689	127	1,565	801	628	48	257	20
Personal services	230	37	9	3	100	11	83	6	16	4
Other nonmfg. industries and services	4,845	2,470	393	476	1,870	964	2,287	878	555	152
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	4,418	4,667	395	579	1,469	1,788	1,814	1,694	1,840	601

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Includes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR ALABAMA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	211,482	14,979	29,823	3,444	76,089	5,643	43,491	3,304	62,080	2,588
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS	21,977	426	5,540	104	8,349	153	5,850	96	4,189	73
Professional workers:										
Actresses	17	6	2	2	11	1	3	3	1	-
Artists and art workers	94	8	33	5	36	2	14	1	6	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	122	6	33	2	58	3	24	1	7	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	330	2	16	2	171	-	135	-	8	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	30	-	8	-	19	-	10	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	21	-	7	-	10	-	2	-	2	-
Librarians	214	9	52	1	116	4	40	3	6	1
Musicians and music teachers	571	16	152	5	310	5	159	4	50	1
Physicians and surgeons	30	-	10	-	13	-	6	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	433	5	77	1	223	2	71	1	61	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	15,690	228	1,970	46	5,191	73	4,686	56	3,845	53
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,260	124	672	32	1,570	52	527	24	143	13
Other professional workers	293	7	87	2	143	4	49	1	14	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	89	4	24	2	55	3	9	-	1	-
Designers and draftsmen	21	1	7	1	11	-	3	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	564	10	144	3	313	4	92	2	15	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	11,066	61	3	2	71	10	186	6	10,804	43
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	5,181	38	791	14	1,940	23	1,805	19	595	4
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	973	9	141	3	236	2	361	3	135	1
Prop., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	139	-	37	-	66	-	34	-	3	-
Eating and drinking places	675	15	139	4	335	6	158	3	43	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,432	20	300	3	917	7	827	8	388	2
Personal services	327	10	58	3	142	5	124	2	3	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	495	5	116	1	244	3	101	1	24	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	28,725	1,763	7,973	622	12,957	648	5,036	321	1,759	172
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, not trans., cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,558	174	1,176	51	2,272	70	754	37	256	16
Office machine operators	221	13	111	7	109	-	9	2	2	4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	7,994	448	2,509	157	4,088	187	992	55	355	43
Telegraph operators	114	-	40	1	50	1	22	-	2	-
Telephone operators	1,618	45	810	11	662	17	130	14	61	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,738	208	1,413	106	2,284	115	819	56	286	31
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	406	19	119	8	175	5	58	4	32	1
Insurance agents and brokers	297	8	93	4	138	3	55	1	12	-
Real estate agents and brokers	39	2	18	-	17	2	2	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	144	3	46	2	81	-	15	1	2	-
Other salespersons	8,601	745	2,037	370	2,810	346	2,002	150	745	74
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	594	48	164	9	278	15	118	20	34	4
Compositors and typesetters	50	-	12	-	37	-	0	-	1	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	83	17	49	1	23	6	44	6	9	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	339	31	103	8	148	9	55	12	23	2
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	56,906	1,925	9,733	359	12,509	650	8,826	505	2,726	211
Dressmakers and seamstresses, exc. factory	1,911	182	514	49	1,009	67	493	42	190	25
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	2,563	170	754	61	1,265	85	310	19	163	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	553	58	111	10	304	28	158	17	72	5
Operatives & kindred wrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	826	51	330	18	325	24	154	13	17	6
Tobacco manufactures	5	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	18,860	696	502	30	6,080	299	6,418	306	1,166	61
Silk and rayon manufactures	154	13	3	-	56	7	89	-	54	5
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8	-	1	-	3	-	4	-	1	-
Knit goods	2,000	90	3	2	1,470	46	389	31	238	21
Other textile-mill products	344	22	10	2	97	26	89	2	48	4
Apparel & other fabricated articles	3,898	299	864	43	1,866	172	406	130	352	54
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	138	18	34	4	44	5	48	8	13	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	551	45	81	7	312	21	128	13	30	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	48	34	3	-	27	23	5	-	10	1
Rubber products	114	3	-	-	78	2	16	-	20	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	3	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	7	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	8	-	2	-	1	-	4	-	1	-
Iron, steel, machines, metal prod. & shipb'g	307	5	107	2	81	2	51	-	8	-
Transportation equipment	4	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	103	25	15	3	40	13	32	5	15	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	694	121	304	45	289	34	75	27	26	15
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	64,348	5,343	10,867	1,607	20,008	3,423	16,194	955	7,776	368
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	80	4	-	-	18	-	9	1	2	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	15,213	1,327	3,859	414	7,384	560	3,017	235	953	110
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,479	91	521	33	1,197	31	586	24	175	13
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	1,026	10	428	1	458	4	270	3	68	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	400	37	57	6	210	15	116	12	17	4
Cooks, except private family	2,114	154	409	42	1,081	67	527	33	147	12
Elevator operators	107	9	43	3	51	4	2	-	1	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	559	28	112	3	299	11	128	10	18	4
Practical nurses and midwives	1,714	121	270	61	975	117	325	29	144	14
Servants, except private family	1,844	247	1,123	111	1,454	108	228	27	37	1
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	2,926	472	878	158	1,581	185	565	97	158	47
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	324	50	81	9	194	28	89	10	13	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	33,389	1,348	12	12	168	72	1,363	369	31,846	895
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	7,653	1,007	8	12	126	63	1,178	324	6,343	708
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	25,174	291	4	-	42	9	185	15	25,943	187
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	1,981	383	111	51	533	198	508	121	232	23
Miscellaneous specified laborers	72	23	4	3	34	12	24	7	10	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	928	90	53	11	347	48	342	25	175	10
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	981	265	44	37	152	138	129	89	46	12
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,886	2,286	252	340	763	899	572	647	781	400

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 34

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MARYLAND

Occupation statistics for Maryland were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 509,990 males and 180,921 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 35,198 males and 12,261 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 5,560 males and 3,939 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 16,178 males and 3,044 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 96.2 percent of the males and 96.5 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

J-3490

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MARYLAND: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BALTIMORE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)
MALES	509,990	35,196	243,348	19,210	60,259	4,450	132,999	9,017	73,464	2,321
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	30,961	683	15,287	403	4,199	95	10,558	160	1,167	25
Professional workers:										
Actors	36	6	24	4	6	1	5	1	1	-
Architects	449	6	149	4	44	-	235	2	21	-
Artists and art teachers	447	32	203	22	35	4	102	4	7	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	754	29	318	16	96	5	308	7	36	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,128	20	544	9	187	4	377	6	20	1
Clergymen	2,088	13	934	5	288	2	833	3	31	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	965	5	372	2	179	1	344	1	50	1
Dentists	662	3	460	2	120	-	246	1	16	-
Civil engineers	1,472	33	651	12	198	4	570	12	54	5
Electrical engineers	926	13	403	7	132	3	346	2	45	-
Mechanical engineers	1,715	24	803	9	280	4	667	9	28	2
Other technical engineers	373	11	179	5	69	2	119	2	6	2
Lawyers and judges	2,461	30	1,325	14	353	4	1,268	12	165	-
Musicians and music teachers	1,060	110	681	84	142	13	180	12	17	1
Osteopaths	15	-	5	-	7	-	3	-	-	-
Pharmacists	1,144	23	750	13	152	3	230	6	12	1
Physicians and surgeons	2,796	8	1,749	4	309	1	637	3	101	-
Social and welfare workers	259	4	128	1	24	1	56	2	10	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (i.e., county agents)	2,660	58	1,118	26	306	9	900	17	188	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	161	10	95	6	21	3	44	1	1	-
Veterinarians	178	1	38	-	32	-	96	1	12	-
Other professional workers	1,711	21	413	10	240	3	990	7	68	1
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	684	53	365	49	60	6	210	6	49	2
Designers and draftsmen	1,841	41	1,094	29	259	4	447	6	31	2
Surveyors	247	8	102	5	30	1	91	1	24	1
Other semiprofessional workers	3,623	136	1,916	65	530	16	1,064	32	112	3
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	31,053	161	100	10	200	8	1,365	48	29,388	101
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	48,306	809	25,429	426	6,951	114	14,070	165	1,846	24
Conductors, railroad	840	9	488	5	296	1	141	3	15	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	3,960	42	1,105	9	723	11	1,932	16	194	6
Other specified managers and officials	4,015	136	2,028	95	454	10	909	26	123	5
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	134	4	17	-	28	-	61	3	10	1
Construction	1,959	49	628	19	275	3	763	20	82	2
Manufacturing	5,608	71	3,227	40	699	12	1,368	17	219	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,141	17	1,094	12	449	3	550	1	48	1
Wholesale trade	3,481	79	2,259	57	359	11	725	8	108	3
Eating and drinking places	2,963	59	1,711	34	264	4	726	11	72	2
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	15,922	249	8,955	154	2,425	41	4,211	52	660	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,851	30	1,212	16	358	3	655	9	131	-
Business and repair services	1,779	16	666	8	161	3	404	1	48	-
Personal services	934	12	445	7	173	1	288	4	31	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,466	41	784	24	212	6	416	14	54	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	70,199	3,509	46,378	2,588	10,142	406	13,665	509	2,013	66
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	292	2	123	1	77	-	73	1	18	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	6,323	280	3,892	176	1,006	39	1,916	54	169	9
Mail carriers	1,405	19	645	12	197	3	443	3	120	1
Messengers, errand and office boys	1,181	183	756	96	144	16	242	20	39	7
Office machine operators	370	6	247	4	45	2	76	-	2	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	2,233	59	1,287	130	315	10	582	14	44	5
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,589	47	943	34	220	5	373	7	53	1
Telegraph operators	417	15	150	9	98	2	156	3	11	1
Telephone operators	205	6	127	3	23	-	50	3	5	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	27,825	1,016	17,765	738	3,481	106	5,993	156	586	16
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	1,121	64	700	45	154	7	248	11	19	1
Hucksters and peddlers	1,184	67	632	76	67	4	228	5	56	2
Newsboys	762	30	425	19	127	4	176	6	33	1
Insurance agents and brokers	4,075	182	2,488	97	576	15	961	16	105	4
Real estate agents and brokers	1,264	37	708	22	187	3	350	10	55	2
Other sales agents and brokers	9,502	314	5,842	245	956	28	1,559	36	145	5
Other salesmen	15,543	1,176	9,606	829	2,530	182	3,429	164	976	21
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	90,645	6,090	47,997	3,904	12,543	797	25,727	1,443	4,378	326
Bakers	2,180	132	1,601	96	241	16	300	14	38	4
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	911	64	349	28	147	13	338	17	77	6
Boilermakers	633	37	394	26	147	7	93	3	9	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,291	51	827	29	151	2	287	3	26	2
Carpenters	11,837	1,440	4,460	514	1,822	177	5,104	587	451	162
Compositors and typesetters	3,125	121	2,016	93	421	9	639	17	49	2
Electricians	3,851	220	1,953	95	569	35	1,170	69	159	7
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	955	72	552	51	97	10	233	23	33	3
Manufacturing	4,429	56	2,880	41	787	8	1,170	7	102	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,463	11	728	6	267	1	425	4	32	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,179	20	549	6	174	1	386	11	72	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	1,015	19	526	14	214	2	250	3	25	-
Locomotive engineers	1,079	15	462	6	253	4	322	4	41	1
Locomotive firemen	779	17	316	4	244	6	174	6	23	1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	9,810	250	5,464	169	1,587	40	2,465	37	274	4
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	2,180	238	1,006	124	296	36	670	60	141	18
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	14,379	679	7,195	393	1,902	87	4,550	165	779	33
Molders, metal	771	39	549	32	107	1	110	5	15	1
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	6,936	1,177	3,785	652	934	153	2,085	321	340	51
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,040	220	471	118	110	20	372	61	19	7
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	4,820	379	2,228	204	642	58	1,707	93	193	8
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	1,447	54	973	43	148	2	310	5	16	2
Pollers and roll hands, metal	996	35	537	19	227	11	219	5	13	1
Roofers and sheet metal workers	2,745	220	1,607	148	337	27	540	37	59	8
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	922	29	654	29	133	5	129	3	6	-
Stationary engineers and firemen	4,884	199	2,783	113	680	27	1,328	53	153	6
Structural and ornamental metal workers	930	65	638	54	94	10	176	15	22	6
Tailors and tailoresses	2,043	115	1,259	112	146	2	623	1	15	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,564	119	1,570	79	561	15	304	20	129	5

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MARYLAND: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BALTIMORE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	92,859	5,941	50,458	2,516	14,229	927	23,599	1,866	4,573	632
Apprentices	1,941	91	1,581	52	220	10	105	27	59	2
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airport	2,504	150	1,160	75	456	28	842	36	146	6
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	3,870	54	697	24	556	14	361	13	56	5
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	25,194	1,601	13,809	1,018	3,832	197	6,388	324	1,695	62
Conductors, bus and street railway	236	4	188	2	18	1	29	1	7	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	59	1	33	1	11	-	5	-	10	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,651	67	612	50	554	13	493	11	101	3
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	1,382	76	591	59	108	6	142	11	80	-
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	1,638	50	669	8	306	4	592	14	61	4
Mine operatives and laborers	3,084	386	102	24	341	56	2,152	212	489	46
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	1,201	29	938	27	29	2	206	4	18	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance	1,080	75	733	56	147	10	171	9	29	-
Power station operators	332	2	154	1	40	-	120	-	16	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1,183	167	961	166	56	6	127	12	19	1
Welders and flame-cutters	2,140	85	1,345	58	320	11	428	13	50	3
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,600	230	2,555	131	747	38	1,173	57	130	4
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	4,824	269	2,707	233	506	60	814	64	177	22
Tobacco manufactures	47	9	34	6	-	1	10	2	3	-
Cotton manufactures	512	44	208	28	6	1	169	12	9	3
Silk and rayon manufactures	349	18	3	1	213	7	115	10	16	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	85	6	14	-	3	1	28	5	16	1
Knit goods	486	17	7	2	281	9	86	3	52	3
Other & not specified textile-mill products	161	24	96	16	22	1	37	6	11	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	2,509	231	2,025	204	160	10	278	15	46	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,486	68	797	54	224	14	312	18	103	2
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,149	97	1,155	76	322	4	574	14	97	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,949	135	1,311	39	1,709	58	1,576	51	353	7
Rubber products	714	66	181	21	231	23	253	20	49	3
Leather industries (except shoe)	1,203	73	572	26	519	32	333	13	113	2
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	276	29	113	20	17	6	132	3	14	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,905	111	812	69	160	22	874	16	59	4
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	7,157	341	4,777	256	968	51	1,336	27	76	7
Nonferrous metals and their products	678	37	568	32	35	2	44	3	6	-
Machinery	1,598	43	1,090	25	140	6	311	3	48	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	891	34	661	30	71	1	135	2	24	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	3,854	154	2,544	119	241	7	888	23	81	5
Other and not specified mfg. industries	2,111	111	777	86	271	12	875	11	187	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	7,001	338	3,469	295	1,276	196	1,945	810	291	27
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	3,508	297	1,426	141	283	37	1,207	99	586	20
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	14,508	278	6,541	185	1,644	34	6,062	46	261	7
Fire'en, fire department	1,721	3	1,411	2	95	1	208	-	12	-
Guards and watchmen	3,260	195	1,992	136	501	25	940	31	147	3
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	3,140	37	2,156	24	374	3	543	6	67	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guard	6,387	37	982	23	674	5	4,376	7	35	3
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	22,675	1,673	15,134	1,358	2,778	138	4,196	175	573	29
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,792	59	1,609	45	155	3	601	10	44	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	62	1	50	-	7	-	11	1	4	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	7,797	476	5,247	418	853	25	1,154	29	144	4
Cooks, except private family	2,827	249	1,496	191	315	21	560	34	56	3
Elevator operators	780	58	618	47	47	5	71	4	2	2
Hotel'pr, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	333	19	180	18	8	1	123	1	12	-
Practical nurses and midwives	100	12	46	9	15	1	34	-	5	3
Servants, except private family	1,661	152	1,057	122	248	10	316	18	64	2
Waiters and bartenders	4,408	436	3,199	335	524	34	619	40	66	7
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	2,715	211	1,476	139	577	31	917	34	176	6
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	33,840	2,355	397	149	587	135	9,395	1,159	23,461	912
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	25,691	2,262	397	147	574	135	9,285	1,154	15,445	826
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	5,149	93	10	2	13	-	110	5	5,016	86
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	61,733	9,810	32,450	4,987	5,975	1,269	18,641	2,611	4,667	443
Fishermen and oystermen	4,009	537	81	7	253	46	3,254	437	421	47
Longshoremen and stevedores	3,258	198	3,254	178	38	6	68	4	8	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,013	66	82	5	30	8	305	32	596	61
Other specified laborers	3,329	303	1,263	154	345	38	1,266	94	455	18
Laborers (n.e.o.), by industry:										
Construction	9,632	2,963	4,498	1,640	810	345	2,226	713	1,098	165
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	3,101	570	1,755	278	390	128	750	121	206	33
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	598	69	291	47	67	8	183	12	47	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,218	161	414	49	254	32	998	50	442	30
Paper, paper products, and printing	763	58	453	41	86	5	178	11	46	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,171	197	1,798	138	466	29	797	25	178	5
Leather and leather products	415	36	99	7	25	6	242	10	49	3
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,762	182	859	110	308	22	561	42	134	8
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	7,726	540	5,211	427	657	52	1,098	55	70	6
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,077	95	1,021	81	14	3	29	8	13	3
Machinery	427	13	346	10	50	2	101	1	30	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	232	16	176	10	15	1	29	4	12	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1,841	284	1,541	268	59	2	202	13	38	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,224	163	665	97	207	27	259	29	93	10
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	2,925	570	1,223	109	496	61	972	81	244	19
Transportation, except railroad	1,642	194	1,201	158	117	9	268	24	56	3
Communication and utilities	2,026	110	1,269	50	160	17	464	27	133	6
Wholesale and retail trade	3,964	508	1,368	357	492	71	895	62	219	13
Personal service	1,031	31	813	15	38	6	97	7	28	3
Other nonmfg. industries and services	5,383	1,071	2,007	761	698	345	2,260	714	420	51
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	4,709	4,108	1,928	2,163	632	496	1,514	1,122	371	327

[1] n.e.o.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

J-3-40

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FINALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), IN URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MARYLAND: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BALTIMORE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)
FINALES	180,951	12,861	105,010	7,413	24,350	1,625	39,164	2,410	12,397	813
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	20,313	359	11,252	217	2,644	49	4,678	77	1,736	16
Professional workers:										
Actresses	25	4	25	4	-	-	6	-	1	-
Artists and art teachers	237	20	163	12	25	3	44	4	10	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	171	11	66	7	29	1	70	3	6	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	346	2	138	2	68	-	56	-	82	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	43	-	27	-	8	-	10	-	4	-
Lawyers and judges	76	-	36	-	9	-	30	-	1	-
Librarians	413	1	286	-	60	-	77	1	18	-
Musicians and music teachers	648	24	353	17	105	2	166	4	14	1
Physicians and surgeons	133	-	79	-	19	-	34	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	741	5	434	4	94	-	169	1	44	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	9,066	93	4,815	49	1,273	13	2,598	24	769	8
Trained nurses and student nurses	6,814	135	4,185	74	911	25	921	31	244	5
Other professional workers	626	20	341	11	62	2	180	7	23	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	98	11	69	10	13	1	15	-	1	-
Designers and draftsmen	72	6	34	6	12	-	23	-	3	-
Other semiprofessional workers	1,989	27	796	20	141	2	347	2	109	2
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	808	3	3	1	11	-	38	-	756	2
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	5,587	46	3,171	31	720	4	1,459	11	237	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,027	14	557	12	88	1	309	1	73	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	182	-	123	-	26	-	33	-	5	-
Retail dealers	934	8	492	4	128	1	291	3	23	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,692	16	1,544	9	364	1	585	6	99	-
Personal service	554	2	329	1	48	1	98	-	9	-
Miscellaneous industries and service	488	6	248	5	66	-	143	1	28	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	51,182	2,575	31,349	1,772	7,037	318	11,144	406	1,623	79
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, cashiers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,767	162	2,796	115	927	34	1,031	27	173	6
Office machine operators	1,060	44	750	32	95	4	209	6	8	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	12,971	641	9,367	424	2,024	67	1,470	119	110	31
Telegraph operators	97	1	80	1	13	-	24	-	3	-
Telephone operators	3,822	81	1,984	57	447	5	817	16	62	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	13,138	534	7,898	373	1,617	56	3,247	91	328	14
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	372	18	184	11	36	4	44	2	9	1
Insurance agents and brokers	142	1	101	1	16	-	20	-	5	-
Real estate agents and brokers	122	4	72	4	13	-	33	-	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	149	5	104	5	15	-	24	-	6	-
Other salesmen	11,648	1,064	7,467	749	1,629	148	2,003	145	348	22
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,260	98	1,606	61	258	13	350	14	76	4
Compositors and typesetters	65	2	53	2	16	-	15	-	1	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	690	13	428	8	101	4	135	5	34	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,497	77	1,125	50	141	9	170	9	41	3
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	36,273	3,405	21,725	1,324	5,154	447	6,838	474	1,646	160
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,228	108	1,460	79	308	9	360	13	86	7
Laundry operators & laundries, exc. prtv. fam.	3,297	136	2,153	105	562	19	466	11	86	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	627	39	418	31	82	3	98	2	35	3
Operatives & kindred wrkr (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing										
Food and kindred products	2,259	666	2,210	221	578	147	386	198	85	100
Tobacco manufactures	112	12	108	12	2	-	2	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	655	39	494	25	5	-	148	13	8	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	277	13	7	-	178	11	81	2	11	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	165	7	23	2	4	-	125	5	13	-
Knit goods	672	32	39	2	466	20	97	8	42	2
Other textile products	287	19	233	13	4	-	32	2	18	4
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	13,208	574	8,616	408	1,623	63	2,491	81	798	22
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	316	17	197	11	41	4	62	2	16	-
Paper, printing products, and printing	1,220	108	993	85	141	7	72	9	6	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,913	92	316	19	968	42	553	30	76	1
Rubber products	224	21	81	7	69	11	121	3	53	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1,158	51	286	25	529	19	247	8	96	4
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	97	11	50	6	21	3	16	-	10	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	318	28	269	25	27	3	17	2	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machry	2,216	79	1,616	64	134	5	246	7	18	2
Transportation equipment	50	-	35	-	6	-	7	-	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,650	62	899	47	102	14	533	14	116	7
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,965	272	1,043	134	291	62	567	74	64	12
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	38,466	2,977	21,241	1,620	4,133	336	9,117	586	3,975	201
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	75	5	45	5	11	-	18	-	1	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	19,408	1,181	12,840	761	2,513	161	3,653	186	902	53
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,995	115	1,982	84	430	14	517	14	66	6
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	332	2	242	2	174	-	224	-	92	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,563	42	1,297	32	106	4	147	6	13	-
Cooks, except private family	1,320	63	702	47	234	9	317	10	74	2
Elevator operators	104	5	73	4	22	-	9	2	-	-
Housetyps, stewards, housekeepers, exc. prtv. fam.	754	16	400	9	100	3	178	1	76	3
Practical nurses and midwives	1,621	186	771	111	316	20	474	41	61	13
Servants, except private family	2,027	128	1,076	102	340	14	478	8	133	4
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	5,677	563	3,611	356	844	67	974	98	209	22
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	1,007	50	545	34	48	10	335	3	79	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	1,833	196	25	15	43	7	250	89	1,009	65
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	678	173	20	15	44	7	239	89	375	62
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	655	23	5	-	5	-	11	-	634	23
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	8,190	858	1,088	127	283	35	669	124	200	62
Miscellaneous specified laborers	59	10	36	3	4	1	11	5	8	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	1,562	280	739	83	159	28	514	110	170	59
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	469	68	263	41	60	6	144	19	22	2
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,996	2,064	1,213	1,259	367	198	780	461	616	151

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

F-2-1-40

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 34

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MARYLAND

Occupation statistics for Maryland were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 509,990 males and 180,921 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 35,198 males and 12,261 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 5,560 males and 3,939 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 16,178 males and 3,044 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 96.2 percent of the males and 96.5 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31490

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MARYLAND: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BALTIMORE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	509,990	25,198	243,348	19,210	60,159	4,450	132,999	9,017	73,484	2,521
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	30,961	668	15,287	403	4,199	95	10,558	160	1,167	25
Professional workers:										
Actors	36	6	24	4	6	1	5	1	1	-
Architects	449	6	149	4	44	-	235	2	21	-
Artists and art teachers	447	33	203	22	35	4	102	7	7	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	754	29	318	16	96	5	308	7	32	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,186	20	544	9	167	4	377	5	20	1
Clergymen	1,086	18	324	5	269	3	493	9	91	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	965	5	272	2	179	1	344	1	50	1
Dentists	982	9	450	2	120	-	346	1	16	-
Civil engineers	1,473	33	651	12	198	4	570	15	54	5
Electrical engineers	902	13	403	7	132	2	346	2	21	1
Mechanical engineers	1,716	24	803	9	222	4	667	9	28	2
Other technical engineers	373	11	179	5	69	2	119	2	6	2
Lawyers and judges	3,451	30	1,525	14	393	4	1,368	12	165	-
Musicians and music teachers	1,060	110	661	84	156	19	190	12	17	1
Osteopaths	15	-	5	-	7	-	3	-	-	-
Pharmacists	1,147	23	750	13	152	3	230	6	12	1
Physicians and surgeons	2,796	8	1,749	4	309	1	637	3	101	-
Social and welfare workers	838	4	525	1	94	1	56	2	163	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	3,660	55	1,112	26	266	9	980	17	182	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	161	10	95	6	21	2	44	1	1	-
Veterinarians	178	1	38	-	32	-	86	1	22	-
Other professional workers	1,711	21	413	10	240	3	990	7	68	1
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	584	63	365	49	60	5	210	6	49	2
Designers and draftsmen	1,841	41	1,094	29	269	4	447	6	31	2
Surveyors	247	9	128	5	30	1	71	1	24	1
Other semiprofessional workers	3,622	116	1,916	65	530	16	1,064	32	112	3
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	31,053	161	100	10	200	3	1,550	42	29,388	101
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	48,306	609	25,489	406	6,951	114	14,070	185	1,846	24
Conductors, railroad	840	9	428	5	236	1	141	2	35	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	3,960	42	1,105	9	723	11	1,936	16	194	6
Other specified managers and officials	4,018	136	2,258	95	454	10	930	28	183	3
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.s.e.) by industry:										
Mining	136	4	17	-	28	-	91	3	10	1
Construction	1,908	45	838	19	275	8	763	10	32	8
Manufacturing	5,606	71	3,297	40	689	12	1,353	17	219	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,141	17	1,094	12	449	3	550	1	48	1
Wholesale trade	3,481	79	2,259	57	309	11	721	8	108	3
Eating and drinking places	2,993	59	1,711	36	304	4	724	11	72	2
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	16,922	249	8,936	154	2,625	41	4,911	52	660	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,651	30	1,518	18	253	3	855	9	131	-
Business and repair services	1,979	12	966	8	161	3	404	1	48	-
Personal services	934	12	442	7	173	1	298	4	21	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,307	64	754	26	212	6	416	14	25	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	75,199	3,509	46,378	2,588	10,148	406	16,665	509	2,018	66
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express agents, & ry. mail clerks	292	2	123	1	77	-	79	1	13	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	6,923	280	3,822	178	1,006	39	1,916	54	169	9
Mail carriers	1,405	15	642	12	197	2	443	1	120	1
Messengers, errand. & office boys	1,161	122	758	86	144	16	240	20	17	-
Office machine operators	270	6	247	4	45	2	76	-	2	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	2,779	156	1,287	130	315	10	932	14	44	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,569	47	943	34	220	5	372	7	53	1
Telegraph operators	417	15	150	9	98	2	158	3	11	1
Telephone operators	205	6	127	3	29	-	50	3	5	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	27,825	1,016	17,765	738	3,481	106	5,993	156	586	16
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	1,121	64	700	45	154	7	248	11	19	1
Hucksters and peddlers	1,184	67	638	76	67	4	228	5	56	2
Newsboys	752	30	425	19	87	4	176	6	63	1
Insurance agents and brokers	4,075	132	2,483	97	576	15	961	16	105	4
Real estate agents and brokers	1,256	37	708	22	187	3	340	10	55	2
Other sales agents and brokers	9,502	314	5,848	245	956	28	1,559	36	145	5
Other salesmen	15,248	1,176	8,606	829	2,530	162	3,429	164	578	21
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	90,645	6,080	47,997	3,304	12,543	797	25,727	1,443	4,378	336
Bakers	2,180	132	1,601	96	241	18	300	14	38	4
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	911	64	349	28	147	13	338	17	77	6
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	633	37	284	25	147	7	93	3	9	1
Carpenters	11,291	511	5,227	99	151	2	5,257	83	656	2
Compositors and typesetters	3,827	1,440	2,460	514	1,222	177	5,104	587	141	162
Electricians	3,123	121	2,016	93	421	9	632	17	49	2
Engravers	2,431	200	1,913	95	369	25	1,170	63	139	7
Foremen (n.e.s.), by industry:										
Construction	755	72	358	31	87	10	233	28	93	3
Manufacturing	4,449	58	2,980	41	787	8	1,170	9	108	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,483	11	726	6	267	1	425	4	52	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,199	20	563	6	176	1	388	11	72	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	1,015	19	525	14	214	2	250	3	25	-
Locomotive engineers	1,079	15	462	6	253	4	323	4	41	1
Locomotive firemen	779	17	318	4	254	6	174	6	33	1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	9,810	258	5,464	169	1,567	40	2,451	37	274	9
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	2,330	233	1,026	186	356	39	697	60	141	8
Mechanics and repairmen, and lens fitters	14,379	679	7,195	393	1,902	87	4,555	165	777	33
Molders, metal	775	39	543	32	107	1	110	5	15	1
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	6,935	1,177	3,755	652	634	153	2,086	321	340	51
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,040	200	471	118	110	20	372	61	19	7
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	4,820	373	2,822	204	663	66	1,205	92	130	8
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	1,447	54	973	45	148	2	310	5	16	2
Rollers and roll hands, steel	996	38	537	19	227	11	219	5	13	1
Roofers and sheet metal workers	2,745	220	1,807	165	287	27	547	27	59	1
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	922	29	654	29	133	5	125	-	9	-
Stationary engineers and firemen	4,868	199	2,780	113	620	27	1,328	53	150	6
Structural and ornamental metal workers	930	82	638	54	94	10	176	15	22	3
Tailors and tailoresses	2,845	115	1,959	112	148	2	123	1	15	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,564	119	1,570	79	281	15	564	20	149	5

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MARYLAND: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BALTIMORE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	92,659	5,941	50,486	3,516	14,229	927	23,599	1,866	4,579	332
Apprentices	1,241	91	857	52	220	10	295	27	69	2
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	2,604	150	1,180	75	456	33	642	36	146	6
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	3,470	56	697	24	556	14	361	13	56	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	25,194	1,601	13,909	1,018	3,232	197	6,358	324	1,695	62
Conductors, bus and street railway	226	4	188	2	12	1	29	1	7	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	29	1	23	1	1	-	5	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,661	67	813	50	254	13	493	21	101	3
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. priv. fam.	856	76	591	59	103	6	148	11	20	-
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	1,628	30	669	8	206	4	592	14	61	4
Mine operatives and laborers	3,024	338	102	24	341	56	2,152	212	429	46
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	1,201	29	938	22	99	2	206	4	18	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance	1,090	75	733	56	147	10	171	9	29	-
Power station operators	830	5	754	2	40	-	120	-	16	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1,183	187	981	166	86	8	107	12	19	1
Welders and flame-cutters	2,140	85	1,345	58	320	11	412	13	63	3
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,605	230	2,656	131	747	38	1,179	57	130	4
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	4,204	399	2,707	253	506	60	814	64	177	22
Tobacco manufactures	47	9	24	6	-	1	10	2	3	-
Cotton manufactures	512	44	306	29	6	1	199	12	9	3
Silk and rayon manufactures	349	18	5	1	213	7	115	10	16	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	215	6	14	-	3	1	192	5	6	1
Knit goods	425	17	7	2	281	9	96	3	32	3
Other & not specified textile-mill products	166	24	85	15	22	1	37	6	11	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	2,908	231	2,083	204	160	10	279	15	40	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,426	68	797	54	224	14	318	18	103	2
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,149	97	1,156	76	322	4	574	14	87	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	4,701	135	1,181	29	1,709	56	1,578	31	233	7
Rubber products	714	66	181	21	251	23	233	20	49	2
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1,380	73	972	26	213	18	183	13	12	6
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	276	29	113	20	17	2	128	3	14	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,305	113	512	69	160	22	374	16	59	4
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	7,157	341	4,779	256	948	51	1,338	27	76	7
Nonferrous metals and their products	673	27	568	22	35	2	44	3	5	-
Machinery	1,598	45	1,099	28	140	6	311	9	48	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	691	34	601	26	71	1	115	5	24	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	3,554	154	2,544	119	241	7	688	23	81	5
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,250	111	777	88	271	12	175	11	127	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	7,001	688	3,469	395	1,276	196	1,945	210	291	27
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	3,803	297	1,426	141	283	37	1,807	99	286	20
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	14,808	378	6,541	185	1,644	34	6,062	46	261	7
Fire'en, fire department	1,721	5	1,411	2	95	1	203	-	12	-
Guards and watchmen	3,560	195	1,198	136	501	59	940	51	147	3
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	3,140	37	2,156	24	374	3	543	8	67	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	6,387	37	1,822	23	674	5	4,376	7	35	2
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	22,675	1,673	15,132	1,238	2,773	132	4,196	170	572	33
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,792	59	2,192	40	455	3	601	10	44	1
Boarding houses and lodging-house keepers	73	1	50	-	7	-	11	1	4	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	7,538	476	5,347	418	853	25	1,194	27	144	4
Cooks, except private family	2,257	249	1,496	191	215	21	360	34	56	3
Elevator operators	736	36	618	47	57	5	61	4	8	-
Housekprs, stewards, housemothers, & matrons	233	19	180	18	32	2	100	5	18	3
Practical nurses and midwives	100	12	45	9	15	1	34	-	5	3
Servants, except private family	1,661	155	1,029	122	348	10	265	18	64	5
Waiters and bartenders	4,408	438	3,199	355	524	34	619	40	66	7
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	2,806	210	1,476	199	297	31	877	31	162	6
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	33,840	2,855	397	149	567	135	9,395	1,159	23,461	912
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	29,691	2,668	387	147	574	135	8,880	1,154	19,445	826
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	5,149	93	10	2	13	-	110	5	5,016	86
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	61,738	9,310	32,420	4,997	5,975	1,259	18,641	2,611	4,667	443
Fishermen and oystermen	4,005	597	21	7	553	46	3,274	427	157	47
Longshoremen and stevedores	3,986	186	3,254	178	28	6	68	4	8	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	619	66	22	5	20	6	305	32	256	21
Other specified laborers	3,329	303	1,868	154	345	28	1,268	99	455	18
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	9,632	2,863	4,498	1,640	810	345	3,226	713	1,098	165
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	3,101	570	1,755	278	390	128	750	121	206	33
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	598	69	291	47	67	8	183	12	47	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,118	161	414	49	284	28	998	50	442	20
Paper, paper products, and printing	763	36	450	41	86	5	176	13	46	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,171	197	1,736	138	466	29	797	25	172	5
Leather and leather products	415	54	99	7	25	6	242	10	49	3
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,782	182	659	110	208	22	561	42	124	8
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	7,736	540	5,821	427	657	52	1,088	55	70	6
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,077	95	1,023	81	14	3	39	9	12	2
Machinery	437	12	246	10	50	2	101	1	30	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	233	16	179	10	15	1	38	4	10	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1,241	284	1,041	268	59	2	103	13	38	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,224	163	665	97	207	27	259	29	93	10
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	2,925	270	1,223	109	486	61	972	81	244	19
Transportation, except railroad	1,642	194	1,201	158	117	9	266	24	58	3
Communication and utilities	2,083	110	1,289	60	160	17	464	27	113	6
Wholesale and retail trade	3,924	508	2,388	327	492	71	885	82	219	13
Personal services	679	31	182	15	38	6	97	7	22	3
Other nonmfg. industries and services	5,385	1,871	2,007	761	998	345	2,250	714	420	51
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	4,709	4,108	1,998	2,163	632	496	1,514	1,122	571	327

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

J. Dodd

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MARYLAND: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BALTIMORE		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	180,981	12,261	105,010	7,413	24,350	1,625	29,164	2,410	12,297	813
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	20,318	359	11,255	217	2,844	49	4,876	77	1,336	16
Professional workers:										
Actresses	35	4	28	4	-	-	6	-	1	-
Artists and art teachers	227	20	163	13	25	2	44	4	10	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	191	11	66	7	29	1	70	3	6	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	346	2	138	2	68	-	50	-	82	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	49	-	27	-	8	-	10	-	4	-
Lawyers and judges	76	-	36	-	9	-	30	-	1	-
Librarians	418	1	238	-	60	-	97	1	18	-
Musicians and music teachers	648	24	362	17	105	2	166	4	14	1
Physicians and surgeons	139	-	79	-	18	-	34	-	8	-
Social and welfare workers	741	5	434	4	94	-	169	1	44	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	9,065	93	4,315	49	1,872	18	2,498	24	380	2
Trained nurses and student nurses	6,214	125	4,189	74	911	21	951	21	244	9
Other professional workers	626	20	341	11	82	2	180	7	23	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showgirls, and athletes	98	11	69	10	13	1	15	-	1	-
Designers and draftsmen	72	6	34	6	12	-	23	-	3	-
Other semiprofessional workers	1,930	27	796	20	141	3	347	2	108	2
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	808	3	3	1	11	-	38	-	756	3
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	5,567	46	3,171	31	720	4	1,459	11	237	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,027	14	587	12	88	1	309	1	43	-
Propr., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	182	-	123	-	26	-	28	-	5	-
Eating and drinking places	692	4	428	4	128	1	291	3	23	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,892	16	1,544	9	364	1	885	6	99	-
Personal services	284	2	109	1	48	1	98	-	9	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	489	6	248	5	56	-	148	1	38	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	51,156	2,275	31,348	1,772	7,037	318	11,144	406	1,627	79
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, stenographers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,907	162	2,796	115	987	34	1,051	27	173	6
Office machine operators	1,060	44	756	35	93	4	209	4	8	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	20,641	641	9,967	474	2,024	67	3,670	119	610	31
Telegraph operators	97	1	50	1	18	-	26	-	3	-
Telephone operators	3,288	61	1,884	57	447	5	817	16	68	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	13,136	504	7,886	378	1,617	56	3,247	91	282	14
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	372	18	184	11	36	4	44	2	6	1
Insurance agents and brokers	142	1	101	1	16	-	20	-	5	-
Real estate agents and brokers	122	4	73	4	13	-	33	-	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	504	5	304	5	126	-	74	-	6	-
Other salesmen	11,668	1,064	7,497	749	1,829	148	2,003	145	343	22
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,860	92	1,606	61	256	13	820	14	76	4
Compositors and typesetters	258	2	53	2	16	-	15	-	1	-
Foreman (n.e.c.), except farm	696	13	428	3	101	4	155	5	34	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,906	77	1,125	56	141	9	170	9	41	3
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	36,373	2,405	21,785	1,324	6,164	447	6,638	474	1,646	160
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,888	102	1,460	79	302	9	880	12	96	2
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. pvt. fam.	3,297	136	2,183	105	561	19	466	11	86	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	687	39	418	31	82	3	98	2	25	3
Operatives & kindred wrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	3,259	666	2,210	221	578	147	386	198	85	100
Tobacco manufactures	133	18	106	12	2	-	5	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	655	39	494	26	5	-	148	11	8	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	277	13	7	-	179	11	81	2	11	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	165	9	93	2	4	-	125	5	13	-
Knit goods	672	32	39	2	486	20	97	8	49	2
Other textile mill products	282	23	223	12	4	-	50	2	7	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	13,528	574	8,616	408	1,623	58	2,491	81	798	22
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	316	17	197	11	41	4	63	2	18	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,201	103	899	86	141	4	172	9	8	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,911	92	316	19	968	42	553	30	76	1
Rubber products	374	22	81	7	69	11	121	3	53	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1,153	51	586	25	529	19	547	3	108	4
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	87	11	50	6	21	3	16	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	815	59	559	35	97	3	179	-	2	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machry	2,216	79	1,618	64	134	5	346	7	18	2
Transportation equipment	350	-	321	-	6	-	23	-	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,650	88	699	47	102	14	533	14	124	7
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,965	272	1,043	124	291	68	567	74	64	12
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	38,468	2,977	21,241	1,620	4,133	396	9,117	556	3,995	201
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	76	5	45	5	11	-	18	-	1	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	19,408	1,181	12,540	761	2,513	161	3,633	186	902	53
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,995	118	1,982	84	430	14	517	14	66	6
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,277	82	642	2	174	-	224	-	92	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,252	45	1,097	32	106	4	147	6	12	-
Cooks, except private family	1,820	68	703	47	234	9	317	10	74	2
Elevator operators	104	6	73	4	25	-	9	2	-	-
Housekprs. and stewards, except priv. fam.	754	16	400	3	100	3	198	1	76	3
Practical nurses and midwives	1,681	188	1,180	111	215	20	274	44	161	13
Servants, except private family	2,027	128	2,076	108	340	14	478	8	123	4
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	2,677	563	2,651	356	844	97	974	98	208	22
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,007	50	540	34	46	10	295	9	70	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	1,833	196	25	15	49	7	250	89	1,009	85
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	676	178	20	13	44	7	229	89	375	69
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	655	23	5	-	5	-	11	-	634	23
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	2,180	268	1,038	127	223	25	669	154	200	62
Miscellaneous specified laborers	230	30	180	20	39	1	11	5	6	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	1,562	220	729	83	159	23	514	110	170	59
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	469	68	283	41	60	5	144	19	22	2
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,996	2,064	1,218	1,259	367	192	780	461	616	151

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 35

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

FLORIDA

Occupation statistics for Florida were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 484,811 males and 198,522 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 39,020 males and 16,332 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 2,564 males and 1,702 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 33,121 males and 10,732 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.6 percent of the males and 94.5 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31529

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR FLORIDA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		JACKSONVILLE		MIAMI		TAMPA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	406,811	39,080	44,508	4,121	50,005	5,134	27,422	2,180	148,329	18,190	136,456	11,507	78,161	8,986
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	24,147	974	2,309	85	2,432	254	1,219	60	10,623	357	5,618	212	847	36
Professional workers:														
Actors	47	20	2	2	10	6	1	2	19	7	9	4	-	-
Architects	438	14	39	-	69	4	18	-	213	7	68	3	6	-
Artists and art teachers	117	33	16	3	201	26	20	1	176	15	71	15	13	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	743	53	75	5	119	12	42	4	298	23	194	8	15	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	366	21	45	3	30	1	30	1	143	6	109	5	9	2
Clergymen	2,358	40	214	2	153	2	150	-	1,099	15	835	18	99	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	522	4	5	1	24	-	13	-	330	2	93	-	7	1
Dentists	710	3	60	-	106	1	41	-	373	1	119	-	11	-
Civil engineers	1,051	66	173	6	118	7	61	7	403	29	259	14	31	3
Electrical engineers	439	28	53	2	58	3	37	3	177	11	94	7	10	1
Mechanical engineers	422	42	49	-	83	9	31	-	163	19	92	11	4	3
Other technical engineers	102	17	16	2	11	2	4	-	44	6	24	7	3	-
Lawyers and judges	2,648	84	299	7	562	9	122	1	1,345	52	313	5	72	1
Musicians and music teachers	1,079	150	106	22	219	51	72	7	411	48	144	21	21	1
Osteopaths	119	-	6	-	14	-	4	-	76	-	18	-	-	-
Pharmacists	1,140	34	121	1	153	10	65	4	539	14	247	3	15	2
Physicians and surgeons	1,983	7	210	1	266	1	119	1	980	4	371	-	37	-
Social and welfare workers	165	8	20	2	11	1	14	-	74	2	25	4	1	-
Teachers (n.s.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	5,891	532	185	4	216	5	129	3	1,050	20	1,029	16	308	4
Trained nurses and student nurses	108	13	3	-	16	4	4	-	50	5	20	4	5	-
Veterinarians	136	1	14	-	14	-	4	-	62	1	31	-	11	-
Other professional workers	678	28	54	1	70	7	25	1	318	9	167	7	44	3
Semiprofessional workers:														
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	934	93	52	6	190	22	56	11	383	31	231	21	22	2
Designers and draftsmen	459	41	31	5	91	9	29	2	160	18	88	4	10	3
Surveyors	875	15	26	3	30	-	10	-	104	5	85	4	20	1
Other semiprofessional workers	3,612	144	345	14	659	31	203	10	1,532	51	798	33	75	5
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	39,738	440	74	10	156	7	62	8	2,219	91	3,443	140	33,773	184
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	59,052	1,464	5,982	195	7,491	252	3,464	80	24,135	504	14,699	357	3,281	76
Conductors, railroad	540	12	191	4	45	1	70	1	196	4	117	2	21	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	3,783	56	304	5	311	12	199	1	1,521	25	1,202	8	218	3
Other specified managers and officials	4,479	207	606	21	991	51	265	20	1,747	75	830	27	111	3
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.s.c.) by industry:														
Mining	133	5	1	-	6	-	4	-	44	3	76	2	6	-
Construction	2,665	140	255	12	417	22	122	8	1,199	66	565	14	85	6
Manufacturing	4,955	103	427	11	497	15	319	8	1,981	56	1,347	28	384	7
Transportation, communication, and utilities.	2,013	73	238	4	253	6	142	1	787	10	403	5	40	-
Wholesale trade	6,183	78	598	4	470	13	316	3	1,682	23	934	21	177	5
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	21,218	86	2,388	8	2,580	19	1,204	9	8,358	191	4,258	15	731	3
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	21,270	354	1,905	34	2,214	60	1,325	19	9,110	146	5,970	90	746	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,941	44	382	1	561	11	177	-	1,289	21	444	11	88	-
Business and repair services	1,192	18	182	3	198	4	68	-	472	8	236	3	33	-
Personal services	2,603	47	348	6	346	11	98	3	1,401	16	834	12	39	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,342	82	140	4	246	17	99	6	928	30	780	20	149	5
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	59,676	3,325	9,041	434	9,892	751	5,112	349	22,774	1,077	11,116	603	1,741	111
Clerical and kindred workers:														
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks.	421	2	238	-	30	-	16	-	64	1	57	1	16	-
Bookkeepers, secretaries, cashiers, & ticket agts.	7,218	438	1,150	57	1,139	90	569	44	2,838	157	1,325	74	197	16
Mail carriers	1,044	20	132	2	222	9	85	-	340	7	371	2	124	-
Messengers, except express	800	83	157	20	141	17	55	5	336	23	149	15	14	3
Office machine operators	65	3	19	2	9	-	-	-	24	1	13	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,526	73	359	10	211	14	238	18	364	19	308	9	41	3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,795	49	1,169	6	1,109	11	510	7	2,078	15	1,111	9	278	-
Telegraph operators	494	22	61	5	94	1	38	1	147	8	172	7	32	-
Telephone operators	118	3	26	1	18	1	12	-	38	1	24	1	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	12,218	658	2,300	93	2,062	141	1,086	62	4,279	213	2,160	124	324	23
Salesmen:														
Canvassers and solicitors	1,261	52	168	7	247	11	90	6	508	21	232	4	17	1
Hucksters and peddlers	1,035	85	113	11	65	4	104	9	168	9	132	6	37	2
Newsboys	1,007	22	86	3	173	9	71	4	418	3	215	2	32	-
Insurance agents	1,853	138	594	15	453	19	247	11	1,738	59	819	20	72	2
Real estate agents and brokers	3,076	122	183	5	561	42	121	7	1,660	48	495	20	56	2
Other sales agents and brokers	7,705	265	1,418	59	1,476	77	911	49	2,741	141	1,267	66	291	12
Other salesmen	16,779	1,190	1,896	183	2,925	285	1,374	122	6,630	359	2,406	240	557	45
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS.	60,942	7,794	7,154	676	8,149	1,371	4,007	520	19,223	2,413	19,408	2,410	3,007	404
Bakers	1,831	110	249	16	253	14	128	9	514	35	132	14	17	1
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,111	35	74	5	17	5	22	5	91	5	138	14	49	1
Boilermakers	236	29	65	8	9	3	36	5	32	3	68	6	5	3
Brickmasons, stonemasons, & tile setters	912	109	107	7	162	106	83	7	353	27	238	8	29	1
Carpenters	12,514	2,907	1,059	203	1,529	485	532	142	3,886	904	4,290	998	908	175
Compositors and typesetters	1,040	79	185	6	264	22	177	13	563	22	250	12	41	3
Electricians	2,365	253	294	15	385	57	152	13	806	65	659	93	69	10
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Construction	882	113	79	7	97	11	33	6	255	31	325	44	93	14
Manufacturing	1,825	64	236	11	99	7	149	5	302	12	747	28	92	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities.	1,241	16	203	-	104	-	70	2	382	7	210	5	54	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,321	73	128	4	114	3	61	2	444	22	543	35	142	7
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	377	16	139	2	40	1	44	-	159	8	161	3	37	1
Locomotive engineers	770	30	143	2	51	2	70	1	246	4	220	21	25	-
Locomotive firemen	609	16	120	2	42	1	59	4	196	5	230	3	22	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,585	165	298	20	379	16	179	20	747	47	1,197	73	91	9
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,554	342	218	31	317	77	69	18	496	123	294	78	67	15
Mechanics and repairmen, n.e.c.	13,045	974	1,411	79	1,967	144	796	93	3,978	284	3,496	282	520	60
Molders, metal	87	18	18	1	8	2	7	2	28	2	28	5	4	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers.	5,499	1,371	706	114	958	350	356	85	1,991	470	1,434	298	194	42
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,440	335	356	85	313	67	74	16	472	120	281	46	41	9
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,197	221	239	19	306	62	143	8	820	60	606	68	83	4
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	236	23	59	3	109	5	44	1	105	8	63	4	11	2
Rollers and roll hands, metal	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,225	136	133	18	199	37	85	14	416	40	327	37	32	-
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory	541	82	83	7	96	8	70	10	209	43	107	13	12	1
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	2,765	213	310	24	275	30	224	8	737	44	1,072	89	147	18
Structural and ornamental metal workers	363	87	87	8	73	22	66	13	33	4	98	16	6	3
Tailors and furriers	542	42	69	7	147	7	43	7	233	16	47	4	3	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,797	195	225	35	274	12	163	9	750	60	1,179	70	196	18

[1]N.e.c. = not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

3/2/42

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR FLORIDA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		JACKSONVILLE		MIAMI		TAMPA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	64,091	3,239	8,085	637	7,118	568	6,381	1,086	20,268	1,333	18,098	1,240	3,607	293
Apprentices	1,009	57	128	6	130	19	131	3	280	22	254	18	86	4
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	3,960	242	383	26	369	33	217	18	1,644	92	1,017	59	130	12
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	899	20	23	2	22	2	31	3	124	4	262	6	92	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	27,288	1,848	3,739	329	3,167	251	1,825	155	8,971	485	7,842	485	2,019	163
Conductors, bus and street railway	36	2	1	1	9	-	19	-	2	-	3	1	2	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	68	3	4	1	14	-	3	-	21	2	22	2	4	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,157	93	149	9	88	8	34	4	329	24	524	50	33	4
Laundry operatives & launder'ers, exc. priv. fam.	869	115	179	23	238	21	81	13	237	13	89	8	25	2
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	1,540	42	304	9	262	2	73	2	643	12	309	17	47	-
Mine operatives and laborers	1,406	122	6	5	16	2	10	1	171	29	1,043	79	160	6
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	229	2	1	1	47	1	57	1	4	-	54	3	6	-
Painters, except construction & maintenance	367	40	71	10	132	7	49	6	179	3	124	12	12	-
Power station operators	223	2	13	1	16	1	9	1	93	-	83	1	9	-
Sailors and deck hands, steam & m. barge	939	142	168	29	168	25	81	20	253	33	253	32	22	4
Welders and flame-cutters	683	55	99	5	55	8	188	7	174	14	201	17	26	4
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	5,975	376	470	34	603	51	223	41	2,296	219	1,969	189	594	44
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.[1]), by industry:														
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products	2,612	196	349	20	204	11	223	34	946	38	725	90	133	13
Tobacco manufactures	2,813	690	120	20	30	7	2,471	611	72	29	99	22	21	1
Cotton manufactures	9	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	3	2	2	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	64	9	8	-	3	1	1	-	35	1	19	3	2	1
Other & not specified textile-mill products	24	4	5	-	3	1	2	-	8	-	4	3	2	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	137	28	22	4	28	3	13	7	43	7	29	5	2	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,923	186	144	20	123	13	140	13	616	64	806	70	99	6
Paper, paper products, and printing	894	37	144	3	30	3	21	3	391	11	272	11	16	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	563	26	122	10	7	-	40	1	116	5	299	7	41	3
Rubber products	27	4	8	-	4	2	-	-	6	1	8	1	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	10	6	2	1	4	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	1	-
Leather and leather products	16	1	4	-	3	1	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	430	19	69	7	75	6	64	-	64	2	142	4	16	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	220	34	58	5	42	4	42	4	29	8	39	12	10	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	40	7	7	-	13	-	5	1	12	1	3	3	2	-
Machinery	118	23	23	2	20	6	18	2	29	3	25	7	6	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	92	11	44	4	13	3	-	-	13	1	21	3	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	366	25	25	31	4	163	10	36	9	98	3	13	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	304	32	59	3	44	6	17	7	58	9	112	6	14	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	6,670	553	1,046	33	922	84	445	55	2,238	196	1,673	137	236	28
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	5,292	576	552	74	646	70	297	35	2,214	252	1,544	124	240	21
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	10,738	326	773	39	654	38	494	19	3,240	118	3,075	90	318	22
Firemen, fire department	4,936	169	464	14	464	11	89	3	1,458	32	49	2	7	-
Guards and watchmen	3,292	118	214	29	138	21	341	14	901	74	1,214	61	234	19
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	2,003	73	256	6	351	4	137	2	900	12	360	16	49	1
Soldiers, officers, marines, and coast guards	4,477	27	36	3	53	2	27	2	981	7	3,358	11	23	2
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	29,080	2,206	3,774	296	6,569	685	2,126	247	13,214	729	4,085	268	462	31
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,063	83	321	12	494	19	290	15	1,848	18	620	18	100	1
Boarding and lodginghouse keepers	272	1	38	1	96	1	42	-	137	1	27	2	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	8,262	441	1,525	91	1,942	139	690	41	2,994	135	985	32	125	3
Cooks, except private family	3,990	425	464	55	594	128	265	43	1,679	159	544	60	56	6
Elevator operators	368	21	54	2	99	7	38	3	134	4	41	2	2	-
Housek'pers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	410	30	49	3	127	16	9	4	133	2	67	5	3	-
Practical nurses and midwives	66	6	9	2	9	3	3	1	32	3	13	7	1	-
Servants, except private family	4,154	461	376	43	1,125	143	197	46	2,035	183	354	44	37	3
Waiters and bartenders	4,240	470	648	64	1,073	142	452	75	1,987	135	673	47	80	7
Other service wkrs., nonhousehold & protective	3,417	256	258	23	620	43	135	21	1,256	106	717	32	91	10
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	56,151	4,063	94	48	286	33	197	46	10,017	1,202	18,481	1,766	27,206	968
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	49,902	3,989	83	48	285	33	138	46	9,955	1,196	16,993	1,736	21,251	910
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	6,249	74	11	-	1	-	59	-	62	6	1,488	30	5,955	58
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	72,678	10,283	6,395	1,338	5,598	967	3,486	690	19,009	3,863	28,522	3,450	4,671	535
Fishermen and oystermen	4,931	270	36	6	103	12	36	3	1,072	127	3,402	116	282	4
Longshoremen and stevedores	2,945	305	1,346	164	359	31	636	40	573	49	288	18	3	3
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	6,268	443	143	24	4	-	34	6	968	85	4,063	298	1,028	36
Other specified laborers	6,773	948	402	34	1,191	107	207	21	2,393	176	1,773	98	211	6
Laborers (n.s.o.), by industry:														
Construction	11,236	4,194	910	600	2,140	387	493	221	3,623	1,279	3,431	1,163	637	272
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products	2,049	269	193	36	141	9	214	46	668	53	702	115	125	10
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	34	16	8	1	4	2	-	-	6	2	11	11	3	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	10,037	277	47	44	40	6	134	23	1,944	214	6,902	315	743	69
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,117	72	125	13	6	-	6	-	361	26	572	29	47	4
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,941	164	374	66	20	3	164	9	413	29	890	57	80	3
Leather and leather products	8	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	5	-	3	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	948	54	62	4	91	9	123	9	207	14	308	15	57	3
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	198	18	43	1	40	4	47	6	21	3	42	4	3	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	33	2	5	1	6	-	5	1	13	-	4	1	-	-
Machinery	50	18	10	-	2	1	1	1	30	2	13	3	8	11
Automobiles and automobile equipment	21	8	2	-	3	-	-	-	5	1	8	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	459	43	33	6	20	3	254	22	71	5	76	6	5	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	228	28	101	6	7	2	19	5	40	8	79	9	21	2
Nonmanufacturing:														
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	4,050	169	614	36	186	13	215	9	876	54	2,016	57	143	-
Transportation, except railroad	1,236	137	481	59	134	18	145	22	258	29	188	8	34	1
Communication and utilities	1,477	99	190	4	249	10	97	8	738	60	195	17	18	-
Wholesale and retail trade	6,149	639	804	92	440	53	437	58	1,882	163	1,715	150	946	24
Financial services	140	40	33	3	53	2	15	2	218	15	161	14	1/	4
Other nonmfg. industries and services	10,557	1,987	381	138	354	95	199	109	2,108	796	6,746	746	869	88
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	3,961	2,324	280	343	470	328	99	100	1,303	851	1,433	811	376	224

[1]N.s.o.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Includes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 3. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR FLORIDA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		JACKSONVILLE		MIAMI		TAMPA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES.....	198,523	16,332	23,022	2,340	25,315	3,585	14,727	1,823	79,390	5,400	39,943	2,424	16,114	960
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	20,820	686	2,152	71	2,491	149	1,822	43	9,107	327	4,431	127	1,816	39
Professional workers:														
Actresses.....	45	13	3	1	3	4	7	-	33	7	6	1	1	-
Artists and art teachers.....	213	22	9	4	110	13	13	1	133	6	40	7	8	2
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	206	15	20	-	46	3	13	-	147	11	73	1	7	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	188	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	166	1	11	1	1	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	45	5	4	-	6	2	3	-	26	2	4	-	2	-
Lawyers and judges.....	50	2	5	-	12	1	4	-	21	-	4	1	3	-
Librarians.....	295	6	25	1	31	1	15	1	182	1	31	1	7	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	812	49	80	4	111	20	50	4	290	18	149	3	26	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	61	1	3	-	14	-	8	-	25	1	14	-	3	-
Social and welfare workers.....	577	30	73	3	45	5	40	-	270	3	116	1	24	2
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents).....	11,920	256	1,177	34	1,083	19	696	11	4,760	90	3,145	63	1,109	19
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	4,837	238	603	16	735	60	341	15	2,355	97	596	41	97	4
Other professional workers.....	594	18	30	-	51	5	23	3	125	8	46	3	9	-
Semiprofessional workers:														
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	215	18	18	3	63	7	25	6	85	1	20	1	4	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	55	3	10	-	17	1	1	-	22	1	5	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,080	34	99	5	218	10	94	3	453	14	187	2	13	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	2,851	19	11	-	18	-	1	-	105	5	179	3	1,942	10
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	7,315	100	696	7	1,286	20	504	8	4,156	42	2,499	20	351	3
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.	3,063	23	115	-	413	7	84	1	932	12	415	2	101	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	234	3	24	-	31	-	16	1	106	1	39	1	8	-
Eating and drinking places.....	1,791	21	103	1	201	3	115	3	597	7	541	5	27	1
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	2,471	27	275	5	363	-	182	1	1,456	16	1,004	5	121	-
Personal service.....	1,828	13	71	-	181	5	51	1	603	3	365	4	81	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	878	13	108	1	97	5	56	1	309	3	196	2	33	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	37,287	2,007	3,837	290	6,513	441	3,952	203	15,750	720	5,928	327	1,050	76
Clerical and kindred workers:														
Bookkeepers, sec'taries, cashiers, & ticket agts.	6,367	254	828	25	1,095	68	464	14	2,986	102	885	36	209	9
Office machine operators.....	165	12	76	4	25	5	15	1	32	1	12	1	4	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	11,837	621	2,043	91	2,025	180	955	56	4,453	220	1,076	98	272	27
Telegraph operators.....	259	-	60	-	42	-	20	-	63	-	34	-	7	-
Telephone operators.....	1,797	49	339	9	282	16	85	5	721	11	278	9	32	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	5,589	314	917	39	927	69	450	35	2,174	112	931	47	130	12
Salesmen:														
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	384	13	48	-	52	3	26	-	143	6	92	3	13	1
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,479	41	3	-	29	-	30	1	153	2	48	1	11	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	331	11	10	-	54	5	16	-	206	6	43	-	2	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	199	8	28	-	16	1	16	-	87	2	8	-	44	5
Other salesmen.....	11,141	756	1,186	119	1,910	143	978	91	4,881	256	1,994	130	358	27
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS..	949	52	122	7	143	13	78	4	353	31	218	23	25	5
Compositors and typesetters.....	57	6	8	1	8	1	7	-	22	1	10	2	1	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm.....	156	26	23	2	37	1	16	4	43	11	35	5	12	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	736	50	91	4	108	11	55	-	288	19	172	15	12	2
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	22,709	2,561	3,172	286	2,154	168	4,330	767	6,995	594	4,387	585	1,215	146
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except pr. fms.	2,479	248	271	43	265	34	229	54	1,335	72	429	57	58	12
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	4,328	292	525	50	1,044	77	347	47	1,753	76	540	30	59	3
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	4,178	427	69	10	115	7	46	4	1,670	159	1,698	126	586	52
Operatives & kindred workers (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products.....	3,003	297	188	13	65	10	166	98	1,256	93	1,046	75	262	14
Tobacco manufactures.....	5,415	507	1,516	62	14	2	3,324	472	62	3	296	13	103	6
Cotton manufactures.....	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	3	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	77	14	9	1	1	-	-	-	47	3	17	-	3	-
Other textile-mill products.....	5	1	12	3	7	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	522	558	82	67	57	28	155	105	40	139	132	190	57	39
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	553	37	63	5	27	-	127	8	156	13	172	9	8	2
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	154	16	42	4	23	3	19	2	33	4	17	4	3	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	44	3	23	3	4	-	2	-	2	-	10	2	-	-
Rubber products.....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	18	1	6	2	8	1	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	12	1	3	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	11	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	-	1	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prods., & machy	12	1	2	-	1	-	6	-	1	-	2	-	1	-
Transportation equipment.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	146	17	25	2	24	1	8	1	25	10	56	5	7	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,228	67	184	14	196	11	69	11	368	31	360	12	61	4
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	59,449	6,044	7,693	1,148	7,118	955	3,359	528	27,109	2,129	11,066	1,184	3,810	160
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	60	2	8	-	10	1	3	1	12	-	19	-	8	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	25,789	2,120	3,240	301	5,213	469	1,828	210	11,558	660	4,426	320	736	79
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	3,176	110	368	6	504	32	240	15	1,421	32	477	19	56	5
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	2,967	14	561	1	518	2	313	3	1,250	5	298	3	27	-
Charwomen, janitresses, and porters.....	547	13	86	5	56	5	22	-	147	3	79	4	10	-
Cooks, except private family.....	3,851	196	215	26	214	25	150	22	1,037	44	568	49	77	9
Elevator operators.....	108	14	16	4	21	3	9	-	70	-	7	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, housemothers, exc. priv. fam.	1,248	71	89	4	195	25	108	5	595	17	222	14	34	6
Practical nurses and midwives.....	2,117	401	213	88	299	52	156	39	950	136	437	112	62	34
Servants, except private family.....	5,813	486	671	67	1,597	151	334	41	2,427	161	730	58	54	6
Waitresses (bar, restaurant).....	8,178	732	998	147	1,691	163	498	68	3,846	218	1,218	135	183	31
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	514	43	35	1	64	12	25	3	272	20	106	7	21	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	13,954	1,100	9	-	17	7	8	4	3,066	393	3,980	388	6,876	308
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.	11,142	1,063	7	-	14	7	4	4	2,971	392	3,718	383	4,426	277
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2,722	37	2	-	3	-	4	-	95	1	170	5	2,450	31
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	8,003	247	142	21	86	13	48	19	743	87	769	90	215	17
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	143	12	19	2	12	-	4	1	44	7	57	2	7	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries....	763	94	49	6	8	2	24	11	314	32	276	38	21	9
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	1,097	140	74	13	65	10	30	7	455	47	336	55	117	8
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	2,008	1,213	175	209	338	134	37	25	584	461	628	337	266	117

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 35

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

FLORIDA

Occupation statistics for Florida were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 484,811 males and 198,522 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 39,020 males and 16,332 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 2,564 males and 1,702 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 33,121 males and 10,732 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.6 percent of the males and 94.5 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31529

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR FLORIDA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATES		JACKSONVILLE		MIAMI		TAMPA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES.....	434,811	39,080	44,508	4,121	50,005	5,136	27,432	3,180	148,229	12,190	136,456	11,507	78,161	2,886
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	24,147	974	2,309	85	2,423	254	1,319	60	10,623	357	5,618	212	847	36
Professional workers:														
Actors.....	47	30	2	2	10	6	2	1	19	7	9	4	-	-
Architects.....	438	14	39	-	69	4	18	-	218	7	63	3	6	-
Artists and art teachers.....	219	61	26	3	301	28	20	3	176	16	71	16	13	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	743	53	75	5	119	11	42	4	358	33	134	6	15	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	311	21	3	3	50	4	30	1	143	7	109	5	9	-
Clergymen.....	2,558	40	214	2	153	2	150	-	1,099	15	538	18	99	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	522	6	1	-	24	-	13	-	282	3	93	3	7	-
Dentists.....	710	9	60	-	106	1	41	-	273	1	119	1	11	-
Civil engineers.....	1,061	66	173	6	118	7	61	7	409	32	259	14	31	1
Electrical engineers.....	439	28	53	-	68	3	37	3	177	11	94	7	10	1
Mechanical engineers.....	423	42	49	-	63	9	31	-	163	19	92	11	4	3
Other technical engineers.....	1,200	17	16	2	11	-	4	-	44	6	24	7	3	1
Lawyers and judges.....	2,663	24	299	-	362	9	138	1	1,346	8	453	6	72	1
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,073	160	106	22	319	51	72	7	411	46	144	21	21	1
Osteopaths.....	119	-	6	-	14	-	4	-	76	-	19	-	1	-
Pharmacists.....	1,140	34	121	1	163	10	65	4	539	14	247	2	15	2
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,983	7	210	-	266	1	119	-	982	4	371	-	33	-
Social and welfare workers.....	165	3	20	1	31	-	11	-	74	-	25	1	4	-
Teachers (n.s.e.c.) (incl. county agents).....	2,891	52	185	4	216	5	139	3	1,080	20	1,029	16	302	4
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	108	13	13	-	16	4	-	-	50	5	20	4	5	-
Veterinarians.....	136	1	14	-	14	-	4	-	62	1	31	-	11	-
Other professional workers.....	678	26	54	1	70	7	25	1	218	9	167	7	44	3
Semiprofessional workers:														
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	934	93	52	6	190	22	56	11	283	31	221	21	22	2
Designers and draftsmen.....	459	41	21	5	91	9	29	3	160	18	68	4	10	2
Surveyors.....	275	15	26	3	30	-	10	1	104	6	65	4	20	1
Other semiprofessional workers.....	3,612	144	359	14	659	31	303	10	1,592	51	733	33	73	5
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	39,732	640	74	14	154	7	62	8	2,219	91	3,443	140	33,773	184
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM.	57,263	1,252	5,985	119	6,941	256	3,464	80	24,125	504	14,699	267	1,923	37
Conductors, railroad.....	640	12	191	4	45	1	70	1	196	4	117	2	21	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	2,914	54	334	5	311	12	199	2	1,281	24	1,028	8	213	3
Other specified managers and officials.....	4,479	207	606	21	920	51	265	20	1,747	75	830	37	111	3
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.s.e.c.) by industry:														
Mining.....	133	5	1	-	6	-	-	-	44	3	76	3	6	-
Construction.....	2,663	140	226	12	417	32	122	6	1,199	68	525	14	85	6
Manufacturing.....	4,955	103	627	11	1,476	17	519	8	1,347	41	1,347	26	214	7
Transportation, communication, and utilities.	3,133	26	366	4	233	6	142	1	937	10	403	5	40	-
Wholesale trade.....	4,128	70	594	8	470	13	238	3	1,581	28	934	21	177	5
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.	9,613	96	882	8	588	19	304	9	1,558	33	891	15	50	2
Eating and drinking places.....	2,217	70	264	8	210	6	1,825	19	9,110	146	5,970	90	746	5
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.	21,270	334	1,905	34	2,314	60	1,825	19	9,110	146	5,970	90	746	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,541	44	318	1	361	11	119	-	1,029	21	444	11	33	1
Business and repair services.....	1,198	18	138	3	198	4	68	-	472	8	286	3	30	-
Personal services.....	2,112	51	434	4	338	14	98	3	1,016	16	534	13	33	1
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	2,342	82	140	4	246	17	99	6	928	30	780	20	143	5
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	59,676	3,925	9,041	434	9,892	751	5,118	349	22,974	1,077	11,116	603	1,741	111
Clerical and kindred workers:														
Baggagemen, express, mail, & ry. mail clerks.	481	2	388	-	30	-	16	-	64	1	57	1	16	-
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	7,218	438	1,150	57	1,189	90	569	44	2,898	157	1,525	74	189	15
Mail carriers.....	1,484	20	192	1	223	9	85	-	540	4	371	5	133	-
Messengers, except express.....	900	83	157	20	141	17	55	5	294	33	149	15	14	3
Office machine operators.....	63	2	19	2	-	-	-	-	28	2	13	-	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	1,528	73	369	10	211	14	238	18	354	19	308	9	41	3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	765	49	166	4	109	11	90	7	278	16	111	9	29	-
Telegraph operators.....	494	22	61	5	34	1	32	1	147	8	173	7	32	-
Telephone operators.....	119	5	38	1	18	1	10	-	24	4	23	-	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	12,318	659	3,500	95	2,062	141	1,096	62	4,378	215	2,168	124	324	23
Salesmen:														
Canvassers and solicitors.....	1,261	52	168	7	247	11	80	8	503	21	232	4	27	1
Hucksters and peddlers.....	634	35	112	11	65	4	104	9	168	3	152	6	27	2
Newsboys.....	1,007	22	86	5	178	9	76	4	418	5	215	3	32	-
Insurance agents.....	4,853	1,283	594	15	419	19	247	13	1,710	59	559	20	72	2
Real estate agents and brokers.....	3,076	122	163	5	561	42	131	7	1,660	40	495	20	66	2
Other sales agents and brokers.....	9,060	425	1,060	49	1,476	97	911	49	2,755	141	1,367	61	156	13
Other salesmen.....	16,679	1,190	1,896	138	2,985	185	1,974	122	5,652	359	3,406	240	557	46
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS...	60,942	7,794	7,154	676	8,149	1,371	4,007	520	19,223	3,413	19,408	2,410	3,007	404
Bakers.....	1,810	110	249	15	291	14	156	29	514	36	192	14	17	1
Blacksmiths, foremen, and hammermen.....	411	35	74	6	17	5	22	5	91	5	158	14	49	1
Boilermakers.....	236	28	65	-	6	-	36	5	82	3	40	6	6	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	918	77	109	7	182	21	106	3	255	27	236	18	42	1
Carpenters.....	12,514	2,907	1,009	303	1,539	485	532	142	3,686	904	4,590	998	908	175
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,480	79	186	6	82	7	44	1	183	23	250	28	41	3
Electricians.....	2,365	253	294	15	365	57	158	13	606	65	659	93	69	10
Foreman (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Construction.....	682	113	79	7	97	11	33	6	255	31	235	44	63	1
Manufacturing.....	1,625	64	336	11	99	7	149	5	502	12	747	28	92	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities.	1,281	26	203	3	105	1	70	2	380	8	510	6	54	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1,521	73	128	4	114	5	61	2	444	22	542	35	142	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)*.....	573	139	82	2	49	1	44	-	159	4	161	8	81	1
Locomotive engineers*.....	770	30	143	2	51	2	70	1	246	4	225	21	35	-
Locomotive firemen.....	744	130	82	2	43	1	59	4	196	18	226	3	22	2
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	2,776	185	383	20	179	16	179	30	747	47	1,197	73	91	9
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	1,554	348	218	31	217	77	68	18	496	102	514	67	33	7
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	8,404	1,147	1,137	73	1,947	144	786	88	3,978	344	3,496	355	520	60
Molders, metal.....	87	12	12	1	8	2	2	2	28	2	28	5	4	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers.	6,499	1,271	706	116	838	260	354	85	1,951	470	1,424	298	146	42
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	1,281	326	203	31	316	67	74	16	472	120	201	66	41	9
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,197	321	239	19	306	62	143	8	620	60	606	68	61	4
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	936	33	59	3	109	5	46	1	105	8	65	4	11	3
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	1,225	156	153	18	199	27	85	14	416	40	357	37	55	8
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	661	62	79	8	96	10	70	10	278	10	103	4	13	2
Stationary engineers, crewmen, and boilermen.	2,765	213	310	34	275	30	224	9	737	44	1,078	89	147	19
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	1,044	53	57	73	23	65	13	33	53	8	98	13	16	5
Tailors and furriers.....	542	42	69	7	147	7	43	7	233	16	47	4	3	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2,797	198	225	26	274	18	163	7	750	60	1,179	70	196	18

*Specified not elsewhere classified. †Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR FLORIDA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		JACKSONVILLE		MIAMI		TAMPA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	54,091	5,237	8,085	637	7,112	583	6,681	1,026	20,358	1,332	19,093	1,365	3,607	293
Apprentices	1,000	83	138	6	138	19	181	9	425	25	118	18	22	4
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & garage	2,960	242	388	26	569	35	217	18	1,544	92	1,017	59	130	12
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,000	100	30	2	32	2	93	3	344	22	352	8	29	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	27,382	1,948	3,729	329	3,167	251	1,825	156	8,971	485	7,342	485	2,018	143
Conductors, bus and street railway	35	2	1	1	9	-	19	-	3	-	1	2	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	46	3	4	1	14	-	3	-	21	-	2	2	2	-
Fireman, except locomotive and fire department	1,157	93	149	9	88	2	54	4	339	24	524	50	53	4
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. priv. fam.	869	63	115	7	236	21	81	13	197	12	89	8	12	2
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	1,540	43	204	9	252	2	75	2	643	12	309	17	47	-
Mine operatives and laborers	1,406	122	6	5	16	2	10	1	171	29	1,043	79	160	6
Motormen, railway, mine, factory	228	2	2	-	47	1	77	-	5	-	54	3	3	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	567	40	71	10	132	7	49	6	179	5	124	13	18	-
Power station operators	233	13	33	1	16	1	9	-	120	5	52	1	3	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	839	142	168	29	166	25	81	20	255	32	253	32	22	4
Welders and flame-cutters	683	55	99	5	55	3	128	7	174	14	201	17	26	4
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	5,975	378	470	34	503	51	252	41	2,296	219	1,969	189	334	44
Operatives & kindred wrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:														
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products	2,612	196	349	20	204	11	290	34	846	38	785	80	133	13
Tobacco manufactures	2,813	690	120	20	30	7	2,471	611	72	29	99	22	21	1
Cotton manufactures	9	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	2	1	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	64	9	9	2	-	-	1	-	33	1	19	3	2	1
Other & not specified textile-mill products	24	4	5	-	3	1	2	-	8	-	4	3	2	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	137	18	22	2	28	5	12	-	43	7	29	6	2	-
Lumber, furniture, and logging	1,928	186	144	20	123	14	140	13	616	54	808	70	99	6
Paper, paper products, and printing	894	37	164	5	80	3	21	5	391	11	272	11	16	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	565	26	122	10	7	-	40	1	116	5	239	7	41	3
Rubber products	27	8	8	-	4	2	-	-	6	1	8	1	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	10	6	2	1	4	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	1	-
Leather and leather products	16	4	4	-	5	1	-	-	2	4	3	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	430	19	59	7	75	6	54	2	142	4	16	-	-	-
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	220	34	58	5	42	4	42	4	29	8	39	12	10	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	49	7	7	-	13	-	5	1	12	1	9	3	-	-
Machinery	118	23	25	2	20	6	12	3	29	5	26	7	6	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	92	11	44	4	13	2	-	-	13	1	19	3	3	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	366	32	65	6	81	4	163	10	36	3	98	3	13	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	304	33	59	3	44	5	17	7	58	9	112	6	14	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	6,007	553	1,045	53	922	84	445	55	2,280	196	1,671	127	296	28
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	6,593	576	552	74	646	70	297	35	2,314	252	1,544	124	240	21
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	10,758	326	775	39	854	38	494	19	2,240	118	5,075	90	318	22
Firemen, fire department	1,930	169	169	14	164	1	89	1	458	29	49	2	7	-
Guards and watchmen	3,292	218	214	29	288	21	241	14	901	74	1,314	61	254	19
Policemen, sheriffs, and constables	2,201	81	256	6	351	14	137	2	900	14	360	16	49	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	4,479	27	36	3	53	2	27	2	981	7	3,352	11	23	2
SERVICE WORK, EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	29,030	2,805	3,774	296	5,569	535	2,126	347	12,014	729	4,086	268	462	31
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,063	83	321	12	434	19	290	15	1,846	18	680	18	100	1
Boarding and lodging-house keepers	372	2	32	2	96	2	42	-	197	7	4	-	2	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	8,262	441	1,251	91	1,942	139	690	41	2,994	132	985	32	126	3
Cooks, except private family	2,930	425	454	58	996	123	265	42	1,078	139	544	60	56	6
Elevator operators	368	21	53	9	92	9	38	2	134	7	41	2	2	-
Housekpers, stewards, barkeepers, exc. priv. fam.	410	30	49	3	127	16	9	4	153	2	67	5	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	87	7	9	1	8	-	7	-	55	5	15	7	3	1
Servants, except private family	4,154	461	376	43	1,125	142	197	46	2,085	183	304	44	37	3
Waiters and bartenders	4,268	654	668	54	1,073	142	432	75	1,230	183	573	47	40	7
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	3,417	256	258	23	620	43	135	21	1,596	106	717	53	91	10
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	56,151	4,063	84	48	286	33	137	46	10,017	1,208	18,421	1,766	27,206	960
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	49,908	3,989	83	48	285	33	135	45	9,958	1,196	18,193	1,756	21,251	910
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	6,243	74	1	1	2	-	2	1	59	12	228	10	5,955	50
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	72,678	10,885	6,292	1,258	5,595	967	2,486	590	19,009	3,863	33,582	3,450	4,671	555
Fishermen and oystermen	4,923	270	56	6	103	12	36	9	1,072	127	3,402	116	262	4
Longshoremen and stevedores	2,845	305	1,246	164	359	31	636	40	373	49	228	18	3	3
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodcutters	4,843	443	143	26	4	-	34	6	59	6	2,960	298	1,028	56
Other specified laborers	5,277	442	408	34	1,191	107	207	21	2,593	176	1,773	98	211	6
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Construction	11,236	4,194	910	600	2,140	587	495	291	3,623	1,879	3,431	1,165	637	272
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products	2,049	269	199	35	161	9	214	46	668	53	708	115	185	10
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	34	16	8	1	4	2	-	-	6	4	11	3	5	2
Lumber, furniture, and logging	10,297	877	277	44	40	6	154	23	1,944	214	6,902	515	740	69
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,119	72	125	13	6	-	6	-	361	26	572	29	47	4
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,268	116	374	62	20	2	164	8	413	29	290	17	6	1
Leather and leather products	8	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	7	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	848	54	62	4	91	9	123	9	207	14	308	15	57	3
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	1,186	113	42	1	40	4	47	6	21	3	42	4	5	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	32	8	5	-	6	-	5	1	13	-	4	1	-	-
Machinery	50	18	10	2	2	-	3	1	30	2	3	3	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	21	2	8	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	8	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	459	48	23	6	20	3	254	22	71	5	76	6	5	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	382	28	101	6	7	2	19	3	42	8	79	9	21	-
Nonmanufacturing:														
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	4,050	169	614	36	186	13	215	9	876	54	2,016	97	143	-
Transportation, except railroad	1,236	137	481	59	134	18	145	22	238	23	182	8	36	1
Communication and utilities	1,477	99	180	4	249	10	97	8	728	60	195	17	18	-
Wholesale and retail trade	6,148	697	804	92	440	53	497	59	2,408	252	1,450	150	344	24
Personal services	1,289	40	38	3	55	2	15	2	218	15	161	14	17	4
Other nonmfg. industries and services	10,559	1,997	881	158	354	95	199	109	2,108	796	6,746	146	869	83
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	3,961	2,324	280	345	470	202	99	100	1,303	851	1,433	812	376	224

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Includes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR FLORIDA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		JACKSONVILLE		MIAMI		TAMPA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	198,582	16,332	23,022	2,340	25,816	2,385	14,727	1,823	79,390	5,400	39,943	3,424	16,114	960
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	20,820	686	2,152	71	2,491	149	1,322	43	9,107	257	4,422	127	1,316	39
Professional workers:														
Actresses	43	13	3	1	3	4	7	-	23	7	6	1	-	-
Artists and art teachers	313	32	9	4	110	12	13	1	133	6	40	7	8	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	206	15	20	-	46	3	13	-	147	11	73	1	7	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	188	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	166	1	11	1	1	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	46	5	4	-	6	2	3	-	26	2	3	1	-	-
Lawyers and judges	137	5	4	-	13	1	4	-	21	-	4	1	2	-
Librarians	295	6	25	1	31	1	15	1	180	1	34	1	1	-
Musicians and music teachers	812	49	80	4	111	20	50	4	392	19	149	3	26	1
Physicians and surgeons	61	1	3	-	14	-	3	-	25	1	14	-	2	-
Social and welfare workers	571	32	73	3	45	5	43	2	259	19	116	1	35	2
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	11,920	256	1,177	84	1,033	19	696	11	4,760	90	3,145	63	1,109	19
Trained nurses and student nurses	4,637	233	603	16	726	60	341	15	2,265	87	596	41	97	14
Other professional workers	234	18	20	-	51	5	23	2	135	8	46	3	9	-
Semiprofessional workers:														
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	215	18	18	3	68	7	25	6	85	1	20	1	4	-
Designers and draftsmen	52	2	10	-	17	1	1	-	22	1	5	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	1,020	34	899	5	812	10	84	2	453	14	167	2	15	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	2,851	19	11	-	13	-	1	1	105	2	179	1	1,942	10
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXCL. FARM	9,718	100	680	7	1,020	20	504	6	4,154	43	2,499	20	361	3
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	2,065	23	115	-	413	7	84	1	925	12	415	2	101	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing	224	3	24	-	31	-	16	1	106	1	39	1	8	-
Eating and drinking places	1,791	21	102	1	201	3	113	3	697	7	641	6	27	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,471	27	273	5	362	-	182	1	1,456	16	1,044	5	151	-
Personal service	1,292	13	71	-	181	5	51	1	603	3	345	4	81	-
Miscellaneous industries and businesses	875	13	93	1	197	5	58	1	367	3	235	2	33	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	57,820	2,007	5,629	220	6,313	441	2,952	203	15,750	720	5,388	327	1,050	76
Clerical and kindred workers:														
Bookkeepers, not-taute, cashiers, & ticket agts.	6,367	254	626	25	1,095	68	464	14	2,986	102	885	36	309	9
Office machine operators	1,167	18	176	4	204	-	15	1	32	1	13	1	4	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	11,327	622	2,042	91	2,026	190	955	56	4,465	220	1,576	98	273	27
Telegraph operators	259	-	48	-	60	23	3	-	83	4	-	-	2	-
Telephone operators	1,797	49	299	9	282	16	65	3	721	11	278	9	22	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	5,529	314	917	39	937	69	450	35	2,174	118	931	47	130	12
Salesmen:														
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	304	13	48	-	58	3	36	-	143	6	92	3	13	1
Insurance agents and brokers	301	11	41	3	29	-	20	1	152	2	48	1	11	-
Real estate agents and brokers	93	11	10	-	54	5	16	-	206	6	43	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	199	8	38	-	43	2	16	2	67	2	31	1	1	-
Other salesmen	11,411	746	1,186	119	1,410	146	872	91	4,881	258	1,994	130	358	27
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	949	82	122	7	143	13	78	4	353	31	218	22	35	5
Compositors and typesetters	57	6	8	1	8	1	7	-	16	4	11	2	1	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	156	25	23	2	27	1	16	4	43	11	35	5	12	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	736	50	91	4	108	11	55	-	288	19	172	15	22	2
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	22,709	2,561	3,173	286	2,154	182	4,530	767	6,750	594	4,987	580	1,214	146
Brickmakers, tilemakers, and pottery workers	1,299	171	43	-	29	24	239	24	672	29	87	57	58	12
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	4,328	292	593	60	1,044	77	347	47	1,753	76	540	30	59	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,178	427	69	10	115	7	46	4	1,670	159	1,492	138	586	62
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products	3,003	297	188	13	65	10	186	98	1,256	93	1,045	75	262	8
Tobacco manufactures	5,415	557	1,516	66	14	2	3,324	472	62	3	396	12	103	6
Cotton manufactures	8	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	4	2	3	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	77	4	9	1	1	-	1	-	47	3	17	-	3	-
Other textile-mill products	30	5	12	3	7	2	5	-	5	-	1	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	523	556	68	67	57	88	155	108	40	129	132	190	37	39
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	553	37	62	5	27	-	127	8	154	13	173	9	8	2
Paper, paper products, and printing	134	16	42	4	22	2	17	2	33	4	17	4	3	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	44	3	22	3	4	-	3	-	2	-	10	2	-	-
Rubber products	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	12	1	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	12	1	1	-	8	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	11	1	3	-	3	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machinery	13	-	1	-	1	-	6	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	146	17	25	2	24	2	8	2	45	10	36	5	7	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,228	87	184	14	196	11	69	11	368	31	360	12	61	8
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	59,449	6,044	7,693	1,148	7,112	955	3,359	588	27,109	2,129	11,886	1,124	2,810	160
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	60	3	8	-	10	1	12	1	19	1	9	-	1	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	26,795	2,120	3,240	301	5,212	469	1,885	210	11,558	660	4,424	401	536	79
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,176	110	366	6	604	32	240	16	1,481	33	477	19	66	5
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,967	14	543	1	518	2	313	3	1,250	5	298	3	37	-
Charwomen, janitresses, and porters	547	15	28	2	56	5	22	-	147	4	79	3	10	-
Cooks, except private family	2,261	186	215	36	214	26	150	22	1,037	44	568	49	77	9
Elevator operators	183	14	66	4	21	2	9	-	70	-	17	-	-	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	1,245	71	69	4	195	25	108	5	595	17	222	14	34	6
Practical nurses and midwives	2,117	401	213	33	330	52	192	30	1,020	170	437	112	98	22
Servants, except private family	5,381	486	671	67	1,597	151	334	41	2,487	161	730	58	54	6
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	8,178	782	998	147	1,691	163	498	88	3,846	218	1,512	135	133	31
Other service wkrs, exc. domestic & protective	514	43	86	1	64	12	25	3	272	20	104	7	21	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	13,864	1,100	9	-	17	7	8	4	3,066	393	3,888	368	6,876	308
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	11,142	1,063	7	-	14	7	6	4	2,971	392	3,718	363	4,426	277
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2,722	37	2	-	3	-	2	-	95	1	170	5	2,450	31
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	8,003	247	142	21	86	13	48	19	743	87	769	90	215	17
Miscellaneous specified laborers	143	13	19	2	13	-	4	1	44	7	57	3	7	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing	763	94	49	9	3	-	24	11	214	23	376	32	97	9
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	1,097	140	74	13	65	10	20	7	485	47	356	55	117	8
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	2,068	1,313	175	209	238	134	97	35	694	481	638	327	266	117

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

March 14, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 36

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

WASHINGTON

Occupation statistics for Washington were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 478,325 males and 129,347 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 53,164 males and 11,015 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 4,091 males and 2,613 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 32,539 males and 5,407 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.6 percent of the males and 94.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR WASHINGTON: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SEATTLE		SPOKANE		TACOMA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	478,825	53,164	104,088	13,894	32,005	4,703	29,185	3,821	67,508	9,995	135,850	14,909	99,241	7,442
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	27,988	1,241	8,594	487	2,305	102	1,696	93	6,460	182	7,896	271	1,031	106
Professional workers:														
Artists	19	21	9	19	2	-	2	-	4	-	1	-	1	-
Architects	327	12	159	7	24	1	23	-	66	2	60	4	5	1
Artists and art teachers	212	59	109	19	41	4	21	2	32	4	38	9	6	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	724	35	288	15	73	1	52	2	156	6	142	10	16	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	280	28	150	10	31	4	25	2	19	2	52	8	3	2
Clergymen	1,703	31	327	10	139	1	118	-	459	5	618	10	58	4
College presidents, professors, and instructors	941	11	390	6	69	-	42	1	260	3	129	2	43	-
Dentists	1,227	7	531	3	110	-	95	-	311	3	249	1	31	-
Civil engineers	1,829	90	581	36	101	5	122	9	427	18	544	18	54	9
Electrical engineers	766	20	262	13	99	2	43	2	183	5	180	7	21	3
Mechanical engineers	964	46	551	23	48	3	44	3	158	4	142	9	21	2
Other technical engineers	349	26	143	20	44	6	27	1	57	2	66	9	12	-
Lawyers and judges	2,247	144	914	74	254	11	145	11	525	8	546	33	51	-
Musicians and music teachers	3,053	190	938	76	158	16	90	12	255	33	189	43	23	10
Osteopaths	78	15	36	6	7	-	7	-	28	-	9	1	1	-
Pharmacists	1,238	45	361	21	100	5	55	3	332	8	361	5	19	1
Physicians and surgeons	1,997	14	660	7	225	2	158	2	460	2	431	-	43	1
Social and welfare workers	528	9	88	-	54	2	55	-	167	2	135	4	29	1
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. student-teachers)	3,895	100	545	24	194	10	158	11	914	17	1,791	25	295	13
Trained nurses and student nurses	73	12	14	3	3	1	10	1	15	2	22	3	6	1
Veterinarians	141	2	15	1	10	-	9	-	55	-	45	1	10	-
Other professional workers	1,061	63	299	23	123	3	42	4	249	9	297	17	51	7
Semiprofessional workers:														
Dancers, directors, and athletes	458	60	123	22	53	6	27	5	92	10	134	14	29	3
Designers and draftsmen	790	35	327	16	78	3	50	3	191	6	159	4	51	3
Surveyors	403	48	69	16	12	5	27	7	97	7	176	18	28	4
Other semiprofessional workers	3,864	267	1,229	92	339	22	236	15	902	37	1,005	65	155	38
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	49,146	530	152	17	116	22	62	10	649	60	1,383	138	46,790	283
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	55,891	1,332	16,697	516	5,338	130	3,925	89	12,227	210	15,273	290	2,336	97
Conductors, yardmasters	621	8	83	5	172	1	107	-	179	2	106	2	34	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	4,422	58	1,062	16	289	4	209	3	1,046	12	1,570	17	246	6
Other specified managers and officials	6,553	237	2,915	146	609	24	464	12	1,218	45	1,028	67	306	27
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:														
Mining	216	11	82	3	57	1	12	-	29	1	104	6	22	-
Construction	1,401	114	474	63	159	8	109	4	289	20	384	14	76	5
Manufacturing	6,445	109	2,017	2	479	11	543	14	1,309	27	1,654	43	443	12
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,979	29	1,115	13	306	2	190	2	526	5	728	3	99	2
Wholesale trade	3,940	79	1,619	33	396	8	279	10	735	11	772	18	139	4
Retail trade	12,966	84	4,176	30	1,240	5	806	6	2,648	20	3,813	13	72	2
Eating and drinking places	18,724	315	4,442	100	1,660	44	1,352	29	4,686	49	5,785	70	799	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,532	32	1,041	16	233	5	156	2	438	3	486	5	58	-
Business and repair services	1,533	34	599	5	149	1	116	1	329	8	482	18	57	5
Personal services	1,993	59	545	26	195	7	111	5	391	5	674	14	77	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,067	71	344	19	85	3	98	1	327	16	398	20	109	9
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	58,921	4,023	21,866	1,644	7,205	505	4,450	385	12,163	668	10,290	710	2,507	213
Clerical and kindred workers:														
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	521	4	151	1	207	1	17	-	34	-	70	2	32	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	7,187	569	2,723	232	816	55	514	35	1,496	109	1,378	99	260	39
Mail carriers	1,387	25	393	6	139	2	111	1	344	4	448	6	152	4
Messengers, exc. express	638	53	212	23	71	11	38	3	120	9	75	7	21	-
Office machine operators	86	2	37	1	14	-	9	-	17	-	7	1	2	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,907	123	796	49	313	19	193	6	500	19	308	19	90	11
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	927	71	338	31	115	9	98	7	159	9	161	10	24	5
Telegraph operators	516	34	210	9	74	4	30	2	98	9	192	7	10	3
Telephone operators	120	6	42	2	16	-	7	-	19	2	33	1	3	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	14,736	886	5,902	362	1,719	108	1,100	54	2,770	136	3,736	175	589	59
Salesmen:														
Canvassers and solicitors	1,309	108	434	49	167	10	94	8	255	21	291	21	68	4
Hucksters and peddlers	242	16	98	7	18	1	27	1	58	3	45	3	18	1
Newsboys	1,238	1,238	544	542	183	183	128	128	194	194	190	190	54	54
Insurance agents and brokers	3,084	88	1,215	35	379	12	246	8	630	7	638	17	96	3
Real estate agents and brokers	1,806	67	1,048	36	183	8	148	5	277	9	327	14	23	5
Other sales agents and brokers	7,860	418	3,535	206	1,182	54	622	41	1,802	51	1,030	50	179	16
Other salesmen	14,078	1,502	4,558	378	1,744	217	1,072	114	3,797	266	3,096	270	635	68
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	79,810	9,540	20,287	2,456	6,881	928	6,811	725	16,534	1,719	23,848	2,711	5,529	1,006
Bakers	1,522	147	523	51	180	16	124	16	295	27	337	28	63	9
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	935	166	148	37	59	23	72	15	170	20	375	59	115	12
Boilermakers	588	121	210	18	43	-	67	10	96	8	141	5	31	3
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,647	92	511	36	100	9	200	16	323	12	395	15	118	4
Carpenters	7,966	1,251	2,659	452	864	202	816	154	1,744	278	1,960	294	1,923	251
Compositors and typesetters	1,676	99	592	37	176	19	135	8	371	18	329	18	73	4
Electricians	3,276	342	656	117	218	23	260	28	768	66	963	79	210	30
Foremen (n.e.c.) by industry:														
Construction	1,019	144	185	32	49	16	50	6	138	36	448	36	154	18
Manufacturing	1,966	147	530	36	141	10	310	9	740	28	1,015	44	240	15
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,529	84	306	10	164	1	110	1	341	7	555	10	73	5
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,226	58	387	14	103	11	71	1	244	11	429	13	113	6
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	976	81	281	43	126	5	70	2	170	6	341	2	33	2
Locomotive engineers	1,176	84	152	23	227	9	129	7	292	12	304	20	72	11
Locomotive firemen	798	84	106	14	182	19	72	7	243	20	206	18	29	7
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	6,354	403	1,848	122	535	31	464	37	1,517	77	1,738	105	452	31
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,180	183	359	59	94	34	73	33	154	32	329	30	60	17
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	14,581	1,466	4,346	403	1,297	156	961	93	3,732	355	4,138	401	1,017	198
Millers, metal	1,010	51	218	18	84	7	68	11	87	3	48	7	25	5
Painters, construction, maintenance, & sisters.	4,573	1,009	1,482	335	496	101	419	91	930	200	1,006	219	239	49
Plasterers and cement finishers	872	168	234	51	81	19	60	14	197	33	287	42	66	9
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,207	314	542	105	169	38	160	31	604	88	706	76	127	36
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	610	30	330	15	73	2	70	1	76	5	56	8	5	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	50	3	33	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	10	-	1	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	3,053	238	864	71	131	30	187	18	375	42	1,096	41	400	36
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	925	44	291	19	80	8	96	9	195	3	233	7	30	2
Stationary engineers, firemen	6,671	784	1,172	173	469	48	428	44	1,200	116	1,972	198	430	93
Structural and ornamental metal workers	791	152	207	76	85	14	130	16	126	14	291	47	42	5
Tailors and furriers	811	68	368	36	64	11	83	3	127	2	103	6	32	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	7,125	1,009	969	169	356	56	692	84	2,087	148	2,121	214	888	88

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), 3
BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR WASHINGTON: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SEATTLE		SPOKANE		TACOMA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		R FUAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	74,429	9,156	16,507	2,338	5,240	795	6,186	543	16,580	1,745	22,473	2,567	7,308	968
Apprentices	1,547	156	473	43	137	11	179	12	324	40	320	31	114	18
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airpt	3,074	300	781	71	171	43	210	25	926	76	522	56	164	27
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,833	197	245	27	339	39	336	11	450	37	467	37	7	6
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	20,930	2,747	4,512	545	1,964	213	1,841	150	4,074	484	5,609	906	3,708	349
Conductors, bus and street railway	143	9	33	1	-	-	-	-	5	2	5	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	24	6	11	2	4	1	-	-	4	-	3	1	1	2
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,045	249	226	74	82	9	177	13	545	44	732	79	283	30
Laundry operatives & laundr'ees, exc. priv. fam.	553	51	219	27	58	3	88	3	138	7	52	9	39	1
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	1,650	118	499	57	182	15	156	5	378	21	332	32	103	12
Mine operatives and laborers	3,593	888	181	213	71	76	30	33	370	115	2,326	337	545	103
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	694	19	492	1	3	1	19	6	40	5	114	4	26	3
Painters, except construction and maintenance	521	59	231	21	57	7	90	7	94	8	122	18	25	4
Power station operators	1,309	113	116	4	44	1	51	3	74	8	543	5	81	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1,483	467	549	358	7	1	74	12	164	42	211	40	78	34
Waiters and stewardesses	3,557	147	363	49	76	163	13	154	80	15	493	47	114	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	5,284	703	1,168	145	317	66	467	48	1,573	158	1,615	205	644	81
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.s.), by industry:														
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products	3,515	718	935	332	418	86	319	37	588	122	917	119	344	72
Tobacco manufactures	10	3	2	4	-	-	4	1	2	-	1	1	1	-
Cotton manufactures	7	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	119	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	4	14	1
Knit goods	17	3	13	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	2	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	43	6	26	1	2	-	1	-	4	1	3	2	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	214	29	136	13	8	3	14	4	19	-	26	7	11	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	9,768	1,066	875	109	450	65	1,521	69	2,091	362	2,677	328	1,153	133
Paper, paper products, and printing	3,814	65	1,183	16	45	1	181	8	1,248	25	975	11	369	4
Chemicals and petroleum and coal products	949	41	98	12	30	1	76	5	18	6	109	12	25	-
Rubber products	29	6	17	4	4	-	-	-	2	-	4	2	2	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	49	9	12	6	4	1	17	1	2	1	9	-	4	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	93	11	46	6	4	-	9	-	14	-	22	5	4	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	644	64	138	27	83	8	27	3	45	6	227	11	61	5
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	1,054	117	560	69	36	5	71	7	88	15	213	18	56	8
Nonfarmore metals and their products	255	18	63	5	6	-	132	1	7	1	42	1	6	3
Machinery	225	29	112	17	25	4	13	1	21	2	45	3	9	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	181	30	63	7	24	4	3	3	1	2	24	4	4	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2,619	227	1,081	135	4	2	105	6	507	23	722	49	200	12
Other and not specified mfg. industries	236	35	124	15	23	2	40	2	41	9	65	7	16	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	5,616	605	1,587	178	620	72	497	47	986	100	1,506	156	416	52
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	784	120	314	51	35	5	29	3	102	15	219	39	85	7
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	17,676	457	2,489	125	571	26	705	30	2,797	93	9,781	144	333	49
Firemen, fire department	1,204	8	526	2	150	-	171	1	252	1	82	2	2	-
Guards and watchmen	2,872	286	657	70	141	18	262	13	406	50	954	105	252	30
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,916	56	644	25	191	5	162	2	493	12	390	10	46	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	11,684	107	662	27	89	3	110	14	2,976	17	8,415	27	33	15
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	20,462	2,540	7,110	1,132	2,075	325	1,407	180	4,292	417	4,526	355	651	127
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,148	137	1,044	46	282	16	222	15	824	24	780	30	151	6
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	115	4	52	-	7	-	12	-	23	1	20	3	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	1,576	379	1,007	161	66	40	34	14	1,298	124	1,040	39	327	52
Cooks, except private family	2,991	894	1,139	357	280	121	165	60	643	156	620	135	124	55
Elevator operators	415	23	257	20	32	2	26	2	52	1	26	2	10	1
Housekpg. stewards, housemens, exc. priv. fam.	333	63	173	30	34	1	11	1	81	3	33	7	1	1
Practical nurses and midwives	51	8	12	3	4	-	1	1	7	2	24	2	3	-
Servants, except private family	2,501	1,350	1,176	723	353	54	110	18	400	49	417	34	72	19
Waiters and bartenders	3,058	501	1,174	251	295	55	258	34	640	65	617	53	73	13
Other service wkrs., n.e.s.	4,354	169	1,445	63	481	51	150	16	424	33	866	38	96	10
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	27,920	5,208	295	48	186	19	98	9	1,137	158	5,886	1,765	20,640	3,008
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	23,789	3,100	280	488	184	189	85	89	1,125	151	5,854	1,757	16,041	2,006
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	4,131	108	15	3	4	-	3	-	22	1	68	8	4,019	96
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	62,287	15,557	8,992	3,173	2,460	1,464	4,221	960	12,601	2,944	24,210	4,986	9,803	2,118
Fishermen and oystermen	3,253	651	1,548	219	1	1	179	70	414	176	1,280	199	411	67
Longshoremen and stevedores	2,187	198	1,071	63	-	1	424	17	979	81	469	18	244	13
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	15,424	3,479	412	419	150	442	198	115	1,526	484	6,861	1,805	4,855	754
Other specified laborers	3,871	486	997	154	214	54	268	45	670	67	1,362	183	362	38
Laborers (n.s.e.s.), by industry:														
Construction	7,570	3,774	1,424	834	369	374	480	268	1,383	580	3,003	1,174	971	544
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products	1,588	698	267	284	132	80	143	86	320	150	448	148	218	70
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	73	6	26	2	-	-	5	1	28	1	4	3	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	11,664	1,712	610	100	427	84	1,165	180	4,888	628	3,541	546	1,032	228
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,961	77	46	7	16	1	78	6	827	32	482	17	218	14
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	192	30	40	5	13	6	40	8	14	5	64	4	21	2
Leather and leather products	11	2	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	494	71	65	18	21	2	9	4	76	9	225	20	77	14
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	468	94	253	60	14	3	43	4	47	13	84	8	17	4
Nonferrous metals and their products	506	42	86	4	8	1	420	21	23	8	95	10	32	4
Machinery	80	20	20	2	6	1	2	2	6	2	16	1	6	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment	7	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	1	1	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	848	104	264	54	1	-	63	5	176	6	345	19	99	18
Other and not specified mfg. industries	205	47	30	6	6	3	26	8	86	13	29	13	18	4
Nonmanufacturing:														
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	3,062	680	280	229	275	125	298	95	357	52	1,308	179	350	-
Transportation, except railroad	971	314	194	60	99	19	51	6	144	43	283	99	98	57
Communication and utilities	1,107	91	259	18	109	9	87	2	278	25	289	27	107	15
Wholesale and retail trade	2,965	499	868	132	307	56	215	30	459	106	777	130	245	45
Personal services	1,000	57	18	4	30	3	9	1	84	7	111	8	11	3
Other nonmfg. industries and services	2,799	2,270	449	409	167	255	95	95	508	518	1,805	684	381	158
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	3,517	3,460	645	665	196	218	163	214	851	908	1,099	1,003	623	458

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Excludes comissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR WASHINGTON: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		SEATTLE		SPOKANE		TACOMA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	189,347	11,015	43,994	3,490	13,076	1,045	9,990	883	28,181	2,999	23,861	2,128	10,945	1,115
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	20,175	628	6,178	269	2,056	58	1,339	45	4,944	107	4,315	94	1,143	55
Professional workers:														
Actresses	51	6	17	6	7	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	196	19	114	12	14	-	5	1	30	2	29	3	4	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	267	10	103	7	25	-	14	1	56	-	58	3	11	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	342	3	109	3	58	-	8	-	98	-	57	-	8	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	173	2	56	1	17	-	9	1	47	-	41	-	3	-
Lawyers and judges	46	-	20	-	7	-	3	-	11	-	4	-	1	-
Librarians	459	14	189	4	94	1	37	1	127	4	54	3	8	1
Musicians and music teachers	1,183	58	352	35	97	6	77	2	289	5	210	8	50	5
Physicians and surgeons	61	1	28	1	8	-	7	-	11	-	16	-	7	-
Social and welfare workers	630	30	229	8	83	3	61	2	180	4	86	6	15	4
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	9,291	218	2,117	65	753	28	642	18	2,199	39	2,752	39	828	29
Trained nurses and student nurses	5,640	193	1,580	76	782	15	526	15	1,517	45	780	32	160	11
Other professional workers	430	18	214	9	33	1	30	-	76	3	65	2	8	3
Semiprofessional workers:														
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	139	11	69	10	12	-	8	1	22	-	16	-	6	-
Designers and draftsmen	98	7	66	5	1	-	5	-	11	-	11	-	4	2
Other semiprofessional workers	1,224	48	588	30	141	2	104	4	255	4	133	6	33	2
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	2,147	6	21	-	1	1	13	-	40	-	61	1	2,005	4
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	9,141	290	2,999	59	887	14	662	7	1,960	26	2,843	21	322	4
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	2,740	58	1,178	34	257	5	240	5	528	4	438	7	99	3
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing	284	2	153	-	21	1	17	1	40	-	45	-	8	-
Eating and drinking places	1,487	23	378	5	115	3	93	-	300	7	506	5	92	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,917	86	822	14	233	1	230	1	468	6	889	4	123	-
Personal services	922	14	164	2	97	2	61	-	271	6	317	4	22	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	851	7	302	8	93	-	49	3	169	3	209	1	37	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	43,364	3,069	17,433	1,243	4,987	364	3,393	237	9,308	570	6,469	446	1,800	209
Clerical and kindred workers:														
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	7,178	321	2,444	132	822	44	544	20	1,832	48	1,135	51	380	26
Office machine operators	692	57	439	40	82	7	58	5	84	-	64	5	8	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	13,075	924	5,897	373	1,700	119	999	67	2,497	159	1,458	132	521	74
Telegraph operators	133	6	82	20	3	-	2	-	19	-	25	-	2	-
Telephone operators	2,897	106	986	49	318	15	229	7	639	18	604	21	127	4
Other clerical and kindred workers	7,691	809	3,494	414	1,963	40	533	32	1,459	103	1,180	77	322	42
Salesmen:														
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	215	18	86	7	41	3	29	2	33	1	56	4	18	1
Insurance agents and brokers	186	6	97	3	10	1	8	-	32	-	40	1	3	-
Real estate agents and brokers	237	13	99	11	21	2	19	-	44	-	40	-	4	-
Other sales agents and brokers	198	15	109	6	37	2	11	1	31	4	10	2	1	-
Other salesmen	10,791	1,091	3,724	407	1,174	128	958	100	2,176	243	1,899	156	405	61
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,050	87	360	36	132	8	98	6	168	18	160	12	43	3
Compositors and typesetters	90	5	36	3	14	-	6	-	17	1	13	1	4	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	205	26	93	9	25	2	12	2	34	9	29	4	12	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	755	56	231	24	90	6	74	4	112	8	119	7	29	7
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	11,841	1,775	4,500	434	1,108	123	1,089	138	2,432	462	2,101	393	651	224
Dressmakers & seamstresses, exc. factory	1,486	177	713	56	206	33	180	22	280	35	264	31	72	7
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	2,140	111	715	36	291	23	157	10	572	22	341	14	64	6
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,002	413	226	22	66	10	48	4	155	143	305	136	138	96
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products	1,832	501	661	87	193	14	140	30	265	165	412	123	141	82
Tobacco manufactures	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	53	3	24	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	19	1	4	-
Knit goods	54	5	37	2	1	-	4	1	3	1	8	1	1	3
Other textile-mill products	59	8	36	1	1	-	-	-	9	1	13	1	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated articles	1,357	276	981	109	44	32	100	51	63	29	139	37	30	8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	726	23	56	2	91	1	258	6	206	4	98	10	37	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	778	48	144	12	87	1	80	8	405	18	138	8	47	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	34	5	24	5	1	-	7	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Rubber products	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	14	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	7	3	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonfert. metal prod., & machy	38	8	17	2	3	-	4	-	5	2	12	4	-	-
Transportation equipment	23	3	17	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg	170	16	111	14	8	2	8	-	19	4	24	2	2	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,678	170	584	75	150	16	119	6	317	25	293	27	110	20
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	16,624	1,792	4,997	403	1,497	152	1,072	124	3,659	400	3,334	441	2,465	272
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	83	5	40	3	8	1	6	-	14	1	16	-	1	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	20,381	2,058	7,141	752	2,245	335	1,403	172	4,960	625	4,259	348	923	123
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,089	217	1,164	82	326	18	245	14	738	42	572	39	124	21
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,250	11	414	6	125	-	52	1	371	2	232	1	56	1
Charwomen, janitors, & janitresses	1,097	51	381	6	76	2	37	3	152	4	146	1	305	35
Cooks, except private family	2,270	208	628	69	219	26	126	10	504	39	718	50	175	14
Elevator operators	431	35	202	19	37	10	45	4	82	3	57	-	6	2
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	1,027	49	362	22	107	5	79	4	244	6	161	10	44	2
Practical nurses and midwives	1,152	119	479	99	121	20	111	13	255	70	257	53	78	17
Servants, except private family	2,466	195	823	77	369	32	152	14	536	38	386	19	52	5
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	7,161	922	2,487	340	760	112	458	75	1,773	209	1,424	136	259	50
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	932	50	229	31	77	10	51	5	305	12	306	17	72	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	1,515	153	24	6	22	1	8	1	55	27	147	39	1,259	79
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	438	144	5	6	8	1	8	1	35	27	124	38	259	51
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,077	9	19	-	14	-	-	-	20	-	23	1	1,000	28
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	909	190	118	24	55	9	78	9	326	55	252	70	56	23
Miscellaneous specified laborers	112	14	14	5	5	-	1	1	16	-	56	7	20	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	543	94	51	6	28	-	54	7	248	34	120	37	44	10
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	252	82	53	13	22	9	17	1	62	21	76	26	22	13
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,665	1,127	390	263	122	79	82	92	405	308	424	253	242	133

n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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March 16, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 37

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

TEXAS

Occupation statistics for Texas were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,675,495 males and 462,860 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 137,343 males and 39,287 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 13,444 males and 9,077 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 86,257 males and 31,161 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 94.8 percent of the males and 92.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

P-31730

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR TEXAS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DALLAS		FORT WORTH		HOUSTON	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	1,675,495	137,843	81,618	8,251	46,001	5,179	113,557	9,575
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	78,678	2,092	5,248	241	3,472	135	8,193	290
Professional workers:								
Actors	114	26	17	9	2	2	19	4
Architects	669	18	106	2	62	1	158	4
Artists and art teachers	607	46	123	6	58	3	105	11
Authors, editors, and reporters	1,617	54	162	9	97	1	152	7
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,230	32	54	6	70	3	237	7
Clergymen	6,188	121	372	7	410	10	474	7
College presidents, professors, and instructors	2,326	6	38	-	64	-	101	1
Dentists	1,964	8	150	-	96	-	233	-
Civil engineers	2,638	128	181	15	180	14	474	24
Electrical engineers	1,402	48	239	5	77	3	181	4
Mechanical engineers	2,019	67	261	11	82	8	314	18
Other technical engineers	1,831	79	86	6	53	3	365	10
Lawyers and judges	7,592	43	598	7	461	4	1,088	6
Musicians and music teachers	2,475	258	228	35	132	26	312	28
Osteopaths	139	-	12	-	5	-	10	-
Pharmacists	3,462	90	223	16	181	8	366	14
Physicians and surgeons	6,048	10	411	1	248	-	394	1
Social and welfare workers	565	15	43	4	25	-	54	2
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	13,969	262	250	11	207	11	455	13
Trained nurses and student nurses	208	16	25	-	7	1	26	3
Veterinarians	419	6	16	-	11	1	20	-
Other professional workers	8,283	99	219	5	176	1	666	26
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	1,508	134	109	19	77	7	138	23
Designers and draftsmen	1,502	81	221	18	114	7	406	16
Surveyors	901	75	90	4	17	1	82	7
Other semiprofessional workers	10,168	389	825	45	581	28	1,041	52
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	284,246	4,486	117	55	133	55	138	37
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	179,699	9,217	12,866	811	7,405	308	15,284	543
Conductors, railroad	1,217	22	24	1	91	1	116	5
Postmasters and misc. government officials	10,628	167	415	13	234	9	427	10
Other specified managers and officials	13,223	462	1,188	48	927	22	1,571	52
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	5,374	100	130	3	224	9	587	11
Construction	7,861	348	905	35	337	20	1,075	48
Manufacturing	12,507	199	1,414	19	803	17	1,914	13
Transportation, communication, and utilities	7,195	72	645	4	372	7	790	15
Wholesale trade	11,810	197	1,185	24	584	12	1,190	34
Eating and drinking places	10,290	814	829	89	382	18	909	38
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	69,107	965	3,661	280	2,185	44	4,385	76
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,154	117	841	17	459	11	1,134	51
Business and repair services	4,292	88	355	6	228	5	396	6
Personal services	2,945	93	490	11	244	8	460	11
Miscellaneous industries and services	6,375	207	385	17	814	15	890	13
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	181,700	9,721	21,207	1,327	10,507	658	24,025	1,538
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'gers, & ry. mail clerks	1,188	9	61	1	286	-	188	-
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	23,975	1,211	2,943	205	1,294	79	3,821	174
Mail carriers	4,446	56	321	1	141	-	290	4
Messengers, except express	1,805	234	235	32	119	19	342	34
Office machine operators	274	15	50	1	26	3	59	2
Shipping and receiving clerks	4,289	222	863	47	338	32	744	44
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	9,189	152	413	27	214	16	620	23
Telegraph operators	1,826	80	142	6	89	9	125	8
Telephone operators	459	19	42	-	23	-	38	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	41,988	1,661	5,643	268	2,797	183	6,631	305
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	8,413	168	996	32	534	16	492	24
Hucksters and peddlers	3,790	191	295	31	115	6	205	24
Newsboys	2,961	154	291	18	193	13	348	13
Insurance agents and brokers	10,771	413	1,886	78	623	24	1,235	51
Real estate agents and brokers	4,295	132	494	16	215	10	481	25
Other sales agents and brokers	25,369	1,051	3,867	179	1,626	102	3,674	150
Other salesmen	46,539	2,644	8,868	396	4,088	207	5,013	443
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	167,700	18,242	13,624	1,390	7,251	912	19,821	1,582
Bakers	3,886	245	447	35	179	19	435	26
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	4,088	200	48	5	30	11	176	5
Boilermakers	1,663	227	23	7	33	7	178	21
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	2,116	152	280	29	118	7	348	30
Carpenters	31,080	6,065	2,037	362	997	235	2,997	404
Compositors and typesetters	4,546	204	619	25	251	17	518	15
Electricians	5,838	489	644	50	231	22	708	44
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	2,392	272	117	15	79	19	152	11
Manufacturing	5,056	79	398	11	335	5	699	9
Transportation, communication, and utilities	4,252	80	310	4	215	1	425	9
Miscellaneous industries and services	4,264	109	240	2	139	5	298	7
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	5,160	151	189	13	172	9	415	9
Locomotive engineers	2,992	64	73	4	174	5	321	9
Locomotive firemen	1,639	99	40	-	106	11	131	5
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	9,743	498	494	26	298	34	2,530	106
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	3,795	871	312	75	140	52	452	70
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	37,258	2,853	3,166	237	1,430	148	3,445	228
Molders, metal	668	52	40	11	61	8	113	10
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	14,750	2,371	1,578	210	677	138	1,866	215
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,993	491	206	50	93	29	238	54
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	6,619	643	516	49	243	54	732	57
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	1,806	52	253	9	105	2	236	13
Rollers and roll hands, metal	353	3	-	-	21	-	1	2
Roofers and sheet metal workers	2,777	246	332	34	132	17	351	41
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	2,219	99	129	10	97	6	201	5
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	12,723	387	483	47	346	34	878	60
Structural and ornamental metal workers	952	170	81	14	30	9	210	25
Tailors and tailoresses	2,469	146	226	16	108	12	207	8
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5,981	271	521	25	307	22	697	25

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR TEXAS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	SAN ANTONIO		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	68,152	8,094	445,429	48,467	325,182	35,804	600,818	81,972
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	3,540	151	24,378	791	19,184	336	4,764	186
Professional workers:								
Actors	12	1	85	9	85	1	2	1
Architects	62	2	396	5	82	2	19	1
Artists and art teachers	67	9	178	10	61	5	20	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	105	5	763	22	296	4	40	3
Chemists, essayers, and metallurgists	21	2	329	7	235	7	24	-
Clergymen	304	6	3,289	45	3,775	25	559	18
College presidents, professors, and instructors	21	-	1,647	4	452	1	41	-
Dentists	84	1	1,013	2	348	-	61	-
Civil engineers	128	5	1,998	53	534	16	98	7
Electrical engineers	66	4	646	19	227	7	26	1
Mechanical engineers	74	4	732	17	232	8	33	6
Other technical engineers	38	3	786	26	476	9	37	5
Lawyers and judges	413	-	3,693	17	1,098	7	251	3
Musicians and music teachers	265	24	1,060	94	349	29	69	12
Osteopaths	3	-	84	-	51	-	4	-
Pharmacists	175	4	1,606	20	957	17	104	6
Physicians and surgeons	318	-	4,998	139	1,676	57	208	23
Social and welfare workers	81	3	279	4	104	1	29	1
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	258	11	4,104	99	6,091	59	2,449	56
Trained nurses and student nurses	10	1	76	5	44	2	10	4
Veterinarians	16	-	176	8	118	1	48	2
Other professional workers	168	3	1,630	35	437	20	67	9
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and stabtes	69	8	608	51	290	20	120	6
Designers and draftsmen	165	13	675	16	179	9	40	2
Surveyors	17	1	457	32	205	16	93	14
Semiprofessional workers	650	38	4,998	139	1,676	57	304	23
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	144	19	5,783	680	11,876	727	338,551	938
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	8,308	177	74,721	1,883	45,763	704	9,955	192
Conductors, railroad	185	2	980	8	136	5	43	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	950	17	4,247	81	2,238	27	891	10
Other specified managers and officials	555	13	5,569	196	2,448	100	945	27
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	181	6	2,415	36	1,609	22	225	11
Construction	413	33	3,160	188	1,558	56	414	21
Manufacturing	675	7	9,341	80	2,547	37	718	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	230	4	3,456	36	1,453	14	229	2
Wholesale trade	697	10	5,445	77	2,098	44	403	4
Eating and drinking places	515	15	4,812	111	3,261	59	422	10
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	2,725	49	28,724	375	20,921	254	4,336	77
Finance, insurance, and real estate	497	5	4,221	45	1,799	17	241	1
Business and repair services	213	8	1,745	11	1,171	8	188	2
Personal services	278	4	3,463	43	1,380	10	126	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	178	7	3,490	98	2,164	54	554	13
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	11,588	771	76,810	3,589	30,088	1,526	8,080	588
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	111	1	458	5	107	2	25	-
Bookkeepers, acc't'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,291	63	10,544	460	3,729	203	844	105
Mail carriers	177	1	1,513	23	484	24	600	4
Messengers, except express	143	10	710	111	314	13	48	18
Office machine operators	11	4	97	1	21	2	10	1
Shipping and receiving clerks	368	15	1,898	54	593	18	135	12
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,190	17	1,253	68	419	16	90	8
Telegraph operators	42	3	742	34	293	14	93	6
Telephone operators	20	1	159	6	159	7	20	2
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,623	140	16,081	658	6,723	297	1,846	91
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	255	18	1,299	46	571	28	196	7
Hucksters and peddlers	785	61	705	46	364	16	98	5
Newsboys	245	18	1,254	85	418	17	92	4
Insurance agents and brokers	683	41	5,118	160	1,429	44	358	19
Real estate agents and brokers	256	20	1,246	27	580	21	184	3
Other sales agents and brokers	1,819	92	11,193	245	5,568	122	588	49
Other salesmen	2,856	228	21,998	1,410	10,185	679	3,084	254
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,564	1,230	67,502	6,793	55,063	4,690	14,845	1,696
Bakers	414	38	1,835	156	497	45	88	28
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	61	14	1,097	70	1,879	63	707	30
Boilermakers	43	4	914	108	373	59	105	24
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	227	18	743	51	331	21	75	11
Carpenters	1,324	339	10,711	3,807	9,280	1,845	3,724	571
Compositors and typesetters	356	33	1,802	88	2,500	88	184	8
Electricians	293	55	2,197	199	1,250	117	309	38
Foreman (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	74	13	885	98	880	85	265	37
Manufacturing	143	3	1,633	38	1,527	18	338	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities	133	4	1,663	33	1,561	27	225	6
Miscellaneous industries and services	149	8	1,283	44	1,564	37	391	5
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[1]	86	3	1,552	68	3,076	36	350	11
Locomotive engineers	153	2	1,415	34	297	18	89	3
Locomotive firemen	100	3	969	48	216	18	67	4
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	388	18	3,806	183	2,500	88	539	40
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	316	58	1,437	338	833	178	335	80
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	2,169	310	14,024	1,019	10,570	720	2,644	297
Molders, metal	40	8	248	17	113	6	50	1
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	1,026	231	5,568	983	3,174	498	656	146
Plasterers and cement finishers	163	45	777	172	386	109	138	32
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	213	24	2,932	300	1,838	139	376	52
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	103	3	297	15	171	11	41	2
Roilers and rail heads, rollermen	1	-	4	-	7	1	1	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	366	36	994	79	565	43	187	7
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	206	9	1,006	45	587	19	85	5
Stationary engineers, firemen, and oilers	501	28	4,448	289	10,198	818	2,169	122
Structural and ornamental metal workers	48	18	320	56	214	40	50	18
Tailors and furriers	347	7	1,157	74	554	30	70	6
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	328	21	1,895	64	1,602	63	581	22

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), Se
BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR TEXAS: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DALLAS		FORT WORTH		HOUSTON	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced) work)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced) work)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced) work)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced) work)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	307,812	21,395	13,599	1,445	7,694	870	20,141	1,744
Apprentices	2,869	228	167	23	156	9	287	35
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airpt[1]	14,560	1,438	918	144	511	81	1,128	111
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	4,064	153	145	8	299	19	569	17
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	74,083	7,806	5,560	653	2,867	354	7,744	651
Conductors, bus and street railway	440	6	13	1	-	1	2	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	180	9	16	2	3	1	19	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	9,437	326	73	8	82	4	211	19
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	1,838	140	173	20	89	5	266	22
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	4,056	177	355	11	167	11	533	20
Mine operatives and laborers	29,286	4,911	63	12	70	46	792	192
Motormen, railway, mine, factory	486	12	296	1	6	-	22	2
Painters, except construction and maintenance	2,034	172	333	22	117	14	258	24
Power station operators	644	10	49	-	25	-	55	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1,797	369	16	1	9	2	348	121
Welders and flamecutters	5,346	427	284	16	138	13	936	62
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	12,859	1,158	674	76	393	34	1,006	72
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	7,471	679	727	76	1,052	87	731	47
Tobacco manufactures	16	2	8	1	-	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	2,401	178	186	51	92	5	54	8
Silk and rayon manufactures	5	2	1	1	-	-	1	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	13	2	-	-	-	-	6	1
Knit goods	126	4	73	3	1	-	1	-
Other & not specified textile products	137	10	47	-	2	1	39	6
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,001	109	359	28	86	11	95	8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	3,916	357	227	28	148	17	259	16
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,110	54	262	16	48	2	181	18
Chemicals and petroleum and coal products	8,585	588	144	23	191	13	978	31
Rubber products	74	4	19	1	2	-	21	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	802	10	5	-	55	4	7	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	410	29	78	8	17	3	16	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,820	114	118	12	45	3	161	7
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	1,618	189	119	18	118	10	511	40
Nonferrous metals and their products	415	27	32	5	18	-	39	5
Machinery	2,104	103	175	17	88	9	1,068	24
Automobiles and automobile equipment	726	33	351	9	43	2	55	5
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	868	32	3	-	14	2	20	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	780	65	93	10	84	7	122	10
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	18,181	2,160	1,371	142	769	119	1,790	164
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	15,746	3,166	1,380	355	697	165	1,769	235
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	35,871	1,080	1,300	89	910	54	1,729	101
Firemen, fire department	2,619	51	417	2	254	-	362	7
Guards and watchmen	6,955	653	461	64	359	37	798	71
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	4,964	206	399	14	280	9	547	18
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	21,331	170	23	9	17	8	22	11
SERVICE WORKS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	69,818	6,278	7,310	843	3,744	438	6,095	888
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	10,992	809	771	51	451	18	863	15
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	416	4	44	-	19	1	44	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	25,101	1,915	3,125	350	1,445	132	4,149	386
Cooks, except private family	10,602	1,554	965	154	577	105	1,316	186
Elevator operators	1,118	86	239	18	132	10	179	6
Housekprs, housekeepers, exc. priv. fam.	353	34	17	5	24	3	53	6
Practical nurses and midwives	208	44	23	4	7	4	21	1
Servants, except private family	6,096	851	719	127	334	48	695	83
Waiters and bartenders	9,098	1,102	976	115	506	83	1,134	117
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	5,836	679	403	49	848	32	410	44
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	231,884	38,567	180	228	193	161	830	118
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	166,828	27,653	175	226	183	159	225	113
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	65,051	915	5	2	10	2	5	1
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	127,507	35,346	4,987	1,733	3,720	1,268	12,665	2,315
Fishermen and oystermen	1,799	108	4	1	2	2	2	2
Longshoremen and stevedores	4,293	497	30	1	18	1	1,263	61
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	6,151	534	14	5	9	3	49	14
Other specified laborers	10,188	1,140	646	105	373	66	905	106
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	25,913	13,453	1,537	847	758	609	2,283	729
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	5,195	718	800	40	659	103	587	92
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. textl. prod.	684	101	54	18	44	4	186	23
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	12,304	1,005	78	17	57	9	258	30
Paper, paper products, and printing	493	79	68	6	7	-	110	15
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	9,717	1,341	61	40	152	32	786	97
Leather and leather products	61	6	7	2	3	2	4	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,324	247	68	10	87	5	169	14
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	1,979	154	76	17	110	13	420	30
Nonferrous metals and their products	823	65	18	1	11	1	24	4
Machinery	1,183	67	40	5	29	2	278	26
Automobiles and automobile equipment	161	6	44	1	12	1	10	2
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	707	97	2	-	24	5	53	9
Other and not specified mfg. industries	842	46	17	4	10	1	86	20
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	10,442	791	209	40	338	47	918	68
Transportation, except railroad	6,185	1,582	250	43	201	30	1,207	269
Communication and utilities	2,626	400	272	33	145	9	423	43
Wholesale and retail trade	11,375	1,612	653	118	442	74	1,185	137
Personal services	1,796	77	50	1	27	3	106	4
Other nonmfg. industries and services	13,868	11,296	563	370	255	239	805	498
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	9,292	5,841	416	284	265	260	1,066	699

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR TEXAS: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	SAN ANTONIO		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,177	1,225	79,297	8,030	60,299	6,106	17,527	1,963
Apprentices	169	19	695	95	355	36	120	12
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & strip't	616	76	6,075	504	4,048	372	1,274	126
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	232	4	2,145	84	521	20	142	2
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	3,807	426	27,134	2,459	18,794	1,827	7,965	706
Conductors, bus and street railway	1	-	18	2	5	2	2	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	5	-	42	5	21	-	4	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	71	7	1,418	138	1,331	113	261	38
Laundry operatives & launder'sses, exc. priv. fam.	153	12	868	59	240	17	52	5
Linemen & servicemen, telag'ph, telephone, power	154	8	1,660	55	614	51	198	26
Mine operatives and laborers	109	54	10,500	1,643	15,170	3,161	2,722	563
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	5	-	69	7	51	2	13	-
Painters, except construction & maintenance	217	33	706	43	308	24	95	12
Power station operators	10	1	362	5	203	2	43	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	11	1	203	175	454	56	51	10
Welders and flame-cutters	127	10	1,957	169	1,446	115	306	41
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	525	48	5,041	544	3,588	303	636	84
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	607	90	2,612	223	1,171	128	369	28
Tobacco manufactures	6	-	8	1	1	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	-	2	1,086	65	753	32	280	14
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	5	-	2	1	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	18	-	29	1	4	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	5	-	41	6	18	1	12	2
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	88	10	208	29	129	17	43	6
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	194	16	1,137	103	1,403	63	419	21
Paper, paper products, and printing	63	3	349	14	163	4	47	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	60	7	3,491	300	3,376	189	545	25
Rubber products	9	-	7	1	17	3	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	15	-	64	5	34	-	2	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	42	8	170	9	56	5	31	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	79	14	813	26	432	40	93	12
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	77	5	419	27	292	24	83	5
Nonferrous metals and their products	18	4	188	5	117	6	8	2
Machinery	75	4	325	25	468	17	112	7
Automobiles and automobile equipment	27	2	56	4	151	6	48	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1	-	260	19	43	5	19	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	83	6	188	13	159	12	57	4
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,234	309	7,660	757	4,027	501	1,230	166
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	589	216	6,727	1,554	2,405	566	961	53
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	8,442	95	8,065	369	24,878	233	1,047	99
Firemen, fire department	270	6	1,804	27	92	4	15	2
Guards and watchmen	354	39	2,328	225	1,958	141	707	56
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	330	32	2,812	68	896	33	211	16
Soldiers, sailors, marines, & coast guards	7,488	16	1,280	39	11,442	33	114	25
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	5,068	506	20,576	2,626	11,681	804	3,067	228
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	565	16	4,911	82	2,861	45	510	14
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	19	1	225	1	51	1	8	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	1,719	130	10,446	740	2,522	166	563	51
Cooks, except private family	665	80	5,047	676	1,714	257	516	85
Elevator operators	153	13	822	84	72	4	15	2
Housek'pers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	34	2	143	13	44	5	10	1
Practical nurses and midwives	4	2	86	18	44	6	17	8
Servants, except private family	457	66	3,897	402	844	101	158	22
Waiters and bartenders	1,046	148	3,778	449	1,372	197	292	53
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	386	80	1,715	210	955	81	181	15
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	410	472	14,872	5,444	30,590	8,827	181,409	13,321
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	394	468	14,606	5,407	29,463	8,786	181,765	13,244
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	16	5	264	37	1,127	41	63,634	777
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	4,747	5,013	45,180	14,280	41,283	9,761	15,025	2,948
Fishermen and oystermen	8	-	459	48	1,175	50	155	11
Longshoremen and stevedores	11	-	2,435	219	425	69	154	26
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	70	10	637	138	2,284	220	3,448	124
Other specified laborers	664	88	3,883	451	3,761	255	971	68
Laborers (n.s.e.), by industry:								
Construction	1,340	1,362	8,958	4,876	7,359	3,359	3,678	1,851
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	124	24	1,833	368	1,174	139	419	53
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	6	1	320	29	129	17	25	9
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	59	6	2,188	299	6,959	446	2,711	176
Paper, paper products, and printing	10	1	135	41	107	12	66	4
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	48	10	2,776	730	2,890	391	490	104
Leather and leather products	3	-	27	1	6	-	7	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	97	13	481	59	1,280	116	342	30
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	45	4	407	50	265	26	56	4
Nonferrous metals and their products	8	-	453	33	257	23	48	4
Machinery	24	1	234	20	166	8	48	5
Automobiles and automobile equipment	14	-	29	1	43	-	10	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	-	-	317	69	88	11	22	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries	27	3	96	4	80	10	26	5
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	293	28	3,542	334	4,293	211	854	30
Transportation, except railroad	136	18	2,414	741	1,435	343	437	87
Communication and utilities	290	41	1,633	156	665	68	190	31
Wholesale and retail trade	540	94	5,351	753	2,420	265	784	71
Personal services	34	4	302	80	217	16	78	8
Other nonmfg. industries and services	806	1,311	5,152	4,859	4,704	3,716	1,068	419
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	363	309	3,073	2,148	2,100	1,520	2,009	772

[1] N.s.e.: not elsewhere classified.

[2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table E. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR TEXAS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DALLAS		FORT WORTH		HOUSTON	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	462,860	39,327	43,863	4,181	20,865	2,240	49,804	3,742
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	61,598	1,630	4,336	167	2,409	106	5,082	126
Professional workers:								
Actresses	94	16	12	4	3	2	13	3
Artists and art teachers	574	42	105	9	46	4	76	4
Authors, editors, and reporters	712	21	67	7	29	2	46	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,047	4	80	1	46	-	12	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	193	1	17	1	12	-	18	-
Lawyers and judges	123	1	29	-	3	-	21	-
Librarians	1,119	48	65	3	45	5	98	2
Musicians and music teachers	9,081	85	542	16	150	5	295	14
Physicians and surgeons	196	5	33	-	11	-	17	-
Social welfare workers	1,002	44	108	5	43	3	120	2
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (inc. county agents)	37,957	807	1,549	54	1,095	45	2,148	41
Trained nurses and student nurses	11,062	407	1,408	40	690	36	1,845	41
Other professional workers	977	25	189	4	57	2	184	5
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	273	21	29	7	20	2	50	8
Designers and draftsmen	242	19	90	7	7	-	26	3
Other semiprofessional workers	2,868	63	221	9	132	6	467	10
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	10,684	48	13	1	11	-	17	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	22,692	869	1,841	40	1,076	21	1,284	54
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	4,281	82	514	19	243	7	411	16
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	548	6	92	-	47	-	72	1
Eating and drinking places	4,681	90	215	13	180	7	361	6
Other wholesale and retail trade	9,230	60	547	4	328	3	604	6
Personal services	2,371	18	181	1	134	-	128	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,401	19	252	3	141	2	254	4
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	111,200	7,670	13,218	1,053	6,624	517	14,480	901
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	17,652	816	1,914	96	975	70	1,861	63
Office machine operators	1,458	147	443	53	182	24	370	33
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	32,847	2,255	6,073	360	3,206	220	3,402	311
Telegraph operators	404	11	121	2	31	1	47	-
Telephone operators	7,910	241	750	31	288	11	635	31
Other clerical and kindred workers	16,881	1,077	2,860	154	1,358	90	2,239	121
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,352	84	182	15	99	6	169	8
Insurance agents and brokers	950	31	117	5	47	3	83	2
Real estate agents and brokers	410	9	46	3	18	3	93	1
Other sales agents and brokers	610	29	157	5	56	2	99	3
Other salesmen	30,621	2,850	2,703	326	1,446	108	3,284	218
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,586	199	490	31	167	12	368	13
Compositors and typesetters	180	4	18	1	8	-	27	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	634	66	127	5	75	5	61	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,794	127	325	25	84	7	274	10
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	38,219	4,094	6,899	557	3,780	333	4,141	349
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,668	543	564	61	426	26	323	42
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	9,046	358	998	85	502	37	1,886	75
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,947	167	220	20	73	7	163	19
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	2,253	267	531	43	570	44	236	17
Tobacco manufactures	168	13	1	-	-	-		
Cotton manufactures	1,859	101	187	21	106	2	74	4
Silk and rayon manufactures	19	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	15	-	-	-	-	-	14	-
Knit goods	339	18	103	11	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	147	16	23	2	5	1	59	4
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	7,197	2,288	2,295	230	626	155	366	114
Lumber, furniture, and other products	452	25	74	4	21	1	55	4
Paper, paper products, and printing	688	52	188	14	51	5	113	14
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	274	32	48	4	5	1	20	-
Rubber products	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	48	3	-	-	19	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	77	5	15	2	2	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	24	4	4	1	-	-	4	-
Iron, steel, nonfurn. metal prod., & machinery	189	13	80	3	11	1	63	1
Transportation equipment	14	1	6	-	2	-	4	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	225	25	74	2	29	4	20	4
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	5,623	544	307	47	357	39	292	29
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	123,564	12,621	9,359	1,541	4,288	646	14,923	1,335
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	121	8	17	2	3	-	18	3
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	50,164	5,089	5,889	623	3,125	269	7,503	397
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	11,647	527	1,191	44	694	27	1,843	41
Boarding house and lodging house keepers	4,805	26	359	8	209	-	696	1
Charwomen, janitresses, and porters	5,080	116	210	22	82	4	579	23
Cooks, except private family	4,989	336	327	37	192	13	441	30
Elevator operators	774	48	135	9	44	1	220	12
Housekprs. & stewards, exc. priv. fam.	2,195	118	174	17	151	9	197	20
Practical nurses and midwives	4,508	1,015	274	98	256	84	570	72
Servants, private family	7,875	426	949	83	453	35	884	45
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	20,253	2,410	1,798	277	1,011	152	2,219	300
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,494	146	131	26	55	9	135	23
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	26,027	2,711	10	20	8	5	21	9
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	7,429	2,472	6	19	3	5	17	8
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	18,598	239	4	1	5	-	4	1
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	2,181	470	114	31	149	16	223	26
Miscellaneous specified laborers	178	19	4	-	-	1	27	3
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	786	120	50	5	92	4	133	12
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	1,217	331	60	16	57	11	173	22
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	4,772	2,543	277	126	151	133	488	323

*n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR TEXAS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	SAN ANTONIO		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	25,424	2,691	121,121	14,830	79,729	6,914	83,564	4,587
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	2,340	94	14,584	599	14,612	276	7,235	152
Professional workers:								
Actresses	7	1	33	4	22	1	3	1
Artists and art teachers	43	4	219	18	68	6	17	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	28	1	349	9	169	6	22	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors	98	1	772	1	77	1	12	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	15	-	82	-	49	-	5	-
Lawyers and judges	8	1	51	-	14	-	6	-
Librarians	52	1	397	14	186	15	* 76	7
Musicians and music teachers	150	10	1,476	33	594	12	134	4
Physicians and surgeons	14	1	102	2	30	1	9	1
Social and welfare workers	108	5	415	17	147	7	43	3
Teachers (n.e.c.[1] (inc. county agents)	1,068	29	13,511	290	11,401	154	6,485	194
Trained nurses and student nurses	907	28	2,108	154	1,206	56	296	30
Other professional workers	47	3	428	7	160	2	27	2
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	25	2	152	8	72	2	12	-
Designers and draftsmen	33	3	56	2	18	4	2	1
Other semiprofessional workers	288	5	1,238	34	808	5	33	3
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	15	-	242	9	329	10	10,197	22
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,340	17	9,366	101	6,048	46	1,181	10
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	313	6	1,584	19	1,084	15	378	4
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	54	3	250	2	118	-	21	1
Retail and drinking places	237	6	1,778	37	1,530	16	190	3
Other wholesale and retail trade	496	-	3,651	30	2,070	11	587	3
Personal services	95	1	1,135	7	711	3	53	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	146	2	970	6	511	2	113	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	6,890	545	47,239	2,734	15,903	1,092	4,836	728
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, cashiers, ticket agts.	970	55	8,464	300	3,630	133	836	79
Office machine operators	57	4	355	23	211	13	10	6
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,828	147	12,798	806	3,006	290	1,134	221
Telegraph operators	21	1	138	4	49	2	15	-
Telephone operators	285	11	3,708	85	1,687	54	222	18
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,180	98	6,471	380	2,148	177	675	107
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	99	7	523	29	267	16	80	1
Insurance agents and brokers	56	3	438	9	166	-	41	-
Real estate agents and brokers	47	2	149	1	52	-	11	-
Other sales agents and brokers	71	3	312	9	91	4	24	1
Other salesmen	1,866	212	13,879	1,138	5,795	404	1,701	295
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	212	14	844	72	414	43	99	14
Compositors and typesetters	7	-	55	2	55	-	10	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	53	2	177	29	93	21	19	4
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	152	12	612	41	267	22	70	10
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	3,619	737	14,255	1,703	5,541	684	1,584	342
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	549	52	2,963	261	1,018	135	321	48
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	761	48	4,077	314	1,165	77	255	22
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	112	12	730	61	448	34	201	14
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	305	31	1,012	139	445	70	154	34
Tobacco manufactures	159	14	-	1	2	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	1	847	22	562	34	130	4
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	15	1	2	-	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Knit goods	-	1	32	1	25	1	9	-
Other textile-mill products	9	1	26	4	14	2	1	2
Apparel & other fabricated articles	807	260	1,743	323	755	493	304	204
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	17	-	177	10	78	6	20	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	44	2	151	10	72	6	27	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	4	1	148	12	36	2	13	3
Rubber products	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	1	23	3	5	5	1	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	5	-	38	2	5	3	11	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	4	-	15	2	6	1	1	-
Iron, steel, nonfarm. metal prod., & machy	5	1	63	5	23	-	4	2
Transportation equipment	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	76	11	59	9	36	4	12	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	660	294	1,123	92	385	87	119	16
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	5,930	802	54,754	6,036	28,720	2,906	10,378	1,159
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	15	-	34	-	27	2	5	1
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,044	293	15,254	1,969	10,845	820	2,504	259
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	552	27	2,196	105	2,147	48	534	41
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	205	-	2,427	9	577	3	120	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	225	8	605	43	177	9	41	7
Cooks, except private family	293	16	3,203	156	1,219	63	260	16
Elevator operators	33	4	288	11	84	1	19	3
Housekprs, stewards, housemens, exc. priv. fam.	163	13	970	41	420	15	91	2
Practical nurses and midwives	273	50	1,921	406	780	211	399	92
Servants, except private family	523	41	4,477	183	507	58	163	9
Waitresses (inc. hatrendens)	1,290	138	8,507	963	4,504	396	934	179
Other service wkrs, exc. domestic & protective	76	6	750	50	810	52	98	9
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	43	40	861	508	1,757	766	22,827	1,868
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	33	40	755	501	1,543	749	5,072	1,150
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	10	-	106	7	214	17	15,855	213
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	63	37	978	196	429	131	200	21
Miscellaneous specified laborers	4	1	53	3	51	4	29	2
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	22	6	252	52	156	30	61	10
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	27	30	563	136	182	97	90	19
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	188	111	1,671	913	964	540	1,088	406

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

March 16, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 38

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

IOWA

Occupation statistics for Iowa were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 692,431 males and 170,350 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 47,110 males and 8,570 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 3,832 males and 2,106 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 27,576 males and 5,894 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 95.9 percent of the males and 95.7 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-21731

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR IOWA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DES MOINES		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	692,431	47,110	39,040	4,045	231,506	22,512	118,208	15,658	303,683	5,095
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	29,915	527	3,185	111	16,324	335	9,421	116	1,045	65
Professional workers:										
Actors	47	6	7	3	23	2	16	-	1	1
Architects	135	9	40	1	81	6	12	2	2	-
Artists and art teachers	252	19	87	8	126	8	23	2	6	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	218	25	145	10	434	11	208	3	16	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	337	12	58	3	255	6	21	3	3	1
Clergymen	3,451	19	181	1	1,295	5	1,779	5	196	6
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,996	9	83	-	1,187	7	110	2	16	-
Dentists	1,603	9	144	1	919	2	516	-	8	-
Civil engineers	1,070	47	133	4	769	30	144	6	24	7
Electrical engineers	585	9	104	1	392	6	72	1	17	1
Mechanical engineers	606	20	93	7	456	7	48	4	9	2
Other technical engineers	137	4	25	-	108	2	7	2	2	-
Lawyers and judges	2,809	20	483	4	1,724	10	548	3	44	3
Musicians and music teachers	1,161	116	130	21	745	66	259	17	27	12
Osteopaths	160	-	37	-	126	-	66	-	1	-
Pharmacists	1,481	28	160	6	720	12	536	9	16	1
Physicians and surgeons	2,610	5	277	-	1,539	3	965	2	30	-
Social and welfare workers	321	8	69	3	206	3	40	2	6	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	4,725	67	245	6	1,590	33	2,466	16	425	12
Trained nurses and student nurses	43	-	4	-	34	-	5	-	-	-
Veterinarians	743	1	12	-	283	1	429	-	34	-
Other professional workers	581	28	123	5	399	13	49	4	10	1
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	553	30[2]	31	7	277	11	216	10	27	2
Designers and draftsmen	611	19	74	4	497	13	22	2	11	-
Surveyors	208	25	8	1	141	15	44	8	9	1
Other semiprofessional workers	3,227	103	362	13	1,979	63	796	16	90	11
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	304,148	662	138	16	2,041	256	2,181	222	196,486	188
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	67,965	859	4,016	119	25,816	607	24,214	304	2,417	29
Conductors, railroad	1,165	8	88	-	967	8	95	-	15	-
Postmasters and misc. government officials	4,055	58	459	7	2,003	28	1,331	21	262	2
Other specified managers and officials	4,641	108	659	21	2,498	54	1,184	29	280	4
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	328	16	13	1	136	8	123	6	56	1
Construction	1,726	86	177	12	1,080	29	448	43	71	2
Manufacturing	3,241	45	783	12	2,490	23	926	9	142	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,934	20	307	2	1,707	9	843	8	77	1
Wholesale trade	5,660	78	425	7	2,694	33	2,138	29	209	4
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	4,637	99	294	11	2,300	57	2,044	29	75	2
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	27,803	318	1,770	29	13,594	178	11,545	96	894	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,476	31	511	8	1,765	19	1,143	10	67	1
Business and repair services	2,875	18	165	1	1,069	9	988	5	653	-
Personal services	1,941	17	136	2	948	10	326	5	81	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,729	66	359	11	1,225	37	1,006	17	109	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	69,005	3,068	10,194	530	42,762	1,827	13,706	596	2,343	115
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	659	8	100	-	488	6	50	2	21	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	6,381	279	1,088	50	3,762	151	1,422	63	169	15
Mail carriers	1,073	15	198	1	1,004	7	1,816	6	263	2
Messengers, except express	533	51	99	12	386	38	37	5	11	2
Office machine operators	88	6	36	-	42	2	5	2	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,980	107	327	19	1,490	61	113	9	40	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	871	44	162	7	541	27	134	6	34	4
Telegraph operators	227	33	52	2	141	18	27	12	14	1
Telephone operators	190	6	82	1	83	3	22	2	3	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	13,071	624	2,566	117	9,242	304	1,714	101	347	22
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	1,578	91	149	9	869	54	454	25	106	3
Hucksters and peddlers	191	25	32	7	118	11	36	6	11	1
Newsboys	1,425	24	137	5	985	14	283	5	20	-
Insurance agents and brokers	4,277	61	743	14	2,431	42	943	23	160	2
Real estate agents and brokers	1,713	30	327	7	1,019	21	427	4	40	1
Other sales agents and brokers	9,843	366	1,978	66	6,720	239	1,033	48	112	13
Salesmen, retail trade	21,290	1,298	2,453	213	13,687	755	5,278	277	687	48
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	74,468	3,223	4,667	303	45,105	4,141	19,289	2,975	3,807	503
Bakers	1,780	141	276	28	1,194	98	278	29	32	3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,660	95	37	9	539	47	1,005	34	84	5
Boilermakers	447	56	88	6	271	44	32	3	11	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	879	60	111	11	658	36	89	12	21	1
Carpenters	12,161	2,577	697	151	4,928	1,097	4,241	1,281	1,015	200
Compositors and typesetters	2,826	69	339	19	1,542	42	477	27	38	1
Electricians	2,797	248	222	20	1,610	124	719	67	176	17
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	906	122	57	16	439	59	329	42	81	5
Manufacturing	2,703	87	201	2	2,228	21	266	4	73	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,197	21	135	1	1,818	11	202	9	48	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,213	35	140	6	806	20	227	8	40	1
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	732	30	64	5	581	22	68	2	19	1
Locomotive engineers	1,270	17	148	1	1,055	13	41	2	26	1
Locomotive firemen	999	62	70	4	807	57	99	11	24	1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	7,008	282	293	21	5,727	200	733	44	245	17
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,870	450	48	48	670	209	409	172	34	21
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	14,235	999	1,298	119	7,755	527	4,417	279	765	74
Molders, metal	1,281	110	67	5	1,086	86	120	15	68	4
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	6,404	1,448	669	150	3,344	697	1,918	519	533	82
Plasterers and cement finishers	645	277	77	38	411	166	132	67	25	6
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,476	249	196	33	1,517	144	704	63	59	8
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	740	26	258	7	402	14	65	5	12	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	4	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,400	197	182	37	1,066	128	139	25	13	7
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	1,014	23	94	5	549	16	362	4	9	-
Stationary engineers, firemen	3,526	345	327	32	2,052	161	960	124	216	28
Structural and ornamental metal workers	255	65	26	16	173	34	45	7	11	8
Tailors and tailoresses	615	16	104	2	453	9	53	3	5	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,324	118	260	15	1,446	54	485	23	133	10

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR IOWA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DES MOINES		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	77,738	6,958	8,749	612	45,496	3,764	20,254	2,147	5,239	429
Apprentices	996	98	103	10	727	71	136	14	30	3
Attendants, filling station, park, inc. & airport	5,273	366	399	38	2,597	183	2,097	128	180	17
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	2,468	108	178	10	2,027	85	219	10	44	3
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and delivermen	27,063	3,119	3,162	176	13,119	1,180	9,533	632	2,454	131
Conductors, bus and street railway	68	3	19	-	44	3	17	-	2	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	15	1	1	-	6	1	6	-	2	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,403	77	211	11	996	48	150	16	46	2
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	363	22	70	5	254	14	23	3	6	-
Linemen & servicemen, telg'ph, telephone, power	1,947	131	129	4	1,141	64	611	57	66	6
Mine operatives and laborers	5,318	1,573	574	184	1,139	475	2,493	818	946	158
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	440	14	219	3	171	9	42	2	13	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	511	60	67	4	311	46	96	9	37	1
Power station operators	253	4	19	-	164	3	63	2	9	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	64	21	4	1	45	18	13	2	7	2
Welders and flame-cutters	1,587	128	90	10	1,145	81	253	29	79	8
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	3,993	296	894	28	2,560	174	918	79	121	15
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	7,119	449	543	45	5,381	316	958	62	330	20
Tobacco manufactures	21	11	1	1	18	10	2	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	3	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	112	2	56	-	1	-	52	2	3	-
Knit goods	189	3	165	2	4	-	16	1	4	-
Other & not specified textile mill products	22	6	2	-	14	5	6	1	3	2
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	278	13	85	6	168	5	41	2	13	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,333	93	65	5	1,888	83	156	9	57	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	360	28	122	6	185	16	46	1	17	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	371	23	38	1	250	13	53	4	30	3
Rubber products	313	13	146	4	129	6	17	2	21	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	92	11	3	-	85	10	1	-	4	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	276	17	49	1	118	10	107	5	2	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,041	58	81	12	405	21	163	10	45	4
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	1,741	130	109	22	1,432	74	145	11	55	13
Nonferrous metals and their products	88	13	12	1	65	10	10	2	1	-
Machinery	2,133	107	60	6	1,708	112	361	31	130	8
Automobiles and automobile equipment	113	16	25	2	78	9	4	2	4	3
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	22	10	8	-	12	7	2	-	-	-
Other and not specified manufacturing	1,798	366	100	9	1,433	200	186	50	74	7
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	6,186	522	508	59	3,740	393	1,597	148	341	22
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	595	129	119	40	323	72	98	16	55	1
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	5,806	216	692	33	3,331	119	1,634	57	148	7
Firemen, fire department	844	10	197	5	588	5	6	-	3	-
Guards and watchmen	2,066	114	223	13	1,420	73	329	24	94	4
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	2,008	40	217	7	1,171	17	587	16	30	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	888	52	56	8	102	24	712	17	21	3
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	19,665	1,255	3,764	225	11,431	769	4,948	225	525	46
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	4,850	99	325	16	2,145	45	1,798	35	68	2
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	71	3	17	2	47	1	6	-	-	-
Bootblacks, porters, and janitors	7,159	369	1,185	66	4,261	176	1,578	40	155	7
Cooks, except private family	1,833	218	234	34	858	144	419	28	82	12
Elevator operators	340	15	85	4	229	9	21	1	5	-
Housekprs, stewards, housemothers, etc. priv. fam.	159	3	19	1	95	1	17	-	30	-
Practical nurses and midwives	83	3	8	2	43	3	26	1	9	2
Servants, except private family	1,341	147	282	33	671	98	154	12	34	4
Waiters and bartenders	3,886	330	445	49	1,859	196	709	72	73	13
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	5,043	149	1,861	18	1,823	94	519	32	119	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	96,188	7,945	118	75	3,184	1,518	7,325	3,367	85,541	2,990
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	83,148	7,642	111	74	3,044	1,479	7,109	3,325	72,978	2,764
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	13,026	303	7	1	140	34	216	42	12,563	226
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	41,719	13,015	2,192	852	24,053	6,962	13,571	4,675	2,903	525
Fishermen and oystermen	189	28	-	1	53	9	128	18	8	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	63	1	16	-	45	1	1	-	1	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodhoppers	286	53	4	3	59	14	150	29	63	7
Other specified laborers	3,029	406	244	33	1,546	249	1,015	113	234	12
Laborers (n.s.e.), by industry:										
Construction	7,118	2,825	386	267	3,213	1,969	2,709	1,335	810	254
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	6,813	606	193	25	5,690	531	827	75	318	25
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	66	8	13	5	37	2	13	1	4	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,000	119	24	2	690	76	196	31	90	10
Paper, paper products, and printing	294	17	19	1	240	15	34	2	11	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	410	31	19	2	303	27	58	1	30	1
Leather and leather products	25	4	4	-	15	4	1	-	5	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,573	244	101	40	794	134	575	58	103	12
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	1,137	130	55	9	944	96	91	13	47	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	67	9	6	2	55	5	5	2	-	-
Machinery	1,534	105	31	5	1,192	73	197	22	114	5
Automobiles and automobile equipment	40	12	2	-	27	7	8	1	3	4
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	73	14	-	-	58	12	10	2	5	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	524	96	56	10	327	61	77	22	64	3
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	4,296	860	137	26	2,853	404	1,771	372	235	58
Transportation, except railroad	961	168	100	21	509	89	281	44	71	8
Communication and utilities	1,104	193	104	7	769	130	196	49	45	7
Wholesale and retail trade	6,322	534	336	45	2,716	418	1,944	157	326	14
Personal services	971	48	17	4	113	33	793	9	48	2
Other nonmfg. industries and services	5,509	5,390	318	242	2,414	2,605	2,484	2,583	293	180
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	5,144	3,949	471	629	1,940	2,065	1,561	1,056	1,172	199

[1]N.s.e.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR IOWA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DES MOINES		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	170,850	8,570	19,251	1,296	91,877	4,559	35,208	1,769	24,050	964
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	35,130	497	2,479	52	14,934	237	8,958	101	8,759	107
Professional workers:										
Actresses	44	3	11	1	20	2	12	-	1	-
Artists and art teachers	176	11	55	4	99	6	17	1	5	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	422	12	50	1	184	7	166	2	20	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	558	4	26	1	475	2	54	-	3	1
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	147	1	20	-	78	1	45	-	4	-
Lawyers and judges	40	-	11	-	21	-	5	-	3	-
Librarians	529	5	59	1	422	5	134	1	14	-
Musicians and music teachers	1,287	55	106	6	700	18	365	3	64	3
Physicians and surgeons	113	-	13	-	74	-	23	-	3	-
Social and welfare workers	324	12	106	2	140	9	50	1	11	1
Teachers (n.e.c.) [inc. county agents]	22,096	353	929	18	7,328	96	7,462	71	6,383	84
Trained nurses and student nurses	5,440	152	838	16	4,058	80	350	51	194	18
Other professional workers	404	8	82	2	347	4	57	-	18	2
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	98	7	21	-	62	6	10	-	5	1
Designers and draftsmen	39	-	6	-	28	-	5	-	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers	1,170	14	139	4	800	8	201	3	30	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	2,957	2	6	-	90	1	44	-	2,817	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	7,481	67	790	12	2,962	34	2,474	18	250	3
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,839	20	284	6	810	11	580	2	60	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	238	1	29	-	147	-	49	1	3	-
Eating and drinking places	1,600	33	114	5	768	8	675	9	43	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	3,580	13	215	-	1,478	6	819	4	73	1
Personal services	469	3	41	1	226	1	128	1	9	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	950	7	147	-	493	6	248	1	62	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	51,058	2,146	8,689	419	31,554	1,270	8,563	301	2,297	156
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, acc't'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	8,757	235	1,007	20	5,035	149	1,368	39	356	17
Office machine operators	559	29	243	22	270	12	23	3	17	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	13,865	605	3,508	133	9,630	365	1,845	97	681	70
Telegraph operators	95	3	21	-	66	1	7	1	1	1
Telephone operators	3,998	72	260	13	1,927	33	1,614	21	190	5
Other clerical and kindred workers	9,101	563	2,176	102	5,221	188	1,865	53	429	30
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	455	23	28	3	266	16	133	4	23	-
Insurance agents and brokers	258	2	64	-	134	2	57	-	1	-
Real estate agents and brokers	81	1	23	-	50	-	7	1	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	167	5	37	1	110	3	18	1	2	-
Other salesmen	13,719	749	1,464	115	9,854	501	2,815	91	586	41
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,823	55	179	9	758	27	850	18	36	1
Compositors and typesetters	273	2	18	-	71	2	81	-	3	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	375	7	35	-	207	5	54	2	9	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	975	46	126	9	480	20	715	16	24	1
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	14,420	646	1,865	156	10,190	551	1,855	115	510	22
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,116	105	228	23	1,299	54	511	22	78	3
Laundry operatives & laundresses, fam.	1,578	42	226	10	1,240	30	111	2	27	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	570	20	113	1	262	13	133	5	41	1
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	2,738	164	240	19	2,235	119	188	23	70	3
Tobacco manufactures	10	3	-	-	10	3	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	5	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100	9	51	4	21	4	28	1	-	-
Knit goods	498	5	398	5	50	-	52	-	22	-
Other textile-mill products	93	2	5	-	51	1	31	1	6	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,984	169	118	49	1,460	119	234	16	78	5
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	211	8	12	1	164	7	10	-	5	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	459	28	114	5	280	20	50	3	15	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	170	6	72	5	86	2	10	1	2	-
Rubber products	119	1	3	-	97	1	9	-	10	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	96	4	-	-	91	3	5	-	5	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	74	2	21	-	49	2	3	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	35	5	1	1	15	-	1	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod. & mach'ry	404	16	10	2	341	12	42	1	11	1
Transportation equipment	6	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,492	84	91	18	1,216	58	115	7	71	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,594	154	138	17	1,074	100	515	30	59	7
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	29,694	2,297	2,281	141	13,297	985	5,240	560	7,773	451
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	63	-	7	-	41	-	11	-	4	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	23,545	1,156	2,596	166	14,189	661	5,925	365	1,135	64
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,977	77	402	14	2,345	41	1,129	11	101	11
Boarding house and lodging-house mgrs.	1,855	214	414	-	787	-	325	1	51	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	745	12	106	2	525	9	93	1	8	-
Cooks, except private family	3,096	115	225	13	1,861	73	902	24	108	6
Elevator operators	328	15	101	4	218	10	6	-	3	-
Housekprs., stewards, housemothers, priv. fam.	1,054	81	143	4	635	15	198	2	78	-
Practical nurses and midwives	1,861	253	150	29	922	106	781	101	198	15
Servants, except private family	2,981	121	354	22	2,045	61	478	14	104	4
Waitresses [inc. bartenders]	7,925	211	641	73	4,552	302	1,551	108	280	27
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	813	38	60	5	298	15	258	4	97	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	1,840	51	6	1	140	12	65	15	1,629	23
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	999	36	2	1	90	9	42	15	285	11
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,441	15	4	-	50	3	23	-	1,344	12
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	1,833	139	69	7	1,411	103	354	25	105	4
Miscellaneous specified laborers	21	1	2	-	13	1	4	-	-	-
Laborers (n.s.e.), manufacturing industries	1,305	80	34	2	1,016	64	92	11	67	3
Laborers (n.s.e.), nonmfg. industries & services	513	58	43	5	380	38	158	14	38	1
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	3,105	1,974	304	331	1,811	658	750	251	740	134

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

March 17, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 39

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEW JERSEY

Occupation statistics for New Jersey were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,120,137 males and 448,922 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 131,827 males and 44,195 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 20,493 males and 14,355 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 63,528 males and 13,883 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.7 percent of the males and 94.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places or 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31732

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW JERSEY: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CAMDEN		ELIZABETH		JERSEY CITY		NEWARK	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	1,120,137	131,827	29,051	4,372	31,414	3,310	80,137	13,169	108,917	2[illegible],107
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	53,964	3,789	1,281	73	2,410	89	4,134	303	6,850	[illegible]53
Professional workers:										
Actors	114	63	3	3	4	-	6	7	13	[illegible]
Architects	1,000	56	10	1	27	5	43	6	52	4
Artists and art teachers	1,634	226	14	3	27	5	85	14	147	30
Authors, editors, and reporters	2,134	143	20	3	39	3	93	7	113	20
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	5,323	151	33	1	361	7	191	4	338	27
Clergymen	3,607	51	91	5	88	-	232	4	287	11
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	1,305	8	7	-	9	-	15	-	40	1
Dentists	2,644	15	42	-	73	3	191	2	313	4
Civil engineers	3,080	204	39	3	65	5	119	14	131	20
Electrical engineers	5,549	85	40	-	123	-	115	3	193	5
Mechanical engineers	3,320	215	58	1	206	11	184	8	268	28
Other technical engineers	3,242	76	9	1	166	4	63	7	89	5
Lawyers and judges	7,573	84	123	1	310	1	512	7	949	17
Musicians and music teachers	2,533	386	36	20	53	13	141	57	406	140
Osteopaths	194	-	1	-	5	-	6	-	3	-
Pharmacists	3,531	76	53	1	33	1	169	4	374	12
Physicians and surgeons	5,601	20	129	1	149	-	443	3	742	4
Social and welfare workers	1,105	37	32	1	21	-	77	6	164	8
Teachers (n.s.o.[1]) (inc. county agents)	7,403	305	107	3	177	3	379	39	553	55
Trained nurses and student nurses	373	12	2	-	40	-	46	-	16	3
Veterinarians	203	4	2	-	1	-	3	1	5	-
Other professional workers	2,832	93	21	1	31	1	105	10	146	4
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	939	189	11	3	12	3	54	13	108	24
Designers and draftsmen	5,333	330	151	8	190	7	296	28	404	43
Surveyors	353	61	3	2	13	-	7	4	30	7
Other semiprofessional workers	10,504	605	219	13	353	12	553	54	928	71
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	20,310	235	9	-	9	-	12	5	21	7
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	128,718	3,331	3,403	59	3,060	72	7,147	340	10,907	452
Conductors, railroad	1,587	19	33	-	47	-	181	4	66	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	3,313	84	93	4	115	2	444	6	585	9
Other specified managers and officials	10,947	610	187	6	238	11	959	71	942	33
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.s.o.) by industry:										
Mining	180	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Construction	4,538	207	63	4	96	8	151	18	280	23
Manufacturing	19,304	433	174	-	437	12	646	30	1,319	40
Transportation, communication, and utilities	5,718	103	67	1	170	1	341	14	244	7
Wholesale trade	7,974	252	179	5	192	6	400	19	969	[illegible]
Eating and drinking places	7,535	219	180	2	329	4	473	23	877	[illegible]
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.	45,359	1,087	1,194	25	1,196	24	2,752	116	4,638	[illegible]
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,603	197	58	4	159	2	338	30	386	[illegible]
Business and repair services	2,542	49	44	2	54	-	110	4	210	[illegible]
Personal services	3,908	68	34	1	53	-	153	5	280	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	3,711	199	71	3	70	3	139	11	210	24
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	194,319	14,341	4,048	374	3,073	381	13,573	2,103	19,245	2,217
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks.	851	20	17	1	32	1	102	5	53	3
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	21,393	1,457	264	28	556	32	1,320	134	1,523	181
Mail carriers	3,345	72	81	1	72	4	220	5	279	13
Messengers, except express	3,133	307	63	7	103	9	603	83	329	48
Off'ce machine operators	373	27	9	1	8	1	53	3	36	3
Shipping and receiving clerks	9,904	915	336	28	373	23	998	135	1,184	163
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3,313	269	43	10	143	9	335	53	276	19
Telegraph operators	333	43	11	3	11	2	49	7	34	6
Telephone operators	589	23	14	-	11	1	51	3	37	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	69,723	4,775	1,387	129	2,044	138	7,603	889	3,297	374
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	3,157	333	61	3	86	7	217	24	423	46
Hucksters and peddlers	2,386	254	109	12	85	13	178	33	601	64
Newsboys	739	42	43	5	20	-	56	3	86	10
Insurance agents and brokers	9,956	317	177	7	157	9	371	31	525	28
Real estate agents and brokers	4,533	195	66	3	115	3	374	27	400	30
Other sales agents and brokers	24,179	1,362	351	25	431	29	1,320	141	2,449	308
Other salesmen	35,336	4,325	995	113	790	103	3,504	493	4,581	708
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	213,945	23,065	7,098	777	7,147	646	15,140	2,486	21,816	3,991
Bakers	6,319	563	183	21	177	15	313	58	1,021	128
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,511	196	65	6	54	3	121	22	144	30
Boilermakers	1,185	159	32	2	125	20	195	20	31	9
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	3,496	310	321	33	91	10	309	37	308	48
Carpenters	20,929	4,377	545	109	435	104	1,205	226	1,303	452
Compositors and typesetters	7,724	705	382	28	163	5	653	109	667	105
Electricians	9,404	1,055	333	37	271	25	728	124	703	163
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	1,196	219	27	6	37	5	58	13	60	37
Manufacturing	14,101	287	415	10	484	13	369	19	931	22
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,960	60	31	-	75	-	344	7	137	5
Miscellaneous industries and services	3,527	113	58	3	44	1	216	14	194	17
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	2,681	90	39	4	93	1	457	21	202	7
Locomotive engineers	2,119	43	91	1	52	-	302	9	60	9
Locomotive firemen	1,877	36	33	4	32	2	253	17	70	1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	32,650	1,777	971	58	2,032	52	1,909	204	3,352	358
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	6,981	1,923	93	26	130	41	277	129	603	314
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	38,837	3,224	542	109	873	72	3,253	331	3,413	481
Moldsrs, metal	3,803	259	43	4	193	11	117	16	428	54
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers.	16,199	4,337	497	99	337	93	936	463	1,820	769
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,033	437	67	28	14	3	92	59	77	[illegible]
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	11,133	1,703	382	48	407	45	524	154	735	[illegible]
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	3,803	195	131	7	33	3	205	20	128	[illegible]
Rollers and roll hands, metal	397	23	4	-	14	1	62	3	30	[illegible]
Roofers and sheet metal workers	4,551	737	636	31	131	28	333	57	542	[illegible]
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	2,974	200	111	5	85	7	254	28	413	37
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	10,339	695	343	32	396	15	729	71	688	70
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,986	351	191	20	73	13	259	57	216	57
Tailors and furriers	6,377	743	196	31	130	11	447	41	1,768	311
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	6,207	588	140	19	153	7	353	45	997	131

[1] N.s.o.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

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OCCUPATION	PATERSON		TRENTON		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	37,361	5,791	31,790	4,065	598,147	62,043	160,738	16,359	42,552	2,011
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	3,184	131	1,866	85	51,789	2,100	11,580	412	870	45
Professional workers:										
Actors	5	1	1	1	63	33	18	10	2	3
Architects	23	4	29	-	671	33	134	4	13	-
Artists and art teachers	34	7	26	5	1,030	137	248	23	23	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	40	2	55	1	1,463	86	281	20	37	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	63	5	82	3	3,553	87	746	13	60	4
Clergymen	140	2	100	1	1,913	15	749	12	12	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	13	-	18	-	978	6	188	1	37	-
Dentists	95	-	79	-	1,600	6	237	-	12	-
Civil engineers	38	1	99	3	2,034	124	500	35	35	1
Electrical engineers	35	-	45	-	4,072	59	893	11	35	2
Mechanical engineers	146	7	73	-	4,828	134	812	23	49	3
Other technical engineers	16	1	17	1	1,559	52	310	5	21	-
Lawyers and judges	280	1	158	1	4,589	50	680	5	69	1
Musicians and music teachers	84	22	71	24	1,427	347	258	55	25	8
Osteopaths	2	-	7	-	158	-	9	-	-	-
Pharmacists	115	3	81	3	1,439	45	269	9	5	-
Physicians and surgeons	231	-	203	1	3,018	13	657	-	37	-
Social and welfare workers	53	7	39	-	573	11	129	5	37	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	210	17	219	5	4,389	151	1,263	27	107	2
Trained nurses and student nurses	3	-	5	1	94	9	65	1	3	-
Veterinarians	4	-	6	-	105	2	74	1	3	-
Other professional workers	30	1	50	3	1,885	58	471	17	63	2
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	19	8	17	7	496	108	202	23	20	1
Designers and draftsmen	206	20	136	12	3,484	175	729	32	39	2
Surveyors	11	2	9	1	181	23	87	10	12	2
Other semiprofessional workers	310	24	245	15	6,190	537	1,571	70	135	9
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	12	2	11	3	1,646	47	1,352	68	17,238	106
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	3,926	137	3,468	71	76,905	1,965	19,511	415	1,389	20
Conductors, railroad	28	-	113	-	836	13	348	2	7	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	157	4	332	4	3,348	45	1,326	10	112	-
Other specified managers and officials	193	14	193	4	6,932	284	1,197	60	106	4
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	1	-	2	-	89	1	73	1	12	-
Construction	100	12	95	12	2,716	179	960	48	78	3
Manufacturing	608	34	391	4	13,518	363	2,409	49	202	3
Transportation, communication, and utilities	123	4	98	3	3,758	58	877	15	40	-
Wholesale trade	344	18	219	8	4,585	133	982	24	104	-
Eating and drinking places	250	4	240	5	3,830	119	1,393	21	64	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.	1,789	36	1,426	23	25,068	554	6,973	115	394	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	120	1	127	1	6,963	130	1,326	24	126	-
Business and repair services	60	1	60	2	1,443	33	535	11	26	-
Personal services	90	4	85	1	1,599	36	577	14	35	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	63	5	88	4	3,320	127	637	21	83	2
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,861	558	4,756	344	115,019	7,387	22,280	1,188	1,364	86
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'gers, & ry. mail clerks.	15	1	35	-	484	9	110	1	3	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	560	58	486	29	13,847	824	2,498	125	142	16
Mail carriers	99	1	65	-	3,165	21	521	11	43	-
Messengers, except express	80	7	63	9	1,736	122	255	22	20	-
Office machine operators	4	-	30	3	199	12	35	1	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	359	43	338	30	5,367	425	969	62	58	6
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	106	14	138	9	2,024	130	393	21	36	4
Telegraph operators	20	-	22	-	374	19	117	7	8	3
Telephone operators	13	3	13	-	328	12	102	2	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,734	144	1,660	96	41,103	3,329	7,491	364	404	17
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	153	9	54	2	1,815	120	382	24	14	1
Hucksters and peddlers	112	11	56	10	1,006	93	285	20	54	-
Newsboys	26	4	31	1	397	14	92	1	10	1
Insurance agents and brokers	231	11	215	6	6,343	182	1,337	53	74	-
Real estate agents and brokers	107	4	97	1	2,964	113	749	13	51	2
Other sales agents and brokers	737	58	400	40	15,853	727	2,790	127	181	7
Other salesmen	1,556	190	1,055	108	19,414	2,225	4,255	553	296	29
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	6,815	977	5,176	608	116,813	12,568	34,690	3,664	2,751	348
Bakers	333	17	233	25	3,337	247	478	47	42	5
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	18	9	51	7	684	85	239	29	35	2
Boilermakers	30	10	5	3	648	83	88	10	8	2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	86	7	81	8	1,714	134	545	34	40	6
Carpenters	469	128	352	99	10,712	2,318	5,254	1,039	554	93
Compositors and typesetters	176	17	171	11	4,509	354	948	73	52	3
Electricians	181	18	189	22	5,298	510	1,584	159	98	18
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	20	12	35	4	556	92	353	45	60	9
Manufacturing	351	26	427	13	8,459	153	2,263	30	103	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	68	1	70	1	1,711	35	450	8	21	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	59	4	60	3	1,372	48	488	20	27	3
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	56	1	53	1	1,397	45	288	10	18	-
Locomotive engineers	31	3	145	3	1,095	13	334	6	11	-
Locomotive firemen	29	3	58	4	605	28	178	7	16	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	1,493	76	828	41	17,164	767	4,373	167	336	14
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	163	48	155	57	3,391	980	1,071	283	94	35
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	1,308	202	679	54	18,241	1,540	5,724	401	499	44
Molders, metal	119	14	139	22	1,256	92	470	42	40	4
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	825	169	324	112	8,745	2,240	2,785	646	180	46
Plasterers and cement finishers	18	7	23	24	598	251	137	45	7	5
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	281	64	219	33	6,139	910	3,008	220	109	14
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	38	7	31	-	1,896	129	326	15	18	1
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1	1	14	-	196	13	83	5	3	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	115	19	158	28	3,434	547	745	89	42	10
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	155	17	132	7	1,587	90	218	11	14	-
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	171	20	212	10	5,718	349	1,852	109	173	19
Structural and ornamental metal workers	29	6	40	7	949	140	201	34	28	4
Tailors and furriers	375	38	135	6	3,026	276	365	35	45	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	218	33	158	5	3,378	299	742	44	69	7

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

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OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CAMDEN		ELIZABETH		JERSEY CITY		NEWARK	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	846,662	37,064	7,864	959	7,595	625	17,992	3,492	27,143	4,812
Apprentice	3,616	286	139	7	136	9	257	24	245	45
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airpt	6,114	653	153	22	154	13	332	47	567	84
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	5,065	160	132	12	122	6	715	29	190	12
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and delivery man	50,107	6,711	1,444	191	1,404	140	4,768	781	7,058	1,141
Conductors, bus and street railway	1,116	8	-	-	8	-	15	1	7	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	136	17	2	-	1	-	15	2	15	4
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	3,656	426	192	28	198	10	426	45	592	77
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	5,248	818	76	4	60	7	306	34	250	59
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	4,308	99	86	7	101	3	269	9	286	13
Mine operatives and laborers	1,803	243	1	2	1	3	6	2	5	27
Motormen, mine, factory, etc	334	19	1	1	4	-	47	2	23	4
Painters, except construction and maintenance	3,240	343	180	9	153	9	218	23	472	76
Power station operators	1,111	763	13	-	5	1	41	3	86	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	2,165	324	104	11	52	12	491	54	54	25
Welders and flame-cutters	4,078	290	264	29	252	19	397	28	284	49
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	19,965	1,918	494	36	566	37	1,184	124	2,803	256
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	7,119	789	474	63	167	17	682	90	1,254	158
Tobacco manufactures	528	65	25	7	5	-	83	10	97	18
Textile manufactures	908	96	8	3	7	1	18	4	53	15
Silk and rayon manufactures	5,250	1,727	8	8	5	-	25	10	18	8
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2,077	317	134	23	5	1	4	2	6	1
Knit goods	2,220	288	50	19	6	1	44	28	35	5
Other & not specified textile-mill products	7,563	1,110	60	18	109	9	54	23	406	186
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	9,414	1,978	200	29	248	35	406	85	854	254
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	3,822	348	121	13	804	9	223	49	247	46
Paper, paper products, and printing	5,865	348	246	28	189	27	609	26	417	71
Chemicals and petroleum and coal products	14,054	857	846	54	788	31	851	101	1,245	101
Rubber products	4,804	425	7	1	7	1	19	3	103	16
Leather industries (except fact. wk. footwear)	2,204	444	8	3	8	2	91	22	125	23
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	3,568	708	463	74	84	9	156	35	1,068	276
Stone, clay, and glass products	6,142	800	98	4	15	5	171	27	130	18
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	20,367	915	815	84	855	20	775	98	1,648	181
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,919	194	28	5	126	8	112	25	299	50
Machinery	11,206	1,085	765	125	1,011	66	573	77	1,824	285
Automobile and automobile equipment	3,214	53	4	4	179	13	161	4	277	46
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	5,196	172	550	23	50	6	540	32	341	16
Other and not specified mfg. industries	6,142	350	41	4	241	36	125	6.50	398	386
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	13,917	1,883	411	45	279	61	1,588	229	1,809	288
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	4,913	681	38	12	52	9	98	19	271	54
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	27,714	1,071	796	51	767	26	2,727	148	3,074	144
Firemen, fire department	4,068	14	153	1	164	-	496	3	623	2
Guards and watchmen	10,938	645	299	28	360	21	1,108	134	1,065	119
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	8,881	114	311	7	226	1	1,090	2	1,234	16
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	2,843	98	84	5	7	4	32	9	152	7
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	55,972	5,603	1,908	183	1,468	144	5,111	604	7,545	982
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	8,288	401	288	19	246	10	896	45	1,150	108
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	370	9	7	-	12	-	14	-	74	4
Charwomen, janitors, and sextons	15,416	894	498	35	471	28	1,467	111	2,170	186
Cooks, except private family	5,603	967	186	25	141	22	404	56	605	107
Elevator operators	3,289	170	69	6	40	4	400	44	384	37
Housekprs, stewards, housemen, exc. priv. fam.	807	93	18	-	10	6	59	6	60	8
Practical nurses and midwives	124	27	2	1	2	-	5	4	10	4
Servants, except private family	4,087	1,194	310	58	198	15	861	49	592	103
Waiters and barkeepers	13,928	1,765	298	56	355	44	1,293	228	1,894	298
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	4,476	593	73	19	86	18	466	51	459	57
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	81,558	2,990	22	27	13	13	22	23	57	37
Farm laborers (wage workers)	18,784	2,794	21	27	12	13	22	14	54	37
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2,584	96	1	-	1	-	-	1	3	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	107,116	29,774	3,635	1,504	2,530	761	11,280	3,694	10,879	4,117
Fishermen and oystermen	1,443	228	1	-	8	2	4	1	5	4
Longshoremen and stevedores	5,815	776	86	11	21	3	1,272	805	265	23
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	574	71	3	1	14	3	7	4	13	9
Other specified laborers	8,297	1,488	112	19	149	22	371	72	523	122
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	12,583	10,472	266	406	286	170	996	1,041	1,343	1,589
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	3,444	586	437	136	55	6	460	72	420	67
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	4,484	772	123	33	77	7	136	42	259	68
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,427	220	69	5	91	7	104	33	180	22
Paper, paper products, and printing	3,184	359	160	11	79	13	254	54	188	14
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	11,436	1,019	814	53	731	55	1,061	147	716	60
Leather and leather products	1,239	949	205	50	98	4	66	20	272	72
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,496	632	42	4	8	-	96	19	61	17
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	7,809	1,077	155	57	358	37	788	178	1,125	162
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,819	231	8	2	126	8	74	15	181	8
Machinery	3,546	395	143	44	377	30	204	38	475	55
Automobile and automobile equipment	1,804	141	12	2	47	9	79	9	122	14
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2,730	287	426	19	83	7	579	89	250	13
Other and not specified mfg. industries	6,380	1,491	218	229	189	64	556	199	958	249
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	5,865	1,058	174	13	224	44	1,639	231	292	69
Transportation, except railroad	3,497	737	33	11	108	16	801	230	298	126
Communication and utilities	3,900	885	80	9	141	11	244	17	287	31
Wholesale and retail trade	6,522	1,107	185	31	214	35	853	322	1,044	211
Personal services	574	134	16	6	22	5	111	27	54	17
Other nonmfg. industries and services	5,580	6,180	159	418	141	207	418	522	773	1,008
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	10,946	16,468	267	544	355	545	496	945	1,408	2,721

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

3-31932

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW JERSEY: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	PATERSON		TRENTON		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	12,840	2,443	6,866	925	129,972	13,992	34,462	2,723	2,289	274
Apprentices.....	115	9	124	11	1,970	146	378	35	59	2
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, & airport	228	15	118	22	3,167	334	1,185	113	105	11
Brakeman and switchman, railroad.....	81	7	103	5	1,533	64	469	19	18	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	2,599	320	1,678	165	30,941	2,104	9,381	759	1,140	89
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	1	1	1	1	26	4	6	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	7	-	4	-	76	11	18	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	220	35	139	20	2,870	179	807	43	77	4
Laundry operatives & loundr'ees, exc. priv. fam.	177	16	67	4	1,088	101	179	16	15	1
Linemen & servicemen, telegph, telephone, power	119	4	60	1	2,612	44	772	16	21	-
Mine operatives and laborers, n.e.c.....	18	16	10	3	974	117	713	61	73	10
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	4	1	4	-	197	11	84	-	5	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance...	114	11	104	16	1,589	182	876	90	32	4
Power station operators.....	11	1	20	-	477	6	150	1	7	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	22	4	4	6	1,248	172	200	27	13	8
Welders and flame-cutters.....	84	2	95	6	6,298	186	661	26	46	6
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	2,673	438	453	88	10,015	790	2,800	197	137	10
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.)[1], by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products.....	187	20	167	26	3,245	328	725	52	98	9
Tobacco manufactures.....	12	1	51	5	181	24	61	3	3	-
Cotton manufactures.....	59	11	2	1	518	47	227	13	15	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	2,311	996	-	1	2,558	645	803	66	88	9
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	38	8	128	12	2,647	449	128	19	8	1
Knit goods.....	140	25	8	-	1,621	177	363	120	42	8
Other & not specified textile mill products....	1,334	218	169	11	4,089	276	1,030	128	129	8
Apparel & other fabricated textile products....	261	50	186	29	6,329	955	874	122	116	14
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	62	16	58	5	1,354	176	581	34	28	2
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	145	28	58	11	3,066	329	1,017	56	80	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products....	68	4	60	6	7,928	308	2,678	50	236	3
Rubber products.....	69	9	998	189	9,915	811	638	39	33	4
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	9	7	5	-	449	119	80	24	7	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	30	8	54	19	1,476	240	214	40	24	3
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	68	18	1,040	189	2,783	216	1,449	83	197	9
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	188	30	1,377	184	4,161	337	1,556	85	105	16
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	11	1	23	3	1,936	90	247	11	20	1
Machinery.....	161	19	868	19	3,687	411	972	65	31	6
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	29	3	236	17	1,552	108	478	33	39	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles....	726	10	40	2	2,241	68	541	14	20	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	98	14	141	18	4,970	443	725	75	60	12
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	499	71	380	48	3,863	821	1,624	247	164	22
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	99	20	96	25	3,047	385	1,116	181	306	16
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	678	33	918	17	14,161	516	4,825	113	170	3
Firemen, fire department.....	199	-	210	1	3,178	6	43	-	4	-
Guards and watchmen.....	293	49	483	13	3,458	397	1,569	72	126	3
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	281	3	269	3	4,644	63	689	20	27	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards...	5	1	56	0	1,881	48	1,725	21	11	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	3,286	370	2,050	180	58,447	2,752	7,069	454	456	34
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	299	14	238	6	4,321	178	627	23	28	2
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	18	-	1	-	106	9	25	2	12	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses.....	617	51	396	33	7,966	391	1,807	56	54	3
Cooks, except private family.....	227	58	204	40	3,956	485	655	61	73	7
Elevator operators.....	43	8	43	5	1,150	66	181	14	10	2
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	15	1	13	-	518	62	101	11	17	1
Practical nurses and midwives.....	3	2	3	1	70	13	24	2	2	-
Servants, except private family.....	105	23	169	38	2,485	358	524	69	54	5
Waiters and bartenders.....	643	91	443	52	7,165	867	1,652	126	99	6
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,312	123	521	18	1,560	325	1,023	69	86	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	79	41	99	71	3,473	884	3,600	1,254	13,281	587
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen...	79	41	99	71	2,840	811	3,722	1,247	9,860	514
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	280	15	76	7	2,531	73
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	2,844	918	4,127	1,919	33,373	13,126	16,990	4,107	2,066	904
Fishermen and oystermen.....	-	2	-	-	235	26	1,063	164	27	6
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	14	1	9	9	1,924	418	73	11	10	2
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodworkers.....	2	2	6	2	62	27	141	16	22	2
Other specified laborers.....	197	43	164	34	4,389	853	2,188	307	297	14
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction.....	402	487	548	880	6,437	4,555	3,094	1,566	407	156
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products.....	34	6	63	11	1,863	186	518	91	130	18
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	857	111	172	12	3,782	459	542	86	65	4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	18	-	28	5	655	122	223	23	30	2
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	29	4	29	2	974	106	424	40	26	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	39	8	51	6	7,111	618	1,818	93	185	8
Leather and leather products.....	4	1	11	5	256	61	53	11	5	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	18	8	468	75	2,624	861	993	108	189	10
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries.	128	24	769	127	3,108	365	1,250	149	108	8
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	8	2	19	1	2,709	179	108	15	13	-
Machinery.....	43	6	148	12	1,691	166	251	29	16	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	8	2	122	14	699	71	145	19	9	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	174	4	11	3	1,016	83	225	18	21	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	52	6	671	129	2,093	499	691	108	66	8
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops).....	129	89	572	113	3,282	885	708	106	99	9
Transportation, except railroad.....	126	80	65	11	1,418	369	271	38	33	2
Communication and utilities.....	129	12	154	13	1,935	158	885	85	85	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	216	34	186	25	2,953	446	800	97	93	6
Personal services.....	20	1	23	5	286	49	80	13	9	1
Other nonmfg. industries and services.....	69	76	127	226	3,613	2,714	1,254	966	132	40
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	197	348	359	508	5,796	7,949	1,548	1,825	283	188

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

J-3/932

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW JERSEY: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CAMDEN		ELIZABETH		JERSEY CITY		NEWARK	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	448,922	44,195	12,507	1,778	13,867	995	34,409	4,805	49,847	5,943
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	50,946	3,181	1,090	89	1,418	57	3,921	168	4,580	270
Professional workers:										
Actresses	85	41	1	2	2	-	5	2	15	5
Artists and art teachers	623	109	8	1	12	3	25	4	63	8
Authors, editors, and reporters	241	41	6	1	8	-	16	-	18	4
College presidents, professors, and instructors	307	7	-	-	1	-	7	1	17	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	168	5	6	-	4	-	11	1	12	2
Lawyers and judges	167	2	2	-	2	-	13	-	21	-
Librarians	1,292	19	22	2	47	-	74	1	101	1
Musicians and music teachers	1,604	161	27	2	39	4	64	14	150	26
Physicians and surgeons	272	9	8	-	7	-	29	1	26	1
Social and welfare workers	1,429	63	30	1	44	1	82	2	124	13
Teachers (n.s.e.) [1]	25,546	714	697	47	723	23	1,908	60	1,877	94
Trained nurses and student nurses	13,826	611	377	17	412	13	1,367	46	1,497	57
Other professional workers	1,285	64	20	2	27	5	94	2	68	4
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	310	71	2	1	8	4	22	14	29	7
Designers and draftsmen	451	77	4	-	17	-	50	4	47	15
Other semiprofessional workers	9,968	130	78	2	51	4	251	18	338	21
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	920	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	15,710	804	346	7	344	5	797	30	1,298	81
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	2,867	85	84	-	69	1	198	5	298	10
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.e.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	589	15	19	2	25	1	49	1	80	1
Eating and drinking places	1,606	88	35	-	20	-	52	1	162	2
Other wholesale and retail trade	6,708	70	223	3	174	1	270	8	495	4
Personal services	691	19	10	-	12	1	19	3	37	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,513	21	16	-	34	1	112	3	126	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	139,877	10,897	2,049	299	4,211	226	13,482	1,388	16,225	1,484
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, cct'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	15,628	974	279	23	387	26	1,194	83	1,966	146
Office machine operators	2,822	130	36	5	72	9	276	23	305	29
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	49,868	2,852	997	75	1,744	84	5,242	534	4,811	296
Telegraph operators	206	7	-	-	3	1	22	2	16	1
Telephone operators	8,258	270	175	7	163	3	989	45	716	38
Other clerical and kindred workers	37,110	2,416	777	76	1,802	53	5,872	406	4,617	251
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	659	46	18	1	17	2	41	5	135	6
Insurance agents and brokers	402	9	7	-	10	-	20	2	29	2
Real estate agents and brokers	449	17	2	1	10	1	18	3	34	2
Other sales agents and brokers	412	26	6	1	6	-	35	5	44	2
Other salesmen	2,881	3,084	541	110	587	80	1,404	375	2,282	511
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,525	451	195	18	149	6	417	27	555	109
Compositors and typesetters	287	11	9	-	8	-	22	1	33	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	2,646	180	56	8	71	5	234	10	295	27
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,592	510	100	11	70	4	161	16	228	101
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	122,798	13,372	4,865	611	4,512	381	9,368	1,325	15,222	1,577
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,819	466	88	18	79	9	242	45	486	74
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	7,772	551	133	14	247	7	1,201	115	921	63
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	2,252	262	81	5	59	11	171	25	344	49
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	4,001	563	469	56	182	14	583	74	474	56
Tobacco manufactures	5,637	284	1,047	95	9	-	418	20	685	28
Cotton manufactures	1,628	110	82	1	6	1	28	11	321	19
Silk and rayon manufactures	4,589	809	3	2	6	1	25	9	20	5
Woolen and worsted manufactures	4,795	548	159	22	5	1	22	3	17	1
Knit goods	5,645	565	75	10	6	1	74	49	75	14
Other textile-mill products	5,533	388	5	4	64	1	121	16	158	17
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	44,845	4,223	855	127	2,097	108	2,146	347	4,111	551
Lumber, furniture, and basket goods	514	70	17	3	104	8	67	7	96	25
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,804	469	170	19	195	36	477	89	833	75
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,453	408	60	9	60	6	320	59	388	40
Rubber products	1,859	86	1	-	4	1	18	2	29	7
Footwear industries (except rubber)	647	187	14	1	1	-	117	35	54	8
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	2,641	358	115	12	43	3	224	59	272	41
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,038	164	-	-	-	-	48	11	35	4
Iron, steel, nonfers. metal prod., & machy	14,956	1,811	1,054	141	1,061	51	1,045	104	2,427	268
Transportation equipment	1,077	28	20	2	33	1	43	1	58	9
Other and not specified mfg. industries	9,640	1,117	349	45	259	27	1,099	187	2,060	220
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,857	426	80	16	62	10	490	60	599	71
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	56,481	5,767	1,845	319	1,330	180	2,007	882	5,682	965
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	210	11	6	1	4	-	28	1	54	1
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	26,149	2,328	1,117	109	882	52	2,422	258	4,280	270
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	6,837	455	198	6	202	18	381	89	728	59
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,017	18	84	1	116	1	260	-	625	4
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	2,229	91	93	5	58	1	183	19	408	20
Cooks, except private family	4,784	156	45	4	41	1	108	5	219	20
Elevator operators	251	14	5	1	4	-	51	3	45	8
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	2,261	115	77	2	72	3	233	7	258	10
Practical nurses and midwives	3,668	630	44	11	70	14	95	38	216	57
Servants, except private family	4,112	890	100	14	91	8	410	41	445	51
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	9,707	1,320	437	59	197	12	730	99	1,158	152
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,928	172	34	6	81	4	175	19	158	24
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	1,053	154	-	8	-	-	1	-	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	435	157	-	8	-	-	1	-	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	617	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	5,886	791	442	57	154	16	665	92	601	110
Miscellaneous specified laborers	87	22	2	-	1	-	2	4	9	2
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	4,979	691	417	74	133	11	486	49	460	52
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	760	78	23	33	20	5	176	40	112	56
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	6,098	7,758	149	280	165	200	276	506	958	1,716

[1] n.s.e.: not elsewhere classified.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW JERSEY: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	PATERSON		TRENTON		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	16,680	1,933	16,126	1,857	245,888	21,982	50,986	4,407	8,880	597
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,903	55	1,719	63	28,622	1,190	6,824	242	912	39
Professional workers:										
Actresses	2	-	1	-	49	28	10	4	2	-
Artists and art teachers	9	2	46	2	567	67	83	8	11	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	7	-	3	2	373	25	89	4	11	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	4	-	13	1	173	4	29	1	4	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	5	-	4	-	74	-	17	-	25	-
Lawyers and judges	4	-	10	1	85	1	17	-	2	1
Librarians	22	-	48	-	812	12	154	1	11	1
Musicians and music teachers	25	2	50	7	985	81	236	21	24	1
Physicians and surgeons	7	-	7	-	145	6	37	1	7	-
Social and welfare workers	43	1	86	-	760	22	199	9	-	1
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	992	23	745	18	14,857	598	2,456	72	600	20
Trained nurses and student nurses	654	19	564	11	7,154	254	1,729	86	164	6
Other professional workers	25	2	29	5	795	36	120	7	17	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	2	1	4	-	197	35	34	9	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	7	1	10	4	265	47	47	5	4	1
Other semiprofessional workers	93	2	71	2	1,533	72	518	14	26	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	-	-	2	-	130	-	71	1	715	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	452	5	473	2	9,479	181	2,351	61	174	2
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	72	-	90	-	1,198	31	371	4	40	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	25	1	20	-	504	10	97	2	7	-
Eating and drinking places	47	1	58	-	752	13	443	7	20	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	250	3	249	1	3,731	43	927	7	66	-
Personal services	14	-	11	1	408	7	177	-	9	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	44	-	45	-	885	17	236	1	24	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	4,888	394	4,896	237	79,000	5,234	12,182	908	1,405	100
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, accounts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	742	56	543	29	8,580	499	1,605	95	232	13
Office machine operators	42	2	57	1	1,266	71	133	8	9	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,178	113	1,520	59	29,164	1,703	4,645	236	567	43
Telegraph operators	2	-	1	-	112	5	18	1	4	-
Telephone operators	302	6	186	1	4,577	140	998	30	48	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	895	64	1,043	66	21,054	1,196	3,148	189	304	14
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	22	3	9	-	337	24	73	4	7	-
Insurance agents and brokers	8	-	7	-	258	5	46	-	2	-
Real estate agents and brokers	8	-	10	1	289	8	90	1	9	-
Other sales agents and brokers	18	2	16	-	251	18	36	2	2	1
Other salesmen	1,881	148	672	80	13,128	1,519	2,816	276	218	29
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	198	27	157	10	2,976	186	504	33	74	10
Compositors and typesetters	14	1	6	-	105	6	26	2	1	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	106	8	74	3	1,544	71	219	6	37	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	78	18	77	7	1,327	109	257	25	36	7
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	6,648	1,017	5,739	417	71,742	6,508	13,928	1,149	1,719	159
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	137	19	142	9	3,165	279	421	40	39	5
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. prtv. fam.	547	88	338	14	2,580	225	767	48	44	4
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	88	15	108	6	1,819	111	235	28	45	10
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	25	5	90	62	1,694	240	384	116	63	18
Tobacco manufactures	11	-	1,485	25	2,388	82	548	28	48	5
Cotton manufactures	97	15	12	-	846	47	226	15	23	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,939	430	1	2	1,841	213	360	43	32	3
Woolen and worsted manufactures	23	5	144	10	1,655	455	141	15	9	1
Knit goods	777	69	22	2	2,259	244	1,047	138	109	11
Other textile-mill products	607	60	48	4	1,999	183	493	20	41	4
Apparel & other fabricated products	1,825	231	897	72	26,199	2,260	4,140	327	745	65
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	15	-	37	-	395	26	61	6	3	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	125	11	56	11	1,680	213	248	24	26	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	90	6	12	2	1,976	223	299	30	21	2
Rubber products	68	5	298	21	592	54	252	14	21	2
Footwear industries (except rubber)	10	2	1	-	422	70	62	15	-	2
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	53	7	106	48	1,235	156	180	23	10	3
Stone, clay, and glass products	99	23	729	40	1,127	47	512	24	174	4
Iron and steel, and exc. prec. metals	51	7	523	29	6,777	540	938	72	86	4
Transportation equipment	31	-	406	13	522	8	236	4	23	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	92	15	186	28	4,544	424	696	59	132	12
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	288	28	100	11	1,517	155	289	32	36	-
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	1,780	190	1,644	346	32,808	2,747	6,858	715	1,788	81
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	2	-	7	-	102	8	9	-	-	-
SERVICE WORK, EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	1,099	110	1,443	180	18,045	1,780	5,187	298	551	46
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	248	14	256	15	4,002	234	726	35	91	10
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	149	-	90	-	1,408	11	238	1	44	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	51	3	190	9	1,876	82	309	4	9	-
Cooks, except private family	58	4	88	7	913	91	409	37	54	3
Elevator operators	8	2	7	-	111	3	19	-	1	-
Housekprs, stewards, bosteesses, exc. prtv. fam.	51	4	118	6	1,114	71	335	10	93	-
Practical nurses and midwives	95	34	67	21	1,266	242	451	67	64	5
Servants, except private family	105	8	148	5	3,109	194	870	24	41	3
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	204	40	276	49	4,929	696	1,427	189	157	22
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	83	2	152	9	597	66	603	21	106	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2	2	11	9	207	62	168	55	663	43
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	2	2	11	9	105	59	142	54	174	30
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	-	-	102	3	26	1	489	13
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	116	16	486	41	2,585	331	694	76	83	11
Miscellaneous specified laborers	1	-	4	-	44	13	23	2	5	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	96	10	294	32	2,305	204	596	49	67	10
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	19	6	43	9	233	114	72	25	11	1
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	97	119	180	210	2,288	2,807	651	514	154	108

*n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

3-3:732

March 17, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

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POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

KANSAS

Occupation statistics for Kansas were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 466,944 males and 116,882 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 34,348 males and 7,889 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 4,269 males and 2,269 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 30,773 males and 6,441 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.5 percent of the males and 93.5 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR KANSAS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		KANSAS CITY		WICHITA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES.....	466,944	34,348	29,824	4,550	29,954	2,261	123,151	11,386	96,707	10,251	187,888	5,073
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	23,761	535	1,511	62	2,310	73	10,147	227	8,253	119	1,540	54
Professional workers:												
Actors.....	28	1	1	-	5	-	8	-	11	1	3	-
Architects.....	153	3	6	-	28	-	34	2	29	-	6	1
Artists and teachers.....	198	12	14	4	48	2	65	3	27	3	4	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	595	12	38	1	65	2	281	5	200	4	11	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	118	2	13	4	55	2	19	1	30	3	3	2
Clergymen.....	2,413	88	167	5	137	3	887	13	1,864	6	197	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	1,135	6	16	-	72	-	811	4	151	2	85	-
Dentists.....	1,007	-	59	-	54	-	487	-	343	-	34	-
Civil engineers.....	1,041	49	59	3	76	-	395	24	351	10	30	3
Electrical engineers.....	438	18	33	3	76	-	212	7	101	7	16	1
Mechanical engineers.....	414	6	26	-	119	-	195	5	62	1	13	-
Other technical engineers.....	188	16	21	1	28	5	100	6	41	2	4	2
Lawyers and judges.....	1,947	10	150	1	270	1	1,080	5	448	3	59	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,744	73	81	14	112	16	389	23	838	10	300	4
Osteopaths.....	208	-	5	-	16	-	98	-	84	-	3	-
Pharmacists.....	1,111	30	77	2	93	1	521	11	402	10	19	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,995	3	171	-	193	-	837	2	797	-	87	1
Social and welfare workers.....	246	3	28	-	29	1	126	1	53	-	12	1
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents).....	4,466	73	156	6	169	4	1,889	27	2,500	16	711	30
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	25	4	3	2	8	-	11	1	1	1	3	-
Veterinarians.....	207	2	18	-	16	-	102	-	130	2	41	-
Other professional workers.....	566	23	26	-	176	6	277	5	73	9	31	2
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	472	37	28	5	26	4	168	17	193	9	47	2
Designers and draftsmen.....	373	12	41	1	83	4	193	4	45	3	9	1
Surveyors.....	93	4	4	-	15	1	46	-	21	-	7	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,444	92	225	10	286	8	1,207	44	627	18	96	12
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	180,889	617	37	6	89	21	1,118	188	3,780	209	133,855	253
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	49,959	753	2,657	56	4,995	90	20,568	808	19,141	250	2,403	55
Combustors, railroad.....	479	4	79	-	40	-	361	2	76	2	19	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	2,559	54	220	4	225	6	1,351	19	1,448	18	311	7
Other specified managers and officials.....	2,786	70	204	12	509	9	1,048	23	916	23	214	3
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:												
Mining.....	1,101	24	1	-	363	4	462	7	299	11	71	2
Construction.....	1,044	44	41	7	149	4	488	23	354	10	55	-
Manufacturing.....	3,182	19	226	1	508	4	1,562	8	787	4	99	3
Transportation, communication, and utilities.	2,854	14	139	2	418	3	1,315	5	744	3	73	-
Wholesale trade.....	1,591	61	174	4	470	8	1,284	25	1,072	18	292	6
Eating and drinking places.....	2,681	66	182	5	282	10	1,041	37	1,105	21	70	3
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.	20,125	293	1,064	14	1,472	28	8,179	140	8,253	132	694	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,084	30	186	-	433	10	1,280	6	1,188	6	100	4
Business and repair services.....	1,477	10	81	1	161	2	548	3	633	3	41	-
Personal services.....	1,183	16	49	1	116	4	610	4	380	5	28	2
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1,869	48	64	7	151	4	760	19	757	15	134	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	49,179	2,284	4,895	358	7,045	334	18,011	942	11,755	497	2,473	153
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks.	537	3	117	1	76	-	211	1	119	-	14	1
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	5,218	259	611	28	898	46	2,643	115	1,324	62	187	16
Mail carriers.....	2,462	12	132	1	118	-	767	3	1,158	13	287	1
Messengers, except express.....	408	32	111	11	89	8	208	12	45	1	15	-
Office machine operators.....	66	2	13	-	14	1	24	1	3	-	2	1
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	654	31	253	12	158	6	222	7	117	4	50	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3,781	45	838	8	1,101	6	1,897	23	908	7	43	2
Telegraph operators.....	881	39	43	1	99	5	392	16	320	12	27	5
Telephone operators.....	1,168	6	177	1	121	1	45	1	81	3	11	1
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	11,086	444	1,795	106	1,510	57	5,052	169	3,182	83	547	29
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors.....	923	47	81	8	143	7	395	21	208	7	56	4
Hucksters and peddlers.....	174	18	31	6	24	3	82	5	29	2	8	1
Newsboys.....	1,206	87	119	6	140	8	599	12	313	2	31	1
Insurance agents and brokers.....	2,728	61	208	3	395	11	1,424	32	587	9	114	1
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1,244	30	64	-	209	2	586	17	330	8	55	3
Other sales agents and brokers.....	5,902	231	454	25	1,415	57	2,848	96	884	32	301	18
Other salesmen.....	14,710	981	972	126	1,598	119	7,826	415	3,974	248	840	72
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS.	54,935	5,608	5,877	742	5,647	477	22,998	2,148	15,740	1,745	4,674	501
Bakers.....	1,438	96	183	10	147	12	588	32	480	42	35	5
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	1,229	65	41	5	20	5	387	37	753	29	148	6
Boilermakers.....	452	33	10	-	20	2	268	25	56	1	23	2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	521	28	74	7	78	4	252	17	95	7	22	3
Carpenters.....	7,014	1,560	564	149	716	133	2,889	569	2,179	572	672	142
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,987	161	161	13	228	6	840	50	369	15	61	3
Electricians.....	1,779	158	193	23	154	12	816	63	492	42	106	15
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction.....	875	88	80	10	51	6	299	23	341	41	154	6
Manufacturing.....	1,499	137	237	6	216	-	505	6	348	6	93	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities.	2,044	31	167	4	116	2	691	9	760	13	90	3
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1,384	37	67	5	140	2	515	15	445	12	197	3
Inspectors (n.e.c.).....	2,344	314	310	9	57	2	667	213	812	73	79	-
Locomotive engineers.....	1,205	16	278	3	75	1	243	7	154	3	55	2
Locomotive firemen.....	954	287	220	50	74	21	346	95	85	11	41	7
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	2,901	178	514	38	404	9	1,325	86	461	41	167	9
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	862	367	139	50	68	23	342	138	244	138	78	18
Mechanics and repairmen, and line erectors.....	11,107	877	2,093	117	1,187	78	4,382	311	3,410	259	560	112
Molders, metal.....	252	28	28	6	26	2	139	13	25	5	24	2
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers.	3,816	806	380	99	508	73	1,809	325	911	246	218	63
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	1,232	211	93	21	81	16	292	57	164	66	45	10
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,909	171	250	28	185	19	926	70	459	45	89	9
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	542	23	87	7	104	2	241	10	88	3	22	1
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	4	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	1,319	119	159	18	123	27	422	41	156	15	53	12
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	833	27	82	3	63	5	349	11	332	8	27	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and boilermen....	5,745	230	281	31	233	13	1,574	86	2,428	107	1,229	45
Structural steel carpenters.....	587	57	57	17	23	5	85	17	27	3	9	3
Tailors and furriers.....	295	16	29	4	55	5	152	4	34	3	5	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,314	59	150	11	105	9	702	25	312	10	70	3

n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR KANSAS: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		KANSAS CITY		WICHITA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	55,523	5,057	6,625	822	5,186	435	23,048	2,127	16,029	1,909	4,915[a]	561
Apprentices	528	70	64	13	90	12	216	23	129	20	16	2
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & strp'g	4,562	377	297	50	332	27	1,792	146	1,723	115	413	37
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	2,119	141	345	29	118	3	1,218	64	312	30	126	15
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	18,400	1,852	1,790	323	1,977	154	7,818	663	5,558	516	1,863	196
Conductors, bus and street railway	83	3	6	2	4	-	5	1	7	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	17	-	-	-	3	-	4	1	7	-	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	840	35	119	9	49	-	448	11	174	13	58	3
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. priv. fam.	232	23	45	3	36	6	130	12	21	2	14	1
Linemen & servicemen, telegr'ph, telephone, power	1,490	79	96	3	156	9	705	25	466	34	67	8
Mine operatives and laborers	8,228	1,734	41	50	139	47	3,130	614	3,742	846	1,376	177
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, & logging	152	10	94	3	2	2	50	4	23	1	7	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	462	35	93	9	100	8	170	7	84	6	15	3
Power station operators	188	4	14	-	14	1	68	1	59	2	18	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	23	8	8	2	-	-	10	3	5	2	1	-
Welders and flame-cutters	1,534	189	164	14	274	22	615	43	365	37	106	23
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	2,610	344	813	57	279	23	1,225	99	728	72	165	25
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.s.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	4,084	296	1,178	116	515	33	1,564	84	585	45	197	18
Tobacco manufactures	6	2	1	-	-	-	3	1	2	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	20	3	7	1	1	1	7	1	4	-	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	185	16	82	7	13	2	59	6	19	1	12	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	415	53	106	14	36	10	171	17	70	7	28	4
Paper, paper products, and printing	542	38	181	12	45	5	238	6	100	4	28	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,437	89	348	8	60	4	689	29	268	18	77	-
Rubber products	18	2	4	-	4	1	3	-	1	-	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	29	4	-	1	3	-	25	2	1	1	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	72	4	20	1	7	-	16	2	23	-	6	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	409	35	21	4	20	2	182	15	158	10	28	2
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	536	48	151	17	122	7	156	12	88	10	19	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	106	10	19	-	34	-	36	7	17	3	10	-
Machinery	249	27	48	5	50	1	95	10	56	6	18	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	146	17	77	6	11	3	18	-	26	5	9	3
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	393	14	171	1	122	7	19	3	24	2	11	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	210	23	42	5	41	2	80	8	58	9	19	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	5,226	454	705	82	519	87	2,306	203	1,153	101	342	42
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	763	136	89	17	104	17	296	83	212	17	62	2
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	7,411	183	638	49	408	23	2,563	62	3,599	34	193	15
Firemen, fire department	661	6	125	-	124	-	391	6	6	-	4	-
Guards and watchmen	1,997	119	358	40	142	16	924	33	474	19	99	6
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,581	32	130	1	130	3	704	16	498	6	69	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[a]	3,233	26	15	3	12	4	543	7	2,621	7	21	5
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	14,978	1,059	1,860	241	1,934	161	6,703	416	3,872	191	586	50
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,287	79	327	4	306	10	1,402	23	1,248	31	94	13
Boarding houses and lodgings in hotels	90	3	6	-	10	-	50	1	21	1	3	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	6,108	357	948	132	786	66	2,627	118	1,534	41	308	5
Cooks, except private family	1,440	247	170	31	249	41	756	119	235	41	50	16
Elevator operators	251	19	106	7	26	4	82	3	29	2	8	2
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	85	2	6	-	8	-	46	1	20	-	5	1
Private nurses and midwives	59	5	3	-	7	-	21	4	23	1	5	-
Servants, except private family	1,074	106	147	21	189	14	554	50	140	16	44	5
Waiters and barmaids	1,226	144	190	30	155	20	643	60	172	32	65	6
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,338	97	70	15	198	6	622	44	349	29	99	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	39,822	5,052	62	99	85	59	1,318	632	4,145	1,770	34,212	2,492
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	23,178	4,591	61	95	84	58	1,279	629	3,944	1,740	17,810	2,068
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	16,644	461	1	4	1	1	39	3	201	30	16,402	422
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	28,938	9,561	4,757	1,869	1,923	536	10,380	3,887	9,096	3,252	2,767	617
Fishermen and oystermen	84	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	8	-	11	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	71	2	12	1	13	-	29	1	13	-	4	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodcutters	157	36	1	2	2	2	48	12	63	15	44	6
Other specified laborers	2,236	273	146	37	251	36	890	110	756	76	193	13
Laborers (n.s.o.), by industry:												
Construction	5,642	3,451	411	749	436	238	1,293	1,039	1,961	1,106	941	330
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	3,490	663	1,652	423	273	52	881	93	462	66	222	29
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	49	9	28	3	1	1	11	1	5	3	4	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	270	79	15	14	4	4	88	15	69	13	31	3
Paper, paper products, and printing	281	41	111	26	16	3	90	8	40	2	23	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,532	140	430	56	64	5	664	60	250	20	105	7
Leather and leather products	11	2	4	1	-	-	3	-	3	1	-	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	542	89	23	3	15	1	237	49	184	27	63	9
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	528	69	176	28	65	4	199	26	67	8	21	3
Nonferrous metals and their products	143	17	4	2	6	1	93	15	20	6	20	3
Machinery	151	28	27	2	8	4	69	14	38	6	15	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment	69	9	36	4	-	-	7	1	16	4	10	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	72	7	7	2	46	3	7	1	3	1	9	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	61	14	17	3	6	2	15	4	12	3	11	2
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	2,442	840	752	136	148	27	1,901	283	2,215	217	326	77
Transportation, except railroad	1,030	182	182	27	69	11	409	95	266	42	104	18
Communication and utilities	975	101	119	15	72	9	492	46	221	33	61	8
Wholesale and retail trade	3,873	522	265	73	232	23	1,096	115	896	95	203	21
Personal services	193	12	26	4	13	1	59	6	57	1	8	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	3,167	3,173	154	258	159	107	1,180	1,892	1,397	1,421	277	94
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	3,890	2,708	193	226	286	155	991	1,039	1,060	958	618	525

[a]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [b]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and cra'tsmen.

J-3/933

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR KANSAS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		KANSAS CITY		WICHITA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
* FEMALES	116,882	7,669	11,327	1,470	12,823	865	47,828	2,848	23,108	1,625	16,417	1,083
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	23,221	432	1,447	38	1,994	59	8,107	152	6,819	105	4,854	78
Professional workers:												
Actresses	30	4	1	-	6	1	15	2	8	1	-	-
Artists and art teachers	181	7	18	1	15	2	66	3	33	1	7	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	330	15	17	-	15	1	134	8	149	5	15	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	591	5	2	-	55	-	316	2	166	2	72	1
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	104	2	11	1	11	-	43	-	36	1	3	-
Lawyers and judges	42	3	1	-	2	-	23	3	16	1	-	-
Librarians	481	15	29	2	48	-	260	9	111	4	13	-
Musicians and music teachers	1,045	30	59	6	105	7	466	8	350	8	65	1
Physicians and surgeons	68	3	5	-	4	-	25	2	18	-	6	-
Social and welfare workers	507	8	41	1	67	1	229	4	121	1	39	1
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	14,650	199	629	18	812	14	4,093	60	4,803	49	4,313	58
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,928	108	492	7	573	19	1,795	41	743	21	218	20
Other professional workers	270	7	23	-	50	3	108	3	63	1	26	-
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	90	5	14	-	12	1	35	-	19	4	7	-
Designers and draftsmen	31	4	6	-	8	2	10	-	4	2	3	-
Other semiprofessional workers	948	38	99	8	188	5	463	8	187	5	67	2
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	2,669	5	2	-	11	-	67	2	99	1	2,490	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	6,822	64	472	10	819	15	2,684	18	2,569	17	258	4
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,565	15	67	5	275	2	515	7	620	2	86	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.e.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	208	1	20	-	29	1	88	-	68	-	4	-
Eating and drinking places	1,400	22	93	1	144	6	547	7	578	6	32	2
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,840	14	226	1	218	4	693	3	581	1	92	5
Personal services	531	7	21	2	59	1	233	-	201	4	7	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	798	4	45	1	65	1	322	1	307	1	14	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	34,660	1,745	5,568	241	4,879	292	16,817	657	7,448	332	2,154	214
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	5,971	208	445	19	722	36	3,249	79	1,192	36	263	38
Office machine operators	451	27	127	8	81	7	197	5	33	5	13	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	9,293	322	1,022	60	1,909	105	4,511	195	1,256	90	595	73
Telegraph operators	72	2	12	-	10	1	24	-	15	-	11	-
Telephone operators	3,158	58	806	11	818	11	1,825	14	1,604	25	204	7
Other clerical and kindred workers	5,790	283	784	36	653	33	2,818	109	1,176	56	661	29
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	294	14	22	1	54	4	177	2	18	2	19	3
Insurance agents and brokers	179	1	26	-	16	-	76	-	55	1	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	88	3	7	1	20	1	43	-	18	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	112	8	15	-	5	2	42	2	20	-	3	1
Other salesmen	9,152	609	696	85	1,181	91	4,425	258	2,259	114	592	61
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	611	47	134	10	108	8	359	13	191	9	44	7
Compositors and typesetters	126	5	6	-	14	1	48	2	63	-	5	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	166	13	58	4	14	1	59	3	30	2	13	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	307	20	76	6	75	6	232	7	98	7	26	4
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,183	943	2,640	356	1,078	72	3,556	326	1,832	154	487	35
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,819	146	417	17	268	15	948	64	385	33	88	11
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	1,601	88	316	21	291	13	924	33	306	9	54	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	352	26	56	8	51	3	189	5	68	7	26	3
Operatives & kindred wrkr (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	1,629	117	587	65	171	2	544	27	162	10	65	2
Tobacco manufactures	15	2	1	-	-	-	13	2	-	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	7	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	6	1	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	31	3	5	-	-	-	7	2	17	1	2	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	1,573	419	906	185	54	25	579	129	156	69	76	11
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	82	6	40	1	8	-	15	2	13	3	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	595	24	140	10	50	-	126	8	65	4	14	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	116	10	69	7	1	-	24	-	18	3	4	-
Rubber products	5	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	6	3	1	-	1	1	4	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	19	-	12	-	1	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal, prod., & machy	86	2	30	-	40	-	7	-	8	-	1	-
Transportation equipment	17	2	4	2	10	1	-	-	3	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	89	12	39	6	4	-	18	5	18	-	10	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,133	75	310	20	189	10	504	28	288	15	58	2
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	19,554	2,255	1,410	488	1,898	181	7,866	789	4,674	518	3,705	429
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	41	2	2	1	7	-	15	2	14	-	3	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	16,409	1,087	1,432	173	2,307	168	7,499	449	4,844	199	1,035	98
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,307	84	272	8	433	6	1,507	26	882	23	213	21
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,199	6	101	2	170	-	644	3	252	1	31	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	871	10	86	5	86	-	116	3	115	2	16	1
Cooks, except private family	2,039	101	165	15	217	22	893	52	651	11	118	1
Elevator operators	154	7	18	2	52	5	66	-	12	-	5	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	668	29	62	5	86	3	320	18	156	5	36	2
Practical nurses and midwives	1,284	222	54	5	98	21	544	112	276	53	168	30
Servants, except private family	1,764	185	196	46	225	21	859	57	390	30	137	4
Waitresses (inc. barmaids)	5,183	471	450	86	802	56	3,464	178	1,199	64	267	27
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	440	22	29	5	58	4	158	10	159	2	46	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	959	29	1	-	7	-	42	5	56	5	853	22
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	155	16	1	-	5	-	18	5	30	2	102	7
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	804	13	-	1	2	-	24	-	26	2	751	21
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	744	110	314	56	56	4	228	22	107	23	39	3
Miscellaneous specified laborers	14	-	2	-	1	-	7	-	3	-	1	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	399	51	234	41	16	2	101	2	21	5	17	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	331	59	78	15	39	2	120	20	73	18	21	2
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,809	1,056	110	145	143	54	538	401	425	262	533	196

*E.s.e.: not elsewhere classified.

3-31-23

March 17, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 41

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MICHIGAN

Occupation statistics for Michigan were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,427,459 males and 397,494 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 132,485 males and 30,703 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 22,230 males and 13,459 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 86,844 males and 15,203 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.5 percent of the males and 93.7 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-3/734

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MICHIGAN: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DETROIT		FLINT		GRAND RAPIDS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES.....	1,429,459	182,480	474,250	47,198	42,043	2,054	42,277	3,650	398,617	37,763	214,157	25,891	259,005	14,955
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	76,928	3,476	28,838	1,129	2,092	57	2,562	106	28,910	780	12,561	308	2,065	101
Professional workers:														
Actors	110	29	75	21	1	-	7	-	18	6	7	2	2	-
Architects	730	32	419	18	-	-	26	-	273	6	69	6	23	-
Artists and art teachers	1,290	127	725	54	13	2	54	9	360	36	113	11	15	5
Authors, editors, and reporters	1,539	71	597	32	39	2	52	4	622	24	194	9	25	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,230	71	999	54	-	-	58	1	1,134	39	37	5	2	-
Clergymen	4,439	67	936	18	113	2	146	-	1,634	24	1,463	4	148	5
College presidents, professors, and instructors	2,024	9	334	1	17	-	51	-	1,372	5	210	3	40	-
Dentists	2,707	102	901	5	69	-	86	-	1,311	1	876	2	40	-
Civil engineers	2,405	140	842	65	44	3	81	1	1,135	45	259	18	84	8
Electrical engineers	3,009	67	1,588	28	118	2	72	2	1,026	17	190	12	15	2
Mechanical engineers	5,807	135	3,358	52	244	5	148	4	2,224	43	616	16	117	5
Other technical engineers	1,223	49	458	21	31	-	45	2	525	16	122	6	32	3
Lawyers and judges	5,185	84	2,886	52	95	1	107	-	1,948	18	479	2	74	-
Musicians and music teachers	3,050	442	1,517	286	104	18	143	13	896	128	321	44	59	8
Osteopaths	306	4	144	1	7	1	18	-	132	2	70	1	3	-
Pharmacists	3,218	98	1,290	45	106	2	153	6	1,121	31	530	7	41	1
Physicians and surgeons	5,868	10	2,224	5	169	-	171	-	2,283	4	1,004	1	75	-
Social and welfare workers	1,131	32	447	17	39	1	47	1	389	8	189	4	56	1
Teachers (n.e.c.) [1] (inc. county agents)	9,288	135	1,944	35	246	2	256	6	3,299	56	2,787	24	751	13
Trained nurses and student nurses	412	25	65	4	9	1	8	-	215	10	66	5	16	2
Veterinarians	403	-	53	-	4	-	5	-	180	1	157	-	43	-
Other professional workers	2,405	91	897	33	50	1	71	5	995	33	319	14	73	4
Semiprofessional workers:														
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	963	137	318	52	20	4	27	4	368	34	204	18	25	5
Designers and draftsmen	6,652	228	3,443	116	218	2	252	20	2,035	63	572	17	142	10
Surveyors	861	86	14	8	1	-	13	1	14	4	22	2	57	8
Other semiprofessional workers	9,686	416	3,778	184	305	9	362	24	3,432	135	1,520	46	291	16
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	140,954	911	114	40	28	9	46	3	1,223	133	3,790	228	136,763	498
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	125,014	2,772	41,246	1,165	3,276	91	4,958	103	44,726	855	26,085	446	4,683	113
Conductors, railroad	1,250	18	1,090	4	1	-	78	-	71	11	87	3	43	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	5,822	111	1,533	28	118	1	148	2	2,216	36	1,531	32	375	11
Other specified managers and officials	15,592	289	4,051	161	232	7	467	11	5,123	150	3,274	70	434	20
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:														
Mining	556	14	80	2	-	-	54	1	252	5	166	5	50	1
Construction	5,215	317	1,970	183	147	6	210	17	1,838	107	629	52	227	12
Manufacturing	18,254	264	6,558	96	446	8	693	15	7,000	93	2,752	34	585	16
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,390	36	1,016	16	92	2	163	3	1,011	11	1,076	4	32	2
Wholesale trade	8,208	160	3,818	80	188	7	458	9	2,551	32	1,457	30	276	7
Eating and drinking places	9,979	176	1,854	88	221	6	343	9	4,000	68	1,497	19	219	7
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	47,427	910	13,968	427	1,356	36	1,621	31	16,515	247	13,149	144	1,708	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,310	60	1,933	37	156	3	229	4	2,282	27	653	7	107	-
Business and repair services	2,183	40	1,012	25	85	3	139	4	1,040	17	853	6	101	-
Personal services	9,290	68	1,177	33	81	2	93	2	1,038	18	779	32	110	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,086	19	126	19	120	3	116	3	934	24	228	11	349	7
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.	177,675	11,126	77,910	5,996	5,607	302	8,156	409	56,578	3,018	22,087	1,095	5,338	341
Clerical and kindred workers:														
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks.	692	17	209	6	7	-	11	-	353	3	99	3	23	4
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	15,190	982	7,021	500	434	22	693	39	5,616	267	1,904	114	410	40
Mail carriers	4,340	40	1,141	14	110	-	171	-	1,497	10	1,178	14	406	2
Messengers, except express	761	225	1,091	152	47	9	57	5	233	53	208	25	5	-
Office machine operators	350	20	195	13	3	-	13	-	111	5	31	2	5	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	11,850	599	5,580	352	246	6	641	18	3,952	147	1,218	57	407	16
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,550	178	1,271	91	65	3	107	6	851	49	219	21	45	8
Telegraph operators	790	30	316	16	35	1	38	1	318	17	247	8	40	2
Telephone operators	399	18	187	7	11	-	17	-	158	1	74	4	12	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	57,418	3,841	27,515	1,761	1,947	89	2,002	90	18,035	916	6,414	286	1,606	97
Salesmen:														
Canvassers and collectors	2,728	163	1,065	84	99	11	875	45	366	9	136	6		
Hucksters and peddlers	1,477	160	974	122	9	2	99	6	193	19	123	7	51	1
Newsboys	1,504	1,436	538	537	23	23	69	1	1,057	27	507	8	49	3
Insurance agents and brokers	6,157	617	3,125	108	256	7	457	8	3,161	69	944	19	213	6
Real estate agents and brokers	4,237	1,185	1,929	139	139	7	230	15	1,660	77	1,207	41	72	6
Other sales agents and brokers	23,197	1,098	10,981	558	570	21	1,711	76	7,388	271	2,098	111	454	24
Salesmen, n.s.	38,384	2,892	14,098	2,405	1,481	190	1,904	136	12,668	1,055	5,948	417	1,410	126
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS.	271,928	26,608	106,854	10,175	8,538	536	9,187	691	84,963	7,818	44,275	3,902	15,597	2,083
Bakers	4,458	349	1,904	140	114	14	296	5	1,481	180	580	47	133	23
Electricians	9,464	554	4,100	181	140	8	99	7	1,013	109	840	85	290	24
Boilermakers	742	70	145	18	2	1	47	5	388	31	120	13	40	2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	5,181	353	2,195	137	152	4	478	53	2,074	109	746	35	326	9
Carpenters	31,440	5,845	11,283	1,822	967	114	1,563	90	10,191	1,745	5,338	1,042	2,316	721
Compositors and typesetters	5,587	322	2,314	164	114	9	361	19	1,962	99	777	32	159	9
Electricians	14,145	988	4,681	349	321	29	282	23	5,826	296	2,098	205	568	63
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Construction	1,412	283	535	69	22	12	56	4	442	79	401	80	175	38
Manufacturing	22,046	237	8,603	81	1,145	1	651	13	7,493	81	3,225	49	727	12
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,128	35	897	10	57	-	126	3	1,174	17	772	4	102	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,749	109	827	54	53	2	99	1	1,040	43	631	39	141	11
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	2,041	76	717	30	24	1	32	5	763	27	333	15	110	7
Locomotive engineers	2,176	45	1,040	27	82	1	122	1	1,160	23	279	10	80	2
Locomotive firemen	1,192	72	775	16	11	-	56	4	211	12	113	4	26	1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	65,754	3,504	31,407	1,998	2,717	60	1,502	57	18,637	921	8,322	400	3,809	158
Mechanics, stationary, and stonecutters	3,284	607	1,276	275	28	12	122	16	1,187	227	387	102	284	119
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	46,042	3,292	18,720	1,292	1,907	74	1,944	91	14,449	963	9,558	368	1,464	297
Molders, metal	3,897	1,597	1,180	126	8	167	30	1,248	1,018	90	550	97
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers.	13,552	2,376	5,393	1,330	329	63	623	70	4,120	992	2,376	552	711	229
Plasterers and cement finishers	2,111	633	1,041	414	41	12	79	23	537	204	318	128	95	32
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	7,581	1,045	2,851	475	164	17	221	22	2,795	323	1,282	157	307	53
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	2,351	106	1,156	48	31	1	200	10	641	28	224	13	67	6
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1,006	74	331	31	2	-	5	-	526	35	121	6	21	3
Roofers and sheet metal workers	2,972	609	2,417	396	311	17	203	30	1,771	280	1,001	116	269	3
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	2,148	119	511	59	57	4	96	5	700	85	288	10	46	-
Stationary engineers, operating & firemen	8,263	832	3,979	357	278	18	294	19	4,307	370	2,570	229	834	84
Structural and ornamental metal workers	696	250	327	134	18	8	13	5	227	56	86	23	25	16
Tailors and furriers	2,518	193	1,319	140	7	1	114	9	610	80	133	8	35	5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	9,551	723	3,519	551	251	14	757	52	3,741	203	1,718	146	555	57

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MICHIGAN: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DETROIT		FLINT		GRAND RAPIDS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	329,150	30,528	141,926	18,821	14,581	608	11,887	1,058	107,389	8,612	51,468	4,862	21,895	3,157
Apprentices	4,908	400	2,810	191	141	7	210	11	1,518	111	560	52	176	28
Attendants, filling station, parks, & wash'g	1,981	1,177	1,021	2,981	43	44	299	38	350	284	2,208	233	659	81
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	5,232	165	902	43	92	3	171	5	1,425	77	605	37	137	8
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	62,801	6,852	22,823	2,424	1,991	182	2,210	182	18,446	1,906	12,438	1,430	4,691	728
Conductors, bus and street railway	767	7	687	1	-	-	1	-	76	-	2	-	1	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	74	7	23	4	4	-	7	-	19	1	10	2	1	-
Firemen, airport locomotive and fire department	5,550	439	1,541	155	51	2	201	15	2,117	172	1,130	104	400	51
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	1,145	106	598	65	25	6	52	5	328	25	104	3	28	2
Linemen & servicemen, tel&gph, telephone, power	4,473	159	1,125	17	120	3	220	3	1,879	64	896	43	235	27
Mine operatives and laborers	8,860	1,875	79	9	3	1	232	31	1,055	457	4,950	624	1,120	177
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	1,376	82	860	9	6	1	6	4	337	9	155	8	42	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance	19,803	818	3,911	355	338	11	941	107	9,068	217	1,989	92	470	24
Power station operators	1,242	6	356	2	22	-	33	5	646	-	183	-	67	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1,225	561	320	195	7	5	4	3	492	309	341	46	161	64
Welders and flame-cutters	16,681	1,074	7,871	665	697	14	498	34	4,555	329	2,718	155	337	78
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	29,849	2,819	12,943	1,030	1,101	32	907	78	8,815	657	4,517	292	1,559	138
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:														
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products	6,922	705	2,683	277	96	14	231	9	1,984	199	1,220	137	508	69
Tobacco manufactures	130	40	79	21	2	-	6	4	28	14	8	1	2	-
Cotton manufactures	156	30	57	9	12	-	3	1	14	2	55	6	17	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	8	3	2	2	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	408	33	74	4	1	-	-	-	92	9	259	15	93	5
Knit goods	426	18	10	4	-	-	83	-	248	11	51	-	19	3
Other & not specified textile-mill products	352	54	139	34	14	1	62	12	72	11	63	4	16	2
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	635	82	263	42	9	2	13	3	256	26	80	7	13	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	7,492	780	726	111	19	1	1,896	219	2,781	208	1,551	148	566	85
Paper, paper products, and printing	5,222	301	2,644	75	12	1	257	10	1,048	143	1,057	54	664	18
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	4,190	147	1,019	53	50	4	62	2	1,982	55	732	17	344	6
Rubber products	3,626	127	2,161	52	-	-	144	14	944	31	412	14	117	6
Footwear industries (except rubber)	446	43	13	15	-	-	32	-	162	15	187	8	54	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1,361	139	125	38	-	-	43	9	731	55	285	23	159	14
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,280	202	130	22	6	2	75	6	778	65	448	32	143	15
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	14,978	1,428	4,509	537	33	11	498	79	6,372	531	2,490	170	1,080	94
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,938	244	1,340	156	7	-	128	9	928	55	354	15	181	9
Machinery	11,934	728	8,887	348	140	10	960	23	1,907	273	1,965	101	53	33
Automobiles and automobile equipment	112,038	7,696	57,995	4,979	8,781	195	656	79	25,619	1,749	14,196	639	4,791	255
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1,100	76	364	29	1	-	2	-	451	30	283	15	70	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	4,164	450	960	126	127	10	244	16	1,522	197	765	66	525	45
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	18,891	1,867	4,826	599	294	37	549	45	5,801	568	2,140	240	781	78
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	3,271	318	708	128	51	7	53	5	772	106	503	60	185	17
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	22,740	1,018	9,581	454	471	31	657	19	8,231	290	3,088	184	577	42
Firemen, fire department	3,438	195	1,011	59	150	1	195	1	1,479	8	78	-	24	-
Guards and watchmen	8,267	512	3,201	369	199	26	288	12	3,051	226	1,890	149	418	30
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	8,327	111	4,373	21	115	4	217	2	2,562	35	761	15	99	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	2,707	73	497	5	7	-	7	-	1,139	21	359	17	36	8
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	56,778	5,720	26,378	3,255	1,758	822	2,007	151	17,568	1,423	7,604	580	1,469	179
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	7,774	247	2,755	117	385	18	290	8	2,557	67	1,653	31	214	11
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	376	27	57	3	5	1	11	-	104	2	27	4	4	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	22,281	1,707	10,267	1,107	749	42	755	28	7,134	392	2,581	114	560	24
Cooks, except private families	5,384	1,079	2,764	550	161	39	176	32	1,605	295	515	117	113	44
Elevator operators	1,607	104	979	84	45	4	104	6	298	19	111	6	23	3
Housekprs, stewards, housekeeps, exc. priv. fam.	444	55	121	23	8	3	19	1	217	18	56	6	13	4
Practical nurses and midwives	287	26	111	7	5	1	9	-	99	4	49	4	14	1
Servants, except private families	4,220	635	2,239	361	122	24	167	13	1,128	166	422	55	112	16
Waiters and waitresses	9,886	1,822	4,646	754	229	34	353	26	2,628	271	1,027	103	203	44
Other service workers, exc. domestic & protective	5,019	618	1,691	342	164	47	129	16	1,813	184	1,043	94	179	32
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	64,406	8,580	257	265	50	86	98	62	1,784	940	3,657	2,459	56,550	4,768
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	39,549	7,998	234	260	51	85	97	62	1,685	927	3,414	2,428	32,068	4,236
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	24,857	582	23	5	1	1	-	-	99	13	243	31	24,482	532
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	118,083	33,209	37,543	9,110	4,698	798	2,347	606	37,634	10,258	24,118	8,465	11,742	3,897
Fishermen and oystermen	1,292	141	5	3	3	-	-	-	241	60	755	80	168	21
Longshoremen and stevedores	667	155	240	82	61	2	6	-	205	40	109	18	46	12
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	2,686	2,660	24	24	5	5	8	8	234	449	2,299	1,839	1,301	963
Teamsters	7,080	1,423	1,573	329	192	38	209	44	2,304	421	2,080	407	722	184
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Construction	11,574	10,865	3,459	2,853	248	336	302	307	3,171	3,272	2,783	2,705	1,611	1,292
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products	3,548	722	775	117	28	15	49	5	946	243	1,178	276	572	136
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	304	65	112	25	11	1	24	1	103	28	53	13	51	3
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4,328	744	217	53	3	3	331	61	1,791	280	1,258	225	678	118
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,771	261	248	33	3	2	60	2	1,508	147	655	50	297	26
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,844	354	549	68	32	-	19	-	1,415	209	424	59	305	84
Rubber and leather products	769	67	30	6	-	-	26	2	453	53	154	17	106	9
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,717	244	390	55	3	6	53	9	663	93	390	57	218	24
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	9,244	1,300	2,841	340	26	5	144	20	4,443	685	1,498	194	892	56
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,398	110	698	71	1	1	27	4	417	54	152	8	103	6
Machinery	2,251	296	719	71	39	5	157	5	1,147	139	552	54	337	32
Automobile and automobile equipment	15,586	2,588	11,252	2,360	3,495	165	182	17	10,183	1,569	3,186	388	1,918	171
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	461	67	97	18	-	-	2	-	238	33	70	11	54	5
Other and not specified mfg. industries	3,222	639	951	197	111	6	69	9	961	540	660	111	470	70
Nonmanufacturing:														
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	4,378	742	729	122	34	8	179	10	1,399	260	1,501	251	558	96
Transportation, except railroad	1,790	530	789	140	33	8	102	7	414	98	288	53	164	87
Communication and utilities	2,696	379	1,183	109	50	11	69	3	954	138	305	57	185	42
Wholesale and retail trade	6,729	1,011	2,861	371	229	31	376	31	1,847	313	1,563	304	561	61
Personal services	1,000	154	181	34	15	-	9	1	127	18	302	59	91	21
Other nonmfg. industries and services	5,094	3,078	878	606	66	156	105	137	1,782	1,760	1,783	2,059	458	358
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	11,449	9,191	2,851	2,849	355	327	410	379	3,724	3,540	2,263	1,937	1,846	759

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

[2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

3-3-40

Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MICHIGAN: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DETROIT		FLINT		GRAND RAPIDS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	See wo. (exp lenced)
FEMALES.....	397,494	30,708	181,806	14,818	13,868	971	17,128	990	136,670	8,816	52,412	3,514	36,612	2,200
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	54,781	1,819	17,188	515	1,852	34	2,334	56	20,872	576	9,151	163	3,989	73
Professional workers:														
Actresses.....	80	16	51	13	3	-	4	-	13	1	8	2	1	-
Artists and art teachers.....	498	56	249	33	6	3	24	6	161	11	49	4	9	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	489	20	188	15	8	-	24	-	179	9	154	5	16	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	531	9	96	3	1	-	17	-	352	5	49	-	16	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	206	3	74	3	4	-	13	-	78	-	14	-	3	-
Lawyers and judges.....	117	2	65	1	3	-	3	1	36	1	9	-	1	-
Librarians.....	1,350	25	437	9	45	1	60	2	633	11	149	1	25	1
Musicians and music teachers.....	2,542	184	945	65	103	2	117	7	962	87	409	10	107	3
Physicians and surgeons.....	269	1	94	-	8	-	8	-	111	-	39	-	9	1
Social and welfare workers.....	1,010	55	352	29	43	3	61	1	382	18	186	4	36	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents).....	28,818	355	7,067	112	1,020	13	1,130	16	10,945	119	6,018	58	3,243	37
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	13,406	366	5,099	138	501	12	690	19	5,267	118	1,501	65	408	23
Other professional workers.....	1,195	38	490	18	33	-	40	1	663	18	187	3	52	2
Semiprofessional workers:														
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	375	31	233	31	13	-	10	-	93	5	22	5	4	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	164	10	105	5	1	-	15	-	32	2	17	-	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,994	97	1,315	50	59	1	184	3	972	31	397	9	67	3
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	3,202	10	14	1	1	-	1	-	57	1	88	1	3,041	7
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	14,290	195	4,332	94	387	9	521	17	4,489	54	3,154	28	330	5
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials..	2,005	70	1,216	41	61	1	182	3	595	19	320	6	131	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	538	10	249	2	14	1	44	1	222	5	87	1	12	-
Eating and drinking places.....	2,808	90	990	14	70	1	78	2	697	6	790	-	89	1
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	6,002	44	1,250	28	187	1	193	-	2,054	13	1,405	7	213	1
Personal service.....	945	23	228	9	14	1	24	1	297	5	261	5	21	2
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1,452	18	506	6	41	1	56	-	524	6	271	4	54	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	121,245	6,789	57,649	4,807	4,827	260	6,268	287	46,093	3,449	12,660	552	4,298	214
Clerical and related workers:														
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	18,288	802	6,784	418	722	25	969	29	6,913	225	2,126	70	734	34
Office machine operators.....	1,001	52	540	34	174	9	163	7	97	3	18	1	9	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	36,826	2,422	18,727	1,996	975	62	1,833	74	13,133	662	2,541	151	1,117	97
Telegraph operators.....	275	15	159	12	7	-	13	-	84	4	14	-	1	-
Telephone operators.....	5,064	206	2,164	118	127	3	280	9	2,265	44	1,016	28	212	4
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	28,929	1,879	12,803	947	995	72	1,292	65	10,281	547	2,649	170	919	76
Salesmen:														
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	715	47	362	31	44	3	32	2	231	8	118	2	28	1
Insurance agents and brokers.....	505	7	192	4	16	1	18	-	188	2	76	-	15	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	207	16	114	8	6	1	25	-	129	4	57	2	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	468	28	242	18	12	-	30	-	163	7	29	2	12	1
Other salesmen.....	34,464	3,197	16,284	1,778	1,149	105	1,409	100	12,918	1,116	4,116	216	1,005	87
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS...	5,133	397	2,295	187	168	11	233	7	1,654	87	595	28	188	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	353	18	101	9	16	1	17	1	138	6	75	1	16	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm.....	1,200	52	540	28	16	3	65	3	415	14	147	7	36	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3,568	367	1,654	155	136	7	151	4	1,110	66	377	20	134	15
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	63,507	5,487	25,606	2,756	2,292	158	3,348	228	21,518	1,567	7,668	525	3,074	259
Dressmakers and seamstresses (n.e.c.), in factory	1,439	391	1,000	332	153	7	227	20	1,019	111	458	33	97	5
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	5,725	349	2,327	221	124	7	297	7	1,738	82	516	17	123	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	5,731	254	1,118	119	94	2	169	15	862	76	342	37	146	15
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing:														
Food and kindred products.....	3,544	316	1,432	108	18	1	251	11	1,305	83	446	48	192	65
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,182	158	779	95	-	-	134	3	233	54	8	2	8	4
Cotton manufactures.....	220	30	88	15	-	-	2	1	33	3	105	8	21	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	11	5	7	2	-	-	4	-	4	2	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	350	16	6	1	-	-	1	-	128	7	187	5	28	2
Knit goods.....	1,474	71	41	11	4	-	459	11	191	13	181	13	70	5
Other textile-mill products.....	348	23	77	8	3	-	50	2	49	3	40	8	29	2
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.	4,468	307	1,221	198	8	2	79	2	2,381	284	697	105	282	26
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,814	148	271	35	12	2	203	28	967	62	253	14	109	7
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	3,460	165	682	28	16	1	186	7	1,651	68	706	13	209	7
Chemicals and petroleum and coal products..	1,217	59	317	18	4	-	13	-	300	14	55	3	32	1
Rubber products.....	910	47	333	15	-	-	72	11	346	17	105	3	54	1
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	346	20	1	1	-	-	21	2	173	12	105	3	46	2
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	483	36	152	14	-	-	80	2	129	17	41	3	81	3
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	768	17	208	9	1	-	8	-	393	6	116	2	142	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal products.....	9,977	607	3,923	328	830	57	609	41	3,892	224	1,182	48	497	35
Transportation equipment.....	15,406	1,206	8,431	783	1,299	54	248	28	3,429	268	1,459	77	455	32
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	2,777	209	1,111	87	218	9	109	6	1,111	117	345	31	198	15
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	2,541	401	1,829	226	76	9	178	11	905	80	347	51	225	24
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	58,018	5,901	17,991	2,462	1,970	177	1,966	124	20,174	1,505	9,461	909	6,450	724
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	212	8	129	6	11	-	44	1	28	1	2	-	2	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	24,589	4,280	12,712	3,097	1,758	151	2,211	125	18,101	1,652	7,365	516	2,108	229
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	3,708	401	1,929	199	233	15	369	8	2,272	117	1,091	41	241	21
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	2,899	18	2,211	13	107	1	92	1	1,094	1	381	3	104	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses.....	4,401	1,152	2,218	1,026	101	4	212	4	1,039	53	298	7	51	4
Cooks, except private family.....	4,766	315	1,286	104	125	16	207	6	1,867	94	1,030	73	257	21
Elevator operators.....	838	59	544	43	56	1	56	2	201	5	30	1	11	-
Housekprs, stewards, housekpr, exc. priv. fam.	2,246	76	765	42	66	-	65	-	521	16	371	10	116	1
Practical nurses and midwives.....	2,580	452	642	140	77	14	146	23	981	162	492	97	242	35
Servants, except private family.....	4,108	1,512	1,258	1,129	189	81	313	18	1,991	110	782	50	362	31
Waitresses (inc. bartenders).....	17,569	2,096	7,385	1,057	637	75	640	61	5,953	566	1,823	222	612	115
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	8,864	222	818	181	93	9	71	5	1,101	58	672	23	122	6
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	1,695	222	8	6	3	-	2	-	123	19	149	32	1,409	143
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.	577	189	7	6	1	-	2	2	76	19	109	51	361	111
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,118	33	1	-	2	-	-	-	47	-	40	1	1,048	32
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	5,823	819	1,680	555	416	24	191	22	2,154	257	767	155	615	167
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	69	9	16	8	2	-	2	-	25	2	18	3	6	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries..	2,854	607	1,323	497	284	18	154	18	1,271	195	581	113	542	133
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	2,900	203	341	50	130	6	35	4	858	60	168	39	67	34
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	5,185	3,425	1,150	1,085	142	135	353	128	1,791	1,336	931	484	918	313

[1] N.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

March 21, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 42

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEBRASKA

Occupation statistics for Nebraska were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 345,629 males and 87,798 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 23,683 males and 5,749 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 2,531 males and 1,932 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 28,528 males and 5,163 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.2 percent of the males and 93.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-3/1837

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR KANSAS:A: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OMAHA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	845,829	23,688	53,554	3,154	37,469	5,469	61,463	7,487	160,180	3,573
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	16,738	444	2,993	174	6,089	139	5,858	94	804	37
Professional workers:										
Actors	24	7	9	4	8	2	7	1	-	-
Architects	121	2	37	1	56	-	4	1	4	-
Artists and art teachers	116	9	37	4	36	3	10	2	1	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	441	15	125	3	161	3	127	2	8	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	170	9	99	4	40	2	20	1	3	2
Clergymen	1,931	12	211	4	454	4	1,050	2	206	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	678	1	158	1	456	-	62	-	2	-
Dentists	908	2	212	-	338	1	346	-	12	1
Civil engineers	781	39	208	17	261	19	170	2	8	1
Electrical engineers	800	23	183	2	258	7	50	2	9	-
Mechanical engineers	287	7	122	4	89	2	23	1	3	-
Other technical engineers	44	-	30	2	10	1	3	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	1,742	10	554	4	722	4	441	1	27	1
Musicians and music teachers	642	34	238	21	228	20	166	12	12	1
Osteopaths	78	-	3	-	43	-	24	-	-	-
Pharmacists	874	29	199	12	288	8	367	3	3	3
Physicians and surgeons	1,521	4	414	3	548	-	529	1	35	-
Social and welfare workers	195	1	54	1	101	-	36	-	4	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	2,709	44	244	3	531	15	1,473	13	361	10
Trained nurses and student nurses	24	2	8	2	9	-	2	-	-	-
Veterinarians	309	3	26	-	74	1	184	1	13	1
Other professional workers	440	14	109	3	221	3	77	1	23	1
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	290	27	71	17	97	10	120	5	12	5
Designers and draftsmen	289	15	149	8	122	4	13	2	3	1
Surveyors	146	18	25	6	58	6	57	3	10	1
Other semiprofessional workers	1,717	81	475	31	727	18	456	25	49	6
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	115,786	491	90	10	700	180	2,139	190	112,889	161
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	25,565	498	5,147	113	12,084	187	14,058	176	1,311	30
Conductors, railroad	337	5	107	1	225	5	67	1	6	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	2,745	37	517	5	844	13	1,184	12	230	4
Other specified managers and officials	21,543	82	1,040	25	650	31	547	14	104	2
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	33	2	7	-	24	-	2	1	10	1
Construction	671	32	221	11	278	11	222	9	29	1
Manufacturing	1,228	14	1,004	7	208	2	44	3	65	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,977	3	597	-	755	2	577	4	46	-
Wholesale trade	2,868	36	708	5	972	9	1,178	21	111	1
Retail and banking places	8,140	58	419	3	652	23	1,009	12	60	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	12,694	174	2,219	33	4,438	33	3,597	69	440	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,218	23	537	5	363	13	244	6	46	-
Business and repair services	1,169	8	335	2	406	5	348	1	82	-
Personal services	876	13	215	4	368	7	275	3	18	-
Miscellaneous industries	1,842	28	501	8	643	8	623	8	93	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	37,742	2,030	14,484	893	14,060	858	7,973	368	1,225	97
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, expressmen, & ry. mail clerks	493	5	293	4	181	1	20	-	8	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,086	213	1,795	108	1,417	70	821	27	108	8
Mail carriers	1,737	10	271	-	1,426	4	28	4	150	2
Messengers, exmept express	370	22	194	16	126	15	37	-	13	1
Office machine operators	80	7	32	3	31	1	-	-	2	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	866	47	405	24	321	13	43	2	14	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	5,43	45	330	20	200	18	88	10	25	3
Telegraph operators	1,010	16	403	7	452	4	108	5	14	2
Telephone operators	107	3	51	1	20	1	33	-	3	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	6,588	458	4,201	241	5,586	119	1,122	73	272	29
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	754	29	286	11	250	18	172	3	44	3
Hucksters and peddlers	151	14	60	6	44	3	25	1	2	1
Newsboys	747	23	199	7	336	6	205	9	8	1
Insurance agents and brokers	2,163	82	749	25	907	27	451	6	49	2
Real estate agents and brokers	1,016	33	254	10	389	17	357	5	22	1
Other sales agents and brokers	3,098	212	1,238	114	1,235	37	582	27	93	4
Other salesmen	10,474	369	3,507	283	4,453	294	2,048	200	406	44
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS.	32,867	3,861	9,228	1,200	12,533	1,864	9,048	1,181	1,971	266
Bakers	824	77	355	24	289	37	160	14	20	2
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	917	36	109	9	145	13	390	11	73	3
Boilermakers	159	26	69	15	89	10	1	1	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	259	17	118	12	120	4	21	1	1	1
Carpenters	4,206	1,115	888	297	1,686	361	1,413	431	219	94
Compositors and typesetters	1,099	58	552	29	461	18	267	10	19	-
Electricians	2,379	106	844	20	1,046	27	385	9	54	10
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	556	74	33	19	189	21	240	24	55	10
Manufacturing	806	15	371	6	288	4	125	4	25	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,207	12	286	5	422	4	468	3	35	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	562	16	199	5	271	7	117	1	33	3
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	588	22	199	3	256	11	97	4	16	1
Locomotive engineers	963	12	254	2	649	10	96	-	14	-
Locomotive firemen	569	13	104	17	395	75	56	22	14	5
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	1,418	98	562	41	686	33	138	9	45	3
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	572	224	175	63	217	88	105	69	25	10
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	7,436	687	1,801	199	2,688	191	2,498	173	454	64
Molders,	99	44	5	79	2	9	1	1	1	1
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	2,320	559	872	189	933	173	364	175	110	22
Plasterers and cement finishers	236	125	70	59	128	42	72	29	13	3
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,074	180	566	49	423	84	245	30	30	7
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	354	12	176	7	151	3	23	2	4	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	642	94	290	48	264	30	72	12	16	4
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	630	21	143	10	210	5	261	4	15	2
Stationary firemen, oilers, & greasers	1,884	177	592	41	800	62	387	63	104	12
Structural and ornamental metal workers	96	38	52	24	35	5	16	7	3	2
Tailors and tailoresses	182	12	173	8	139	4	42	-	4	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,031	54	375	21	376	13	237	15	41	2

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEBRASKA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OMAHA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	80,084	2,948	9,186	278	10,651	370	8,488	264	1,799	321
Apprentices	508	56	229	24	160	17	90	11	21	4
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & wash	3,013	228	363	36	1,108	62	1,349	95	323	15
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,483	108	219	24	607	63	159	12	48	4
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	12,292	1,869	2,279	343	3,996	375	4,181	446	936	105
Conductors, bus and street railway	89	26	-	-	5	1	2	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	6	2	1	-	3	1	1	1	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	510	80	223	10	214	10	54	9	19	1
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	216	12	98	6	94	5	24	1	2	1
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	999	77	254	13	470	33	257	23	18	10
Mine operatives and laborers	331	106	3	3	64	35	126	34	37	29
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	215	11	128	6	21	2	10	1	2	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	251	18	94	13	122	3	30	2	5	-
Photographic process workers	179	2	16	-	93	2	56	-	12	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	63	11	6	1	29	4	19	4	9	2
Welders and flame-cutters	680	56	146	15	178	19	189	15	22	7
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,772	177	513	63	574	53	513	45	72	16
Operatives & kindred wkrs (e.s.c.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	2,589	276	1,641	115	742	103	450	29	105	18
Tobacco manufactures	9	-	2	-	6	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	13	3	6	1	5	2	-	-	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	50	8	22	7	16	1	8	-	4	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	248	36	108	24	108	6	26	5	7	3
Paper, paper products, and printing	240	12	122	11	61	2	43	3	4	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	110	5	45	-	24	2	26	3	5	-
Rubber products	29	3	5	-	1	1	16	2	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	50	3	49	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	84	4	7	3	27	-	49	1	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	128	20	47	8	53	5	16	3	6	1
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	301	29	121	19	60	5	18	3	2	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	56	3	21	3	5	-	3	-	-	-
Machinery	244	14	96	10	123	3	10	1	9	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	37	4	29	3	7	1	1	1	1	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	21	6	3	-	16	2	1	1	1	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	218	12	88	4	84	3	154	5	40	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	3,821	345	978	108	1,397	187	665	98	161	12
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	815	59	114	24	88	17	80	7	33	1
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	4,100	148	1,477	59	934	45	1,601	85	88	9
Firemen, fire department	447	3	268	-	178	2	5	-	1	-
Guards and watchmen	998	85	306	36	350	26	298	18	44	5
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,207	58	821	10	407	13	451	3	28	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	1,448	82	302	13	24	4	907	14	15	2
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	11,329	876	4,143	459	3,041	249	3,099	138	216	30
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,203	67	483	22	528	21	190	20	40	4
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	68	-	25	-	30	-	11	-	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	3,883	196	1,444	125	1,303	50	828	17	96	4
Cooks, except private family	920	191	422	98	353	54	130	28	15	11
Elevator operators	216	11	136	7	61	3	13	2	6	-
Housekpg. stewards, housemothers, exc. priv. fam.	84	7	25	4	36	1	10	2	5	-
Practical nurses and midwives	31	2	1	1	19	1	7	1	4	-
Servants, except private family	838	93	268	54	358	31	105	10	18	3
Waiters and bartenders	2,007	209	942	124	548	50	467	31	55	4
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	994	94	514	24	355	39	336	27	70	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	42,223	4,716	109	141	1,021	730	2,756	1,666	38,338	2,177
Farm laborers (wage workers)	31,516	4,018	108	141	991	720	2,413	1,650	19,291	2,005
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	19,123	500	6	-	30	10	142	18	18,947	172
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	17,676	6,413	5,856	1,856	5,063	1,737	5,835	2,309	1,401	481
Fishermen and oystermen	23	3	4	-	8	-	14	1	12	2
Longshoremen and stevedores	44	1	32	1	10	-	2	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodshoppers	50	25	2	-	9	5	24	16	15	3
Other specified laborers	1,465	183	298	57	524	71	552	46	111	9
Laborers (e.s.c.), by industry:										
Construction	3,783	2,437	561	696	1,813	698	1,510	685	479	219
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	3,077	522	2,235	299	376	109	360	90	106	24
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	14	4	9	4	2	-	3	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	56	21	28	8	16	5	5	6	7	2
Paper, paper products, and printing	56	12	39	9	5	2	6	1	3	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	120	15	41	9	30	1	37	5	12	1
Leather and leather products	18	1	9	1	7	-	2	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	303	54	33	11	84	28	146	7	40	8
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	191	36	112	19	36	11	33	5	10	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	68	7	51	4	11	1	4	1	2	1
Machinery	108	6	23	1	70	2	11	3	4	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	15	2	9	2	3	-	-	-	3	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	46	-	2	-	20	-	23	-	1	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	73	16	25	10	8	1	24	3	16	3
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	2,325	634	545	132	770	159	1,068	277	139	56
Transportation, except railroad	750	137	250	51	169	28	186	32	43	10
Communication and utilities	510	63	127	9	230	25	115	22	30	7
Wholesale and retail trade	2,416	316	496	114	907	105	653	81	160	15
Personal service	99	9	27	2	33	4	14	2	4	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	1,689	1,016	279	216	515	402	639	259	206	61
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,728	1,186	288	327	473	343	573	393	295	113

[1] E.s.c.: not elsewhere classified.

[2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEBRASKA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OMAHA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	87,798	5,749	24,938	3,078	29,356	1,510	20,500	1,259	13,006	904
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	18,448	386	8,823	64	4,380	66	3,163	95	4,921	72
Professional workers:										
Actresses	16	4	4	2	6	-	4	2	2	-
Artists and art teachers	77	7	36	6	21	5	6	-	4	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	508	6	80	1	73	-	95	2	8	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	808	8	56	-	300	8	65	-	2	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	79	1	33	-	25	-	21	1	-	-
Lawyers and judges	30	-	10	-	13	-	6	-	1	-
Librarians	324	5	62	1	125	2	116	3	11	-
Musicians and music teachers	653	20	176	9	248	4	196	4	48	3
Physicians and surgeons	52	1	17	-	27	1	7	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	218	3	119	-	119	2	21	-	13	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	13,469	162	1,845	20	2,833	44	4,051	55	4,720	64
Trained nurses and student nurses	2,220	75	1,810	30	1,169	25	864	21	87	2
Other professional workers	190	6	60	2	58	1	41	3	7	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	57	5	20	1	24	1	11	-	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	17	11	11	1	5	-	1	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	288	21	348	11	564	6	130	3	15	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1,815	1	6	-	35	-	45	-	1,444	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	4,420	37	1,011	19	1,288	25	1,808	12	139	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,128	19	330	7	347	9	412	3	49	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.e.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	126	3	49	1	57	1	50	1	2	-
Eating and drinking places	323	15	128	7	105	9	43	1	26	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,468	14	294	3	327	7	611	4	36	-
Personal services	277	3	73	-	129	-	166	-	6	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	627	6	144	1	218	1	150	3	20	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	27,977	1,813	10,257	704	10,860	478	5,248	273	1,217	184
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,064	166	1,814	68	1,968	36	459	29	143	19
Office machine operators	299	14	206	10	84	3	8	1	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	8,885	584	3,841	261	3,866	151	779	89	279	45
Telegraph operators	66	1	46	1	12	-	7	-	-	-
Telephone operators	2,156	88	523	21	1,018	16	513	22	104	8
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,748	261	3,161	115	1,649	78	792	29	245	29
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	250	10	56	2	96	5	68	1	11	1
Insurance agents and brokers	117	3	34	2	49	1	31	-	2	-
Real estate agents and brokers	40	-	18	-	19	-	7	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	93	3	38	1	45	1	8	-	1	-
Other salesmen	8,936	478	1,630	169	2,884	161	1,922	90	299	36
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	507	34	198	13	225	12	121	7	25	1
Compositors and typesetters	109	1	16	-	80	-	8	-	5	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	118	8	32	2	52	4	23	3	5	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	866	130	111	173	9	60	5	13	11	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	3,827	555	2,209	368	2,076	165	900	95	172	37
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,827	116	367	65	608	28	530	21	47	4
Laundry operatives & launderers (not in fac.	1,145	45	494	21	521	15	84	7	26	4
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	256	18	68	8	101	6	71	3	16	1
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.s.e.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	916	91	458	60	314	27	117	9	26	6
Tobacco manufactures	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	80	1	50	1	4	-	10	1	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	309	139	138	76	97	41	25	26	4	6
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	24	5	14	5	6	2	2	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	109	15	72	7	24	6	12	-	4	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	18	-	12	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	7	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	16	3	17	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machy	12	6	7	1	5	4	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	17	-	15	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	266	30	168	9	77	7	74	10	17	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	337	76	219	8	49	16	154	9	21	6
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	14,507	1,468	2,985	866	4,296	306	2,298	886	2,882	991
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	82	1	9	1	72	-	1	-	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	12,863	998	3,638	329	5,148	284	2,454	211	657	64
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,879	71	990	29	885	18	791	10	68	12
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	943	1	304	-	361	1	256	-	19	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,687	82	809	15	820	7	813	3	16	5
Cooks, except private family	1,626	90	528	28	648	16	384	19	66	4
Elevator operators	233	28	146	18	70	9	4	1	3	-
Housekpr., stewards, housemothers, matrons	540	10	161	4	240	3	114	3	23	-
Practical nurses and midwives	756	160	181	33	385	67	152	71	37	19
Servants, except private family	1,901	109	459	52	703	31	322	18	64	6
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	3,744	371	1,044	150	1,566	106	941	86	194	22
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	669	30	136	12	171	9	196	4	60	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	878	141	8	4	56	27	28	28	218	72
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	127	120	5	4	16	27	18	28	90	61
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	746	21	1	-	10	-	12	-	738	81
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	791	118	497	87	115	24	68	17	84	4
Miscellaneous specified laborers	10	3	2	1	3	1	4	-	-	-
Laborers (n.s.e.), manufacturing industries	497	64	415	48	41	15	7	10	5	-
Laborers (n.s.e.), nonmfg. industries & services	214	46	79	33	33	8	39	10	14	1
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,081	583	199	191	308	116	249	139	200	87

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.
[2] n.s.e.: not specified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 42

P O P U L A T I O N

MAY 1 1942

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEBRASKA

Occupation statistics for Nebraska were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 345,629 males and 87,798 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 23,683 males and 5,749 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 2,531 males and 1,932 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 28,528 males and 5,163 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.2 percent of the males and 93.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-3/1837

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEBRASKA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OMAHA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES.....	345,529	23,683	56,554	6,154	57,489	6,469	61,466	7,497	160,150	3,573
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	16,738	444	3,998	174	6,089	139	5,858	94	804	37
Professional workers:										
Actors.....	24	7	9	4	8	2	7	1	-	-
Architects.....	121	2	57	1	54	-	4	1	4	-
Artists and art teachers.....	115	9	67	4	28	2	10	2	1	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	441	15	125	6	161	6	127	2	8	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	170	9	99	4	46	2	20	1	5	2
Clergymen.....	1,921	12	211	4	464	4	1,050	2	206	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	676	1	158	1	456	-	62	-	2	-
Dentists.....	909	2	212	-	238	1	346	-	12	1
Civil engineers.....	761	29	208	17	381	19	170	8	2	1
Electrical engineers.....	850	14	183	2	168	7	50	2	9	-
Mechanical engineers.....	297	7	122	4	69	2	23	1	3	-
Other technical engineers.....	44	-	30	2	10	1	3	1	1	-
Lawyers and judges.....	1,742	10	554	4	720	4	441	1	27	1
Musicians and music teachers.....	648	64	282	31	222	20	134	12	12	1
Osteopaths.....	72	-	6	-	43	-	24	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	874	29	199	12	282	8	387	6	6	3
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,981	4	414	3	543	-	539	1	25	-
Social and welfare workers.....	195	1	54	1	101	-	36	-	4	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents).....	2,709	44	544	8	631	15	1,472	16	361	10
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	14	2	8	2	9	-	2	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	309	2	88	-	74	1	134	1	13	1
Other professional workers.....	440	14	109	6	221	6	77	1	23	1
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	290	37	71	17	97	10	120	5	12	5
Designers and draftsmen.....	329	15	149	8	122	4	15	2	3	1
Surveyors.....	144	18	25	6	52	6	57	5	10	1
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,719	81	475	21	727	16	456	26	49	6
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	115,768	491	90	10	700	130	2,189	190	112,889	161
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	29,565	496	5,147	113	13,084	187	14,068	176	1,811	20
Conductors, railroad.....	627	6	107	-	455	3	57	1	8	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	2,745	37	617	5	844	16	1,124	12	260	4
Other specified managers and officials.....	8,541	62	1,040	25	2,850	81	747	14	104	2
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining.....	53	2	7	-	24	-	22	1	10	1
Construction.....	671	22	211	11	378	11	233	9	29	1
Manufacturing.....	2,823	14	1,004	7	808	2	1,008	5	63	3
Transportation, communication, and utilities.	1,977	6	597	-	735	2	577	4	68	-
Wholesale trade.....	2,868	26	708	5	876	9	1,173	21	111	1
Retail and banking places.....	8,140	52	1,519	6	562	23	5,009	23	50	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.	13,694	174	2,219	25	4,436	62	6,597	69	440	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,312	25	1,697	5	395	12	244	8	46	-
Business and repair services.....	1,169	8	225	2	356	5	546	1	32	-
Personal services.....	876	12	216	4	368	7	276	2	16	-
Misc. amusement industries and services.....	1,842	58	401	8	442	11	623	9	28	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	37,742	2,020	14,464	893	14,060	658	7,972	368	1,225	97
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks.	495	6	296	4	161	1	30	-	8	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,085	213	1,755	108	1,417	70	831	27	108	8
Mail carriers.....	1,737	10	271	-	458	4	886	4	160	2
Messengers, exprsmt expmn.....	370	32	194	16	126	16	27	-	13	-
Office machine operators.....	22	2	16	1	3	1	-	-	2	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	866	47	465	34	321	11	46	2	14	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	643	45	330	20	200	12	98	10	15	3
Telegraph operators.....	208	18	101	7	88	4	20	5	14	2
Telephone operators.....	107	3	51	1	20	1	33	-	3	1
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	9,508	458	4,601	241	2,588	119	1,122	73	272	26
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors.....	754	29	286	11	260	12	172	3	44	3
Hucksters and peddlers.....	151	14	60	6	44	5	25	1	5	1
Newsboys.....	747	23	199	7	338	9	206	5	5	1
Insurance agents and brokers.....	2,164	68	749	25	907	27	461	8	47	2
Real estate agents and brokers.....	981	23	254	10	359	7	357	5	11	1
Other sales agents and brokers.....	5,082	218	2,532	114	2,235	67	522	27	93	4
Other salesmen.....	10,849	879	2,567	388	4,453	294	3,048	208	406	44
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS.	52,367	3,681	9,228	1,200	12,525	1,264	9,048	1,181	1,971	366
Bakers.....	824	77	525	54	229	27	160	14	20	2
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	1,017	86	109	9	145	13	590	11	73	3
Boilermakers.....	159	26	69	15	59	6	16	3	5	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	1,015	89	118	18	120	9	41	7	7	1
Carpenters.....	4,805	1,115	688	237	1,686	261	1,413	421	218	96
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,099	58	352	29	461	13	267	10	19	-
Electricians.....	2,179	106	644	30	446	27	885	39	54	10
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction.....	558	74	66	19	189	21	248	24	55	10
Manufacturing.....	806	15	271	6	295	4	185	4	55	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities.	1,207	12	296	5	422	4	463	3	26	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	552	16	139	5	271	7	117	1	25	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[1].....	532	22	199	6	258	11	57	4	18	1
Locomotive engineers.....	963	12	204	2	549	10	96	-	14	-
Locomotive firemen.....	569	19	104	17	295	75	56	22	14	5
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	1,418	98	322	41	655	88	163	9	45	8
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	572	254	175	83	217	62	150	69	28	10
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	7,436	629	1,801	199	2,668	191	2,490	173	454	64
Molders, metal.....	139	6	56	2	79	2	3	1	1	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers.	2,520	659	873	189	958	173	594	175	110	22
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	296	125	70	69	186	42	72	29	16	5
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,074	130	366	49	483	34	215	30	10	7
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	354	12	176	7	151	3	23	2	4	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	542	94	290	48	214	30	72	12	15	4
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	211	21	148	10	210	5	261	4	15	2
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and boilermen.	1,884	179	593	41	600	62	297	62	104	12
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	96	38	52	24	25	5	16	7	3	2
Tailors and tailoresses.....	313	176	153	76	139	4	19	-	1	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,031	54	376	21	378	16	237	15	41	2

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEBRASKA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OMAHA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	30,084	3,943	9,186	873	10,651	970	5,498	864	1,799	221
Apprentices	508	56	229	34	180	17	90	11	21	4
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	3,028	228	366	35	1,106	82	1,249	96	322	15
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,432	108	84	6	607	63	159	12	45	4
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	12,298	1,269	2,279	242	3,896	376	4,181	446	926	105
Conductors, bus and street railway	89	8	84	8	5	-	1	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	6	6	1	-	3	1	1	1	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	510	50	226	10	214	10	54	9	16	1
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fm.	216	18	92	6	94	6	26	1	3	1
Linemen & servicemen, telg'ph, telephone, power	999	77	254	12	470	33	257	22	18	10
Mine operatives and laborers	261	106	2	3	66	26	182	74	27	29
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	215	11	182	8	26	2	10	1	2	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	351	18	94	12	186	2	20	2	6	-
Power station operators	178	2	14	-	93	2	65	-	12	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	62	11	6	1	29	4	19	4	9	2
Welders and flame-cutters	480	56	146	15	178	19	128	15	28	7
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,772	177	512	68	674	52	512	46	72	15
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	2,839	275	1,541	115	743	102	450	29	105	18
Tobacco manufactures	8	-	2	-	5	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	12	2	6	1	4	1	-	-	1	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	50	8	32	7	16	1	2	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	248	26	102	24	108	6	34	5	7	2
Paper, paper products, and printing	240	15	132	11	61	2	42	2	4	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	110	6	43	-	54	2	26	3	3	1
Rubber products	26	3	5	-	1	1	16	2	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	50	2	49	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	84	6	7	5	27	-	48	1	2	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	188	20	47	8	98	6	15	2	6	1
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	301	20	121	19	60	5	13	2	2	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	36	2	21	2	3	-	2	-	-	-
Machinery	230	14	88	10	126	2	10	1	2	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	37	4	29	2	5	1	2	1	1	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	31	5	2	-	26	2	1	1	-	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	219	12	88	4	84	3	34	6	13	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,221	245	978	108	1,097	127	665	98	161	12
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	215	59	114	34	66	17	20	7	33	1
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	4,100	148	1,477	59	934	45	1,601	65	88	9
Firemen, fire department	447	3	368	-	172	3	5	-	1	-
Guards and watchmen	998	65	356	35	350	25	238	15	44	5
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,807	55	521	10	407	13	451	2	28	3
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	1,448	23	502	12	24	4	907	14	15	2
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	11,329	876	4,148	459	2,841	249	4,029	138	311	30
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,208	67	483	22	372	21	290	20	40	4
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	68	-	36	-	20	-	11	-	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	2,803	196	1,494	125	1,003	59	288	17	18	4
Cooks, except private family	920	191	422	98	353	54	130	28	15	11
Elevator operators	216	11	136	7	51	2	22	2	7	-
Housekpg. stewards, housemens, exc. priv. fm.	23	7	20	4	2	1	1	2	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	31	2	1	-	19	1	7	1	4	-
Servants, except private family	1,000	98	392	54	458	31	103	10	18	5
Waiters and bartenders	2,007	209	942	124	543	50	457	31	55	4
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	994	94	214	24	355	29	285	27	70	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	42,228	4,716	109	141	1,021	720	2,965	1,668	38,338	2,187
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	34,098	4,516	108	141	991	720	2,613	1,650	19,391	2,005
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	19,125	200	6	-	30	10	142	18	18,947	172
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	17,675	6,413	5,856	1,856	3,088	1,727	3,885	2,389	1,401	431
Fishermen and oystermen	23	3	4	-	6	-	14	1	12	2
Longshoremen and stevedores	44	1	32	1	10	2	2	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	50	25	2	2	9	5	24	16	15	2
Other specified laborers	1,485	133	298	67	324	71	502	46	111	9
Laborers (n.e.s.), by industry:										
Construction	2,763	2,427	561	693	1,213	698	1,510	825	479	219
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	2,077	522	1,225	399	276	109	360	90	106	24
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	14	4	5	2	3	-	6	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	96	21	25	8	46	5	5	6	7	2
Paper, paper products, and printing	58	12	29	9	5	2	6	1	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	120	16	41	9	50	1	17	5	12	1
Leather and leather products	18	1	9	1	1	-	7	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	303	54	23	11	84	26	146	7	40	8
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	191	66	112	19	26	11	32	5	10	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	69	7	51	4	11	1	4	1	2	1
Machinery	106	6	23	1	70	2	11	3	2	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	12	2	9	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	46	-	2	-	20	-	25	-	1	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	73	16	25	10	8	1	24	3	16	2
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	2,322	664	545	182	770	159	1,068	277	189	66
Transportation, except railroad	750	127	250	51	169	28	186	28	43	10
Communication and utilities	610	66	127	9	238	26	115	23	30	7
Wholesale and retail trade	2,416	216	496	114	907	105	552	62	160	15
Personal services	79	9	27	5	28	4	14	3	4	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	1,839	1,810	279	316	515	452	839	959	206	61
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,723	1,186	328	337	472	348	573	298	350	113

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

[2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEBRASKA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OMAHA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	37,798	5,749	14,922	3,076	9,350	1,610	10,500	1,859	13,006	904
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	10,443	336	3,583	84	4,086	88	3,168	92	4,921	72
Professional workers:										
Actresses	15	4	4	2	5	-	4	2	2	-
Artists and art teachers	77	7	35	5	31	2	5	-	4	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	208	5	80	1	72	-	22	2	8	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	308	8	56	-	200	2	45	-	2	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	79	1	23	-	23	-	31	1	-	-
Lawyers and judges	20	-	10	-	13	-	5	-	1	-
Librarians	324	5	53	1	135	3	115	2	11	-
Musicians and music teachers	1,000	20	176	9	548	4	196	4	48	3
Physicians and surgeons	52	1	17	-	27	1	7	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	212	2	119	-	79	2	11	-	13	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	12,469	168	1,845	80	2,838	44	4,051	52	4,720	54
Trained nurses and student nurses	2,280	70	1,810	30	1,159	22	364	21	87	3
Other professional workers	190	5	60	2	82	1	41	3	7	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	57	2	20	1	34	1	1	-	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	17	1	11	1	5	-	1	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	623	21	348	11	334	5	180	3	15	2
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1,218	1	5	-	23	-	45	-	1,444	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM.	4,490	57	1,011	19	1,525	25	1,808	12	139	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.	1,128	19	350	7	347	9	412	3	49	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.e.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	158	3	49	1	57	1	50	1	2	-
Eating and drinking places	622	15	128	7	250	7	413	1	26	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,463	14	294	3	587	7	511	4	36	-
Personal services	277	1	75	-	129	-	164	-	5	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	567	5	144	1	218	1	150	3	20	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	17,897	1,613	10,357	704	10,550	472	5,248	273	1,217	154
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4,064	155	1,814	58	1,928	56	529	29	163	19
Office machine operators	508	29	356	22	94	6	12	3	9	5
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	8,325	564	5,041	281	3,856	181	791	69	379	53
Telegraph operators	26	1	16	1	10	-	9	-	-	-
Telephone operators	2,156	58	522	32	1,518	16	918	22	104	8
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,748	251	3,151	115	1,549	78	792	39	246	29
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	250	10	56	2	95	5	88	1	11	1
Insurance agents and brokers	117	3	34	3	49	1	31	-	3	-
Real estate agents and brokers	40	-	13	-	19	-	7	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	92	3	33	1	45	1	12	2	2	1
Other salesmen	5,925	470	1,830	189	3,884	161	1,923	90	299	38
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	507	34	198	13	235	18	121	7	33	1
Compositors and typesetters	109	1	16	-	80	-	9	-	3	1
Foreman (n.e.c.), except farm	118	5	52	2	32	4	23	2	5	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	280	28	130	11	123	9	50	5	13	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,357	555	2,509	368	2,076	155	900	95	172	37
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,227	116	357	53	508	38	230	21	47	4
Laundry operatives & launderers, n.s.	1,145	45	494	21	521	7	94	7	26	4
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	356	18	68	8	101	5	71	3	15	1
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.s.e.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	915	91	456	50	214	27	117	9	25	5
Tobacco manufactures	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	30	1	15	1	4	-	10	1	-	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	309	159	183	75	97	41	23	26	4	5
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	24	5	24	3	0	2	0	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	165	15	78	7	64	8	23	4	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	13	-	12	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	7	-	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	16	3	17	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machy	12	5	7	1	5	4	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	17	-	12	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	256	20	168	9	7	-	74	10	17	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	998	75	219	35	429	25	154	9	21	5
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	14,507	1,462	2,885	866	4,295	900	2,298	385	3,328	391
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	22	1	9	1	9	-	5	-	-	-
SERVICE WORKS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	12,662	898	3,528	339	3,148	264	3,454	211	537	84
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,179	71	790	32	885	15	721	10	83	12
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	948	1	304	-	381	1	256	-	19	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	527	25	289	15	220	7	11	3	6	3
Cooks, except private family	1,624	90	338	32	846	25	324	19	96	4
Elevator operators	223	25	146	18	70	9	4	1	3	-
Housekeepers, stewards	548	10	181	4	240	3	104	2	23	1
Practical nurses and midwives	735	160	128	32	385	47	218	71	57	19
Servants, except private family	1,591	109	492	52	703	31	332	18	64	6
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	2,744	371	1,044	150	1,065	106	541	82	194	33
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	569	30	132	12	171	9	196	4	60	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	972	141	6	4	25	37	23	28	613	72
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	127	120	5	4	16	37	16	28	90	51
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	745	21	1	-	10	-	12	-	523	21
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	721	118	497	67	118	24	68	17	24	4
Miscellaneous specified laborers	10	2	2	1	2	1	4	-	-	-
Laborers (n.s.e.), manufacturing industries	497	64	415	43	47	15	25	7	10	3
Laborers (n.s.e.), nonmfg. industries & services	214	52	80	23	69	8	39	10	14	1
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1,051	388	199	191	308	116	349	129	300	37

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

- 3/31/39 -

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March 21, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 43

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POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

VIRGINIA

Occupation statistics for Virginia were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 722,026 males and 211,032 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 39,457 males and 14,257 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 7,523 males and 4,675 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 24,047 males and 8,272 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 96.0 percent of the males and 94.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31836

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR VIRGINIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NORFOLK		RICHMOND		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	782,086	39,457	45,467	2,125	58,339	4,537	165,566	11,983	190,659	12,712	287,995	8,500
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	30,223	469	2,350	34	2,256	68	12,778	221	9,183	108	3,656	49
Professional workers:												
Actors	15	9	1	1	6	2	3	3	4	2	1	-
Architects	356	9	37	-	61	2	227	6	117	-	24	3
Artists and art teachers	231	4	12	-	51	2	94	-	50	2	14	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	667	11	59	1	93	3	272	8	186	1	56	4
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	211	12	27	-	131	-	321	5	211	6	51	1
Clergymen	2,682	17	147	-	232	3	913	6	1,208	5	332	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,141	-	50	-	79	-	450	-	520	-	42	-
Dentists	637	-	90	-	106	-	256	-	251	-	34	-
Civil engineers	1,481	48	122	4	208	4	712	17	312	14	81	4
Electrical engineers	723	8	55	-	126	-	347	2	171	5	24	1
Mechanical engineers	1,122	13	93	2	115	1	536	4	360	4	18	2
Other technical engineers	313	8	12	-	51	1	144	4	93	2	13	1
Lawyers and judges	3,152	13	225	1	387	5	1,617	5	756	2	225	-
Musicians and music teachers	566	47	112	9	120	6	222	10	84	8	24	6
Osteopaths	14	6	4	-	-	-	8	-	2	-	-	-
Pharmacists	1,204	11	138	1	157	1	528	6	312	2	24	1
Physicians and surgeons	2,561	9	231	-	319	-	990	8	816	1	205	-
Social and welfare workers	219	3	26	1	36	-	96	1	52	1	15	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)	3,736	36	129	4	224	7	947	13	1,468	9	972	3
Trained nurses and student nurses	49	4	5	-	6	1	24	3	9	-	6	-
Veterinarians	146	1	6	-	15	-	68	-	58	-	21	1
Other professional workers	1,630	15	32	-	110	4	1,004	7	351	4	77	-
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	581	66	29	2	41	5	178	72	168	6	105	8
Designers, draftsmen	1,725	20	182	1	236	3	870	7	452	7	48	2
Surveyors	333	16	17	1	23	-	67	5	60	5	45	5
Other semiprofessional workers	3,774	76	562	6	374	12	1,446	51	1,175	16	220	9
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	124,132	596	58	5	18	11	372	49	2,801	118	120,883	419
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	55,379	633	5,687	59	6,178	102	18,882	236	17,250	163	6,682	53
Conductors, railroad	1,143	8	76	1	229	1	514	6	264	-	58	-
Postmasters and mail. government officials	1,613	43	1,015	2	452	7	2,820	15	2,189	14	627	5
Other specified managers and officials	9,712	117	761	21	494	12	1,158	32	955	41	354	11
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:												
Mining	288	5	3	-	4	-	60	2	162	2	59	1
Construction	1,651	31	152	3	213	1	643	16	486	9	157	2
Manufacturing	5,724	40	476	1	691	8	1,804	14	1,700	11	1,063	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,658	13	340	-	399	1	1,108	8	659	2	129	1
Wholesale trade	2,967	45	419	8	558	9	1,049	12	747	14	201	2
Eating and drinking places	2,239	39	215	5	256	5	942	18	729	11	97	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	21,875	208	1,625	10	1,976	42	6,714	82	6,084	55	3,496	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,780	22	274	6	497	1	1,048	6	781	7	156	2
Business and repair services	961	7	84	-	94	2	357	8	346	3	80	-
Personal services	1,327	21	106	1	174	6	588	7	459	7	71	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,601	33	197	1	147	7	714	16	469	6	134	2
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	69,161	2,551	6,696	180	11,331	524	28,517	971	16,878	534	5,764	242
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & fy. mail clerks	540	3	32	-	95	1	247	2	110	-	60	-
Bookkeepers, acct'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	7,135	220	625	22	1,270	49	3,201	76	1,560	51	459	30
Mail carriers	1,107	17	136	1	146	4	527	5	601	6	697	1
Messengers, except express	679	75	96	7	165	21	437	36	150	6	21	3
Office machine operators	145	5	9	-	25	2	83	3	24	1	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	2,327	103	203	8	335	20	927	42	457	15	165	14
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,428	48	161	5	324	9	676	12	228	10	47	6
Telegraph operators	718	18	33	1	56	4	231	4	298	5	110	7
Telephone operators	164	1	16	-	29	-	69	1	51	-	9	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	20,691	614	2,187	67	3,496	152	9,024	285	4,887	137	1,097	58
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors	935	38	118	-	147	14	400	17	193	7	62	-
Hucksters and peddlers	795	50	188	5	130	22	154	13	219	6	179	8
Newsboys	772	20	66	2	135	8	322	6	178	2	56	1
Insurance agents and brokers	4,306	111	395	6	705	25	1,922	41	1,004	22	330	17
Real estate agents and brokers	1,247	27	134	4	220	5	568	14	231	3	74	1
Other sales agents and brokers	7,258	233	1,020	31	1,641	62	2,966	61	1,529	49	400	17
Other salesmen	17,627	979	1,591	67	2,280	216	7,241	295	4,953	312	1,928	91
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	98,334	5,442	7,782	367	8,719	726	32,217	1,885	31,170	1,674	18,446	850
Bakers	1,000	66	170	10	226	20	450	24	155	9	44	3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,048	59	58	4	69	7	329	18	411	21	417	19
Boilermakers	687	27	73	2	65	5	310	8	195	11	38	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	2,259	58	222	4	156	10	953	19	618	18	274	9
Carpenters	15,955	1,675	860	68	845	116	4,100	468	5,955	637	4,195	346
Compositors and typesetters	1,728	61	162	6	397	20	813	21	286	11	70	3
Electricians	4,230	163	508	14	825	16	1,615	70	1,437	51	329	12
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	1,292	72	48	2	70	6	288	23	500	22	391	19
Manufacturing	4,421	56	184	3	599	12	1,715	19	1,476	13	447	9
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,923	9	179	1	178	1	1,009	1	556	1	174	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,732	46	91	4	170	3	490	13	758	15	229	11
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[1]	1,079	18	77	-	150	2	421	5	315	6	99	3
Locomotive engineers	1,409	18	82	1	220	1	697	5	372	4	97	1
Locomotive firemen	1,033	31	49	-	164	6	433	11	294	6	93	5
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	6,699	1,418	211	52	752	47	2,954	60	2,291	50	659	15
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	2,249	256	58	6	259	25	761	96	604	67	327	32
Mechanics and repairmen, and icon fixers	15,257	647	1,102	28	1,418	57	4,797	191	4,956	191	1,984	60
Molders, metal	790	29	44	3	94	10	264	8	243	4	64	3
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	7,307	1,036	665	95	778	170	3,679	366	2,215	274	970	123
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,446	247	135	18	223	41	499	101	416	50	158	37
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	3,925	263	324	18	421	36	1,701	100	1,168	63	316	26
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	576	18	43	1	139	11	261	4	110	2	23	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	33	3	-	-	11	1	9	-	8	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	2,305	126	460	14	219	35	983	44	595	37	188	5
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	610	27	61	2	114	11	254	15	239	9	42	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	3,481	118	252	10	217	8	1,197	42	1,236	51	579	21
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,108	64	72	3	66	10	636	32	237	9	97	10
Tailors and tailoresses	1,014	13	104	2	129	5	179	4	74	3	28	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4,154	136	226	6	241	14	1,010	42	1,573	43	1,112	31

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (1) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (2) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY HOME-URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR VIRGINIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NORFOLK		RICHMOND		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	116,151	6,754	7,088	898	11,118	1,076	34,975	2,182	48,378	2,073	19,656	1,069
Apprentices	1,864	46	197	8	198	8	668	14	802	16	111	7
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & strip'g	2,969	275	191	8	437	38	1,259	118	1,271	76	141	44
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	2,157	47	188	3	226	5	1,080	23	551	14	178	2
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	22,289	1,854	2,451	145	2,536	456	8,460	636	8,281	431	5,481	256
Conductors, bus and street railway	54	2	7	-	19	2	17	1	11	-	2	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	24	2	2	-	4	1	8	-	7	-	3	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,552	120	181	12	304	12	849	48	852	31	366	17
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fem.	628	41	68	6	110	8	298	17	118	9	34	1
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	1,905	64	152	2	179	-	747	23	726	32	121	17
Mine operatives and laborers	20,821	1,210	2	1	19	4	952	117	13,288	781	5,385	407
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	919	17	67	-	161	1	140	6	477	8	74	3
Painters, except construction & maintenance	1,850	97	97	4	98	12	580	19	632	17	240	6
Power station operators	385	5	29	-	28	-	129	2	159	1	40	2
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	949	112	381	40	26	6	183	30	259	36	100	9
Welders and flame-cutters	1,955	42	211	7	76	5	940	17	569	6	189	7
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	2,923	166	413	11	426	24	1,569	74	1,186	39	250	18
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.[1]), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	2,850	221	230	22	295	28	774	53	554	90	227	23
Tobacco manufactures	2,605	324	-	-	1,606	236	422	60	364	10	110	8
Cotton manufactures	5,002	183	1	-	3	-	1,843	97	2,590	74	566	12
Silk and rayon manufactures	2,841	110	74	-	14	-	1,051	51	1,658	52	675	26
Woolen and worsted manufactures	699	18	-	-	-	-	374	12	311	5	114	1
Knit goods	1,750	47	-	-	-	-	823	30	882	11	245	6
All other specified textile-mill products	693	29	6	3	68	4	241	11	190	6	186	5
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	952	49	99	6	208	16	294	17	250	8	101	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5,153	232	107	20	211	20	1,190	66	2,232	70	1,413	46
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,253	58	14	-	624	42	942	22	724	12	240	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,971	158	57	4	859	25	2,024	68	2,022	43	889	13
Rubber products	284	4	14	1	6	-	112	3	47	-	55	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1,554	46	1	-	3	2	975	31	358	8	217	7
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	742	47	-	-	46	6	414	26	218	15	64	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	736	41	38	-	75	11	225	14	265	15	143	1
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	1,042	110	35	3	357	31	470	42	169	24	101	8
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,030	6	36	-	37	2	97	1	38	1	2	1
Machinery	186	11	18	-	45	4	63	5	44	4	16	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	394	16	190	7	15	2	58	2	94	1	38	2
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2,241	38	483	6	15	1	1,248	11	472	6	123	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries	658	42	29	6	50	1	269	12	210	12	90	10
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	7,054	707	948	99	926	89	2,771	257	1,886	156	572	46
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	4,774	521	220	23	469	79	1,368	206	1,560	167	1,157	44
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	27,718	822	7,202	81	1,224	30	6,409	61	12,001	64	881	26
Firemen, fire department	1,046	4	208	1	184	2	471	1	82	-	5	-
Guards and watchmen	2,940	125	322	14	519	20	1,288	51	1,202	29	609	11
Policemen, sheriffs, and constables	3,479	26	247	2	347	3	1,025	9	1,840	11	266	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	20,253	5	6,425	5	23	5	3,625	20	10,080	24	101	12
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	22,896	1,680	2,586	176	4,286	408	9,783	707	4,825	306	1,414	92
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,199	45	312	2	444	9	1,311	22	921	11	211	1
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	120	1	17	-	18	-	41	1	24	-	10	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	8,218	479	961	58	2,033	168	3,328	191	1,507	56	483	10
Cooks, except private family	2,415	273	219	23	329	43	1,008	108	550	58	194	35
Elevator operators	546	41	83	1	197	19	180	17	86	4	20	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	229	11	61	3	98	1	36	7	26	-	8	1
Practical nurses and midwives	83	8	7	-	11	1	29	4	18	2	18	1
Servants, except private family	2,052	231	201	20	343	56	946	94	420	52	132	9
Waiters and bartenders	3,216	303	387	36	553	69	1,514	192	686	61	154	5
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	2,554	200	334	33	350	48	1,388	71	503	46	170	8
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	26,791	5,320	123	11	71	34	643	241	16,088	1,993	69,872	3,019
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	20,178	4,792	122	11	69	34	626	234	15,679	1,940	43,628	2,558
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	26,613	528	1	-	2	-	17	7	409	53	26,244	466
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	27,478	11,529	5,576	631	5,404	1,251	18,994	3,563	23,467	4,122	24,257	1,972
Fishermen and oystermen	5,770	311	43	5	2	-	119	12	4,059	220	1,547	74
Longshoremen and stevedores	2,575	180	1,681	95	48	18	661	55	180	10	5	2
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	4,382	274	7	2	7	2	76	12	1,644	117	2,648	141
Other specified laborers	3,791	308	239	31	339	38	998	106	1,400	101	817	26
Laborers (n.s.o.), by industry:												
Construction	12,093	2,462	596	143	1,169	442	2,845	932	4,607	1,129	4,077	786
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	2,360	378	140	33	184	84	556	117	1,088	157	292	57
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	2,125	127	56	1	34	6	595	56	808	47	581	16
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	16,856	1,018	134	31	140	29	1,489	183	6,808	384	8,280	391
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,822	140	8	-	270	38	422	32	745	46	406	24
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	4,854	275	276	24	181	13	1,486	104	1,740	97	971	35
Leather and leather products	470	51	4	-	11	2	251	23	134	17	70	8
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,602	147	53	2	97	18	555	24	1,140	79	557	24
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	1,070	119	33	4	207	35	379	29	252	27	199	14
Nonferrous metals and their products	121	11	14	3	22	2	27	3	61	1	7	2
Machinery	147	11	12	-	9	1	44	2	69	7	33	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	162	5	80	1	2	-	17	2	26	1	27	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2,718	60	462	20	4	2	1,053	49	531	18	148	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	2,544	677	94	33	998	296	660	219	488	107	304	28
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	6,529	295	855	18	281	27	1,848	80	2,405	107	1,140	51
Transportation, except railroad	1,591	145	246	19	186	29	297	38	442	42	421	16
Communication and utilities	1,507	119	147	5	265	7	517	47	334	37	224	23
Wholesale and retail trade	1,153	474	419	113	123	51	1,858	132	1,127	97	626	30
Personal services	347	27	18	1	43	4	87	7	152	11	47	4
Other nonmfg. industries and services	6,677	2,915	470	127	297	97	1,796	1,227	2,171	1,245	928	219
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	4,029	5,730	223	206	188	188	1,228	1,899	1,869	1,368	1,024	705

[1]N.s.o.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

J-2/30

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR VIRGINIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	TEN STATE		NORFOLK		RICHMOND		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES.....	211,082	14,857	15,924	1,383	31,824	2,545	78,520	5,256	49,666	3,134	35,088	1,959
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	25,977	415	1,771	26	3,277	83	9,169	141	6,505	78	5,155	77
Professional workers:												
Actresses.....	23	1	2	1	6	-	8	-	6	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	161	15	15	2	42	6	68	4	27	3	9	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	241	5	18	-	44	1	118	1	49	1	12	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	617	5	5	-	24	3	384	3	189	-	4	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	48	-	2	-	5	-	19	-	15	-	7	-
Lawyers and judges.....	54	-	1	-	8	-	34	-	8	-	3	-
Librarians.....	586	15	40	-	69	1	262	7	141	2	44	5
Musicians and music teachers.....	875	14	77	2	117	4	291	5	220	2	70	1
Physicians and surgeons.....	65	1	7	-	10	1	27	-	9	-	2	-
Social and welfare workers.....	646	13	56	13	177	3	276	2	116	5	72	1
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents).....	16,448	178	821	14	1,374	27	4,595	58	4,812	41	4,446	39
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	5,574	139	573	15	1,240	21	2,329	50	1,023	20	380	23
Other professional workers.....	615	15	67	1	102	4	298	5	168	3	21	2
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	111	2	20	-	17	1	56	-	13	-	5	1
Designers and draftsmen.....	82	1	3	-	19	-	43	1	16	-	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	867	11	78	-	218	2	302	4	206	1	70	4
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	4,454	10	2	-	4	1	23	2	78	-	4,347	7
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	6,859	44	420	5	818	8	3,015	19	2,151	6	955	2
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials..	1,453	8	71	-	219	1	583	2	447	4	133	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing.....	193	1	14	-	40	-	81	1	37	-	13	-
Eating and drinking places.....	989	12	58	2	81	1	347	7	444	3	59	1
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	2,606	10	218	4	292	1	793	2	848	1	459	1
Personal services.....	518	2	22	-	88	-	155	2	207	-	45	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	601	10	42	-	116	5	229	4	168	1	46	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	46,998	2,097	4,050	180	9,008	483	21,325	750	8,721	368	3,894	256
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, cashiers, ticketers, & ticket agts.	6,156	142	567	15	981	31	2,851	61	1,327	24	522	11
Office machine operators.....	439	22	23	2	170	9	179	12	63	3	10	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	15,070	550	1,309	45	3,371	132	6,914	200	2,551	108	925	71
Telegraph operators.....	118	8	13	-	24	-	51	2	22	1	4	-
Telephone operators.....	2,441	49	172	2	292	11	1,237	20	592	10	148	6
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	10,411	371	767	39	2,212	86	5,003	136	1,902	99	626	51
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	276	18	38	5	44	4	125	4	49	4	30	1
Insurance agents and brokers.....	184	1	16	-	31	-	80	-	43	1	14	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	82	2	14	-	8	-	32	1	12	1	8	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	185	6	11	3	24	3	54	1	29	1	7	-
Other salesmen.....	11,106	865	1,180	79	1,940	306	4,201	323	2,341	154	1,006	104
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS..	1,364	52	107	3	234	10	568	18	332	11	122	10
Compositors and typesetters.....	103	2	6	-	31	-	50	1	22	1	2	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm.....	522	16	17	2	73	2	281	4	144	5	52	5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	739	34	82	3	140	8	282	13	167	-	68	5
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	40,298	2,781	1,681	122	7,362	494	17,405	1,142	10,252	590	4,298	232
Brickmakers and semistressers (not in fact'y)	1,875	181	275	10	394	18	921	40	467	24	281	21
Laundry operatives & laundr'ose, exc. priv. fam.	3,660	140	266	16	661	38	1,668	66	683	15	384	8
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	579	58	73	11	93	4	161	10	179	25	71	8
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products.....	1,822	256	112	24	311	21	760	119	528	96	111	35
Tobacco manufactures.....	5,894	682	1	5	4,189	510	1,287	128	389	40	140	5
Cotton manufactures.....	4,901	116	2	-	4	-	2,222	61	2,167	43	415	12
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	2,687	150	151	-	6	2	1,920	61	542	45	526	37
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	411	15	1	-	-	-	224	5	129	8	57	-
Knit goods.....	1,781	93	3	1	-	-	1,193	54	479	33	106	6
Other textile-mill products.....	437	12	33	4	43	1	259	5	102	3	566	16
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.	7,120	992	868	25	660	39	2,897	125	2,027	132	1,274	71
Lumber, furniture, and similar products.....	211	25	6	2	19	1	99	22	52	5	16	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	997	55	16	1	476	26	300	15	178	9	28	4
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	2,249	56	1	1	920	7	1,138	25	750	18	146	5
Rubber products.....	125	3	5	-	-	-	64	3	39	-	17	1
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	1,295	20	-	-	-	-	1,005	14	240	3	150	3
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1,009	14	7	1	183	9	666	4	144	4	18	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	88	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	5	-	4	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal, prod., & machin'y	82	6	56	5	8	1	8	1	10	1	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	22	1	13	-	1	-	2	1	7	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	266	14	22	1	40	1	132	3	95	5	66	4
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,800	499	224	20	1,008	17	625	374	178	51	61	6
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	15,667	4,547	2,488	657	6,978	748	18,181	1,509	14,862	987	10,663	646
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	44	1	2	-	7	1	17	-	12	-	6	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	20,125	1,289	2,181	127	2,592	288	8,292	518	4,420	222	1,699	132
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	2,169	102	262	13	562	25	1,291	34	704	20	189	10
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	2,354	10	272	-	477	1	991	4	461	4	168	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	891	113	67	6	150	16	468	78	166	4	40	9
Cooks, except private family.....	1,718	79	134	4	247	18	688	28	534	17	115	12
Elevator operators.....	175	6	28	-	42	3	96	2	5	1	3	-
Housekpers. & stewards, housemothers, exc. priv. fam.	695	18	54	2	105	2	389	9	144	7	103	1
Practical nurses and midwives.....	2,198	286	137	18	293	42	771	109	519	76	438	41
Servants, except private family.....	8,327	1,257	413	25	846	50	1,199	75	87	7	320	43
Waitresses (inc. bartenders).....	4,756	451	645	57	681	115	1,959	163	1,001	71	220	43
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	1,837	32	72	2	45	9	390	13	126	4	49	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	4,727	277	91	58	1	2	79	30	1,099	183	2,471	158
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen..	2,791	242	90	58	1	2	67	30	1,074	183	1,559	180
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,946	35	1	-	-	-	6	-	25	-	1,912	23
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM OR MINE.....	7,799	998	121	29	332	151	807	537	1,105	321	426	44
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	118	8	22	2	8	-	17	3	45	2	26	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries.....	2,147	491	59	11	175	144	604	139	875	172	334	25
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	534	499	40	16	149	7	186	395	183	87	67	19
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	2,158	1,706	105	189	116	81	652	592	630	506	658	398

[1]n.e.c. not elsewhere classified.

March 21, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 43

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

VIRGINIA

Occupation statistics for Virginia were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 722,026 males and 211,032 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 39,457 males and 14,257 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 7,523 males and 4,675 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 24,047 males and 8,272 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 96.0 percent of the males and 94.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-31836

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR VIRGINIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NORFOLK		RICHMOND		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	722,086	39,457	45,467	3,185	52,329	4,537	165,566	11,583	190,659	12,172	267,995	8,500
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	30,223	469	2,350	34	3,256	63	12,778	221	9,188	102	2,656	49
Professional workers:												
Actors	18	9	1	1	6	3	3	3	4	2	1	-
Architects	256	9	27	-	51	2	167	6	117	-	54	1
Artists and art teachers	231	4	12	-	51	2	94	-	50	2	1	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	697	11	59	1	93	3	372	2	186	1	25	4
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	211	12	27	-	121	-	381	5	211	6	51	1
Clergymen	2,888	17	147	-	232	3	913	8	1,808	3	338	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,141	-	30	-	79	-	460	-	550	-	42	-
Dentists	637	-	90	-	106	-	256	-	251	-	34	-
Civil engineers	1,483	49	122	4	206	4	713	17	512	14	61	4
Electrical engineers	723	8	55	-	126	-	347	2	171	5	24	1
Mechanical engineers	1,122	18	68	2	115	1	526	4	340	4	28	2
Other technical engineers	213	8	12	-	51	1	144	4	98	2	18	1
Lawyers and judges	3,152	13	283	1	387	5	1,617	5	759	2	225	-
Musicians and music teachers	568	47	112	9	120	6	228	18	84	8	24	6
Osteopaths	14	4	-	-	-	-	9	-	2	-	-	-
Pharmacists	1,204	11	183	1	157	1	528	6	312	2	24	1
Physicians and surgeons	2,561	8	231	-	319	-	990	2	816	1	205	-
Social and welfare workers	219	3	26	1	38	-	86	1	52	1	15	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. research assts.)	3,736	39	129	4	224	7	947	13	1,463	9	973	5
Trained nurses and student nurses	49	4	2	-	6	1	24	3	7	-	6	-
Veterinarians	148	1	6	-	15	-	46	-	86	-	21	1
Other professional workers	1,630	15	35	-	118	4	1,054	7	321	4	77	-
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	321	88	29	2	41	5	178	72	168	6	105	2
Designers, draftsmen	1,715	60	128	1	236	3	870	7	452	7	43	2
Surveyors	232	16	17	1	23	-	87	5	60	5	46	5
Other semiprofessional workers	3,774	52	562	6	374	12	1,446	31	1,179	18	293	9
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	124,132	596	58	5	18	11	378	49	2,801	112	120,888	419
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	55,379	633	5,687	59	6,178	102	18,988	236	17,950	183	6,488	53
Conductors, railroad	1,143	8	78	1	229	1	514	6	324	-	58	-
Postmasters and misc. government officials	6,012	43	1,015	8	462	7	2,220	15	2,189	14	627	5
Other specified managers and officials	3,718	119	761	21	484	12	1,158	32	955	41	354	11
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:												
Mining	288	5	3	-	4	-	60	2	168	2	59	1
Construction	1,651	31	152	3	213	1	643	16	486	9	157	2
Manufacturing	5,724	40	474	1	691	8	1,804	14	1,700	11	1,063	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,638	13	343	-	399	1	1,108	8	659	3	189	1
Wholesale trade	5,967	45	419	8	532	9	1,640	12	747	14	201	2
Eating and drinking places	2,239	39	215	5	256	5	942	18	789	11	97	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	21,875	208	1,625	10	1,976	42	6,714	82	8,064	55	3,496	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,720	22	274	6	497	1	1,042	6	701	7	156	2
Business and repair services	951	7	84	-	94	-	357	2	346	3	80	-
Personal services	1,327	25	106	1	174	6	568	7	429	7	71	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,601	33	137	1	147	7	714	16	469	6	134	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	69,161	2,551	6,696	160	11,331	534	28,517	971	16,093	534	5,764	242
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	540	3	32	-	96	1	247	2	110	-	60	-
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	7,125	220	625	22	1,270	49	3,201	76	1,560	51	469	20
Mail carriers	1,707	17	186	1	186	4	727	5	601	6	257	1
Messengers, exmpt express	879	75	96	7	165	21	427	36	180	8	21	3
Office machine operators	145	5	9	-	23	2	83	2	24	1	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	2,327	103	203	8	335	30	927	42	497	15	165	14
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,435	42	161	5	224	9	1,376	12	1,228	10	47	6
Telegraph operators	716	18	23	1	56	4	231	4	236	2	110	7
Telephone operators	164	4	16	-	29	-	49	1	61	-	9	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	20,691	614	2,187	47	3,496	152	9,724	286	4,687	137	1,097	58
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors	935	38	113	-	147	14	400	17	198	7	82	-
Hawkers and peddlers	790	50	138	5	130	22	134	13	319	8	179	2
Newsboys	772	20	68	2	136	8	328	6	178	2	58	1
Insurance agents and brokers	4,236	111	395	6	755	25	1,922	41	1,054	22	330	17
Real estate agents and brokers	1,247	27	134	4	220	5	566	14	231	-	74	3
Other sales agents and brokers	7,238	220	794	11	1,641	62	2,968	81	1,539	49	496	17
Salesmen, n.e.c.	17,667	979	1,091	97	2,280	316	6,140	353	2,888	218	1,996	91
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	92,334	5,442	7,782	367	8,719	786	32,219	1,823	31,170	1,674	18,445	850
Bakers	1,060	66	175	10	226	20	450	24	185	9	44	3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,020	59	53	4	68	7	359	18	411	21	417	15
Boilermakers	627	37	79	2	65	5	210	8	195	11	38	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	2,258	58	222	4	156	10	928	19	911	18	274	8
Carpenters	15,262	1,675	860	88	845	116	4,100	468	5,955	537	4,195	346
Compositors and typesetters	1,788	61	162	6	367	20	725	21	385	11	71	3
Electricians	3,220	188	508	14	525	16	1,119	70	1,437	51	329	32
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	1,292	72	43	2	70	6	286	23	500	22	391	19
Manufacturing	4,421	56	184	3	599	12	1,718	19	1,476	13	449	9
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,923	6	179	1	298	1	696	1	696	1	174	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,732	46	91	4	170	3	490	13	758	10	229	11
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[1]	1,077	16	77	-	155	2	431	5	315	6	99	3
Locomotive engineers	1,428	18	88	1	220	1	657	5	372	4	97	1
Locomotive firemen	1,033	31	49	-	164	6	433	11	294	8	93	6
Machinists, millwrights, & toolmakers	3,193	149	141	21	752	47	1,504	60	772	20	519	15
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	2,249	256	88	8	269	26	761	96	804	87	327	39
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	15,267	547	1,092	88	1,418	57	4,797	191	6,204	191	1,692	60
Molders, metal	790	29	44	3	94	10	295	9	208	4	64	3
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	7,307	1,036	660	95	778	178	2,679	366	2,815	374	970	123
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,446	247	150	18	223	41	499	101	416	50	153	37
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	3,925	553	384	18	421	56	1,701	100	1,168	63	218	26
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	576	18	43	1	139	11	261	4	110	2	23	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	93	-	-	-	11	1	9	-	4	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	2,365	125	450	14	219	35	903	44	595	37	198	5
Shoemakers and repairers	1,014	37	81	2	114	11	324	15	239	9	256	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	3,431	118	252	10	219	9	1,197	43	1,226	31	529	21
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,108	64	75	3	65	10	550	32	327	9	67	10
Tailors and tailoresses	508	104	78	2	189	5	179	4	74	3	28	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4,164	136	288	6	241	14	1,010	42	1,373	43	1,812	31

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

3-3-1956

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), 2
BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR VIRGINIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NORFOLK		RICHMOND		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	116,151	6,754	7,063	292	11,118	1,076	24,975	3,182	43,276	3,075	19,658	1,089
Apprentices	1,884	46	197	8	132	8	665	21	891	11	11	7
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, & airp't	3,969	275	192	6	427	36	1,307	118	1,871	72	613	44
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	2,187	47	158	3	225	5	1,080	33	551	14	178	2
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	20,899	1,894	2,491	145	3,538	466	6,480	636	8,281	481	3,491	256
Conductors, bus and street railway	54	3	7	-	17	2	17	1	11	-	2	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	24	2	3	-	4	1	8	-	7	-	1	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,552	120	181	18	204	13	849	46	862	31	366	17
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	628	41	68	6	110	8	290	17	118	9	34	1
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	1,905	84	168	2	179	-	749	23	586	23	181	17
Mine operatives and laborers	20,821	1,810	3	1	19	4	982	117	13,883	781	5,932	407
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	819	17	97	-	161	1	140	5	477	8	74	3
Painters, except construction and maintenance	1,830	98	97	9	182	12	780	19	632	17	540	6
Power station operators	385	5	39	-	88	-	129	3	129	1	40	5
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	949	119	361	40	26	8	128	30	259	26	100	8
Welders and flame-cutters	1,955	42	211	7	76	5	940	17	589	6	139	7
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	3,923	166	413	11	426	34	1,069	74	1,188	39	356	18
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	8,250	351	220	21	295	28	774	53	624	90	227	28
Tobacco manufactures	3,505	284	-	-	1,606	296	423	80	364	10	110	8
Cotton manufactures	5,003	188	1	-	3	-	1,643	97	2,590	74	566	12
Silk and rayon manufactures	2,841	110	74	14	-	-	1,063	51	853	33	575	25
Woolen and worsted manufactures	699	15	-	-	-	-	374	13	211	5	114	1
Knit goods	1,730	47	-	-	-	-	833	30	588	11	265	6
Other & not specified textile-mill products	693	29	6	3	68	4	241	11	190	6	186	5
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	938	49	99	6	208	16	294	17	250	8	108	3
Lumber, furniture, and industrial products	5,153	332	107	20	211	20	1,180	66	2,898	70	1,473	46
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,853	82	14	-	634	43	946	28	729	12	240	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	5,671	158	67	4	809	35	3,064	63	1,082	42	669	13
Rubber products	834	4	14	1	6	-	113	3	47	-	56	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1,554	40	1	-	3	-	975	31	358	8	217	7
Leather and leather products	742	6	-	-	46	6	418	16	218	1	59	5
Stone, clay, and glass products	736	41	38	-	73	11	226	14	265	15	142	1
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	1,042	110	25	5	257	21	470	42	169	24	101	8
Nonferrous metals and their products	140	5	26	-	27	3	57	1	30	1	8	1
Machinery	186	11	18	-	45	4	63	2	44	4	16	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	294	16	190	7	15	3	58	3	24	1	42	2
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2,241	86	468	9	15	1	1,020	21	712	6	185	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries	652	42	29	6	50	1	259	12	210	13	95	10
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	4,704	707	248	59	902	89	2,771	397	1,286	156	497	66
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	4,774	521	220	23	459	79	1,368	208	1,560	167	1,167	44
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	27,718	823	1,208	21	1,324	90	5,409	81	12,001	64	882	26
Firemen, fire department	1,046	4	208	-	256	2	472	1	89	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	2,940	185	323	14	519	90	1,286	51	1,203	29	609	11
Policemen, sheriffs, etc	3,479	56	247	5	247	5	1,025	9	1,501	11	458	3
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	20,253	67	6,425	5	22	5	2,625	20	10,080	24	101	12
SERVICE WORKS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	23,836	1,680	1,258	176	4,256	403	9,783	707	4,825	208	1,414	92
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,199	45	218	2	444	9	1,311	22	911	9	311	1
Boarding house and lodging-house keepers	120	1	17	-	18	-	51	-	24	-	10	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	8,212	479	961	56	2,083	163	3,382	191	1,507	56	468	10
Cooks, except private family	2,415	279	119	23	339	45	1,000	130	555	64	194	23
Elevator operators	1,054	33	83	1	197	19	580	17	66	4	90	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	329	11	61	3	98	1	76	7	35	-	18	-
Practical nurses and midwives	83	8	2	-	11	1	29	4	18	3	22	1
Servants, except private family	2,052	231	201	30	343	56	946	94	420	52	132	9
Waiters and bartenders	5,116	393	327	36	523	69	1,506	138	1,886	61	1754	25
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,256	300	234	33	350	42	1,326	71	588	46	170	6
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	66,791	5,320	123	31	71	14	643	141	16,082	1,995	49,873	3,019
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	60,178	4,792	122	31	69	14	626	134	15,679	1,940	43,682	2,838
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	6,613	528	1	-	2	-	17	7	403	55	2,191	466
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	27,478	11,539	5,576	631	5,464	1,931	18,294	3,563	32,467	4,182	24,557	1,972
Fishermen and oystermen	5,770	311	48	5	3	-	119	18	4,059	280	1,547	74
Longshoremen and stevedores	2,575	180	1,481	95	48	18	661	56	180	10	55	3
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodhoppers	4,982	874	9	7	2	-	76	12	1,544	117	3,649	141
Other specified laborers	3,791	309	237	21	329	38	998	106	1,400	101	617	36
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	13,098	3,463	595	143	1,159	442	3,645	932	4,607	1,159	4,077	786
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	2,260	378	140	23	184	24	556	117	1,088	157	292	57
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	2,125	127	56	1	34	5	696	54	1,107	47	231	18
Lumber, furniture, and industrial products	16,945	1,018	134	31	140	29	1,489	183	6,883	384	8,300	291
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,858	140	8	-	270	38	422	32	745	46	408	24
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	4,884	275	279	24	181	13	1,485	104	1,740	97	711	36
Leather and leather products	470	51	4	-	11	3	251	33	134	17	70	8
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,226	147	53	2	77	16	355	34	1,140	79	597	24
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	1,070	119	33	4	207	35	279	29	282	37	169	14
Nonferrous metals and their products	131	11	14	3	22	2	27	3	61	1	7	2
Machinery	147	11	18	-	9	1	44	2	49	7	33	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	162	5	80	1	2	-	17	3	36	1	27	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2,718	89	468	20	4	3	1,552	49	532	16	140	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	2,564	677	94	33	996	266	660	219	488	107	304	23
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	6,529	863	355	18	281	57	1,848	80	2,405	107	1,540	51
Transportation, except railroad	1,991	145	246	19	182	28	597	38	442	42	321	18
Communication and utilities	1,507	119	167	5	265	7	517	47	334	27	224	23
Wholesale and retail trade	4,153	474	419	43	619	128	1,580	192	1,169	97	359	30
Personal services	547	57	15	1	43	4	67	7	152	11	47	4
Other nonmfg. industries and services	6,677	2,910	470	127	367	97	1,769	1,227	2,171	1,540	952	219
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	4,029	3,730	223	206	185	138	1,228	1,292	1,369	1,382	1,024	705

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR VIRGINIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NORFOLK		RICHMOND		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	211,088	14,827	15,284	1,363	31,824	2,545	78,530	5,256	49,666	3,134	35,084	1,929
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	25,977	415	1,771	36	3,277	88	9,169	141	6,905	78	5,155	77
Professional workers:												
Actresses	3	1	3	1	6	-	8	-	6	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	161	15	15	2	42	6	68	4	27	2	9	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	241	5	13	-	44	1	118	1	49	1	17	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	617	5	6	-	34	2	384	3	189	-	4	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	42	-	2	-	5	-	19	-	15	1	1	-
Lawyers and judges	54	-	1	-	8	-	34	-	8	-	3	-
Librarians	556	15	40	-	59	1	262	7	141	2	44	5
Musicians and music teachers	870	14	77	2	117	4	391	5	220	3	70	-
Physicians and surgeons	65	1	7	-	10	1	37	-	9	-	2	-
Social and welfare workers	644	18	55	1	177	2	256	2	116	5	75	3
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	15,448	190	881	14	1,874	27	4,595	58	4,812	41	4,446	38
Trained nurses and student nurses	5,574	139	572	15	1,240	31	2,328	50	1,053	20	380	23
Other professional workers	515	15	57	1	102	4	298	5	186	3	21	2
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	111	2	20	-	17	1	56	-	13	-	5	1
Designers and draftsmen	82	1	3	-	19	-	43	1	16	-	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers	867	11	78	-	218	2	302	4	205	1	70	4
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	4,454	10	2	-	4	1	22	2	78	-	4,347	7
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	5,859	44	420	5	818	8	2,015	19	2,151	8	955	3
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,458	6	71	-	219	1	393	2	447	-	328	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	193	1	14	-	48	-	81	1	27	-	12	-
Eating and drinking places	989	12	58	2	81	1	347	7	444	2	59	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,606	10	218	2	292	1	792	2	848	1	456	1
Personal services	518	2	22	-	58	-	152	2	207	-	45	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	601	10	42	-	116	5	329	4	168	1	46	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	46,892	2,037	4,050	180	9,008	483	21,325	750	9,721	368	3,294	256
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	6,158	142	567	15	981	31	2,851	51	1,239	34	522	21
Office machine operators	439	22	38	4	175	9	191	7	31	2	4	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	15,070	550	1,309	45	3,371	132	6,914	200	2,551	102	925	71
Telegraph operators	112	2	18	-	24	-	47	2	22	-	4	-
Telephone operators	2,441	49	172	5	292	11	1,287	22	590	10	148	6
Other clerical and kindred workers	10,411	871	767	29	2,218	86	5,003	186	1,803	59	626	51
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	276	16	38	5	44	4	125	4	49	4	20	1
Insurance agents and brokers	184	1	16	-	31	-	80	-	43	1	14	-
Real estate agents and brokers	68	2	14	-	8	-	32	1	12	1	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	125	6	11	3	24	2	54	1	29	1	7	-
Other salesmen	1,100	868	1,100	79	1,840	205	4,201	323	2,241	154	1,006	104
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	1,864	58	107	3	234	10	566	16	333	11	122	10
Compositors and typesetters	102	2	8	-	21	-	50	1	22	1	2	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	322	16	17	-	52	2	126	4	144	5	32	5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	739	34	82	3	140	8	286	13	167	5	68	5
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	40,292	5,781	1,261	122	7,368	694	17,406	1,142	10,258	560	4,298	233
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,876	121	275	10	394	15	921	40	467	24	221	21
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	3,660	140	366	16	661	30	1,646	66	811	15	266	3
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	579	58	72	11	93	4	161	10	179	23	71	8
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	1,822	225	113	24	311	21	760	119	528	46	111	25
Tobacco manufactures	5,284	662	1	5	4,189	510	1,307	122	629	20	140	5
Cotton manufactures	4,001	116	2	-	4	-	2,228	61	2,157	43	415	12
Knitting mills	2,287	130	151	6	6	2	1,532	61	742	43	508	27
Woolen and worsted manufactures	411	15	1	-	2	-	234	5	129	6	47	3
Knit goods	1,781	93	3	-	-	-	2,138	54	979	23	656	15
Other textile-mill products	437	12	33	4	43	1	203	5	107	2	51	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	7,120	992	852	25	660	39	2,897	125	2,087	132	1,274	71
Lumber, furniture, and millwork	211	16	25	2	19	1	99	2	52	5	16	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	997	55	16	1	476	25	300	16	175	8	32	4
Chemicals and petroleum and coal products	2,249	56	1	1	220	7	1,158	25	750	18	146	5
Rubber products	199	3	5	-	-	-	64	2	89	-	17	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1,926	20	-	-	-	-	1,005	14	240	2	150	3
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	869	14	-	-	7	-	188	9	66	4	12	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	38	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	6	1	-	-
Iron, steel, nonfer., metal prod., & machy	82	7	6	-	56	5	8	1	12	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	22	-	1	-	12	1	8	1	1	-	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	266	14	22	1	40	1	122	3	96	5	66	4
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,800	499	224	21	205	17	618	274	175	61	61	6
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	25,667	4,547	5,483	657	6,978	748	18,181	1,509	14,882	987	10,663	646
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	44	1	2	-	7	1	17	-	12	-	6	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	20,126	1,289	3,161	127	2,592	262	8,298	516	4,420	232	1,699	128
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,169	102	222	14	562	25	1,193	34	704	20	169	10
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,364	10	272	-	472	1	991	4	461	4	168	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	691	118	67	6	150	15	468	78	164	4	40	9
Cooks, except private family	1,718	79	124	4	247	18	638	28	554	17	160	12
Elevator operators	175	6	28	-	42	3	96	2	6	1	3	-
Housekprs., stewards, housemoms, exc. priv. fam.	890	18	54	-	100	2	389	4	344	9	103	1
Practical nurses and midwives	3,198	286	177	18	293	42	771	109	519	76	438	41
Servants, except private family	9,837	419	2,115	85	845	50	1,199	63	649	27	205	11
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	4,775	451	645	57	831	116	1,959	183	1,001	71	320	43
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	682	32	73	2	45	3	390	13	126	4	40	4
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	4,737	277	91	56	1	3	75	30	1,099	133	3,471	153
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	2,771	242	90	56	1	1	67	20	1,074	128	1,539	120
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,966	35	1	-	-	2	8	-	25	-	1,912	33
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	2,739	298	121	25	332	51	807	107	1,108	231	425	44
Miscellaneous specified laborers	118	8	23	2	8	-	17	3	45	3	25	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	2,147	191	59	11	277	144	604	129	875	172	334	35
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmanufacturing industries	554	99	39	12	49	6	186	355	183	57	67	9
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	8,168	1,706	106	129	116	81	653	592	630	306	658	298

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 44

P O P U L A T I O N

MAY 1942

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

CALIFORNIA

Occupation statistics for California were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,891,017 males and 634,264 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 226,569 males and 61,492 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 12,541 males and 10,475 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 88,332 males and 23,737 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 95.5 percent of the males and 95.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR CALIFORNIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LONG BEACH		LOS ANGELES		OAKLAND		SACRAMENTO	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	1,891,217	226,369	42,796	4,348	407,423	55,187	83,495	8,255	30,298	4,604
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	143,809	10,390	3,509	218	40,988	5,445	5,855	298	2,697	104
Professional workers:										
Actors	3,178	1,533	7	5	2,485	1,371	32	9	3	1
Architects	1,625	77	38	1	510	29	95	4	25	1
Artists and art teachers	3,918	614	62	8	1,757	317	188	26	31	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	4,101	772	81	8	2,629	448	160	20	79	4
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	3,779	255	190	16	569	84	221	10	42	3
Clergymen	3,010	178	83	2	1,106	43	213	5	82	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	3,817	39	15	2	633	9	68	-	44	-
Dentists	5,270	46	123	2	1,270	20	201	2	101	-
Civil engineers	7,874	509	144	18	1,615	192	832	30	428	12
Electrical engineers	3,503	178	54	2	985	73	239	11	75	1
Mechanical engineers	6,311	318	128	7	1,510	96	330	16	72	3
Other technical engineers	2,943	254	177	3	630	103	120	12	33	3
Lawyers and judges	10,356	151	218	5	3,048	55	430	3	212	-
Musicians and music teachers	7,701	2,011	228	34	2,300	1,056	274	77	141	22
Osteopaths	505	2	22	-	175	1	19	-	3	-
Pharmacists	5,944	210	228	8	1,291	96	279	8	122	3
Physicians and surgeons	10,039	49	257	1	2,813	20	371	3	162	-
Social and welfare workers	2,039	167	47	3	515	56	69	11	40	5
Teachers (n.e.c.) [incl. county agents]	13,358	336	299	4	2,216	110	404	10	213	2
Trained nurses and student nurses	689	101	17	1	285	41	82	4	6	-
Veterinarians	1,211	7	-	-	76	2	14	-	16	-
Other professional workers	5,682	374	96	11	1,899	140	237	30	140	4
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	5,415	546	72	14	910	225	128	15	75	6
Designers and draftsmen	6,347	478	121	15	1,928	201	239	23	145	12
Surveyors	1,917	131	47	6	363	42	46	2	19	-
Other semiprofessional workers	9,128	1,627	631	38	2,807	714	920	70	380	19
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	95,487	1,842	94	14	2,073	136	151	12	106	10
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	238,413	7,172	6,926	339	57,056	2,625	11,464	306	4,352	85
Conducting retail stores	3,442	70	16	2	339	15	109	3	72	2
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	14,285	183	225	6	2,001	32	546	4	432	6
Other specified managers and officials	22,695	1,301	627	57	6,241	390	1,551	87	471	11
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	3,708	105	284	11	416	31	80	3	26	2
Construction	4,618	540	366	8	3,826	179	646	23	265	4
Manufacturing	25,338	562	467	16	6,919	223	1,508	27	290	3
Transportation, communication, and utilities	9,708	145	160	4	1,656	44	517	5	220	2
Wholesale trade	17,845	409	600	15	4,949	176	776	13	329	4
Eating and drinking places	13,966	542	390	11	3,441	216	584	20	284	8
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	47,847	1,666	2,116	76	17,854	660	3,779	81	1,819	30
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13,642	328	309	11	5,041	153	617	6	216	1
Business and repair services	6,640	192	229	5	1,740	56	261	4	126	2
Personal services	9,813	296	311	12	2,138	118	391	13	126	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	9,386	673	230	9	2,995	324	874	17	180	12
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	306,686	25,170	7,724	693	86,096	9,974	17,697	1,881	7,026	459
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bagwashmen, express mess'gers, & fy. mail clerks	977	22	1	-	265	7	102	1	24	2
Bookkeepers, cashiers, statistn., & ticket agts.	35,614	3,176	791	96	9,159	1,179	2,709	151	1,095	60
Mail carriers	6,598	76	166	-	1,545	23	381	2	118	-
Messengers, express agencies	1,341	309	76	6	1,231	96	198	16	98	10
Office machine operators	615	60	13	-	248	21	30	3	74	4
Shipping and receiving clerks	9,795	719	128	13	1,959	267	695	42	126	15
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,809	488	110	18	1,468	206	255	30	112	5
Telegraph operators	1,268	114	8	3	191	28	62	6	34	3
Telephone operators	370	28	-	-	121	14	33	1	22	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	82,879	5,593	1,955	150	21,615	1,930	5,056	304	1,979	130
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	5,689	488	201	14	1,772	198	371	36	102	6
Hucksters and peddlers	2,709	229	38	5	1,225	101	138	8	49	2
Newsboys	2,918	227	286	5	1,279	67	276	12	140	3
Insurance agents and brokers	14,772	663	373	15	3,821	294	942	34	339	9
Real estate agents and brokers	13,802	621	472	16	4,257	289	590	27	226	8
Other sales agents and brokers	15,800	2,423	1,152	100	4,942	1,231	2,740	166	979	40
Other salesmen	71,631	8,938	1,987	261	19,615	3,281	3,661	446	1,499	168
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	316,918	40,917	8,564	1,062	72,761	11,513	17,143	1,843	5,386	697
Bakers	4,798	920	176	23	2,048	293	409	31	189	22
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	3,176	453	35	5	597	101	99	13	146	12
Boilermakers	1,706	265	67	14	253	71	190	21	121	13
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	6,601	660	197	15	1,841	237	461	49	72	8
Carpenters	43,029	10,093	940	232	9,959	2,881	1,924	374	628	167
Compositors and typesetters	5,992	772	188	11	1,804	237	563	46	188	19
Electricians	15,096	1,574	609	43	4,139	539	746	54	188	18
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	3,104	386	58	9	510	106	91	17	40	5
Manufacturing	9,370	892	209	4	1,744	79	606	12	109	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities	5,319	97	106	3	948	23	287	9	184	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	6,892	372	220	10	1,810	54	184	5	90	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[1]	6,211	181	240	15	922	48	196	2	63	1
Locomotive engineers	3,853	144	17	4	380	28	212	7	107	9
Locomotive firemen	3,444	1	1	-	198	40	138	14	45	9
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	38,976	8,008	1,010	69	5,046	569	1,883	160	557	36
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	5,699	890	74	15	971	200	354	67	171	31
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	66,516	6,740	1,574	174	16,154	1,949	5,347	323	982	107
Molders, metal	3,747	884	22	-	706	93	257	25	84	3
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	22,525	5,779	736	146	7,145	1,289	1,477	511	447	100
Plasterers and cement finishers	6,090	1,596	176	33	1,786	460	251	45	82	24
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	10,384	1,310	369	82	2,081	317	587	33	198	25
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	5,850	229	43	4	1,018	94	271	12	66	1
Rollers and roll hands, metal	520	14	2	-	24	2	16	-	2	-
Roofers and metal workers	10,945	1,139	186	38	2,465	277	476	46	183	20
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	3,370	217	70	7	914	69	196	11	58	3
Stationary engineers, firemen, and watchmen	17,315	1,724	794	58	2,292	279	660	70	208	34
Structural and ornamental metal workers	2,190	603	60	13	476	232	136	36	30	13
Tailors and furriers	3,321	613	115	4	2,232	355	276	20	56	4
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	11,019	1,118	241	12	3,287	398	629	45	188	24

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR FIVE CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR CALIFORNIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	59,729	4,238	189,967	22,107	527,909	57,210	344,967	54,111	204,708	16,411
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	4,987	234	13,907	1,063	48,825	2,271	20,654	1,081	8,457	158
Professional workers:										
Actors	9	4	105	43	399	128	196	72	11	3
Architects	53	5	176	10	522	15	178	9	18	3
Artists and art teachers	62	12	477	61	944	122	355	41	31	5
Authors, editors, and reporters	130	17	617	76	1,700	147	621	49	79	6
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	30	8	291	34	1,287	71	780	29	76	10
Clergymen	188	6	556	8	2,130	85	1,187	24	93	7
College presidents, professors, and instructors	35	2	178	3	1,640	19	643	3	47	2
Dentists	161	-	807	10	1,793	6	620	1	84	4
Civil engineers	71	7	656	42	2,757	144	1,048	62	188	7
Electrical engineers	35	7	351	14	1,304	41	408	27	38	2
Mechanical engineers	225	8	478	34	2,822	104	681	43	75	6
Other technical engineers	21	2	221	25	1,093	65	616	42	40	7
Lawyers and judges	251	3	1,468	34	3,323	40	845	8	159	2
Musicians and music teachers	319	61	915	240	1,714	547	704	147	79	19
Osteopaths	24	1	14	-	54	-	57	-	7	-
Pharmacists	182	5	713	18	1,859	51	747	14	49	5
Physicians and surgeons	98	1	1,498	7	3,109	11	1,295	4	162	1
Social and welfare workers	62	2	195	34	726	43	232	11	22	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. study specialists)	388	13	704	38	3,292	117	3,165	43	297	9
Trained nurses and student nurses	25	5	126	11	306	31	167	17	22	1
Veterinarians	15	-	31	1	234	7	131	1	28	-
Other professional workers	122	8	464	31	2,093	105	1,084	44	147	11
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	106	11	257	57	1,185	142	558	65	122	10
Designers and draftsmen	257	7	631	59	2,150	106	655	47	49	6
Surveyors	51	-	79	10	321	38	325	27	54	4
Other semiprofessional workers	1,250	27	2,023	179	7,276	352	3,299	201	508	23
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	215	24	256	30	6,401	287	4,831	406	88,360	422
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	7,168	188	24,922	885	79,923	1,821	40,974	921	5,634	102
Conductors, railroad	10	-	137	9	797	20	347	18	24	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,172	3	1,294	18	4,955	60	2,881	26	226	8
Other specified managers and officials	698	40	3,669	261	6,814	314	2,157	127	467	14
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	18	-	29	2	673	25	1,081	22	121	4
Construction	423	16	959	35	4,954	159	2,794	103	267	11
Manufacturing	439	15	2,760	58	8,799	138	3,634	76	519	4
Transportation, communication, and utilities	180	8	958	33	3,458	41	1,430	21	191	3
Wholesale trade	455	7	2,814	48	5,981	101	2,294	46	253	5
Eating and drinking places	406	16	1,681	78	4,063	123	2,914	69	225	6
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,446	58	3,742	214	17,449	489	10,574	265	1,599	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	344	7	1,463	37	4,782	90	1,512	20	210	3
Business and repair services	213	5	597	8	2,035	27	1,239	24	184	1
Personal services	208	8	1,139	47	3,905	63	2,361	31	304	7
Miscellaneous industries and services	206	11	703	51	2,914	171	1,286	70	356	8
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	8,855	594	42,397	4,137	94,560	5,664	36,421	2,405	4,882	338
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'gers, & ry. mail clerks	8	-	116	3	297	7	119	2	9	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	816	73	5,068	459	11,700	793	4,277	306	611	57
Mail carriers	200	1	677	7	2,846	31	1,084	11	284	1
Messengers, errand & office boys	95	6	677	82	811	99	308	37	22	2
Office machine operators	11	3	79	4	207	11	50	4	9	1
Shipping and receiving clerks	154	8	1,735	132	2,512	167	1,234	64	123	9
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,162	9	5,867	74	11,928	79	511	34	69	9
Telegraph operators	33	-	166	23	413	20	137	14	23	1
Telephone operators	8	-	8	2	107	9	88	3	8	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,809	144	13,946	1,189	24,217	1,139	9,983	531	1,157	76
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	182	9	563	61	1,844	108	663	54	88	3
Hucksters and peddlers	63	4	254	58	576	87	286	25	58	4
Newsboys	277	11	822	43	2,018	34	647	23	61	7
Insurance agents and brokers	408	17	2,050	84	5,093	168	1,253	60	232	4
Real estate agents and brokers	451	17	1,189	62	4,404	134	1,724	61	229	7
Other salesmen and agents	988	57	6,564	525	12,703	714	4,543	253	499	39
Other salesmen	2,183	234	8,901	1,830	23,172	2,184	9,220	925	1,292	115
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	11,992	1,099	28,852	3,514	93,731	10,223	66,724	8,884	8,753	1,397
Bakers	296	27	1,030	140	2,195	254	1,021	129	92	12
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammersmen	146	13	164	33	936	108	1,021	189	232	34
Boilermakers	93	5	225	29	451	48	331	51	26	5
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	299	10	1,060	70	2,021	140	999	103	111	8
Carpenters	1,220	224	3,200	568	12,367	3,816	10,819	2,877	2,002	494
Compositors and typesetters	220	31	1,444	138	2,709	187	1,004	68	141	13
Electricians	638	47	1,256	156	4,341	385	2,668	280	295	52
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	62	9	176	27	798	91	1,115	118	234	10
Manufacturing	167	8	590	28	3,486	87	2,253	81	206	13
Transportation, communication, and utilities	118	8	894	7	1,748	20	1,429	18	111	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	137	4	867	16	2,109	87	1,863	72	213	22
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	55	1	376	7	1,835	32	792	25	99	5
Locomotive engineers	85	2	195	16	1,177	34	588	37	49	11
Locomotive firemen	71	-	107	13	990	40	432	39	44	4
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,373	45	5,287	231	8,552	455	5,461	375	486	65
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	105	25	345	69	1,154	248	702	193	97	23
Mechanics and repairmen, and hoisting engrs.	2,491	180	4,814	513	20,870	1,763	14,850	1,467	3,019	864
Molders, metal	42	5	198	27	816	79	598	49	40	3
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	761	198	3,148	578	7,878	1,502	4,081	960	433	126
Plasterers and cement finishers	207	68	528	66	1,951	367	1,257	284	160	48
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	570	44	956	127	3,507	340	2,167	287	377	83
Pottery craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	76	7	967	42	1,029	50	327	37	39	2
Rollers and roll hands, metal	9	-	11	-	298	9	106	1	10	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,094	57	850	90	3,126	314	1,609	196	122	26
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory	108	5	419	28	1,077	62	481	27	5	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and helpers	312	30	1,269	148	4,992	412	5,871	508	801	65
Structural and ornamental metal workers	57	21	252	84	521	106	410	120	32	17
Tailors and furriers	146	7	1,140	110	1,022	78	290	34	34	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	276	20	1,241	135	2,993	218	2,672	240	208	29

[1] not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR CALIFORNIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LONG BEACH		LOS ANGELES		OAKLAND		SACRAMENTO	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	307,733	36,784	7,934	1,049	68,554	9,187	15,154	1,403	4,622	682
Apprentices	6,494	364	93	13	1,140	118	565	44	273	16
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp'ts	13,661	1,636	418	35	4,393	522	562	33	321	29
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	4,418	330	32	2	769	68	210	3	146	10
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	83,235	10,773	2,008	309	18,368	3,769	3,880	344	1,291	218
Conductors, bus and street railway	3,629	88	84	1	971	30	30	4	8	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	192	30	3	1	82	11	3	1	4	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,829	352	100	16	277	34	114	14	29	5
Laundry operatives & launder'sses, exc. priv. fam.	8,242	496	33	6	1,106	190	254	22	92	7
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	8,866	322	136	6	1,987	96	446	15	218	7
Mine operatives and laborers	24,725	4,617	1,748	262	901	467	45	54	24	93
Motormen, railway, elec, factory	2,486	114	31	1	1,081	43	264	9	70	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance	5,256	640	174	15	1,704	368	408	31	58	7
Power station operators	1,727	87	37	1	368	8	70	2	17	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	2,954	1,065	166	53	286	207	261	33	16	13
Welders and flame-cutters	8,819	890	286	54	1,218	241	596	50	181	8
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	23,501	3,023	459	49	3,814	726	1,187	99	329	33
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.s.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	14,21	3,711	136	17	2,305	370	767	121	316	120
Tobacco manufactures	252	46	8	-	90	13	10	3	3	-
Cotton manufactures	160	33	1	-	15	14	73	9	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	44	10	-	-	4	7	-	-	1	-
Woolen and worst'd manufactures	135	64	8	21	12	2	4	1	17	1
Knit goods	320	61	-	1	210	27	3	-	-	-
Other & not specified textile products	619	99	9	2	199	44	60	3	6	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	2,992	464	19	3	1,753	301	71	6	2	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	7,946	999	49	13	1,923	363	371	30	100	18
Paper, paper products, and printing	4,311	334	31	3	652	140	225	21	41	2
Chemicals and petroleum and coal products	7,573	849	617	51	868	72	416	13	14	3
Rubber products	3,329	326	44	6	857	79	167	13	3	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	607	127	4	1	217	54	12	8	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	930	109	6	-	208	41	46	4	1	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,928	355	66	6	949	106	248	14	18	1
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	7,617	819	86	9	1,646	238	701	71	49	6
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,218	126	19	2	496	68	69	8	4	-
Machinery	2,851	375	38	3	1,073	162	475	24	11	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3,688	389	193	15	754	109	765	13	13	3
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	11,218	462	238	19	3,981	148	298	35	6	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,925	217	20	1	649	82	146	13	9	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	30,638	3,359	609	65	8,359	1,099	1,544	144	1,090	78
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	9,491	918	83	9	2,416	307	362	23	87	6
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	61,776	1,789	3,690	53	9,799	506	1,540	73	898	28
Firemen, fire department	8,089	84	816	-	1,379	11	974	-	171	1
Guards and watchmen	10,740	1,063	253	23	2,435	305	502	51	174	15
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	11,406	348	312	9	3,218	116	452	13	238	3
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	31,741	336	1,999	21	2,378	74	109	7	18	4
SERVICE WORKS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	113,946	14,864	3,476	385	32,455	3,199	5,712	547	3,417	436
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	6,230	956	204	24	1,553	194	700	34	268	31
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	954	20	18	-	371	8	49	2	45	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	28,411	2,879	804	48	7,899	628	1,441	100	669	58
Cooks, except private family	19,210	4,128	485	61	3,254	1,483	923	166	377	137
Elevator operators	3,048	348	65	2	1,898	174	185	13	71	4
Housekprs, stewards, housemen, exc. priv. fam.	1,628	333	33	6	323	62	105	7	6	2
Practical nurses and midwives	312	68	14	4	72	26	11	2	1	-
Servants, private family	15,764	2,198	360	61	5,540	674	707	80	270	58
Waiters and bartenders	21,789	3,853	384	92	6,045	1,298	1,144	128	561	110
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	10,107	994	344	23	2,420	244	297	19	149	23
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	135,213	41,439	140	46	3,894	1,986	174	182	600	987
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	115,971	41,255	118	43	2,981	1,980	168	181	597	985
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	8,242	204	22	1	163	5	6	1	3	2
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	146,213	37,226	2,160	476	28,672	7,996	7,717	1,713	2,160	988
Fishermen and oystermen	4,863	883	72	6	1,628	91	211	9	9	1
Longshoremen and stevedores	6,985	978	231	13	1,918	70	464	38	27	6
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	4,907	1,528	2	2	29	25	16	14	20	124
Other specified laborers	87,754	9,463	438	55	6,696	810	1,813	109	274	55
Laborers (n.s.o.s.), by industry:										
Construction	25,790	13,453	486	154	5,398	3,924	1,233	586	333	261
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	9,060	3,688	90	13	1,833	816	488	211	234	217
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	494	108	2	5	96	28	73	11	3	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	6,945	1,811	12	6	862	88	128	24	56	43
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,020	156	5	4	334	28	87	6	6	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,930	453	180	28	437	64	253	23	8	2
Leather and leather products	194	38	-	-	22	7	3	3	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,287	414	37	3	481	79	188	26	15	6
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	4,289	689	31	8	892	179	419	70	36	9
Nonferrous metals and their products	561	99	3	3	113	14	18	3	-	-
Machinery	873	113	10	1	183	38	116	16	2	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	601	101	17	4	96	19	179	19	1	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	3,164	176	43	6	368	43	208	37	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,008	178	6	4	210	42	61	13	2	3
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	9,462	646	9	2	1,231	178	661	98	474	74
Transportation, except railroad	4,362	859	79	9	982	160	316	58	70	19
Communication and utilities	2,929	483	116	6	1,004	147	478	18	136	13
Wholesale and retail trade	12,933	3,053	191	26	2,407	377	580	90	224	48
Personal services	1,266	172	10	2	166	24	24	7	15	6
Other nonmfg. industries and services	11,297	6,014	153	68	3,298	1,419	327	288	143	97
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	12,458	9,126	293	166	2,211	1,411	684	308	176	127

[1]N.s.o.s.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR CALIFORNIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,276	685	29,393	3,728	89,471	9,449	72,359	9,187	11,927	1,450
Apprentices	113	10	981	88	2,096	166	1,093	95	151	17
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	422	41	1,211	115	5,095	496	2,926	265	401	42
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	80	6	571	27	1,564	101	1,083	86	68	12
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,926	211	7,644	822	24,319	2,772	18,767	2,378	5,482	557
Conductors, bus and street railway	22	2	274	23	506	15	268	5	6	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1	1	26	4	44	9	19	2	3	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	51	4	179	19	615	69	1,011	111	112	21
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. prir, fm.	117	8	1,287	129	999	86	449	48	48	10
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	180	5	531	31	2,992	81	1,501	71	189	10
Mine operatives and laborers	34	29	111	122	5,535	1,052	14,668	2,129	1,638	297
Motormen, railway, mine, factory	78	2	1,093	22	402	23	447	13	20	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance	163	16	431	50	1,720	148	924	108	65	7
Power station operatives	18	-	91	3	282	6	741	8	21	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	62	13	1,078	611	587	125	253	44	44	7
Welders and flame-cutters	312	18	463	73	2,644	241	2,328	182	249	26
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	513	45	2,059	209	7,423	940	5,597	801	949	121
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	423	48	2,168	290	5,994	991	2,969	623	643	121
Tobacco manufactures	3	1	94	19	51	6	17	3	1	-
Cotton manufactures	-	1	13	2	37	9	16	5	1	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	3	1	24	2	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	1	34	13	64	16	16	4	1	-
Knit goods	-	-	24	6	69	15	23	1	1	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	8	4	61	6	309	20	64	16	9	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	10	4	511	67	410	58	207	22	9	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	78	13	662	91	1,797	231	2,587	306	249	34
Paper, paper products, and printing	25	1	545	58	1,093	69	456	33	42	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	52	3	813	35	2,841	99	2,894	71	172	12
Rubber products	4	3	65	4	972	48	1,288	82	19	2
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	84	13	138	25	51	9	1	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	2	-	306	31	284	20	85	12	19	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	34	3	195	37	1,638	111	1,142	91	121	12
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	26	7	836	125	3,723	254	1,444	136	56	9
Nonferrous metals and their products	9	1	134	13	332	28	259	18	6	-
Machinery	18	6	270	28	1,292	94	641	65	34	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	17	1	137	32	999	73	729	56	21	2
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1,589	47	260	62	4,821	97	1,402	54	136	5
Other specified manufacturing industries	52	4	479	40	479	43	229	29	32	4
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	908	62	2,921	327	8,589	856	5,689	658	930	120
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	179	17	1,918	240	2,696	189	1,891	115	560	12
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	11,528	72	9,580	186	11,848	444	13,600	385	535	47
Firemen, fire department	198	4	1,208	1	1,837	18	308	6	16	2
Guards and watchmen	169	21	2,389	110	3,711	256	2,741	253	362	21
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	286	8	1,773	44	2,704	104	1,257	47	169	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	10,885	39	3,816	31	3,590	71	9,294	79	88	12
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	3,255	343	21,563	3,249	28,469	2,611	15,869	1,482	1,950	154
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	328	18	1,737	110	4,157	142	1,181	70	123	12
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	37	1	110	9	240	2	84	4	6	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	638	83	3,866	519	7,257	424	3,943	184	538	20
Cooks, except private family	581	93	3,063	696	4,473	789	2,543	314	590	70
Elevator operators	88	7	1,063	83	397	35	217	29	14	3
Housekprs, stewards, housekeepresses, exc. prtr. fm.	21	5	76	26	271	30	212	16	17	-
Practical nurses and midwives	15	4	23	7	113	13	44	17	9	-
Servants, except private family	407	41	5,430	563	8,281	340	1,569	162	137	14
Waiters and bartenders	579	90	5,085	869	5,005	606	2,792	343	198	26
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	344	21	995	187	3,295	267	2,252	136	218	7
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	327	116	252	284	23,424	10,766	29,276	17,287	77,526	10,453
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	313	114	241	283	23,055	10,744	29,004	17,225	70,138	10,345
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	12	2	11	1	272	22	242	62	7,411	106
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	3,668	782	14,699	3,391	42,818	10,451	29,999	10,134	6,771	1,395
Fishermen and oystermen	949	102	564	166	952	445	440	52	31	7
Longshoremen and stevedores	92	10	2,118	159	650	49	534	59	31	4
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	9	2	22	21	424	178	3,051	996	721	151
Other specified laborers	779	90	5,004	535	9,909	816	5,259	438	1,006	69
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	534	334	2,199	1,327	7,119	3,272	7,104	3,070	1,941	495
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	244	38	569	233	3,166	1,535	2,322	1,044	642	181
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	-	1	133	27	123	27	48	6	15	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	22	2	210	40	1,025	157	4,613	755	455	103
Paper, paper products, & printing	2	-	161	14	213	24	127	26	10	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	13	3	215	19	1,429	141	1,263	125	99	16
Leather and leather products	-	-	29	14	66	11	13	4	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	7	4	126	18	1,284	130	1,150	138	151	16
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	13	3	517	72	1,620	183	706	138	87	7
Nonferrous metals and their products	1	-	70	13	175	16	179	10	8	2
Machinery	5	2	62	9	316	25	164	18	13	4
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	33	5	156	20	121	23	5	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	101	4	148	33	912	43	305	18	63	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	6	1	150	20	284	44	235	42	24	4
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	56	16	598	56	2,836	216	3,648	220	289	58
Transportation, except railroad	43	15	906	145	1,033	226	805	168	151	34
Communication and utilities	191	14	667	33	1,770	106	743	120	247	26
Wholesale and retail trade	255	27	1,365	158	4,121	758	3,181	474	661	92
Personal services	10	1	48	11	169	39	82	7	37	4
Other nonmfg. industries and services	289	115	576	534	3,421	1,974	3,068	2,150	780	156
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	216	154	1,885	1,380	2,774	2,974	2,529	1,954	1,248	482

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR CALIFORNIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LOS ANGELES		OAKLAND		SACRAMENTO	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	634,264	51,492	15,151	1,547	179,473	19,848	20,479	2,867
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	98,084	5,902	2,828	125	25,078	2,768	4,410	231
Professional workers:								
Actresses	1,655	918	8	4	1,191	743	18	5
Artists and art teachers	1,927	309	82	11	789	144	28	15
Authors, editors, and reporters	2,013	195	34	1	770	105	46	4
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,917	13	10	1	809	6	46	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	598	16	18	-	201	7	33	-
Lawyers and judges	321	11	6	-	115	7	7	-
Librarians	3,128	131	84	3	680	35	120	6
Musicians and music teachers	5,574	705	135	20	1,760	388	249	26
Physicians and surgeons	864	12	19	1	237	2	14	1
Social and welfare workers	3,982	276	108	7	1,124	84	166	16
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (incl. county agents)	36,465	920	1,088	19	7,608	274	1,477	37
Trained nurses and undergraduates	26,415	1,413	561	27	6,448	471	1,492	78
Other professional workers	2,491	198	45	1	717	61	143	5
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	1,390	320	22	6	574	187	186	14
Designers and draftsmen	945	148	12	2	314	75	30	3
Other semiprofessional workers	4,146	411	109	14	2,148	179	540	11
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	5,045	78	4	-	272	5	9	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	45,781	1,791	1,613	43	12,436	506	2,094	46
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	14,054	562	753	23	5,279	296	924	23
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	1,646	23	34	-	574	13	77	-
Eating and drinking places	3,902	136	183	8	1,185	55	141	7
Other wholesale and retail trade	12,567	135	422	6	3,005	60	526	12
Personal services	4,622	104	97	5	944	42	144	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	4,954	124	111	1	1,309	42	182	4
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	217,618	18,185	5,076	560	64,356	6,864	11,768	938
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, acct'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	22,827	3,257	825	68	8,938	885	1,629	104
Office machine operators	4,552	302	44	3	1,538	116	429	25
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	76,804	5,699	1,949	147	22,501	2,279	3,974	283
Telegraph operators	659	18	6	-	233	5	23	1
Telephone operators	14,198	516	865	12	2,490	240	992	32
Other clerical and kindred workers	40,431	2,983	838	89	11,900	1,009	2,575	161
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,814	124	70	6	475	51	76	3
Insurance agents and brokers	1,883	96	18	-	404	8	60	2
Real estate agents and brokers	3,621	95	99	14	832	45	137	8
Other sales agents and brokers	1,902	108	35	2	532	43	118	-
Other salesmen	47,895	5,754	1,530	230	12,518	2,052	2,758	225
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	6,046	582	115	17	2,045	202	335	32
Compositors and typesetters	992	25	7	-	103	6	25	2
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	1,668	180	18	3	544	54	89	15
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4,001	378	90	9	1,398	140	221	15
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	85,906	11,034	1,294	178	25,065	2,674	2,956	513
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	10,431	1,018	295	35	3,674	424	518	58
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fmy.	11,072	658	172	9	3,057	251	659	40
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	10,049	1,790	76	16	1,329	109	181	7
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.s.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	10,759	4,194	121	16	3,499	874	638	235
Tobacco manufactures	512	18	9	-	198	8	57	1
Cotton manufactures	902	21	-	-	50	9	70	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	57	14	-	2	24	8	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	107	25	2	3	47	6	2	-
Knit goods	771	127	1	-	422	64	17	3
Other textile-mill products	526	42	4	1	264	25	19	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	14,909	2,836	184	74	5,171	1,110	753	80
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,054	50	7	-	296	18	59	3
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,876	187	20	1	798	66	208	7
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,611	92	6	1	317	19	50	1
Rubber products	265	22	1	-	64	11	11	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	448	37	3	1	227	10	1	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	258	32	1	-	96	22	17	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	801	58	20	-	170	4	78	-
Iron, steel, nonfers. metal prod. & machy	1,823	147	4	2	254	44	200	16
Transportation equipment	228	23	3	1	50	6	18	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,493	172	17	3	549	63	109	13
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	7,767	725	146	13	2,610	362	469	35
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	78,732	7,745	1,869	200	22,136	2,679	2,527	323
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	889	19	14	1	107	9	21	2
SERVICE WRKS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	91,674	9,772	2,834	347	25,893	2,157	4,081	466
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	15,950	1,180	574	36	4,954	409	670	64
Boarding house and lodging-house keepers	2,991	63	165	1	2,584	21	219	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,892	186	40	2	1,217	58	92	5
Cooks, except private family	7,426	605	225	20	1,522	162	284	32
Elevator operators	482	48	6	-	155	28	50	1
Housekprs, stewards, housemas, exc. priv. fmy.	4,503	257	94	6	1,222	92	233	13
Practical nurses and midwives	8,259	1,015	218	28	2,113	200	433	54
Servants, except private family	9,492	952	232	15	2,452	256	272	34
Waitresses (bkr, barmaids, & counter wrs)	16,267	4,189	1,099	160	8,418	1,345	1,179	191
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	4,553	462	68	7	1,018	164	825	30
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	7,415	1,625	99	3	380	32	19	7
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	5,579	1,479	6	2	161	32	8	7
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,836	66	22	-	219	-	11	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	8,145	921	38	10	535	106	219	34
Miscellaneous specified laborers	877	41	6	-	67	6	10	4
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	1,697	606	12	4	298	94	184	28
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	1,191	303	19	5	370	76	75	14
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	6,280	2,893	197	62	1,122	644	314	279

OCCUPATION	STOCKTON		SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO		SAN JOSE	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	6,280	893	19,282	1,122	64,314	5,719	3,112	65
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,360	34	3,233	111	8,966	1,029	1,050	15
Professional workers:								
Actresses	1	-	3	-	3	-	1	-
Artists and art teachers	15	2	28	2	92	12	10	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	15	-	25	2	85	12	9	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	46	-	46	-	153	11	13	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	9	-	12	1	39	2	3	-
Lawyers and judges	3	-	5	-	17	1	1	-
Librarians	12	-	20	1	58	3	7	-
Musicians and music teachers	52	2	74	1	230	26	30	1
Physicians and surgeons	2	-	3	-	12	1	2	-
Social and welfare workers	16	-	23	1	84	6	10	-
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (incl. county agents)	150	4	274	11	1,007	67	109	2
Trained nurses and undergraduates	124	4	211	7	1,009	78	133	3
Other professional workers	15	-	24	1	84	6	10	-
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	14	2	19	1	67	8	10	-
Designers and draftsmen	3	-	5	-	31	3	3	-
Other semiprofessional workers	124	20	2,552	81	6,115	772	710	9
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,360	34	3,233	111	8,966	1,029	1,050	15
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,360	34	3,233	111	8,966	1,029	1,050	15
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	1,646	23	34	-	574	13	77	-
Eating and drinking places	3,902	136	183	8	1,185	55	141	7
Other wholesale and retail trade	12,567	135	422	6	3,005	60	526	12
Personal services	4,622	104	97	5	944	42	144	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	4,954	124	111	1	1,309	42	182	4
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	217,618	18,185	5,076	560	64,356	6,864	11,768	938
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, acct'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	22,827	3,257	825	68	8,938	885	1,629	104
Office machine operators	4,552	302	44	3	1,538	116	429	25
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	76,804	5,699	1,949	147	22,501	2,279	3,974	283
Telegraph operators	659	18	6	-	233	5	23	1
Telephone operators	14,198	516	865	12	2,490	240	992	32
Other clerical and kindred workers	40,431	2,983	838	89	11,900	1,009	2,575	161
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,814	124	70	6	475	51	76	3
Insurance agents and brokers	1,883	96	18	-	404	8	60	2
Real estate agents and brokers	3,621	95	99	14	832	45	137	8
Other sales agents and brokers	1,902	108	35	2	532	43	118	-
Other salesmen	47,895	5,754	1,530	230	12,518	2,052	2,758	225
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	6,046	582	115	17	2,045	202	335	32
Compositors and typesetters	992	25	7	-	103	6	25	2
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	1,668	180	18	3	544	54	89	15
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4,001	378	90	9	1,398	140	221	15
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	85,906	11,034	1,294	178	25,065	2,674	2,956	513
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	10,431	1,018	295	35	3,674	424	518	58
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fmy.	11,072	658	172	9	3,057	251	659	40
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	10,049	1,790	76	16	1,329	109	181	7
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.s.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	10,759	4,194	121	16	3,499	874	638	235
Tobacco manufactures	512	18	9	-	198	8	57	1
Cotton manufactures	902	21	-	-	50	9	70	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	57	14	-	2	24	8	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	107	25	2	3	47	6	2	-
Knit goods	771	127	1	-	422	64	17	3
Other textile-mill products	526	42	4	1	264	25	19	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	14,909	2,836	184	74	5,171	1,110	753	80
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,054	50	7	-	296	18	59	3
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,876	187	20	1	798	66	208	7
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,611	92	6	1	317	19	50	1
Rubber products	265	22	1	-	64	11	11	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	448	37	3	1	227	10	1	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	258	32	1	-	96	22	17	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	801	58	20	-	170	4	78	-
Iron, steel, nonfers. metal prod. & machy	1,823	147	4	2	254	44	200	16
Transportation equipment	228	23	3	1	50	6	18	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,493	172	17	3	549	63	109	13
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	7,767	725	146	13	2,610	362	469	35
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	78,732	7,745	1,869	200	22,136	2,679	2,527	323
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	889	19	14	1	107	9	21	2
SERVICE WRKS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	91,674	9,772	2,834	347	25,893	2,157	4,081	466
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	15,950	1,180	574	36	4,954	409	670	64
Boarding house and lodging-house keepers	2,991	63	165	1	2,584	21	219	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,892	186	40	2	1,217	58	92	5
Cooks, except private family	7,426	605	225	20	1,522	162	284	32
Elevator operators	482	48	6	-	155	28	50	1
Housekprs, stewards, housemas, exc. priv. fmy.	4,503	257	94	6	1,222	92	233	13
Practical nurses and midwives	8,259	1,015	218	28	2,113	200	433	54
Servants, except private family	9,492	952	232	15	2,452	256	272	34
Waitresses (bkr, barmaids, & counter wrs)	16,267	4,189	1,099	160	8,418	1,345	1,179	191
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	4,553	462	68	7	1,018	164	825	30
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	7,415	1,625	99	3	380	32	19	7
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	5,579	1,479	6	2	161	32	8	7
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,836	66	22	-	219	-	11	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	8,145	921	38	10	535	106	219	34
Miscellaneous specified laborers	877	41	6	-	67	6	10	4
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	1,697	606	12	4	298	94	184	28
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	1,191	303	19	5	370	76	75	14
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	6,280	2,893	197	62	1,122	644	314	279

*n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR CALIFORNIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	18,546	1,617	81,339	9,707	189,978	15,854	79,241	8,514	26,471	2,253
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	3,062	167	11,446	674	39,095	1,909	13,401	682	3,225	93
Professional workers:										
Actresses	3	6	51	23	262	86	117	51	5	-
Artists and art teachers	57	7	222	32	551	52	161	28	17	7
Authors, editors, and reporters	51	4	201	20	549	38	263	19	54	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	23	-	110	1	256	4	105	-	43	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	14	-	54	3	197	5	50	1	12	-
Lawyers and judges	8	-	52	2	93	2	26	-	5	-
Librarians	107	5	337	11	1,304	28	415	10	107	3
Musicians and music teachers	164	22	511	84	1,929	109	614	50	113	2
Physicians and surgeons	16	1	180	1	250	5	101	1	15	-
Social and welfare workers	163	14	493	41	1,328	87	372	19	119	6
Teachers (n.e.c.) [1] (inc. county agents)	1,085	58	2,135	97	11,417	318	6,411	106	2,162	34
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,065	50	4,461	212	7,711	279	2,213	183	495	40
Other professional workers	75	7	375	22	749	29	394	12	40	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	31	8	208	44	464	40	105	14	10	2
Designers and draftsmen	18	2	148	20	173	34	51	4	4	-
Other semiprofessional workers	226	11	1,044	60	2,851	72	760	32	85	6
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	25	-	10	-	352	5	347	5	4,184	6
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,568	24	5,047	139	12,560	197	6,912	86	842	9
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	536	11	2,347	65	3,811	84	1,116	34	200	-
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	42	-	252	4	454	5	175	1	24	-
Eating and drinking places	198	2	358	13	1,797	20	1,282	19	120	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	437	8	1,204	15	4,245	38	2,198	9	310	4
Personal services	197	2	468	14	1,447	16	1,199	14	78	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	172	1	423	7	1,806	22	642	9	110	2
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,670	555	36,025	2,926	62,841	4,243	20,597	1,400	4,331	351
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	832	51	4,769	350	10,371	525	3,213	177	1,015	61
Office machine operators	57	8	963	61	987	51	278	22	20	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,604	174	13,921	991	18,748	1,299	5,383	436	1,225	122
Telegraph operators	12	1	201	5	115	2	59	2	2	-
Telephone operators	281	25	2,171	107	4,474	155	1,706	53	279	9
Other clerical and kindred workers	963	73	7,453	528	10,743	704	3,569	328	695	48
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	74	5	109	13	477	27	171	15	33	1
Insurance agents and brokers	37	-	270	5	351	7	98	3	24	1
Real estate agents and brokers	139	4	149	7	901	17	327	4	29	1
Other sales and kindred workers	37	6	215	17	309	21	103	9	51	2
Other salesmen	1,664	210	5,814	843	14,628	1,463	5,424	450	985	105
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	154	11	922	68	1,546	146	709	71	109	18
Compositors and typesetters	10	-	66	6	104	5	54	4	9	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	47	4	177	7	470	62	225	28	48	10
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	97	7	679	55	972	81	430	39	52	8
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,018	209	10,139	1,067	20,917	2,540	10,339	3,851	1,972	578
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	267	31	1,395	136	2,824	211	854	87	146	16
Laundresses, private & laundr'ers, exc. factory	420	18	1,614	90	3,257	151	1,469	77	175	10
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	122	5	477	57	5,066	670	2,613	617	931	169
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	773	77	1,882	250	2,025	1,669	1,723	1,088	407	332
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	181	5	60	1	41	3	1	-
Textile mill products	-	-	25	-	24	4	11	1	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	8	-	15	1	7	-	2	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	66	12	47	4	16	-	3	-
Knit goods	2	1	98	32	144	14	65	5	1	1
Other textile products	5	-	75	4	109	7	57	5	3	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	41	36	2,180	314	1,921	466	1,338	201	61	27
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	9	-	164	9	255	7	270	8	15	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	35	4	532	29	503	30	347	17	18	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	-	-	50	1	208	7	75	3	6	1
Rubber products	-	-	8	-	85	6	95	6	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	2	1	27	4	126	7	55	3	1	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1	-	73	4	43	3	24	1	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2	-	31	2	383	18	198	9	3	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machy	4	-	218	32	424	36	197	20	13	1
Transportation equipment	11	1	81	2	108	4	82	5	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	25	4	299	39	328	36	146	14	9	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	3,007	10	1,190	80	1,970	199	874	92	191	18
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	3,563	280	6,832	671	27,104	2,043	10,408	1,175	4,238	309
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	24	1	38	1	96	4	22	1	4	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	5,226	345	9,773	1,326	27,908	2,459	13,928	1,197	2,421	212
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	548	31	1,771	148	3,290	267	2,112	124	443	40
Boarding houses and lodging houses	561	4	646	10	2,040	14	609	6	190	3
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	60	2	416	24	744	23	418	18	163	-
Cooks, except private family	218	12	686	46	2,213	168	1,714	134	603	30
Elevator operators	12	-	83	6	83	6	25	2	1	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	173	5	418	62	1,258	51	646	33	86	3
Practical nurses and midwives	345	74	913	229	2,921	611	1,018	233	219	48
Servants, except private family	403	29	1,507	194	3,296	178	1,498	99	171	8
Waitresses (inc. barmaids)	1,091	170	2,918	518	9,254	1,055	4,535	511	400	61
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	119	16	479	94	1,399	95	1,157	57	147	11
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	36	2	22	2	1,803	394	1,334	944	4,353	430
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	14	2	15	2	877	289	1,026	932	1,427	401
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	12	-	7	-	426	5	176	12	2,956	29
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	75	7	346	46	940	356	653	243	180	59
Miscellaneous specified laborers	15	1	28	2	75	5	61	3	-	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	20	-	188	24	500	261	290	150	91	44
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufg. industries & services	20	6	114	20	365	90	218	75	74	14
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	155	65	728	787	2,016	1,157	1,077	648	528	189

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 44

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

CALIFORNIA

Occupation statistics for California were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,891,017 males and 634,264 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 226,569 males and 61,492 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 12,541 males and 10,475 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 88,332 males and 23,737 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 95.5 percent of the males and 95.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-32254

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR CALIFORNIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		LONG BEACH		LOS ANGELES		OAKLAND		SACRAMENTO	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)
MALES	1,861,017	226,569	42,596	4,346	407,425	55,187	83,498	8,253	20,288	4,604
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	143,809	10,980	3,509	212	40,398	5,445	5,855	368	2,697	104
Professional workers:										
Actors	3,178	1,533	7	5	2,426	1,271	22	8	3	1
Architects	1,625	77	38	1	510	29	98	4	25	1
Artists and art teachers	2,918	614	62	8	1,767	317	188	26	21	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	3,101	775	61	8	2,629	448	160	20	29	4
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2,779	265	190	16	669	84	221	10	43	3
Clergymen	6,332	185	103	2	1,106	43	213	5	82	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	3,317	39	15	2	633	9	68	-	44	-
Dentists	2,870	48	138	2	1,870	20	301	2	111	-
Civil engineers	7,874	509	144	18	1,615	192	230	30	423	12
Electrical engineers	2,503	178	54	2	985	73	139	11	75	1
Mechanical engineers	1,311	215	128	7	1,210	96	220	16	75	3
Other technical engineers	2,943	264	177	5	630	108	120	12	25	3
Lawyers and judges	10,856	151	213	6	3,243	55	420	3	212	-
Musicians and music teachers	7,701	2,011	253	34	3,800	1,056	276	77	141	22
Osteopaths	505	2	22	-	172	1	19	-	3	-
Pharmacists	5,994	210	253	6	1,891	96	279	8	122	5
Physicians and surgeons	10,039	49	257	1	2,813	20	371	5	165	-
Social and welfare workers	3,039	167	47	3	616	56	69	11	40	3
Teachers (n.e.c.) [1] (inc. teachers' aides)	13,562	886	299	4	2,818	110	404	10	218	2
Trained nurses and student nurses	889	101	17	1	286	41	82	4	6	-
Veterinarians	1,010	9	7	-	76	2	14	-	18	-
Other professional workers	5,688	374	96	11	1,899	140	237	20	140	4
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	3,413	546	78	14	910	226	128	15	73	6
Designers and draftsmen	6,847	478	121	15	1,992	201	339	23	145	12
Surveyors	1,512	131	47	6	268	42	48	2	19	-
Other semiprofessional workers	23,718	1,527	651	38	6,507	714	920	70	380	19
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	96,497	1,342	94	14	2,073	136	1,012	106	106	10
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	230,413	7,178	6,926	239	57,056	2,625	11,464	306	4,358	85
Conducting retail stores	1,942	70	16	2	339	15	169	3	73	3
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	14,286	183	925	6	3,001	52	546	4	432	6
Other specified managers and officials	32,895	1,301	887	57	6,241	390	1,551	87	471	11
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	2,708	103	284	11	416	31	20	2	25	2
Construction	9,753	540	268	8	2,286	179	646	25	265	4
Manufacturing	25,338	552	467	16	6,919	223	1,502	27	298	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities	8,788	145	104	4	1,656	54	317	5	220	2
Wholesale trade	17,348	409	400	15	4,949	170	776	13	329	4
Eating and drinking places	13,968	542	390	11	3,441	216	884	20	284	6
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	71,847	1,866	2,112	72	17,854	660	3,879	81	1,813	20
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12,442	328	307	11	3,041	153	617	6	216	1
Business and repair services	7,644	182	229	5	1,745	56	261	4	126	2
Personal services	9,815	298	211	12	2,138	113	391	13	179	6
Miscellaneous industries and services	9,386	573	230	9	2,995	304	874	17	130	12
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	306,684	25,170	7,724	693	86,096	9,574	17,697	1,281	7,086	459
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks.	977	22	5	-	255	9	103	1	24	2
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	35,614	3,176	791	96	9,159	1,179	2,059	151	1,093	60
Mail carriers	6,668	78	166	-	1,648	23	381	2	118	-
Messengers, errand, & office boys	4,508	515	75	6	1,252	96	198	16	98	10
Office machine operators	615	60	13	-	248	31	30	3	74	4
Shipping and receiving clerks	9,776	717	132	13	2,989	267	695	42	186	15
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,809	438	110	18	1,468	206	855	30	112	5
Telegraph operators	1,268	114	8	5	191	38	62	8	34	3
Telephone operators	370	38	11	-	121	14	33	1	22	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	82,879	5,593	1,958	150	21,615	1,930	5,256	304	1,979	130
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	5,689	488	201	14	1,778	198	271	35	103	6
Hucksters and peddlers	2,709	329	38	5	1,226	101	135	3	49	2
Newsboys	3,918	237	256	5	1,279	87	278	12	140	5
Insurance agents and brokers	14,772	683	378	15	3,981	294	948	34	339	7
Real estate agents and brokers	13,382	621	472	16	4,597	289	990	37	336	8
Other sales agents and brokers	40,300	3,425	1,150	100	14,245	1,531	2,740	166	979	40
Other salesmen	71,631	8,936	1,987	261	19,616	3,261	4,661	446	1,499	162
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS.	316,918	40,817	8,564	1,065	73,761	11,213	17,143	1,843	5,386	697
Bakers	7,798	920	176	23	2,048	293	469	31	189	22
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	3,176	453	35	5	397	101	99	13	146	12
Boilermakers	2,176	865	67	14	253	71	190	31	131	13
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	6,601	660	197	15	1,841	257	461	49	72	8
Carpenters	42,059	10,038	1,040	232	8,959	2,281	1,924	374	628	167
Compositors and typesetters	8,990	772	186	11	2,504	257	563	48	188	19
Electricians	15,096	1,574	609	43	4,139	539	746	54	188	18
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	3,104	386	58	9	510	106	91	17	40	5
Manufacturing	3,660	292	209	4	1,744	59	606	12	109	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities	5,319	97	106	2	942	25	287	2	154	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	6,532	272	220	10	1,310	54	184	5	90	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	9,511	131	240	15	886	43	196	2	53	1
Locomotive engineers	2,855	144	19	4	395	33	312	7	107	9
Locomotive firemen	2,444	225	1	1	198	40	213	14	43	9
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	38,976	2,008	1,010	69	6,046	569	1,983	160	527	36
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	8,239	880	74	15	971	230	184	27	57	11
Mechanics and repairmen, and lowm fixers	66,516	6,740	1,574	174	16,154	1,949	3,347	333	962	107
Molders, metal	8,747	884	82	8	706	93	257	25	84	3
Painters, construct., & maintenance, & plasterers	25,583	5,779	759	146	7,148	1,838	1,477	311	447	100
Plasterers and cement finishers	6,590	1,396	176	33	1,786	460	321	46	82	24
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	10,864	1,310	369	62	2,051	317	587	55	198	25
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	3,850	239	43	4	1,018	94	271	12	66	1
Rollers and roll hands, metal	520	14	2	-	54	2	16	-	2	-
Roofers and slaters	10,845	1,159	186	33	1,698	377	476	46	183	20
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	3,370	217	70	7	914	69	196	11	58	3
Stationary firemen, oilers, and boilermen	17,212	1,760	794	63	2,293	279	680	70	209	24
Structural and ornamental metal workers	5,196	606	60	13	1,196	232	338	36	30	12
Tailors and furriers	5,321	615	115	4	2,233	355	276	20	56	4
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	11,819	1,118	211	32	2,897	386	629	46	188	24

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR CALIFORNIA: MARCH 84-90, 1940

OCCUPATION	SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	29,729	4,288	189,967	22,107	527,909	57,810	244,967	24,111	204,708	16,411
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	4,987	284	13,907	1,063	48,803	2,871	20,654	1,031	8,457	158
Professional workers:										
Actors	9	4	105	43	399	126	196	72	11	3
Architects	53	5	176	10	522	15	178	9	18	3
Artists and art teachers	63	12	477	61	944	122	353	41	31	5
Authors, editors, and reporters	180	17	617	76	1,705	147	621	49	79	6
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	3	8	291	34	1,537	71	730	29	76	10
Clergymen	182	6	556	8	2,130	55	1,187	24	93	7
College presidents, professors, and instructors	55	2	172	3	1,640	19	643	2	47	2
Dentists	151	-	307	10	1,793	6	620	4	54	4
Civil engineers	51	7	256	42	2,757	144	1,048	52	188	7
Electrical engineers	55	7	351	14	1,304	41	408	27	38	2
Mechanical engineers	225	8	476	34	2,025	104	681	41	72	6
Other technical engineers	21	2	251	25	1,093	65	515	42	40	7
Lawyers and judges	221	3	1,468	34	3,323	40	845	6	129	2
Musicians and music teachers	319	61	915	248	1,714	347	704	147	79	19
Osteopaths	24	1	14	-	184	-	57	-	7	-
Pharmacists	58	5	718	13	1,858	51	747	14	49	5
Physicians and surgeons	68	1	1,498	7	3,489	11	1,295	4	163	-
Social and welfare workers	62	2	195	34	726	43	258	11	22	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) [i.e., county agents]	388	18	780	28	3,298	112	3,165	43	527	9
Trained nurses and student nurses	25	3	136	11	206	21	160	17	22	1
Veterinarians	15	-	31	1	234	1	131	1	33	-
Other professional workers	122	8	464	31	2,093	105	1,084	44	147	11
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	108	11	257	57	1,155	142	558	65	122	10
Designers and draftsmen	257	7	631	59	2,158	106	655	47	49	8
Surveyors	51	2	79	10	531	38	325	27	54	4
Other semiprofessional workers	1,850	57	2,083	173	7,276	352	3,399	201	302	23
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	213	24	256	30	6,401	287	4,831	406	82,360	425
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	7,162	188	24,922	885	79,923	1,821	40,974	921	5,634	102
Conductors, railroad	10	-	137	9	797	20	367	18	24	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,173	3	1,394	18	4,953	60	2,861	26	539	8
Other specified managers and officials	698	40	3,569	261	6,814	314	2,197	127	467	14
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	18	-	59	3	673	23	1,001	82	121	4
Construction	423	16	889	33	4,944	159	4,794	103	387	11
Manufacturing	439	15	2,750	58	8,799	138	3,634	76	619	4
Transportation, communication, and utilities	180	8	982	23	3,458	41	1,430	21	191	3
Wholesale trade	405	7	2,311	48	7,381	101	2,894	46	503	5
Eating and drinking places	406	16	1,681	73	4,053	123	2,514	69	205	6
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	2,945	38	7,146	214	27,449	409	15,854	265	1,784	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	344	7	1,463	37	4,732	90	1,512	20	210	3
Business and repair services	213	5	567	8	2,035	27	1,289	24	194	1
Personal services	303	8	1,139	47	2,905	63	2,351	31	204	7
Miscellaneous industries and services	306	11	705	51	2,914	171	1,256	70	356	6
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	8,653	594	43,297	4,137	94,560	5,684	36,421	2,406	4,982	338
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	8	-	115	5	297	7	119	2	9	-
Bookkeepers, acc't'ants, cashiers, & ticket agts	816	72	5,008	459	11,700	733	4,277	308	661	57
Mail carriers	200	1	578	2	2,545	31	1,084	11	284	1
Messengers, errand & office boys	95	6	677	80	811	99	308	30	27	3
Office machine operators	11	2	79	4	107	11	50	4	3	1
Shipping and receiving clerks	154	8	1,735	132	2,518	167	1,334	64	123	9
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	145	9	827	74	1,898	79	511	34	89	9
Telegraph operators	33	-	166	23	418	20	137	1y	25	1
Telephone operators	37	2	84	8	157	9	88	3	8	2
Other clerical and kindred workers	3,809	144	13,946	1,189	24,217	1,189	9,925	531	1,157	76
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	183	9	565	61	1,844	108	663	54	88	3
Hucksters and peddlers	63	4	284	58	576	87	286	35	52	4
Newsboys	277	11	603	43	2,018	54	547	33	61	7
Insurance agents and brokers	408	17	2,050	84	5,092	158	1,955	60	228	4
Real estate agents and brokers	211	17	1,189	83	3,404	134	1,734	61	229	7
Other sales agents and brokers	988	59	5,366	533	13,703	714	4,543	253	490	39
Other salesmen	2,183	234	8,901	1,330	23,172	2,184	9,220	922	1,992	115
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	11,993	1,069	28,858	3,514	95,721	10,268	55,724	8,526	8,723	1,397
Bakers	296	27	1,280	146	3,193	334	1,504	146	98	13
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	146	13	164	33	935	103	1,021	139	232	34
Boilermakers	59	3	225	39	451	48	281	31	3	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	299	10	660	70	2,021	140	939	103	111	8
Carpenters	1,220	224	3,200	658	12,367	2,816	10,819	2,077	2,003	494
Compositors and typesetters	280	31	1,442	130	3,709	187	1,026	68	141	18
Electricians	883	47	1,886	156	4,841	365	2,668	280	296	52
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	88	9	176	27	798	91	1,115	112	234	10
Manufacturing	167	3	960	28	3,486	87	2,852	61	308	13
Transportation, communication, and utilities	118	3	394	7	1,748	30	1,429	18	111	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	137	4	367	15	2,109	67	1,653	75	213	22
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	52	1	276	7	1,256	32	758	25	99	5
Locomotive engineers	25	1	195	16	1,197	84	588	37	49	11
Locomotive firemen	5	1	107	13	797	83	423	59	24	6
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	3,372	45	2,289	231	8,853	455	5,461	378	466	65
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	108	25	345	69	1,154	245	1,014	193	97	23
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	2,491	180	4,814	513	20,870	1,763	14,855	1,457	2,019	264
Molders, metal	43	5	192	27	616	79	588	49	40	3
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	761	198	3,142	578	7,278	1,508	4,081	980	439	125
Plasterers and cement finishers	207	68	335	66	1,951	367	1,857	284	165	48
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	270	44	998	127	3,507	340	2,167	287	277	33
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	78	7	367	42	1,089	50	227	27	29	2
Rollers and roll hands, metal	2	11	-	-	328	9	106	1	10	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,156	57	850	90	3,156	314	1,092	196	123	26
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	106	5	419	26	1,077	62	461	27	55	5
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	312	20	1,263	148	4,992	413	5,671	502	501	68
Structural and ornamental metal workers	57	21	214	84	531	106	620	130	32	17
Tailors and furriers	146	9	1,140	110	1,032	78	290	34	34	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,776	20	1,841	185	8,988	218	2,672	240	202	29

*N.e.c. not elsewhere classified. †Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR CALIFORNIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,296	625	29,395	2,728	89,471	9,449	23,399	9,157	11,927	1,450
Apprentices	113	10	981	88	2,096	166	1,093	95	151	17
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	422	41	1,211	113	3,093	496	2,926	285	401	42
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	80	6	874	27	1,564	101	1,085	86	69	13
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,936	211	7,644	823	24,319	3,778	18,767	3,878	3,422	557
Conductors, bus and street railway	33	8	974	83	906	15	268	5	6	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1	1	36	4	44	9	19	3	3	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	81	4	340	76	915	69	1,011	111	113	21
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. priv. fam.	117	6	1,227	129	999	86	449	48	43	10
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	180	3	631	21	2,992	81	1,801	71	189	10
Mine operatives and laborers	34	29	111	123	5,333	1,022	14,668	2,139	1,638	287
Motormen, railway, mine, factory	75	8	1,093	82	402	22	447	13	20	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance	183	16	431	50	1,720	146	924	103	65	7
Power station operatives	18	-	114	8	325	6	141	8	31	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	63	12	1,878	611	587	125	253	44	44	7
Welders and flame-cutters	312	18	1,455	73	3,944	241	2,308	132	140	35
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	513	45	2,059	209	7,423	940	5,397	801	940	121
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	423	48	2,168	290	4,994	991	2,969	623	643	121
Tobacco manufactures	3	1	94	19	31	6	17	3	1	-
Cotton manufactures	-	1	13	2	87	6	16	3	1	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	3	1	24	2	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	1	34	13	64	16	16	4	1	-
Knit goods	-	-	24	6	69	13	25	3	1	1
Other & not specified textile-mill products	3	4	51	6	209	20	64	16	9	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	10	4	511	67	410	58	207	22	9	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	78	13	668	91	1,797	231	2,587	306	349	34
Paper, paper products, and printing	25	1	348	58	1,093	69	456	33	42	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	23	3	313	25	2,841	99	2,294	71	173	18
Rubber products	4	3	65	4	972	48	1,228	68	19	2
Footwear industries (except rubber)	-	-	84	33	138	23	51	9	1	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	2	-	306	21	284	20	83	12	19	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	54	8	193	37	1,632	111	1,142	91	121	12
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	26	7	856	125	2,723	254	1,444	136	86	9
Nonferrous metals and their products	9	1	124	13	382	33	259	18	6	-
Machinery	18	6	970	28	1,292	84	541	65	34	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	17	1	137	32	999	73	729	36	21	2
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1,589	47	860	62	4,321	97	1,401	54	136	6
Other and not specified mfg. industries	32	4	322	40	479	43	289	29	32	4
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	902	63	3,921	337	8,589	856	3,669	658	930	120
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	179	17	1,918	240	2,696	189	1,291	115	560	12
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	11,302	72	9,580	186	11,843	444	10,600	385	535	47
Firemen, fire department	198	4	1,206	1	1,837	13	308	6	16	2
Guards and watchmen	169	21	1,339	110	3,711	256	2,741	253	362	31
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	886	8	1,773	44	3,704	104	1,257	47	169	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	10,853	39	5,316	31	2,590	71	9,294	79	68	12
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	3,235	343	21,253	3,849	28,469	2,611	15,893	1,480	1,900	154
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	232	18	1,797	110	4,157	142	1,181	70	213	13
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	37	1	110	8	240	2	84	4	6	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	203	53	1,838	312	7,257	484	3,945	184	539	30
Cooks, except private family	581	93	3,043	893	4,472	729	2,543	514	590	70
Elevator operators	88	7	1,063	83	397	32	217	39	14	2
Housekprs, stewards, housemothers, exc. priv. fam.	21	5	270	96	271	30	113	16	17	-
Practical nurses and midwives	15	4	83	9	113	18	44	17	9	-
Servants, except private family	437	41	3,438	563	3,261	240	1,589	162	157	14
Waiters and bartenders	579	90	5,085	859	3,005	606	2,792	343	193	26
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	244	31	993	181	3,295	267	1,235	130	101	9
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	327	116	332	284	23,424	10,766	29,276	17,287	77,336	10,453
Farm laborers (wage workers)	315	114	241	223	23,052	10,744	29,034	17,225	70,118	10,345
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	12	2	11	1	372	22	242	62	7,411	108
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	3,668	782	14,589	3,391	42,813	10,451	29,399	10,124	6,771	1,393
Fishermen and oystermen	940	108	586	156	923	445	442	52	31	7
Longshoremen and stevedores	92	10	2,918	139	650	49	534	39	21	4
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	9	2	23	21	484	178	3,051	996	721	179
Other specified laborers	778	90	2,084	235	9,909	516	3,259	453	1,006	69
Laborers (n.s.o.), by industry:										
Construction	334	334	2,199	1,327	7,119	3,272	7,104	3,070	1,341	493
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	244	36	609	233	3,166	1,335	2,332	1,044	648	181
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	-	1	133	27	123	27	48	8	15	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	22	2	210	40	1,093	137	4,618	753	455	100
Paper, paper products, and printing	2	-	161	14	213	24	127	26	23	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	13	3	213	19	1,488	141	1,868	125	89	16
Leather and leather products	-	-	59	14	86	11	13	4	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	4	18	126	18	1,826	130	1,155	132	151	16
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	13	8	517	72	1,625	183	706	132	87	7
Nonferrous metals and their products	1	-	70	13	175	16	179	10	3	2
Machinery	5	2	63	9	216	26	164	18	18	4
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	23	3	156	30	121	23	9	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	101	4	148	33	913	43	306	18	63	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	6	1	150	20	284	44	233	42	34	4
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	56	16	598	56	2,336	216	3,648	320	229	22
Transportation, except railroad	43	15	906	145	1,035	226	808	188	151	24
Communication and utilities	191	14	667	83	1,770	106	743	180	227	26
Wholesale and retail trade	233	27	1,865	158	4,181	763	3,131	474	661	92
Personal service	10	1	58	5	169	39	Bad	57	4	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	339	115	876	534	3,421	1,974	3,068	2,150	780	156
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	316	154	1,285	1,380	3,974	2,974	2,529	1,954	1,248	482

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR CALIFORNIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	TEN STATE		LONG BEACH		LOS ANGELES		OAKLAND		SACRAMENTO	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES.....	634,864	61,492	18,151	1,547	179,473	19,848	80,479	8,867	18,887	1,885
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	98,084	5,903	2,328	126	25,076	2,768	4,410	231	1,929	53
Professional workers:										
Actresses.....	1,655	918	3	4	1,191	743	18	5	5	1
Artists and art teachers.....	1,287	305	32	11	789	144	58	22	15	3
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	2,012	193	34	-	770	105	46	4	23	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	1,017	13	10	1	209	6	44	-	17	1
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	598	16	18	-	301	7	33	-	7	-
Lawyers and judges.....	321	11	8	-	115	7	7	-	5	-
Librarians.....	2,128	101	54	2	680	35	130	6	74	1
Musicians and music teachers.....	5,574	705	135	20	1,760	388	248	26	90	4
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,304	12	19	1	337	3	34	1	13	-
Social and welfare workers.....	2,983	276	106	7	1,124	84	166	16	103	2
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (inc. county agents).....	39,465	920	1,028	19	7,608	274	1,477	27	701	13
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	29,415	1,413	501	37	6,443	471	1,493	76	633	17
Other professional workers.....	2,491	138	45	1	717	61	143	6	52	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	1,890	320	22	6	574	187	126	14	56	5
Designers and draftsmen.....	965	149	12	2	314	75	30	2	8	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	7,240	411	189	14	3,146	179	340	11	130	4
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	9,045	98	4	-	203	2	9	-	12	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS EXC. FARM	43,931	1,971	1,618	43	12,436	808	3,094	49	659	15
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials..	14,859	862	753	22	5,379	296	984	23	291	6
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing.....	1,646	23	34	-	574	13	77	-	14	-
Mining and drilling places.....	2,608	138	133	8	1,325	55	181	7	70	3
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	12,567	155	422	6	3,005	60	586	12	160	2
Personal service.....	4,622	104	97	5	944	43	144	3	58	3
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	4,628	91	184	1	1,209	43	182	4	66	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	217,618	18,186	5,076	560	64,856	6,864	12,768	928	6,544	290
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, cashiers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	32,827	2,257	825	58	8,938	885	1,689	104	875	36
Office machine operators.....	4,563	303	44	3	1,538	116	488	22	211	7
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	70,934	5,889	1,949	147	22,501	2,279	3,971	274	2,182	77
Telegraph operators.....	659	18	6	-	233	6	23	1	7	-
Telephone operators.....	14,198	616	265	12	5,490	240	993	32	540	12
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	49,451	2,923	832	89	11,900	1,029	2,575	161	1,681	73
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	1,514	124	70	6	473	51	76	3	21	3
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,288	38	18	-	404	8	60	2	21	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	2,621	93	99	14	632	45	137	2	8	-
Other salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,903	108	28	2	333	43	59	4	18	-
Other salesmen.....	47,295	5,754	1,520	220	13,513	2,052	2,758	325	869	76
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS..	6,046	563	115	17	3,045	258	325	32	111	16
Compositors and typesetters.....	382	7	7	-	103	6	25	2	4	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm.....	1,643	180	18	8	544	84	59	15	45	12
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	4,001	378	90	9	1,398	160	241	15	62	4
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	76,205	11,628	1,934	178	25,065	3,974	9,718	813	1,003	260
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)..	10,431	1,018	295	36	3,674	424	518	56	186	17
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	11,073	652	173	9	3,057	251	659	40	239	6
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	10,649	1,730	76	16	1,759	169	161	7	4	-
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products.....	10,759	4,194	121	16	3,499	274	635	225	294	223
Tobacco manufactures.....	512	18	5	-	198	6	37	1	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	208	21	-	-	50	9	90	7	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	87	14	-	3	34	8	1	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	127	25	3	-	67	6	3	-	-	
Knit goods.....	771	120	1	-	422	64	17	3	1	
Other textile-mill products.....	534	42	1	-	104	25	19	-	-	
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.	14,809	3,836	134	74	8,171	1,110	325	60	18	8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,054	80	7	-	296	18	59	5	9	3
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	3,376	167	20	1	798	65	208	7	37	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	613	31	6	1	217	19	50	1	1	-
Rubber products.....	363	23	1	-	64	11	11	-	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	448	37	8	-	227	10	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	258	33	1	-	96	23	7	3	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	801	58	20	-	170	4	78	4	-	-
Iron, steel, nonfarm. metal prod., & machry	1,823	147	4	3	384	44	200	17	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	238	25	3	1	50	8	18	2	-	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	1,493	179	17	3	549	62	108	13	8	3
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	7,767	725	146	13	3,610	268	469	35	168	15
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	78,788	7,745	1,869	200	28,126	3,679	2,537	323	1,056	115
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	1,313	74	15	1	107	9	21	2	3	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE..	91,674	9,778	3,884	347	28,899	3,187	4,085	468	1,780	253
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	15,980	1,150	874	36	4,954	409	870	64	298	15
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers.....	5,879	513	165	1	2,024	81	319	3	137	3
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	2,893	136	63	1	1,217	59	98	5	29	1
Cooks, except private family.....	7,426	605	238	20	1,822	152	284	32	104	15
Elevator operators.....	443	6	4	-	155	2	35	-	4	-
Housekprs, stewards, bootblacks, wm. priv. fam.	4,508	257	94	5	1,322	93	223	13	60	2
Practical nurses and midwives.....	12,899	2,015	328	98	3,113	600	435	94	106	29
Servants, except private family.....	9,493	882	333	15	3,653	253	573	36	267	46
Waitresses (exc. restaurant, cafeteria).....	23,427	4,184	1,099	140	6,418	1,358	1,179	191	548	148
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	4,662	630	45	7	1,018	154	305	30	84	6
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	7,413	1,885	29	2	360	32	19	7	19	12
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen..	5,979	1,773	6	2	161	32	6	7	15	12
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2,286	66	23	-	219	-	13	-	4	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	3,146	931	38	10	635	106	119	34	69	70
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	872	6	-	-	69	6	10	2	3	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries....	1,670	606	12	4	298	84	154	22	43	61
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	1,191	302	19	6	270	76	75	10	19	8
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	6,280	2,893	197	53	1,123	644	214	270	112	65

*n.e.c. not elsewhere classified.

Table 3. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT OF PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR CALIFORNIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	18,546	1,619	81,339	7,707	189,978	15,854	79,541	8,514	36,471	3,259
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	3,068	167	11,446	674	33,095	1,809	13,401	482	3,285	93
Professional workers:										
Actresses	6	6	51	32	362	86	117	51	5	-
Artists and art teachers	57	7	282	32	551	52	161	22	17	7
Authors, editors, and reporters	51	4	201	20	549	36	283	19	54	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	32	-	110	1	456	4	105	-	42	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	16	-	54	3	197	5	60	1	12	-
Lawyers and judges	8	-	52	2	85	2	26	-	3	-
Librarians	107	5	237	11	1,004	28	415	10	107	3
Musicians and music teachers	164	22	511	84	1,939	109	614	50	113	5
Physicians and surgeons	16	1	180	1	250	-	101	1	15	-
Social and welfare workers	124	14	493	41	1,328	87	379	19	119	6
Teachers (n.e.c.)	1,098	30	3,135	97	14,417	518	6,411	109	2,168	54
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,065	50	4,461	213	7,711	379	3,213	128	495	40
Other professional workers	75	7	375	22	749	29	294	12	40	-
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	31	8	302	44	624	40	105	14	10	3
Designers and draftsmen	12	2	148	20	172	24	51	4	5	1
Other semiprofessional workers	236	11	1,014	67	2,851	75	760	32	86	6
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	25	1	10	-	253	5	247	6	4,184	6
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	1,568	24	5,047	189	12,560	197	6,912	86	842	9
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	588	11	2,347	65	3,211	84	1,116	34	200	-
Buyers, mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	42	-	253	4	454	5	175	1	24	-
Eating and drinking places	152	3	353	13	1,797	30	1,282	19	150	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	437	8	1,204	16	4,245	38	2,198	9	310	4
Personal services	172	2	468	14	1,447	18	1,199	14	78	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	172	1	423	7	1,306	22	642	9	110	2
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,670	550	36,035	3,925	63,241	4,248	20,597	1,400	4,381	351
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, acct'tants, auditors, & ticket agts.	532	51	4,769	350	10,971	525	3,213	177	1,015	61
Office machine operators	57	8	963	61	992	51	275	22	20	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,604	174	12,235	991	19,745	1,299	5,823	436	1,335	122
Telegraph operators	13	1	301	5	115	8	59	3	2	-
Telephone operators	861	25	2,197	107	4,474	136	1,706	53	279	9
Other clerical and kindred workers	963	73	7,453	528	10,743	704	3,599	228	695	48
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	74	5	107	13	477	37	171	18	33	1
Insurance agents and brokers	37	-	270	5	351	7	98	3	34	1
Real estate agents and brokers	139	4	149	7	901	17	347	4	91	1
Other sales agents and brokers	37	4	213	17	309	31	103	9	5	2
Other salesmen	1,664	310	5,814	843	14,828	1,463	5,434	450	885	105
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	154	11	922	68	1,546	145	709	71	109	18
Compositors and typesetters	10	-	66	6	104	5	54	4	9	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	47	4	177	7	470	62	225	28	48	10
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	97	7	679	55	972	81	430	39	52	8
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,018	209	10,139	1,067	30,917	3,540	10,339	2,861	1,972	578
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	357	31	1,595	138	2,824	211	854	67	178	16
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, except factory	420	18	1,439	90	3,857	151	1,469	77	175	10
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	122	8	477	57	5,066	670	3,613	617	931	169
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	773	77	3,282	350	3,025	1,659	1,723	1,088	407	332
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	181	6	60	1	41	2	1	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	23	-	24	5	11	1	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	1	8	-	15	1	7	2	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	68	12	47	4	16	-	3	-
Knit goods	8	1	98	32	144	14	65	5	1	1
Other textile mill products	3	-	14	4	109	7	57	5	3	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	41	56	2,150	314	1,931	466	1,338	301	61	27
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	9	-	164	9	225	7	270	8	15	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	26	4	522	39	503	30	347	17	12	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	-	-	50	1	308	7	75	3	6	1
Rubber products	-	-	8	-	86	6	55	4	1	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	2	1	27	4	126	7	55	3	1	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1	-	23	4	45	3	24	1	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	3	-	31	3	303	18	108	9	9	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machry	4	-	218	28	484	36	197	20	13	-
Transportation equipment	11	-	4	3	109	3	33	2	2	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	26	4	299	39	328	36	146	14	9	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	207	10	1,180	80	1,970	199	876	98	191	18
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	2,248	230	8,833	671	27,104	3,043	10,408	1,175	4,232	309
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	34	1	86	1	96	4	33	1	4	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	3,326	345	2,773	1,326	27,808	2,459	13,928	1,197	2,421	212
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	548	31	1,771	148	5,290	263	3,112	124	443	40
Boarding house and lodging house keepers	261	4	646	10	2,240	14	609	6	190	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	60	3	416	24	744	23	518	18	163	-
Cooks, except private families	215	13	428	46	2,812	163	1,714	144	401	30
Elevator operators	15	-	53	6	63	6	26	3	1	-
Housekpg. stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	172	8	133	52	1,258	51	646	23	86	3
Practical nurses and midwives	345	74	913	259	2,331	611	1,018	235	219	48
Servants, except private family	408	29	1,507	194	3,896	178	1,496	69	171	8
Waitresses (incl. barmaids)	1,091	170	5,718	519	9,254	1,005	4,336	511	400	81
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	119	16	479	94	1,899	95	1,167	57	147	11
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	26	2	32	2	1,803	394	1,234	944	4,983	430
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	14	2	15	2	877	389	1,068	932	3,457	401
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	13	-	7	-	426	5	176	12	2,956	29
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	55	7	346	46	940	356	643	243	180	89
Miscellaneous specified laborers	15	1	86	3	95	75	51	3	-	1
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	30	-	182	24	500	261	390	168	91	44
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	20	6	156	20	345	90	202	72	74	44
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	158	65	728	787	3,016	1,157	1,077	649	528	189

*N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 45

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

OHIO

Occupation statistics for Ohio were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,792,154 males and 552,813 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 173,766 males and 39,783 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 30,290 males and 18,288 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 131,089 males and 27,504 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.4 percent of the males and 92.8 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OHIO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		AKRON		CANTON		CINCINNATI		CLEVELAND		COLUMBUS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	1,792,154	173,766	61,081	6,411	30,461	3,344	118,590	18,420	228,578	30,712	77,702	7,335
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	106,921	3,159	4,105	138	1,730	41	9,344	323	18,062	659	5,991	215
Professional workers:												
Actors	157	45	6	-	4	-	26	9	21	12	22	7
Architects	1,025	46	25	1	7	-	121	9	127	6	21	7
Artists and art teachers	2,067	184	52	8	36	3	307	25	367	58	134	11
Authors, editors, and reporters	2,360	101	56	5	24	3	329	8	370	18	210	11
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	4,474	138	269	2	156	2	435	14	611	21	158	6
Clergymen	7,697	54	208	2	97	2	518	4	705	7	278	7
College presidents, professors, and instructors	2,907	25	67	-	1	-	109	1	176	2	84	1
Dentists	2,705	11	116	-	56	1	275	1	425	3	171	1
Civil engineers	4,390	179	133	12	56	4	424	18	444	24	258	15
Electrical engineers	3,210	65	98	-	48	1	279	6	345	10	144	1
Mechanical engineers	7,665	148	508	6	137	4	692	20	882	29	217	9
Other technical engineers	1,932	58	167	4	37	-	191	8	304	15	70	2
Lawyers and judges	9,021	50	379	1	151	-	989	10	956	6	547	4
Musicians and music teachers	9,755	552	146	26	56	2	480	80	772	144	229	30
Osteopaths	282	3	5	-	2	-	11	-	10	-	12	-
Pharmacists	3,570	64	135	5	46	-	357	9	511	12	262	7
Physicians and surgeons	9,957	19	274	1	141	1	1,003	2	961	4	430	2
Social and welfare workers	1,526	46	51	1	50	1	180	8	272	14	105	2
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. domestic)	17,707	243	309	8	149	1	580	6	1,282	34	493	11
Trained nurses and student nurses	280	18	16	-	11	-	40	2	47	10	19	-
Veterinarians	645	11	3	-	2	-	25	-	14	-	8	-
Other professional workers	2,796	91	130	4	21	-	248	8	380	14	300	16
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	1,646	188	57	5	21	4	150	22	156	31	108	14
Designers, draftsmen	7,187	261	265	12	179	6	681	16	1,189	29	371	20
Surveyors	713	61	27	5	11	-	53	3	113	13	23	3
Other semiprofessional workers	12,549	510	577	21	281	6	1,011	57	1,661	110	717	24
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	173,056	935	60	6	14	5	166	8	101	13	92	11
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	180,984	3,717	5,934	163	3,034	55	14,583	324	18,832	628	9,511	213
Conductors, railroad	4,513	60	47	2	180	1	239	4	434	6	604	2
Postmasters and misc. government officials	8,979	226	190	4	92	2	572	12	907	30	771	17
Other specified managers and officials	13,661	450	530	16	235	4	1,269	39	1,679	82	768	21
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:												
Mining	1,687	46	2	2	12	-	25	-	26	-	21	2
Construction	7,046	400	229	16	126	5	670	23	416	27	518	23
Manufacturing	29,082	343	1,063	9	406	6	2,825	47	2,439	63	1,049	17
Transportation, communication, and utilities	7,410	84	199	5	109	1	634	7	682	11	428	6
Wholesale trade	13,218	303	308	8	209	1	1,267	25	1,980	38	681	10
Eating and drinking places	11,324	382	469	14	202	7	862	36	1,723	78	599	18
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	46,497	1,111	2,071	57	1,255	14	4,327	86	7,182	202	2,822	66
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,469	110	222	3	150	4	929	2	556	19	470	9
Business and repair services	4,645	61	151	6	90	-	318	9	425	18	218	2
Personal services	9,726	97	72	2	82	1	301	10	512	14	259	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	5,723	334	222	12	64	7	444	22	519	49	313	13
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	245,963	14,580	9,259	671	4,624	193	23,563	1,613	37,826	3,219	16,149	954
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	1,757	13	14	-	8	-	263	1	225	1	155	-
Bookkeepers, cashiers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	21,271	1,262	961	48	344	15	2,263	147	2,952	277	1,699	100
Mail carriers	3,717	59	201	1	100	1	444	2	925	7	277	2
Messengers, except express	2,575	297	118	19	37	2	334	41	741	102	153	16
Office machine operators	665	25	29	-	5	-	85	5	108	8	58	3
Shipping and receiving clerks	14,674	846	705	35	314	8	1,185	74	3,460	281	768	32
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	21,721	1,328	778	9	541	2	2,402	181	4,611	54	2,240	11
Telegraph operators	2,166	78	19	5	12	-	134	8	151	6	100	5
Telephone operators	5,541	81	83	-	40	-	665	3	1,066	5	46	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	73,082	3,960	3,028	164	1,527	50	7,090	409	12,576	892	4,725	266
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors	4,009	268	178	13	70	4	333	29	623	52	253	24
Hucksters and peddlers	1,860	176	75	10	28	3	249	20	504	49	91	5
Newsboys	3,721	110	108	1	73	3	345	52	528	34	179	11
Insurance agents and brokers	15,872	392	459	28	219	11	1,557	56	1,451	79	956	37
Real estate agents and brokers	5,208	195	241	7	131	1	504	23	688	45	399	15
Other sales agents and brokers	14,466	1,283	1,020	50	711	19	4,184	235	4,448	321	2,538	114
Other salesmen	54,582	4,942	3,259	276	988	79	4,681	745	7,787	1,017	3,449	321
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	333,063	34,352	11,290	1,133	6,747	451	23,411	2,661	53,101	6,462	15,883	1,460
Bakers	6,804	459	280	24	145	9	803	57	1,416	96	539	31
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	4,218	439	114	14	107	4	132	18	661	102	202	22
Boilermakers	2,303	277	102	10	28	3	91	9	312	43	166	20
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	4,977	432	152	7	62	7	241	61	853	114	219	9
Carpenters	25,007	5,754	597	185	329	58	1,297	417	2,682	819	1,105	191
Compositors and typesetters	5,042	542	253	31	108	9	1,144	85	1,497	165	557	29
Electricians	12,564	1,175	471	43	218	11	735	121	1,584	197	556	49
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	1,997	358	46	13	24	3	128	34	194	49	70	19
Manufacturing	24,045	341	1,430	10	687	5	1,260	24	3,011	57	756	10
Transportation, communication, and utilities	5,344	66	128	1	91	1	307	8	641	11	303	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	5,720	152	114	7	65	2	267	6	540	10	249	14
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	4,648	194	74	1	105	5	284	7	566	36	175	4
Locomotive engineers	3,808	108	78	4	135	1	273	1	340	9	156	2
Locomotive firemen	3,110	230	46	5	86	5	119	12	306	35	309	20
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	52,213	3,093	2,396	143	1,954	70	4,278	218	13,028	883	2,819	126
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	5,619	1,752	133	72	118	26	394	135	925	306	306	90
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	55,601	2,937	2,031	168	831	55	3,554	228	8,108	799	2,724	221
Molders, metal	9,410	911	157	27	151	13	358	47	1,281	276	215	45
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	20,093	4,767	588	157	307	65	1,909	421	3,180	954	1,475	246
Plasterers and cement finishers	2,697	1,020	86	39	53	12	289	133	379	184	223	55
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	9,905	1,510	434	45	144	16	667	178	1,228	297	464	67
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	4,874	236	153	4	54	2	735	51	774	53	281	11
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1,832	164	4	3	42	27	20	8	107	7	6	1
Roofers and sheet metal workers	7,463	959	274	33	108	12	774	113	1,152	192	444	60
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	2,984	149	104	10	64	2	245	15	298	35	150	2
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and boilermen	22,043	1,515	490	55	700	13	921	55	2,279	202	684	44
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,646	418	43	7	18	7	106	29	330	107	104	13
Tailors and tailoresses	4,518	247	156	20	70	2	270	70	1,053	158	170	10
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	9,721	545	216	20	202	6	838	53	1,700	152	436	37

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OHIO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	DAYTON		TOLEDO		YOUNGSTOWN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced emerg. work)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced emerg. work)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking (experienced)
MALES	58,500	4,049	71,325	10,185	48,594	5,553	514,484	46,534	276,967	33,623	211,582	14,592
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	4,156	84	4,747	179	2,821	109	41,216	911	17,819	553	4,080	197
Professional workers:												
Actors	11	1	17	2	2	4	80	5	22	4	1	1
Architects	43	1	45	8	19	1	382	15	186	2	29	1
Artists and art teachers	87	5	116	11	35	4	710	40	187	12	55	6
Authors, editors, and reporters	96	3	104	3	40	1	1,005	52	256	11	60	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	143	-	215	2	146	2	1,722	46	477	13	132	8
Clergymen	178	3	252	5	163	2	2,277	9	2,285	8	182	5
College deans, professors, and instructors	59	-	71	-	14	-	1,252	12	480	5	94	1
Dentists	101	-	155	-	86	-	1,717	5	534	-	59	-
Civil engineers	119	7	221	11	101	6	1,881	69	401	12	126	4
Electrical engineers	212	4	128	6	39	2	1,478	24	379	5	60	4
Mechanical engineers	575	5	439	8	177	3	3,154	53	763	14	143	3
Other technical engineers	66	-	80	5	38	4	823	11	192	3	24	5
Lawyers and judges	250	3	460	4	218	-	4,065	19	846	2	249	2
Musicians and music teachers	140	17	200	27	97	22	1,091	139	485	47	97	8
Osteopaths	21	-	9	-	4	-	183	3	20	-	3	-
Pharmacists	119	-	211	6	72	3	1,397	31	436	9	24	2
Physicians and surgeons	254	-	440	1	250	2	3,400	7	1,408	3	133	-
Social and welfare workers	59	-	73	5	25	1	526	15	183	5	59	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1]	241	6	295	6	215	12	4,735	66	4,441	52	1,574	39
Trained nurses and student nurses	10	-	14	-	8	-	62	5	40	-	13	1
Veterinarians	9	-	8	-	5	-	229	1	223	-	80	-
Other professional workers	130	2	190	7	58	2	1,091	32	812	10	108	5
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	50	6	51	12	21	9	569	43	374	30	85	6
Designers and draftsmen	551	8	860	22	304	9	5,608	75	742	23	139	8
Surveyors	12	1	34	2	7	1	298	24	101	7	34	1
Other semiprofessional workers	625	12	630	19	326	10	5,992	138	1,760	71	423	24
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	29	7	48	8	23	3	1,919	119	4,823	346	165,279	511
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	5,357	92	8,548	235	3,905	95	71,129	1,841	32,147	560	7,004	111
Conductors, railroad	38	1	447	8	232	7	1,782	20	447	8	143	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	296	-	317	6	180	5	5,149	93	1,889	46	613	11
Other specified managers and officials	528	6	824	31	255	5	5,090	159	1,828	70	654	17
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:												
Mining	8	-	8	1	8	-	532	17	669	18	216	6
Construction	244	18	331	31	196	14	2,600	152	1,334	71	372	25
Manufacturing	912	13	1,969	19	532	9	12,782	114	3,650	35	922	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities	202	3	445	3	190	3	3,303	30	1,015	11	203	4
Wholesale trade	162	14	276	19	276	3	3,242	51	2,661	27	402	5
Eating and drinking places	394	5	553	16	251	10	3,757	97	1,871	41	338	4
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,729	25	2,617	71	1,351	30	24,718	351	14,295	178	2,380	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	206	4	371	10	153	3	3,966	43	1,183	14	351	-
Business and repair services	145	2	171	4	73	2	1,717	12	1,114	5	153	-
Personal services	113	1	208	6	91	1	1,405	28	1,030	16	191	5
Miscellaneous industries and services	168	7	212	10	136	4	2,155	74	1,156	30	333	6
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,805	460	13,563	1,112	5,505	469	87,010	4,069	29,178	1,460	7,898	370
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Baggagemen, express mess'gers, & ry. mail clerks	16	-	74	2	13	-	529	5	236	2	94	2
Bookkeepers, accountants, combiners, & ticket agts.	917	44	1,362	95	429	34	9,019	414	2,545	134	702	34
Mail carriers	166	2	297	2	188	3	2,193	17	1,417	4	608	5
Messengers, except express messengers	139	8	138	18	62	10	652	56	164	18	33	2
Office machine operators	21	-	23	1	5	-	123	4	30	3	9	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	590	24	782	78	466	23	4,322	203	1,560	69	517	19
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	172	6	192	16	60	7	1,327	58	546	18	181	5
Telegraph operators	42	-	93	3	19	1	357	11	171	11	135	6
Telephone operators	28	-	33	2	12	2	198	7	80	6	23	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	3,132	92	4,100	353	2,462	153	24,551	1,082	7,913	291	1,958	106
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors	156	7	211	20	115	5	1,412	79	469	24	189	10
Hucksters and peddlers	64	5	111	17	56	3	872	83	306	16	104	2
Newsboys	121	4	143	1	45	1	1,564	30	530	11	55	3
Insurance agents and brokers	484	9	651	39	310	9	5,231	128	1,497	33	357	6
Real estate agents and brokers	230	8	361	17	116	1	2,012	53	615	15	214	9
Other sales agents and brokers	1,451	74	2,176	197	755	44	13,085	440	3,171	140	781	39
Other salesmen	2,056	179	2,731	181	1,480	170	19,644	1,214	7,514	538	1,989	118
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	13,664	854	15,602	2,158	10,106	958	106,392	8,570	57,081	5,741	19,747	1,694
Bakers	324	18	377	39	195	6	1,899	126	642	62	184	18
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	63	6	141	25	125	13	1,151	113	1,160	98	406	57
Boilermakers	68	-	117	24	184	31	628	83	290	25	117	18
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	216	18	252	25	61	5	1,659	41	1,170	30	227	3
Carpenters	690	142	713	290	467	121	7,191	1,468	6,754	1,522	3,180	541
Compositors and typesetters	296	21	382	36	120	11	3,038	108	1,039	38	218	9
Electricians	375	37	499	87	407	33	4,911	514	2,490	210	747	72
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	31	5	57	22	29	7	549	94	508	69	253	42
Manufacturing	1,071	7	1,088	20	984	10	9,300	133	3,560	49	1,018	14
Transportation, communication, and utilities	108	-	234	6	118	2	1,983	24	1,145	13	245	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	119	3	160	3	71	3	1,090	47	998	31	231	9
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	80	2	391	20	208	12	1,616	70	718	39	230	9
Locomotive engineers	44	1	76	7	317	10	1,948	48	20	2	288	3
Locomotive firemen	35	1	281	26	173	23	1,146	96	454	42	153	15
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	3,931	108	3,488	252	1,421	55	18,996	573	2,354	244	2,915	143
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	137	25	177	110	327	73	1,977	469	1,287	317	361	90
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	2,045	106	2,369	271	1,100	93	14,926	941	9,250	634	2,099	257
Molders, metal	537	64	454	89	58	8	2,809	209	1,356	80	544	29
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	745	152	832	267	366	94	5,846	1,258	3,710	913	1,185	230
Plasterers and cement finishers	106	39	105	70	74	37	785	249	598	156	199	47
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	374	22	427	124	403	45	3,868	324	1,529	160	483	37
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	452	10	154	9	36	-	1,615	62	511	30	129	4
Rollers and roll hands, metal	4	1	5	1	714	68	5,211	498	959	114	334	47
Roofers and slaters	366	46	418	95	119	25	2,882	330	1,169	175	276	48
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	95	4	151	12	100	9	983	35	366	19	40	1
Stationary firemen	356	14	374	36	1,043	118	4,764	464	4,783	367	1,945	126
Structural and ornamental metal workers	52	6	151	50	89	20	461	95	233	59	70	24
Tailors and furriers	109	5	265	20	131	11	913	46	158	10	44	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	439	19	469	31	1,200	54	2,794	180	1,655	94	561	37

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OHIO: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		AKRON		CANTON		CINCINNATI		CLEVELAND		COLUMBUS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	400,249	38,564	20,121	1,800	8,548	563	25,442	3,281	51,250	6,759	15,967	1,445
Apprentices.....	6,450	502	321	24	115	4	597	42	1,379	110	320	20
Attendants, filling station, park, etc., & airpt.	11,978	1,131	61	8	208	21	728	74	1,501	168	538	66
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	9,000	582	123	13	178	18	415	31	1,016	69	447	47
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	39,995	3,403	2,616	394	1,470	121	5,068	676	12,040	1,602	4,577	436
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	1,875	86	3	1	-	-	178	4	754	11	13	5
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	118	11	7	-	5	-	13	3	21	3	9	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	9,679	763	185	17	132	8	609	30	1,285	162	364	16
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. priv. fam.	1,450	128	66	3	50	2	218	27	300	32	143	7
Lineman & serviceman, telegraph, telephone, power	5,757	250	150	7	80	3	277	5	751	20	316	10
Mine operatives and laborers.....	22,869	5,961	60	44	78	29	21	20	55	50	83	4
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	2,795	95	43	-	9	2	550	8	547	16	160	7
Painters, construction & maintenance.....	12,176	631	154	14	161	10	536	66	1,222	176	215	18
Power station operators.....	961	13	28	1	19	-	50	-	48	1	48	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	967	730	6	2	2	1	70	11	209	280	4	3
Welders and flame-cutters.....	12,189	1,039	367	39	237	18	424	36	2,185	234	356	38
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	30,458	3,689	564	60	1,845	77	1,772	159	5,114	619	1,810	79
Operatives & kindred wrs (n.e.s.[1]), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products.....	9,677	763	328	15	117	12	1,687	141	1,676	168	833	49
Tobacco manufactures.....	479	83	-	-	-	-	54	13	39	11	3	3
Cotton manufactures.....	117	9	2	-	-	-	33	3	13	3	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	112	16	1	-	1	-	-	-	36	6	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	694	117	1	-	-	-	4	2	242	73	13	1
Knit goods.....	324	63	-	-	-	-	10	6	100	27	-	-
Other & not specified textile products.....	974	75	9	2	3	-	40	5	110	15	33	14
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.	3,133	365	7	2	6	3	721	52	1,177	132	113	6
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	5,845	540	138	23	48	3	709	105	688	101	307	12
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	9,540	396	83	13	43	3	794	52	985	92	329	8
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	7,219	294	120	10	34	7	726	32	1,351	78	138	8
Rubber products.....	19,314	1,275	11,656	975	89	4	35	6	194	32	9	1
Footwear (including rubber footwear).....	2,027	8	-	2	1	-	709	29	14	7	988	182
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1,259	68	11	-	1	-	250	37	89	8	31	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	15,639	1,050	150	34	48	5	278	35	873	41	497	39
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	43,772	4,009	434	50	2,686	128	1,553	94	9,584	967	798	99
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	5,780	349	43	6	44	32	668	9	1,403	126	83	6
Machinery.....	28,076	1,838	150	17	379	-	1,792	96	5,712	419	631	24
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	21,822	1,407	88	2	43	-	407	34	2,743	182	181	26
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	2,068	238	17	5	7	-	83	10	710	48	70	6
Other specified mfg. industries.....	6,501	439	112	12	106	12	621	53	1,010	132	258	21
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	19,089	2,018	644	65	306	28	1,907	213	3,317	428	1,430	152
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	4,322	617	106	10	47	9	704	153	354	91	271	51
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	26,258	1,096	978	49	606	24	2,496	96	5,132	300	2,116	35
Firemen, fire department.....	4,329	21	174	3	91	-	518	5	967	4	509	2
Guards and bailiffs.....	11,966	798	304	27	246	19	941	61	2,367	255	665	20
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	8,551	177	499	16	264	4	908	21	1,678	25	414	8
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]...	1,409	100	11	3	5	1	34	9	100	16	528	5
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	72,005	6,741	3,669	377	1,300	116	8,720	896	14,048	1,718	5,568	450
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	10,983	350	440	16	218	3	796	33	1,627	106	590	14
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	404	14	6	1	3	1	74	4	98	8	40	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses.....	27,497	1,817	1,355	105	488	34	2,499	296	5,018	488	3,198	143
Cooks, except private family.....	7,772	1,061	316	51	179	10	745	149	1,285	248	379	92
Elevator operators.....	2,486	140	281	7	86	3	368	28	741	41	181	13
Housekeepers, housewives, exc. priv. fam.	620	74	18	-	11	-	68	5	113	17	40	1
Practical nurses and midwives.....	221	44	3	4	4	4	14	4	29	6	6	1
Servants, except private family.....	5,459	770	258	39	106	16	792	91	1,505	254	545	54
Waiters and bartenders.....	13,658	1,749	735	97	329	29	1,764	182	2,797	428	974	105
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	5,046	737	367	57	84	10	598	64	925	151	415	27
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	73,338	9,026	94	78	23	19	178	42	204	121	150	50
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.	52,289	8,439	87	78	23	18	158	42	197	119	150	50
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	21,039	587	7	-	1	1	20	-	7	2	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	161,608	47,398	4,286	1,381	3,573	652	9,317	2,864	24,813	9,085	5,812	1,895
Fishermen and oystermen.....	531	97	1	1	-	-	5	-	18	5	1	1
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	974	181	2	-	-	-	5	-	3	2	1	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	696	144	4	3	1	3	1	3	27	21	35	-
Other specified laborers.....	10,165	1,554	276	51	133	17	905	133	1,351	430	417	61
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction.....	19,069	18,594	401	761	219	167	1,847	1,599	2,465	3,782	1,005	627
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products.....	4,271	748	121	18	26	5	425	61	461	71	227	21
Textiles, apparel, & other fabricated text. prod.	1,010	175	2	1	3	-	67	9	299	57	52	6
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	3,961	436	47	7	27	-	179	37	279	56	86	13
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,474	254	22	9	9	2	178	21	281	34	58	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	4,850	660	91	9	24	9	540	51	909	117	136	13
Leather and leather products.....	828	84	3	1	1	-	145	14	34	6	46	13
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	11,064	1,842	65	20	114	21	115	13	226	58	218	12
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	9,048	833	46	2,830	242	916	116	1,976	1,078	573	180
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2,083	248	14	2	14	-	155	19	989	123	40	8
Machinery.....	8,339	611	59	4	98	9	458	43	1,626	189	802	92
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,956	529	6	2	12	-	88	7	665	80	27	3
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	773	147	2	-	4	-	24	1	186	23	27	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	6,950	1,000	2,003	165	72	48	224	46	401	164	70	24
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroads (inc. repair shops).....	12,158	2,283	140	59	129	-	700	65	1,581	245	755	93
Transportation, except railroad.....	3,331	529	162	18	45	2	385	55	600	197	165	19
Communication and utilities.....	4,492	524	138	14	56	5	488	25	1,079	128	287	22
Wholesale and retail trade.....	9,748	1,877	269	41	149	18	861	126	1,791	256	410	46
Personal service.....	2,218	677	18	-	8	-	33	7	74	12	42	-
Other nonwrg. industries and services.....	8,459	7,866	135	157	92	114	554	442	945	916	603	270
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	13,418	15,578	559	605	215	206	665	1,119	845	1,653	798	1,056

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OHIO: MARCH 8-20, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	DAYTON		TOLEDO		YOUNGSTOWN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	16,524	821	17,258	2,418	10,623	964	119,940	10,945	75,652	8,151	88,912	2,775
Apprentices.....	469	26	1,290	43	190	20	1,895	184	1,158	66	890	34
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & dirpt'k	366	22	358	66	309	34	4,062	351	2,308	201	748	67
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	4	-	93	1	428	63	2,926	189	1,800	87	197	18
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	2,552	288	2,982	526	1,957	198	23,458	2,149	16,511	1,568	7,671	610
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	9	-	6	2	2	-	265	7	20	6	12	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	4	-	3	1	5	1	41	2	6	-	2	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	178	7	393	65	188	26	2,804	255	1,861	135	687	44
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	67	6	78	6	27	1	382	28	98	9	31	2
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	193	3	185	9	116	5	2,844	86	1,149	60	294	28
Mine operatives and laborers.....	10	9	7	9	36	23	2,562	1,335	14,775	3,299	5,188	999
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp.....	148	3	56	3	36	1	523	31	282	28	93	5
Painters, except construction and maintenance...	385	17	348	61	189	10	2,508	163	1,011	72	394	22
Power station operators.....	18	2	22	6	29	-	254	9	221	8	34	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	1	1	91	104	6	5	283	272	206	62	90	3
Welders and flame-cutters.....	589	18	441	91	688	44	4,067	302	2,083	155	754	80
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	1,246	63	1,482	807	1,200	100	9,303	798	4,813	856	1,409	119
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products.....	401	23	466	36	162	11	2,198	140	1,385	119	484	38
Tobacco manufactures.....	12	1	25	4	-	-	217	28	97	19	30	5
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	7	-	-	-	44	2	23	3	4	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	1	1	-	-	16	9	45	-	12	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	4	1	-	-	271	15	68	15	33	7
Knit goods.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	87	17	19	4	6	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products.	2	-	127	12	3	2	198	14	109	8	37	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.	24	1	131	19	24	7	660	41	178	23	59	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	105	11	107	21	123	6	3,174	159	966	72	455	27
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	533	9	141	16	20	-	4,651	131	1,694	48	567	15
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	307	9	378	18	31	6	1,990	53	1,060	27	277	17
Rubber products.....	458	15	71	8	226	5	3,128	176	1,729	94	1,215	60
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	1	1	2	-	1	-	2,098	281	934	105	287	27
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	2	1	-	-	39	-	240	25	174	2	53	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	52	8	1,388	168	38	3	7,765	368	4,400	234	1,157	68
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	547	29	732	172	2,836	235	15,298	1,461	5,575	459	2,238	182
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	78	14	189	69	19	1	810	46	388	20	116	6
Machinery.....	5,156	122	983	121	127	10	7,469	319	4,170	148	1,487	48
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,236	44	2,494	479	8	1	5,013	216	1,954	181	659	58
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	141	9	73	31	1	1	552	38	259	37	109	15
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	502	26	304	96	58	2	2,038	126	896	77	474	41
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	649	66	1,011	131	478	48	7,211	464	3,284	297	1,077	112
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	197	21	107	21	60	17	1,362	150	705	69	429	27
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	928	80	1,554	98	772	36	8,258	366	2,748	136	672	46
Firemen, fire department.....	188	-	380	-	167	1	1,347	3	70	2	10	1
Guards and watchmen.....	441	18	698	57	261	21	2,816	180	1,728	98	494	32
Policemen, sheriffs, and constables.....	260	1	457	15	342	12	3,496	50	769	12	140	5
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]...	29	1	11	6	2	1	459	27	182	23	38	8
SERVICE WORKS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	3,721	261	4,013	538	1,815	197	20,145	1,575	8,338	505	1,774	114
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	273	7	527	27	275	17	3,677	81	2,096	21	269	10
Boarding houses and lodging-house keepers.....	25	1	55	1	12	1	65	2	17	3	3	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,540	76	1,362	153	715	44	7,464	351	3,071	112	732	15
Cooks, except private family.....	376	37	366	93	147	21	1,454	254	1,014	94	108	21
Elevator operators.....	137	3	102	15	57	1	482	21	118	6	38	2
Housekprs, stewards, housekeeps, exc. priv. fam.	23	-	29	10	12	2	251	24	41	4	16	1
Practical nurses and midwives.....	6	1	10	7	5	-	65	15	46	5	10	1
Servants, except private family.....	211	44	286	58	116	19	1,030	145	219	43	91	7
Waiters and bartenders.....	668	64	1,024	138	349	66	3,874	403	1,280	146	252	30
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	367	26	352	47	125	26	1,853	231	822	76	233	22
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	98	29	119	109	28	30	2,780	991	11,558	2,305	58,101	4,241
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen...	98	29	114	106	25	29	2,653	984	11,229	2,263	37,555	2,709
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	5	1	2	1	127	7	329	42	20,546	1532
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	3,295	741	5,466	3,831	7,086	2,807	49,976	13,117	23,918	9,799	14,631	2,216
Fishermen and oystermen.....	-	-	16	5	1	-	218	51	222	28	59	8
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	7	-	52	13	7	-	289	64	66	4	30	2
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodshoppers.....	4	-	5	9	1	-	81	32	277	46	409	51
Other specified laborers.....	303	82	303	80	205	37	3,658	360	2,552	277	1,062	76
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction.....	597	330	726	1,438	460	555	4,469	4,064	4,359	3,719	2,341	1,550
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products.....	107	12	211	37	37	7	1,160	245	978	199	523	72
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	7	-	67	13	7	3	296	28	121	12	58	7
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	14	8	82	24	26	3	1,091	181	1,137	100	791	70
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	142	5	63	8	3	1	1,605	110	744	42	375	19
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	60	9	248	41	23	3	1,038	122	982	63	212	37
Leather and leather products.....	1	-	19	1	16	-	229	21	138	14	96	5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	31	3	298	81	34	4	3,821	421	4,517	544	1,489	165
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries..	517	60	551	130	5,448	1,413	15,223	2,945	4,796	845	1,468	256
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	18	6	66	9	6	3	448	51	280	18	103	14
Machinery.....	411	18	257	31	45	4	3,145	210	1,308	61	737	33
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	143	4	560	208	2	1	636	105	393	37	207	23
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	8	1	62	16	1	-	278	78	125	20	58	5
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	168	34	124	76	72	13	1,996	235	1,121	160	705	69
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroads (in. repair shops).....	79	11	615	154	162	36	3,195	767	3,356	599	1,324	254
Transportation, except railroad.....	80	11	146	36	71	15	680	115	549	73	248	28
Communication and utilities.....	141	3	207	27	91	15	1,868	154	608	98	305	33
Wholesale and retail trade.....	277	32	460	103	280	58	2,592	356	1,979	197	760	64
Personal services.....	20	2	21	7	11	1	142	21	100	14	33	2
Other nonmfg. industries and services.....	256	171	177	289	126	134	2,566	3,418	2,359	2,606	680	249
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	646	659	901	385	348	376	4,807	5,190	2,625	2,897	2,115	1,150

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OHIO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		AKRON		CANTON		CINCINNATI		CLEVELAND		COLUMBUS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	552,813	29,788	21,537	1,947	9,571	552	51,380	4,269	91,004	9,080	24,745	2,251
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	71,079	1,490	2,592	52	1,218	16	6,758	159	9,648	304	4,813	96
Professional workers:												
Actresses	158	13	3	3	2	-	21	5	23	8	10	1
Artists and art teachers	1,05	83	29	4	14	-	123	14	108	9	19	9
Authors, editors, and reporters	794	20	29	-	5	-	73	1	64	2	63	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	918	10	15	-	-	-	78	1	90	-	113	1
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopths, veterinarians	249	5	7	-	6	-	25	2	24	1	21	1
Lawyers and judges	209	2	3	-	3	-	28	-	29	1	14	-
Librarians	2,259	33	79	-	24	1	204	2	279	3	126	-
Musicians and music teachers	3,432	164	180	6	79	1	367	27	365	42	206	12
Physicians and surgeons	372	2	8	-	5	-	61	1	45	-	23	-
Social and welfare workers	2,426	62	95	2	42	2	296	5	358	15	93	2
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	54,947	977	1,897	16	611	-	4,7	34	3,199	54	3,487	18
Trained nurses and student nurses	18,134	440	725	13	350	2	3,432	43	3,537	67	1,798	36
Other professional workers	1,673	47	50	3	23	-	251	5	376	12	170	5
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	359	47	18	1	13	-	45	6	70	18	24	5
Designers and draftsmen	256	19	7	-	4	1	33	2	52	14	26	2
Other semiprofessional workers	3,807	106	107	6	61	1	382	11	509	34	360	10
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	3,059	13	3	1	-	-	6	-	6	-	4	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	20,301	249	560	9	371	3	1,724	29	2,995	43	1,224	24
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	3,991	69	150	3	78	3	362	12	571	12	217	3
Proprs., mgrs. & officials (n.s.o.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	1,001	13	25	-	16	-	117	4	152	2	55	1
Eating and drinking places	1,485	51	53	2	59	-	281	5	491	11	181	2
Other wholesale and retail trade	6,355	70	198	4	160	-	625	3	1,022	9	412	12
Personal services	1,180	17	43	-	30	-	104	2	95	4	98	3
Miscellaneous industries	2,289	31	91	1	28	-	335	3	893	2	261	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	181,117	10,498	7,585	581	3 376	188	16,689	952	31,132	2,565	8,173	672
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	26,190	996	842	27	505	14	3,119	80	3,850	207	1,672	72
Office machine operators	3,675	206	221	14	68	3	456	17	660	50	223	11
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	54,282	2,828	2,278	143	909	28	5,577	262	10,088	641	4,881	188
Telegraph operators	338	11	10	-	1	-	66	1	68	3	30	-
Telephone operators	8,980	260	253	14	138	4	868	25	1,516	53	465	22
Other clerical and kindred workers	37,929	1,964	1,910	120	658	18	2,794	193	7,081	525	2,209	185
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,365	74	41	3	19	1	138	8	186	15	87	9
Insurance agents and brokers	721	13	17	-	10	-	83	1	113	-	32	2
Real estate agents and brokers	503	14	15	-	20	2	49	4	68	-	41	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,044	29	32	2	14	-	80	5	121	8	49	6
Other salesmen	46,000	4,089	1,968	196	1,036	63	3,454	357	7,781	1,021	2,609	216
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,347	427	258	14	108	6	1,168	66	1,852	100	476	16
Compositors and typesetters	622	22	27	-	4	-	84	3	48	1	14	1
Foreman (n.e.c.), except farm	1,890	77	69	4	29	2	213	9	353	28	151	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4,760	328	153	10	75	4	921	75	940	71	311	13
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	98,466	7,033	4,306	386	1,713	64	9,346	775	20,487	2,121	5,142	374
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	4,659	338	80	76	9	73	90	1,338	150	454	14
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	6,840	296	392	19	180	4	865	64	1,711	98	601	18
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	8,170	245	66	10	146	-	227	26	538	40	148	11
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	4,844	393	116	23	94	1	848	82	1,089	109	530	15
Tobacco manufactures	2,320	103	-	-	-	-	181	13	159	15	13	4
Cotton manufactures	228	16	3	-	-	-	60	5	68	4	5	3
Silk and rayon manufactures	113	8	-	3	-	-	-	-	97	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,839	166	2	1	-	-	23	3	914	92	53	-
Knit goods	1,155	224	-	-	29	2	16	7	670	195	1	-
Other textile-mill products	514	44	3	-	7	-	80	1	184	15	34	3
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	13,806	1,63	21	68	10	2,007	165	3,065	781	374	61	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,980	75	129	3	7	-	247	11	201	12	106	3
Paper, paper products, and printing	5,082	295	93	14	31	5	840	42	956	69	218	5
Chemicals, and products and coal products	2,709	128	12	2	6	1	369	9	395	28	82	1
Rubber products	5,304	358	3,004	245	98	2	78	5	59	7	3	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	6,167	391	-	-	-	-	768	56	-	-	1,311	103
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1,153	75	-	-	-	-	27	2	84	-	20	4
Stone, clay, and glass products	5,458	176	36	-	16	1	74	2	44	3	304	10
Iron, steel, comfcrs, metal products & machfry	17,852	681	43	6	763	17	620	64	4,376	219	505	15
Transpc tation equipment	3,554	233	5	3	3	1	35	3	1,081	54	34	
Other and not specified mfg. industries	5,479	332	76	4	91	10	500	44	537	63	130	4
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	4,772	416	149	15	98	3	734	66	1,898	181	854	12
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	65,331	8,794	2,734	325	1,892	157	8,377	1,106	9,854	1,946	4,805	347
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	227	6	13	-	6	-	18	1	51	-	33	1
SERVICE WORKERS, EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	70,941	5,195	2,709	251	1,240	97	6,799	628	12,748	1,234	5,195	313
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	11,607	492	500	22	200	6	932	38	1,950	66	765	22
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,906	80	136	2	73	-	413	5	699	9	426	8
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,122	283	88	9	61	4	791	24	2,299	101	238	5
Cooks, except private family	8,821	488	363	15	146	4	677	56	904	49	649	21
Elevator operators	1,035	65	86	5	20	1	86	6	214	22	106	7
Housekprs, stewards, housemothers, exc. priv. fam.	3,329	138	91	3	56	2	201	9	429	19	225	9
Practical nurses & midwives	4,439	376	107	26	49	10	436	64	424	77	289	43
Servants, except private family	3,554	556	346	23	153	7	988	131	1,824	163	539	27
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	21,277	2,864	929	139	505	54	1,810	250	4,060	578	1,488	145
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	7,908	221	63	5	31	2	513	24	573	76	325	12
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	1,752	102	4	-	-	-	22	3	17	5	3	1
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foreman	673	73	1	-	-	-	6	3	14	3	3	1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,079	29	3	-	-	-	16	-	3	2	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	6,208	682	491	50	107	9	215	55	728	144	200	30
Miscellaneous specified laborers	84	5	3	-	-	-	11	1	13	2	3	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing	5,114	411	460	38	83	3	129	7	531	83	125	19
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	1,010	266	28	12	24	6	75	47	184	59	72	11
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	7,075	3,304	384	225	133	73	109	475	547	568	433	477

[1] N.s.o.: not elsewhere classified.

Table E. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OHIO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	DAYTON		TOLEDO		YOUNGSTOWN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	22,116	1,806	27,884	2,379	12,635	1,345	162,718	10,415	64,714	4,338	33,309	2,063
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	2,526	48	2,981	83	1,903	44	23,600	443	9,618	149	5,080	96
Professional workers:												
Actresses	10	-	2	1	-	-	36	3	11	-	3	-
Artists and art teachers	41	1	62	2	10	-	410	20	102	5	56	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	24	1	23	1	13	-	337	10	134	1	30	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	4	-	20	-	5	-	425	4	152	4	14	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	11	1	17	-	6	-	76	-	29	1	6	-
Lawyers and judges	9	-	14	-	2	1	80	1	21	-	6	-
Librarians	70	1	125	2	58	1	990	37	240	4	29	1
Musicians and music teachers	134	7	179	6	95	8	1,288	56	518	18	182	5
Physicians and surgeons	6	1	22	-	7	-	137	-	36	-	9	-
Social and welfare workers	97	2	93	2	43	3	617	21	155	1	61	4
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (incl. county agents)	973	15	1,758	30	908	21	12,583	182	6,203	61	3,751	48
Trained nurses and student nurses	693	19	1,273	24	638	7	4,921	143	1,402	41	696	24
Other professional workers	73	3	93	2	40	1	488	14	166	2	37	1
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	14	-	12	2	15	-	114	12	28	3	7	1
Designers and draftsmen	14	6	6	-	2	-	92	8	10	1	9	-
Other semiprofessional workers	141	-	246	6	88	2	1,116	19	410	16	187	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1	-	5	-	1	-	84	-	92	-	2,869	9
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	562	7	1,018	15	428	5	6,660	80	2,975	20	659	5
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	253	1	355	5	97	2	1,182	22	576	5	120	2
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	29	1	40	1	22	-	295	2	111	-	29	-
Eating and drinking places	116	1	148	-	50	-	1,183	22	992	6	114	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	224	2	311	5	211	2	2,976	18	1,181	14	342	1
Personal services	48	1	62	1	17	1	384	3	205	1	29	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	68	-	129	2	41	-	739	12	360	4	93	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,888	297	9,522	661	4,885	451	52,244	3,020	17,087	793	6,574	297
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, acc't'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,050	28	1,418	65	618	38	10,149	286	3,697	91	1,270	37
Office machine operators	247	10	307	23	81	2	776	40	239	11	76	10
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3,592	98	3,943	177	1,815	106	18,088	882	4,985	210	2,079	122
Telegraph operators	13	1	22	-	4	-	84	2	23	1	8	1
Telephone operators	267	2	531	20	205	5	2,023	71	1,455	37	246	6
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,709	46	1,912	124	915	98	12,424	502	3,133	141	1,164	82
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	52	3	50	4	41	1	444	26	168	4	39	-
Insurance agents and brokers	26	-	28	-	17	-	288	4	81	-	20	-
Real estate agents and brokers	10	-	25	1	4	-	136	2	52	1	13	-
Other sales agents and brokers	43	-	36	6	18	-	223	8	59	3	15	1
Other salesmen	1,881	115	2,826	261	1,617	201	16,450	1,213	5,055	294	1,640	137
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	869	11	818	28	144	9	2,197	102	712	41	299	15
Compositors and typesetters	23	-	13	3	5	-	281	13	69	1	29	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	96	1	98	6	27	1	597	16	183	8	82	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	240	10	212	19	112	8	1,259	75	440	32	178	12
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	4,983	181	5,260	617	1,398	155	32,128	1,684	10,007	591	3,712	180
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	350	17	360	38	156	17	2,115	120	645	48	160	7
Laundry operatives & laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	359	7	391	20	173	6	2,541	53	459	8	148	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	102	2	144	18	62	5	987	84	463	38	199	12
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	459	12	279	29	60	6	843	74	445	32	141	9
Tobacco manufactures	20	4	50	-	-	-	1,644	48	290	18	88	6
Cotton manufactures	2	-	21	2	2	-	49	2	9	-	6	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	1	-	-	24	4	24	-	6	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	566	46	180	20	62	2
Knit goods	3	1	5	1	-	-	291	15	38	6	30	-
Other textile-mill products	2	-	14	3	10	-	228	19	44	4	25	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	212	29	754	198	186	75	3,118	356	1,036	99	455	31
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	14	-	25	2	15	1	670	30	554	51	118	7
Paper, paper products, and printing	536	19	172	13	12	2	2,409	84	600	18	139	4
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	106	10	422	4	-	-	431	10	162	11	65	2
Rubber products	159	20	20	96	3	-	1,254	68	591	25	232	7
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	2	1	-	-	-	2,869	148	958	65	359	24
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1	-	2	1	16	3	282	15	45	2	10	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	3	1	341	25	1	-	4,155	90	1,210	36	274	6
Iron, steel, foundry, metal prod., & mach'ry	1,751	23	931	79	410	17	5,295	232	1,785	91	770	25
Transportation equipment	429	11	1,186	102	7	-	89	7	289	23	77	5
Other and not specified mfg. industries	256	15	556	45	41	4	1,176	91	371	28	191	24
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	816	34	1,202	44	149	15	1,980	91	388	20	371	18
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	2,873	291	3,467	450	1,987	331	29,531	1,895	12,404	1,198	8,507	718
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	12	-	18	1	8	-	51	1	15	2	4	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,224	180	3,783	309	1,727	161	20,989	1,252	8,437	566	2,991	204
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	537	14	626	37	279	16	4,084	198	1,411	62	586	29
Boarding houses and lodging-house keepers	285	-	254	3	114	-	1,084	5	238	1	102	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	165	5	340	20	108	10	1,272	52	290	14	69	2
Cooks, except private family	270	18	283	23	154	12	1,902	97	1,462	65	442	12
Elevator operators	70	1	101	8	49	2	244	8	44	3	15	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	176	4	254	11	59	3	950	41	685	11	241	3
Practical nurses and midwives	119	17	139	22	76	15	1,712	226	760	122	388	56
Servants, except private family	409	31	493	34	177	12	1,892	68	818	27	321	10
Waitresses (inc. barmaids)	1,077	85	1,912	124	972	84	6,972	558	2,443	251	664	74
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	166	7	154	16	59	7	552	48	292	17	143	7
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	5	-	25	2	1	-	247	14	154	29	1,272	48
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	4	-	25	2	1	-	166	14	138	27	328	23
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1	-	1	-	-	-	81	-	25	2	948	25
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	134	17	245	50	77	17	2,317	176	1,036	99	658	35
Miscellaneous specified laborers	4	-	5	-	1	-	17	2	20	-	10	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	85	11	199	35	60	11	2,020	109	855	63	567	31
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	45	6	41	15	16	6	280	65	161	36	81	4
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	329	274	161	115	116	170	2,494	1,748	1,197	837	962	341

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

3-22-42

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OHIO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	DAYTON		TOLEDO		YOUNGSTOWN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (except on emerg. work)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	23,116	1,806	27,884	2,379	12,625	1,243	102,715	10,415	64,714	4,388	33,509	2,053
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	2,526	48	3,961	63	1,908	44	23,600	443	9,618	149	5,020	96
Professional workers:												
Actresses	10	-	3	2	1	-	36	3	11	-	8	-
Artists and art teachers	41	2	62	3	10	-	410	30	103	7	56	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	34	1	82	1	13	-	327	10	134	1	30	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	4	-	20	-	5	-	425	4	152	4	14	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	11	-	17	-	6	-	76	-	29	1	6	-
Lawyers and judges	9	-	14	-	3	1	60	1	21	-	6	-
Librarians	70	-	125	2	38	1	980	7	240	5	89	1
Musicians and music teachers	134	7	179	8	93	6	1,281	56	518	18	182	5
Physicians and surgeons	6	1	22	-	7	-	137	-	36	-	9	-
Social and welfare workers	97	3	108	3	43	3	1,021	21	196	4	61	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	973	15	1,756	30	906	21	12,855	183	6,209	51	3,751	48
Trained nurses and student nurses	895	18	1,278	24	608	7	4,921	142	1,402	41	598	34
Other professional workers	73	3	99	2	40	1	488	14	166	8	97	1
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	14	-	12	2	15	-	114	12	28	3	7	-
Designers and draftsmen	14	-	6	-	2	-	92	8	10	1	9	-
Other semiprofessional workers	141	-	246	6	88	2	1,116	19	410	16	187	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1	-	5	-	1	-	84	-	92	3	2,869	9
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	662	7	1,018	15	438	5	5,800	60	3,975	80	699	5
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	163	2	255	5	97	2	1,182	22	676	5	120	2
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.e.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	29	1	40	1	23	-	295	3	111	-	29	-
Eating and drinking places	116	1	145	-	50	-	1,123	22	928	6	114	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	224	2	381	5	211	3	2,978	18	1,631	14	242	1
Other industries	42	1	57	1	17	1	304	3	305	1	89	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	68	-	129	3	41	-	759	12	560	4	95	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,988	297	9,553	681	4,835	401	62,344	3,020	17,067	793	6,874	397
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,050	28	1,416	65	618	36	10,149	326	2,697	91	1,270	37
Office machine operators	247	17	283	21	81	2	1,911	40	539	11	78	10
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,592	88	3,243	177	1,215	106	18,098	822	4,085	210	2,079	122
Telegraph operators	11	1	22	-	4	-	84	2	23	1	3	1
Telephone operators	257	5	531	20	205	5	3,022	71	1,455	37	246	6
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,709	46	1,912	124	915	98	12,424	500	3,153	141	1,164	82
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	52	3	50	4	41	1	444	26	168	4	39	-
Insurance agents and brokers	86	-	98	-	17	-	998	4	81	-	20	-
Real estate agents and brokers	10	-	35	1	4	-	1,196	5	52	1	13	-
Other sales agents and brokers	43	-	36	6	18	-	225	8	59	3	15	1
Other salesmen	1,881	118	2,298	261	1,417	201	15,650	1,213	5,055	294	1,642	127
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	369	11	818	28	144	9	2,187	102	718	41	296	15
Compositors and typesetters	33	-	13	3	-	-	221	13	89	1	39	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	96	1	88	6	27	1	597	16	182	6	82	4
Other craftsmen and kindred	240	10	717	19	118	8	1,369	73	447	32	178	10
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	4,983	181	5,350	617	1,398	155	32,125	1,684	10,007	591	3,712	165
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	350	17	360	28	158	17	2,116	120	646	48	160	7
Laundry operatives & laundries, exc. priv. fam.	259	7	291	20	173	6	1,661	52	439	6	148	7
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	105	2	144	18	62	5	987	84	463	38	199	12
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	459	12	279	29	60	6	843	74	445	32	141	9
Tobacco manufactures	20	4	50	-	-	-	1,646	48	220	13	82	6
Cotton manufactures	2	-	21	3	2	-	49	2	9	-	6	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	1	-	-	-	24	4	24	1	8	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	666	46	120	20	62	5
Knit goods	3	1	5	1	-	-	391	15	98	6	30	-
Other textile-mill products	3	1	14	3	10	-	288	19	44	4	25	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	212	29	764	198	186	76	3,118	355	1,036	99	455	51
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	14	-	23	2	15	1	870	30	256	8	112	7
Paper, paper products, and printing	236	19	173	13	12	2	2,402	84	600	18	189	4
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	106	10	422	4	-	-	431	13	162	11	65	2
Rubber products	159	5	20	1	96	3	1,234	68	991	25	838	7
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	2	1	-	-	-	2,869	143	958	68	359	24
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	3	1	3	1	16	5	282	15	48	3	19	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	3	1	341	35	1	-	4,155	90	1,210	38	274	6
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machry	1,751	33	931	79	410	17	5,956	232	1,785	91	770	28
Transportation equipment	41	1,186	109	7	7	-	544	28	369	10	77	5
Other and not specified mfg. industries	256	15	258	45	41	4	1,178	91	371	28	191	24
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	616	23	1,356	149	15	1	1,009	76	388	21	107	8
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	2,073	291	3,467	480	1,987	331	29,521	1,895	12,404	1,198	8,507	718
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	12	-	18	1	8	-	51	1	15	2	4	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,324	180	3,788	309	1,727	161	20,989	1,252	8,437	566	2,991	204
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	537	14	626	37	279	16	4,084	138	1,421	68	586	39
Boarding house and lodging-house keepers	228	-	256	3	114	-	1,080	5	283	1	102	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	165	5	340	20	226	10	1,273	33	390	14	69	3
Cooks, except private families	370	15	588	28	194	12	2,904	127	1,462	52	442	13
Elevator operators	70	1	101	6	49	2	244	8	44	2	15	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	174	4	154	11	29	3	960	41	285	11	241	15
Practical nurses and midwives	119	17	139	23	76	15	1,712	226	760	122	388	55
Servants, except private family	409	32	495	34	177	12	1,092	68	818	27	321	10
Waitresses (inc. barmaids)	1,077	85	1,192	124	572	84	6,372	530	2,443	251	684	74
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	166	7	154	16	59	7	552	48	392	17	143	7
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	5	-	26	2	1	-	247	14	154	29	1,273	48
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	4	-	25	2	1	-	166	14	128	27	325	23
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1	-	1	-	-	-	81	-	26	2	948	25
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	134	17	245	50	77	17	2,317	176	1,036	99	658	35
Miscellaneous specified laborers	4	-	5	-	-	-	17	2	20	1	10	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	86	11	199	36	60	14	2,080	108	656	63	567	31
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	49	6	41	14	16	3	220	66	361	35	81	4
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	339	274	161	113	116	170	2,494	1,748	1,197	837	963	341

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 45

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

OHIO

Occupation statistics for Ohio were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,792,154 males and 552,813 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 173,766 males and 39,783 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 30,290 males and 18,288 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 131,089 males and 27,504 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.4 percent of the males and 92.8 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-32282

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OHIO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		AKRON		CANTON		CINCINNATI		CLEVELAND		COLUMBUS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	1,798,154	179,766	61,021	6,411	30,461	2,344	115,990	12,420	228,578	30,713	77,702	7,325
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	106,921	3,159	4,105	198	1,730	41	9,344	333	15,062	669	5,991	215
Professional workers:												
Actors	157	45	6	-	4	-	26	9	31	12	28	7
Architects	1,023	46	21	1	7	-	121	9	139	6	81	7
Artists and art teachers	2,067	184	62	8	36	3	297	25	367	58	134	11
Authors, editors, and reporters	2,250	101	54	5	34	3	329	6	370	18	210	11
Chemists, essayers, and metallurgists	4,474	138	269	3	156	3	438	14	611	31	168	6
Clergymen	6,767	54	106	2	97	2	518	4	555	7	276	9
College presidents, professors, and instructors	2,957	35	67	1	-	-	309	4	176	-	464	3
Dentists	3,705	11	116	-	54	1	275	1	425	2	171	1
Civil engineers	4,890	179	138	12	56	4	454	18	444	34	258	15
Electrical engineers	2,210	65	98	-	48	1	279	6	345	10	144	1
Mechanical engineers	7,685	146	508	6	137	4	680	19	880	29	217	9
Other technical engineers	1,932	58	167	4	37	-	191	2	304	15	70	2
Lawyers and judges	9,081	50	379	1	151	-	889	10	956	6	547	4
Musicians and music teachers	9,765	532	146	28	56	2	460	80	773	144	229	30
Osteopaths	288	3	5	-	3	-	11	-	30	-	18	-
Pharmacists	3,570	84	135	5	44	-	387	9	511	13	268	7
Physicians and surgeons	6,857	19	274	1	141	1	1,003	2	961	4	415	2
Social and welfare workers	1,236	46	54	1	50	1	182	8	378	14	106	8
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	17,707	843	309	8	149	1	580	6	882	34	498	11
Trained nurses and student nurses	380	18	16	-	11	-	40	3	47	10	19	-
Veterinarians	648	11	11	-	2	-	25	-	14	-	28	-
Other professional workers	2,796	130	130	31	-	-	246	8	393	14	300	16
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	1,546	182	57	5	31	4	150	22	155	31	103	14
Designers and draftsmen	7,187	851	385	15	179	6	681	16	1,199	60	371	20
Surveyors	713	61	27	5	11	-	53	3	113	12	23	5
Other semiprofessional workers	12,544	510	577	21	231	6	1,011	57	1,641	110	717	84
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	173,056	936	60	6	14	5	166	6	101	12	92	11
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	180,984	3,717	5,934	163	3,034	55	14,563	324	16,933	628	9,511	213
Conductors, railroad	4,515	60	47	2	120	1	239	4	424	6	604	8
Postmasters and misc. government officials	9,979	226	190	4	92	2	573	12	907	30	771	17
Other specified managers and officials	15,561	450	550	16	225	4	1,259	39	1,679	82	768	21
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:												
Mining	1,627	46	2	2	-	-	25	-	25	-	21	2
Construction	7,045	400	239	16	125	5	670	23	416	27	518	23
Manufacturing	29,032	943	1,063	16	498	6	2,820	47	2,439	68	1,089	17
Transportation, communication, and utilities	7,410	84	199	3	109	1	634	7	683	11	426	6
Wholesale trade	11,832	303	308	8	209	1	1,267	25	1,290	36	631	10
Eating and drinking places	11,324	322	469	14	202	7	862	38	1,725	72	599	18
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	64,441	1,111	3,071	57	1,255	16	4,337	86	7,182	208	2,822	68
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,489	110	232	3	150	4	929	2	558	19	470	9
Business and repair services	4,640	61	151	6	90	-	318	9	435	18	218	2
Personal services	9,725	97	200	2	82	1	501	10	1,218	14	329	6
Miscellaneous industries and services	5,723	234	122	12	64	7	444	22	519	49	213	12
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	245,385	14,580	9,859	671	4,624	193	23,563	1,613	37,686	2,219	16,149	954
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	1,757	19	14	-	8	-	263	1	225	1	185	-
Bookkeepers, cashiers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	21,251	1,258	961	46	544	15	3,253	147	2,952	277	1,699	100
Mail carriers	6,717	59	301	1	190	1	444	3	925	7	374	2
Messengers, exc. express	2,575	297	118	19	37	2	334	41	741	102	163	16
Office machine operators	440	25	29	2	5	1	35	5	53	3	56	5
Shipping and receiving clerks	14,674	846	705	35	314	6	1,185	74	3,465	281	768	32
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	21,613	228	1,179	9	54	2	402	16	1,511	54	740	11
Telegraph operators	2,166	78	19	5	13	-	134	8	131	4	90	5
Telephone operators	2,311	31	23	-	8	-	40	-	66	3	46	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	79,063	3,960	5,088	164	1,537	50	7,090	409	12,576	592	4,725	266
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors	4,009	268	178	13	70	4	338	29	682	52	253	24
Hucksters and peddlers	1,860	176	10	23	3	3	349	50	504	49	91	5
Newsboys	3,721	110	106	1	73	3	345	22	588	24	179	11
Insurance agents and brokers	12,398	732	459	23	219	11	1,357	56	1,401	79	956	27
Real estate agents and brokers	5,502	195	241	7	131	1	504	23	686	45	399	15
Other sales agents and brokers	14,465	1,225	450	71	219	19	4,124	235	4,448	281	3,538	114
Other salesmen	54,568	4,942	2,899	276	998	79	4,461	465	7,780	1,012	3,468	321
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	333,023	22,352	11,290	1,153	6,747	451	23,411	2,661	53,101	6,462	15,988	1,450
Bakers	6,804	489	280	24	145	9	608	57	1,416	98	539	31
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	3,814	439	61	107	64	13	128	23	151	95	102	22
Boilermakers	2,308	277	102	10	28	3	91	9	312	43	156	20
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	2,077	132	7	3	63	-	273	1	453	144	130	9
Carpenters	25,007	5,754	597	185	329	58	1,297	417	2,682	919	1,108	191
Compositors and typesetters	5,048	243	263	31	105	9	1,144	85	1,497	165	557	29
Electricians	12,564	1,175	471	48	218	11	738	121	1,564	197	556	49
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	1,997	358	46	13	24	3	186	24	194	49	70	19
Manufacturing	34,045	341	1,430	10	667	5	1,850	24	3,011	57	756	10
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,344	68	128	7	82	1	307	5	641	11	302	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	3,720	152	114	7	65	2	267	6	441	20	249	14
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	4,648	194	74	1	105	3	284	7	666	26	275	4
Locomotive engineers	2,908	108	73	4	135	-	273	1	341	9	206	3
Locomotive firemen	3,110	280	46	5	86	5	119	12	306	55	209	20
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	22,812	3,009	2,396	142	1,584	70	4,370	318	12,085	843	2,219	186
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	5,619	1,753	133	72	118	25	394	135	928	386	308	90
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	50,601	3,987	1,691	166	831	55	3,654	292	9,102	799	2,724	221
Molders, metal	9,410	911	157	27	151	13	558	47	1,091	238	406	46
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	20,093	4,767	588	157	307	65	1,909	421	3,180	964	1,475	246
Plasterers and cement finishers	2,897	1,020	86	39	53	12	269	133	379	184	223	55
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	9,602	1,310	434	45	144	16	667	178	1,228	297	486	67
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	4,874	334	133	4	54	2	725	51	774	53	281	11
Roilers and boilermakers	1,348	224	9	3	35	27	20	5	111	6	6	1
Roofers and sheet metal workers	7,443	959	274	33	108	12	774	115	1,162	193	444	60
Shoemakers and repairers (not in fact'y)	2,040	145	139	10	44	2	245	15	358	38	150	9
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	22,043	1,515	490	35	700	15	921	55	2,379	203	864	44
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,646	416	45	5	18	7	108	29	330	107	104	13
Tailors and tailoresses	4,512	347	141	16	50	4	370	70	1,053	112	176	10
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	9,721	545	316	20	202	6	938	53	1,700	182	456	27

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OHIO: MARCH 8-20, 1940

OCCUPATION	DAYTON		TOLEDO		YOUNGSTOWN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	58,500	4,049	71,325	10,183	43,594	5,563	514,434	46,534	276,367	23,623	311,563	14,593
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	4,154	84	4,747	179	2,321	109	41,216	911	17,219	353	4,080	137
Professional workers:												
Actors	11	1	1	3	3	4	20	5	22	4	1	1
Architects	43	1	45	3	19	1	388	15	136	2	29	-1
Artists and art teachers	67	6	116	11	36	4	710	40	187	12	56	6
Authors, editors, and reporters	96	3	104	5	40	1	1,006	33	256	11	60	3
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	148	-	215	5	146	3	1,728	46	477	13	133	8
Clergymen	178	3	255	5	163	2	2,277	9	1,686	8	182	5
College presidents, professors, and instructors	59	-	71	-	14	-	1,858	12	430	5	94	-
Dentists	101	-	152	-	86	-	1,717	5	524	-	69	-
Civil engineers	119	7	228	11	101	6	1,851	65	451	13	126	4
Electrical engineers	113	4	128	6	89	2	1,478	54	279	3	60	4
Mechanical engineers	575	5	439	8	177	5	5,184	53	783	14	148	3
Other technical engineers	66	-	80	5	58	4	833	11	193	3	34	6
Lawyers and judges	360	2	460	4	218	-	4,066	19	846	2	249	3
Musicians and music teachers	140	17	200	37	97	22	1,201	139	435	47	97	8
Osteopaths	21	-	9	-	4	-	183	3	20	-	5	-
Pharmacists	119	-	111	6	72	3	1,397	31	436	9	84	3
Physicians and surgeons	354	-	447	1	209	-	3,840	7	1,408	3	128	-
Social and welfare workers	59	-	73	5	25	1	526	15	183	5	69	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (incl. county agents)	341	6	390	6	215	12	4,738	66	4,441	58	1,574	39
Trained nurses and student nurses	10	-	14	-	-	-	62	5	40	-	13	1
Veterinarians	9	-	5	-	5	-	239	12	228	-	80	-
Other professional workers	135	3	130	7	88	3	1,091	23	812	10	106	5
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	50	6	51	13	21	9	569	43	374	20	65	6
Designers and draftsmen	531	8	560	22	224	9	2,609	75	745	25	159	6
Surveyors	12	1	34	2	7	1	298	24	101	7	34	1
Other semiprofessional workers	625	18	660	19	326	15	4,292	186	1,781	71	423	24
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	29	7	48	9	23	3	1,919	119	4,283	246	166,279	511
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	5,357	92	8,548	235	3,905	95	71,129	1,841	33,147	560	7,004	111
Conductors, railroad	38	1	447	6	332	7	1,752	30	447	8	143	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	396	-	517	6	130	5	5,149	9	1,829	46	612	11
Other specified managers and officials	538	6	834	31	256	5	5,090	159	1,888	70	554	17
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:												
Mining	8	-	8	1	8	-	532	17	669	18	316	6
Construction	244	18	331	31	196	14	2,600	155	1,334	71	372	25
Manufacturing	919	13	1,569	19	552	9	12,733	114	3,650	23	922	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities	208	3	445	3	190	3	3,808	30	1,015	11	203	4
Wholesale trade	352	14	677	19	275	3	5,243	84	1,847	27	402	5
Eating and drinking places	394	5	553	16	261	10	5,757	97	2,271	41	233	4
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,729	25	3,617	71	1,261	30	34,715	251	14,295	178	2,330	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	206	4	371	10	168	2	3,966	43	1,188	14	351	-
Business and repair services	145	2	171	4	73	2	1,717	12	1,114	6	165	-
Personal services	138	1	206	6	91	1	1,405	22	510	7	80	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	168	7	813	10	186	4	2,155	74	1,156	80	333	6
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,805	460	13,563	1,113	6,505	469	87,010	4,089	29,173	1,460	7,898	270
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	16	-	74	2	13	-	629	5	236	2	94	3
Bookkeepers, acc't'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	917	44	1,352	95	629	34	9,019	414	2,645	154	703	34
Mail carriers	166	3	257	2	138	5	2,193	13	1,417	16	602	5
Messengers, except express	139	8	138	18	68	10	652	56	164	12	33	3
Office machine operators	21	-	23	2	6	-	133	4	38	9	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	590	34	782	79	466	33	4,382	303	1,560	69	517	19
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,112	28	1,628	16	800	7	9,287	69	2,946	18	181	6
Telegraph operators	42	-	93	3	19	1	782	23	271	11	135	6
Telephone operators	28	-	33	2	18	2	182	7	80	6	28	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,152	92	4,100	253	2,462	139	54,251	1,083	7,911	391	1,958	100
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors	154	7	211	30	116	6	1,418	79	469	24	189	10
Hucksters and peddlers	64	5	111	17	56	3	878	206	206	9	104	2
Newsboys	121	4	148	1	45	1	1,584	20	530	11	65	2
Insurance agents and brokers	464	8	686	28	310	9	3,281	118	1,497	33	327	6
Real estate agents and brokers	230	8	351	17	116	1	1,018	53	516	16	214	9
Other sales agents and brokers	1,451	74	2,176	187	755	44	13,085	440	9,171	140	1,787	39
Other salesmen	2,056	179	2,945	281	1,450	170	19,616	1,140	7,614	530	1,989	118
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	13,564	864	15,601	2,158	10,106	958	106,392	8,570	57,081	5,741	19,747	1,894
Bakers	334	18	377	39	195	6	1,899	125	642	63	184	18
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	63	6	141	25	125	13	1,231	115	1,160	96	406	27
Boilermakers	68	6	117	34	104	31	628	63	290	25	117	18
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	116	8	202	25	61	3	1,169	64	390	30	227	14
Carpenters	690	142	715	290	467	181	7,191	1,458	6,756	1,522	3,160	541
Compositors and typesetters	596	21	382	36	120	11	3,082	108	1,089	38	812	9
Electricians	375	27	489	67	407	33	4,429	301	3,490	202	747	73
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	31	5	57	23	29	7	549	94	508	69	233	42
Manufacturing	1,091	7	1,028	20	954	10	9,300	135	3,560	49	1,018	14
Transportation, communication, and utilities	103	-	364	6	118	3	1,985	24	1,145	18	241	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	119	3	160	3	71	3	1,090	39	993	38	351	9
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	80	3	391	20	308	13	1,614	70	718	39	280	9
Locomotive engineers	44	-	147	7	117	10	1,020	42	672	20	238	3
Locomotive firemen	35	1	281	26	173	32	1,148	95	454	43	152	15
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers	3,981	109	5,491	353	1,421	55	10,996	373	2,564	144	2,915	143
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	137	25	169	110	237	73	1,725	485	1,023	270	361	80
Mechanics and repairmen, and room fixers	2,045	106	3,369	271	1,100	93	14,926	941	9,850	634	3,099	857
Molders, metal	347	44	454	59	65	8	2,990	142	1,186	80	544	29
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	745	152	832	267	364	94	5,846	1,258	3,710	918	1,185	230
Plasterers and cement finishers	106	29	105	70	74	37	785	548	598	156	199	47
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	374	32	437	124	403	45	3,986	324	1,629	160	483	37
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	458	10	154	9	36	-	1,615	52	511	30	129	4
Rollers and roll hands, metal	4	1	5	1	714	58	1,468	289	814	214	334	47
Roofers and slaters	266	46	418	95	119	25	2,838	226	1,259	115	376	42
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	96	4	161	12	100	9	968	85	556	19	40	1
Stationary engineers and firemen	356	14	974	54	1,402	119	7,240	474	4,760	347	1,945	126
Structural and ornamental metal workers	52	6	131	30	89	20	461	96	238	59	70	24
Tailors and furriers	109	5	166	20	121	11	913	48	158	10	44	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	439	19	489	31	190	6	2,794	120	1,655	94	661	37

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OHIO: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		AKRON		CANTON		CINCINNATI		CLEVELAND		COLUMBUS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	400,249	38,564	20,131	1,800	8,548	563	25,443	2,321	61,250	6,759	15,967	1,445
Apprentices	6,450	502	351	24	115	4	697	42	1,379	110	220	20
Attendants, filling station, parks, lots, & sign's	11,978	1,121	411	31	208	21	728	74	1,501	168	538	56
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	8,000	582	123	12	172	18	415	41	1,000	49	292	47
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	82,696	8,402	3,616	394	1,470	121	6,062	676	12,940	1,502	4,577	436
Conductors, bus and street railway	1,875	26	3	-	1	-	178	4	752	11	13	5
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	118	11	7	-	5	-	13	3	21	3	9	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	9,679	763	135	17	132	8	602	30	1,285	162	264	16
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	1,480	122	66	2	50	2	213	27	300	33	148	7
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	5,757	230	150	7	80	2	277	5	751	20	316	10
Mine operatives and laborers	22,655	5,961	60	44	79	39	82	50	55	50	80	34
Motorman, railway, mine, factory, etc	2,795	96	43	-	39	-	550	2	747	9	142	7
Painters, except construction & maintenance	7,176	631	154	15	161	10	586	64	1,222	176	216	18
Power station operators	961	13	38	1	19	-	50	-	139	3	46	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	967	720	6	2	2	1	70	11	209	220	4	3
Welders and flame-cutters	12,289	1,089	287	39	237	18	484	26	2,355	254	356	28
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	30,458	3,629	564	60	1,845	77	1,772	159	6,114	619	1,210	79
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	9,677	762	338	15	117	12	1,587	141	1,676	168	833	49
Tobacco manufactures	479	83	-	-	-	-	54	18	39	11	5	2
Cotton manufactures	117	9	2	-	-	-	23	3	13	2	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	113	16	1	-	1	-	-	-	36	6	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	636	117	1	-	-	-	-	-	42	13	13	1
Knit goods	224	63	-	1	-	-	10	6	100	27	-	-
Other & not specified textile products	274	73	8	2	2	-	40	5	110	15	328	14
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	2,133	265	7	2	6	3	721	52	1,179	123	113	6
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5,645	540	138	33	48	3	709	105	683	101	307	12
Paper, paper products, and printing	9,540	396	88	13	43	2	794	52	982	92	229	8
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	5,819	294	120	10	24	7	726	32	1,351	78	188	8
Rubber products	19,214	1,275	11,656	875	99	4	35	6	194	32	9	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1,259	103	2	-	2	1	708	99	14	7	982	182
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1,259	68	11	-	1	-	250	27	69	6	31	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	15,436	1,058	1,008	24	46	6	278	35	272	41	487	39
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	43,772	4,009	454	50	2,686	128	1,253	94	9,564	957	788	99
Nonferrous metals and their products	5,760	349	42	6	44	33	663	41	1,284	126	126	6
Machinery	28,076	1,321	150	17	279	-	1,792	98	5,718	419	531	24
Automobiles and automobile equipment	12,822	1,457	28	5	43	1	407	34	1,943	251	181	26
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	5,062	238	17	2	7	-	23	10	710	46	70	6
Other specified mfg. industries	6,511	619	12	106	13	63	282	145	1,252	258	258	61
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	19,089	2,018	644	65	308	28	1,907	213	3,517	432	1,433	132
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	4,322	617	106	10	47	7	704	153	854	91	271	51
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	26,255	1,096	978	49	606	24	2,496	96	5,132	300	2,116	35
Firemen, fire department	4,329	21	174	3	91	-	618	5	967	4	309	2
Guards and watchmen	11,966	798	304	27	246	19	941	61	2,367	255	665	20
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	8,351	177	499	15	264	4	903	21	1,678	25	414	3
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	1,609	100	11	3	5	1	34	9	100	16	728	5
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	73,008	6,741	2,649	277	1,300	116	8,780	896	14,048	1,712	5,568	450
Barbers, hairdrs., and manicurists	10,582	518	440	16	213	8	796	32	1,627	106	590	14
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	404	14	6	-	5	1	4	-	98	-	40	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	27,437	1,817	1,265	105	483	34	2,499	296	5,315	498	2,198	143
Cooks, except private family	7,779	1,061	316	51	159	10	743	149	1,385	249	379	93
Elevator operators	2,495	140	281	7	86	3	368	28	741	28	181	13
Housekpg. stewards, housemens, exc. priv. fam.	1,023	74	-	-	11	-	68	5	118	17	40	1
Practical nurses and midwives	221	44	3	4	4	-	53	3	29	2	6	1
Servants, except private family	5,459	768	258	39	106	16	752	81	1,505	254	345	64
Waiters and bartenders	13,658	1,749	725	97	339	39	1,764	232	2,787	408	774	105
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	6,046	737	357	57	84	10	592	64	925	151	415	87
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	73,328	9,026	94	78	33	19	178	42	804	121	150	50
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	52,289	8,439	57	78	33	18	158	42	797	119	150	50
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	21,039	587	7	-	1	1	20	9	7	2	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	161,608	47,998	4,826	1,381	3,573	662	9,217	3,864	24,813	9,065	5,812	1,395
Fishermen and oystermen	531	97	1	1	1	-	5	-	13	5	1	1
Longshoremen and stevedores	774	181	2	8	1	-	51	3	207	91	25	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	896	144	4	3	1	3	3	1	21	1	5	1
Other specified laborers	10,165	1,554	276	51	133	17	905	133	1,351	430	417	61
Laborers (n.s.e.), by industry:												
Construction	19,089	16,294	401	761	219	167	1,847	1,599	2,465	3,782	1,005	627
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	4,271	746	121	18	35	5	425	61	461	71	227	21
Textiles, apparel, & other fabricated text. prod.	1,010	175	3	1	3	-	67	9	292	67	32	6
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	3,961	436	47	7	27	-	179	27	273	59	56	12
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,314	256	22	9	9	2	172	21	281	34	58	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,850	460	91	9	24	9	240	31	309	117	126	15
Leather and leather products	528	84	3	1	1	-	146	14	34	6	45	13
Stone, clay, and glass products	11,064	1,348	65	20	114	21	116	13	226	58	213	12
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	40,809	8,096	238	46	3,230	242	916	116	8,254	1,859	573	130
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,080	246	14	2	14	-	155	19	389	123	40	8
Machinery	6,338	611	59	4	98	9	409	43	1,680	193	302	9
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,956	529	6	2	12	-	88	7	385	208	27	8
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	775	147	1	-	1	-	14	1	188	25	27	3
Other and not specified mfg. industries	6,950	1,000	2,003	165	72	48	224	46	401	164	70	24
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroad (inc. repair shops)	12,188	2,288	140	59	129	-	700	65	1,321	245	755	93
Transportation, except railroad	3,331	589	162	18	45	3	385	33	800	157	146	19
Communication and utilities	4,492	524	198	14	58	5	483	25	1,099	138	227	22
Wholesale and retail trade	9,748	1,207	269	31	149	18	951	126	1,791	296	410	46
Personal services	512	67	18	-	8	-	33	7	74	12	42	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	8,499	7,866	135	157	92	114	554	442	945	916	403	270
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	13,418	15,078	559	605	215	208	565	1,119	845	1,653	792	1,066

n.s.e.: not elsewhere classified.

Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OHIO: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	DAYTON		TOLEDO		YOUNGSTOWN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS..........	16,524	821	17,258	3,618	10,623	964	119,940	10,245	75,653	8,151	28,912	2,775
Apprentices..........	469	24	550	43	190	20	1,895	124	1,254	60	290	34
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & garage..........	366	22	338	66	209	34	4,063	351	2,308	201	748	67
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad..........	4	-	8	4	458	63	2,332	179	1,260	87	577	18
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen..........	3,553	228	3,982	685	1,957	193	23,458	3,149	16,511	1,568	7,671	610
Conductors, bus and street railway..........	9	-	6	2	8	1	265	7	30	6	12	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)....	4	-	3	1	6	1	41	8	8	-	3	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	178	7	393	63	168	24	3,804	255	1,861	185	587	44
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	57	6	78	4	27	3	382	32	99	11	21	2
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	193	2	185	9	118	5	2,344	86	1,149	60	294	18
Mine operatives and laborers..........	10	9	7	9	56	83	3,562	1,335	14,775	3,899	5,188	999
Motormen, railway, mine, factory..........	142	3	56	9	36	1	523	31	83	8	5	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance..	385	17	348	61	189	10	2,508	163	1,011	72	396	23
Power station operators..........	18	3	23	-	29	-	254	8	221	3	24	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy....	1	-	91	104	8	5	233	275	205	62	90	25
Welders and flame-cutters..........	597	12	441	91	668	44	6,047	903	3,083	155	754	80
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	1,245	63	1,482	807	1,200	100	9,302	792	4,213	805	1,409	119
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.s.)[1], by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products..........	401	23	466	36	162	11	3,198	140	1,845	119	484	36
Tobacco manufactures..........	1	2	15	4	-	-	217	28	97	19	30	5
Cotton manufactures..........	-	-	7	-	-	-	44	2	23	3	4	-
Silk and rayon manufactures..........	-	-	1	1	-	-	16	9	45	-	12	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures..........	-	-	4	1	-	-	271	13	68	15	33	7
Knit goods..........	1	-	1	-	-	-	87	15	19	4	6	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products..	2	-	137	13	2	2	198	14	109	8	37	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products....	24	1	151	19	24	7	660	41	172	7	59	8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	106	11	107	21	153	6	2,174	159	986	72	455	37
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	533	9	141	16	30	-	4,651	131	1,894	48	567	15
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	207	9	378	18	31	6	1,990	83	1,157	17	277	17
Rubber products..........	458	15	71	8	226	6	3,182	175	1,189	94	1,215	60
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	1	1	3	-	1	-	9,098	281	924	105	297	27
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	3	1	60	-	39	-	242	25	174	9	53	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	62	8	1,368	168	33	3	7,765	362	4,000	334	1,157	58
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	647	29	723	178	3,836	335	15,998	1,461	6,375	489	2,382	185
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	78	14	187	31	19	1	810	46	288	20	116	8
Machinery..........	5,156	133	983	121	127	10	7,489	319	4,170	143	1,487	48
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,186	44	2,540	479	8	1	3,013	116	1,254	31	659	39
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	141	9	73	21	1	1	552	26	259	17	109	15
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	502	36	306	96	59	3	5,039	186	896	77	474	41
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	659	66	1,011	181	478	46	9,811	484	4,824	287	1,077	112
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	197	21	107	21	60	17	1,363	150	705	69	429	27
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	933	50	1,554	88	771	36	8,258	256	2,748	156	672	46
Firemen, fire department.....	188	-	386	-	167	1	1,247	3	70	5	10	1
Guards and watchmen.....	441	18	698	67	351	21	3,816	180	1,722	98	424	32
Policemen, sheriffs, and constables.....	260	1	467	15	242	13	3,036	56	768	13	140	5
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]..	39	1	11	6	2	1	159	27	188	23	98	8
SERVICE WORKERS, EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	2,721	261	4,013	338	1,815	197	20,145	1,575	8,238	505	1,774	114
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	373	7	527	27	275	17	3,677	81	2,095	21	259	10
Boarding- house and lodging-house keepers.....	28	1	55	1	18	1	65	2	17	-	3	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,540	76	1,949	153	715	44	7,464	351	3,071	112	723	15
Cooks, except private family.....	376	37	546	52	147	21	1,434	256	944	94	108	21
Elevator operators.....	137	3	102	15	57	1	422	21	118	5	38	2
Housek'pers, stewards, housemen, exc. priv. fam.	23	-	29	10	18	2	251	34	41	4	18	1
Practical nurses and midwives.....	6	1	10	7	5	-	65	15	46	11	5	-
Servants, except private family.....	211	44	286	58	116	19	1,020	145	319	43	91	7
Waiters and bartenders.....	648	66	824	139	349	66	3,874	429	1,288	146	323	30
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	367	26	353	47	125	26	1,863	231	823	76	232	22
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	98	39	119	109	28	30	2,780	991	11,553	3,305	58,101	4,241
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen..	98	39	114	106	25	29	2,653	964	11,329	3,263	57,566	3,709
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	5	1	3	1	127	27	224	42	535	532
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	3,295	741	5,466	3,831	7,086	3,307	49,976	13,117	33,913	9,799	14,621	3,216
Fishermen and oystermen.....	-	-	16	3	1	-	218	51	223	28	59	8
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	7	-	62	15	7	-	289	54	64	4	20	3
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodshoppers.....	4	-	5	3	1	-	81	32	377	46	409	51
Other specified laborers.....	303	32	303	80	205	37	2,658	360	2,553	277	1,062	76
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction.....	597	330	726	1,438	460	555	4,669	4,066	4,359	3,719	2,341	1,550
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products.....	107	12	211	37	37	7	1,160	245	973	199	523	72
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	7	-	67	13	7	2	276	36	131	12	58	7
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	14	2	62	24	26	3	1,299	181	1,187	100	731	70
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	142	5	63	13	9	1	1,605	110	744	42	375	19
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	60	3	248	41	22	3	1,533	122	982	53	216	27
Leather and leather products.....	1	-	19	1	16	-	329	31	138	14	96	5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	31	3	298	81	34	4	2,821	421	4,317	544	1,409	165
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries..	517	60	931	130	5,448	1,413	15,223	3,246	4,796	845	1,968	295
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	18	6	66	9	6	3	448	51	230	18	103	14
Machinery.....	413	18	257	31	45	4	3,145	210	1,308	61	752	33
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	148	4	560	208	8	1	638	30	393	7	307	23
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	8	1	63	16	1	-	278	78	125	20	68	5
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	168	54	184	70	72	13	1,996	385	1,181	190	705	68
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroads (inc. repair shops).....	79	11	615	164	168	36	3,195	767	3,758	599	1,334	254
Transportation, except railroad.....	80	11	146	36	71	15	650	115	549	73	248	28
Communication and utilities.....	141	3	207	27	91	15	1,262	154	608	98	305	33
Wholesale and retail trade.....	277	32	460	103	250	58	2,593	366	1,917	170	760	64
Personal services.....	20	3	21	7	11	1	142	21	100	14	33	3
Other nonmfg. industries and services.....	256	171	177	289	126	134	2,566	3,418	2,359	2,606	680	349
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	646	639	901	385	348	376	4,307	5,190	3,625	2,297	2,116	1,150

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OHIO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		AKRON		CANTON		CINCINNATI		CLEVELAND		COLUMBUS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	552,813	39,788	21,537	1,547	9,571	552	51,380	4,269	91,004	9,080	24,746	2,251
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	71,079	1,490	2,592	52	1,218	16	6,758	159	9,648	304	4,215	96
Professional workers:												
Actresses	158	22	3	2	-	-	21	5	23	8	10	1
Artists and art teachers	1,005	83	29	4	14	-	125	14	106	12	78	9
Authors, editors, and reporters	794	20	29	-	8	-	73	1	64	3	63	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors	912	10	15	-	-	-	75	1	90	-	118	1
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	249	5	7	-	6	-	35	2	84	1	22	1
Lawyers and judges	209	3	2	-	2	-	28	-	29	1	14	-
Librarians	3,859	83	79	1	24	1	204	2	278	3	182	2
Musicians and music teachers	3,438	164	120	6	77	1	377	37	365	42	206	12
Physicians and surgeons	2,227	2	8	-	5	-	61	1	65	-	32	-
Social and welfare workers	2,456	62	95	2	42	2	296	5	553	18	84	2
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	24,947	457	1,297	16	611	-	[illegible]	24	3,198	54	1,457	18
Trained nurses and student nurses	18,134	640	725	18	350	3	3,433	43	3,537	87	1,392	36
Other professional workers	1,673	47	50	2	23	-	251	5	276	12	170	5
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	359	47	18	1	12	-	45	6	70	18	24	5
Designers and draftsmen	254	29	7	-	4	1	33	2	53	14	26	3
Other semiprofessional workers	2,807	106	107	4	61	1	382	11	409	34	360	10
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	3,069	12	1	1	-	-	6	-	4	-	4	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	20,301	249	560	9	371	2	1,724	29	2,895	43	1,224	24
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials..	3,991	69	150	2	78	3	362	12	571	18	317	3
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	1,001	12	85	-	16	-	117	4	152	2	65	1
Eating and drinking places	1,525	61	83	2	59	1	281	5	491	11	181	3
Other wholesale and retail trade	8,555	70	198	4	160	-	823	3	1,298	9	413	12
Personal services	1,180	17	43	-	30	-	104	2	96	4	98	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	3,149	20	101	1	28	-	235	3	289	2	150	2
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	161,117	10,498	7,885	531	3,378	138	16,589	958	31,732	2,565	10,517	673
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, cashiers, ticket agents, & ticket agts.	26,190	996	842	37	505	14	2,119	80	3,850	207	1,672	73
Office machine operators	2,675	206	221	14	68	2	435	17	860	55	422	21
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	44,883	2,827	2,272	143	909	23	5,077	252	10,088	661	4,061	188
Telegraph operators	228	11	10	-	1	-	56	1	65	2	30	-
Telephone operators	5,990	250	252	14	138	4	868	23	1,516	38	485	22
Other clerical and kindred workers	37,929	1,954	1,910	126	658	18	3,794	192	7,081	325	3,209	132
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,365	74	41	3	19	1	138	8	186	15	87	9
Insurance agents and brokers	721	13	17	-	10	-	81	3	113	5	38	2
Real estate agents and brokers	503	14	15	-	20	2	49	4	68	-	41	1
Other sales agents and brokers	2,664	34	32	4	14	-	92	4	121	8	49	6
Other salesmen	45,000	4,089	1,968	196	1,026	63	3,404	267	7,814	1,004	2,609	214
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,247	427	258	14	108	6	1,165	86	1,263	100	476	16
Compositors and typesetters	1,997	53	37	-	4	-	84	2	48	1	14	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	1,890	77	69	4	29	2	219	9	265	28	151	4
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4,760	298	153	10	75	4	921	75	860	71	311	11
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	98,464	7,083	4,806	286	1,713	64	9,245	775	20,487	2,121	5,143	374
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	5,659	514	258	20	96	4	753	90	1,338	152	454	14
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	6,840	298	298	19	180	4	565	64	1,711	98	601	18
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	3,170	246	66	10	146	-	297	26	538	40	148	11
Operatives & kindred wrkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	4,844	293	116	23	94	1	848	83	1,089	109	530	15
Tobacco manufactures	3,330	108	-	-	-	-	181	13	189	15	12	4
Cotton manufactures	222	16	3	-	-	-	60	5	68	4	5	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	113	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	97	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,839	166	3	1	-	-	31	3	914	93	53	-
Knit goods	1,355	224	1	-	-	-	37	7	870	195	1	-
Other textile-mill products	514	44	3	-	7	-	30	1	134	15	36	2
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	13,308	1,615	29	21	68	10	2,007	165	5,065	781	974	51
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,980	75	139	3	7	-	247	11	201	13	106	8
Paper, paper products, and printing	6,088	295	98	14	21	5	640	48	956	89	218	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,600	120	12	-	6	1	269	9	295	28	31	1
Rubber products	5,804	358	3,006	245	92	-	78	8	59	7	2	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	6,197	291	-	-	-	-	768	56	-	-	1,211	103
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	453	29	2	-	-	-	37	-	84	-	25	4
Glass, clay, and glass products	5,458	176	35	-	16	1	74	5	44	2	304	10
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prods., & machy	17,253	921	49	6	782	17	620	84	4,279	203	1,505	45
Transportation equipment	3,554	332	8	3	3	1	35	2	1,021	64	34	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	4,737	235	44	4	91	10	500	44	597	63	138	4
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	4,773	416	149	15	92	3	724	68	1,291	158	854	52
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	65,321	8,794	2,734	325	1,892	187	8,377	1,106	9,854	1,966	4,906	347
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	227	6	18	-	6	-	18	1	81	-	32	1
SERVICE WRKS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	70,941	5,195	3,709	251	1,248	97	6,799	638	13,748	1,324	6,195	313
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	11,587	492	800	22	200	8	1,788	36	1,955	84	765	33
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,906	20	126	2	73	-	412	2	899	5	426	2
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	5,128	268	268	9	91	4	791	24	2,299	101	238	5
Cooks, except private family	8,851	438	353	15	146	9	677	66	904	141	648	31
Elevator operators	1,025	62	66	5	20	1	86	8	214	23	106	7
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	3,329	193	91	3	58	-	201	5	329	11	225	9
Practical nurses and midwives	4,429	578	107	26	49	10	436	64	424	77	279	43
Servants, except private family	1,853	356	144	22	78	7	166	31	1,864	183	539	27
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	21,277	2,864	939	129	505	56	1,810	250	2,960	378	1,432	145
Other service wrkrs., exc. domestic & protective	9,003	221	65	5	21	2	815	24	572	76	385	13
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	1,758	108	4	-	-	-	22	3	17	3	3	1
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen..	673	73	1	-	-	-	6	3	14	3	3	1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,079	29	3	-	-	-	16	-	3	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	6,208	682	491	50	107	9	315	55	728	144	200	30
Miscellaneous specified laborers	84	5	3	-	1	-	11	1	9	3	-	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing	5,114	411	450	38	63	2	139	7	621	65	125	19
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	1,010	266	38	12	43	7	165	47	98	76	75	11
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	7,075	3,804	238	133	73	409	475	547	568	432	477	

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OHIO: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

3b

OCCUPATION	DAYTON		TOLEDO		YOUNGSTOWN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	16,824	821	19,856	3,618	10,423	966	119,940	10,845	75,633	6,151	28,913	2,775
Apprentices	469	26	856	43	190	20	1,868	154	1,104	62	344	24
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & slip's	366	22	588	66	209	24	4,062	251	2,806	201	748	67
Brakmen and switchmen, railroad	1	-	228	55	458	63	2,228	187	1,800	67	177	18
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	2,553	228	3,982	526	1,957	193	23,458	2,149	16,511	1,566	7,671	610
Conductors, bus and street railway	9	-	6	2	3	1	265	7	80	6	12	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	4	-	75	1	5	1	41	2	5	-	3	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	178	7	293	58	188	25	2,804	255	1,861	135	587	44
Laundry operatives & laundrymen, exc. priv. fam.	67	4	76	6	97	1	882	86	93	9	21	2
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	193	2	185	9	118	3	2,844	86	1,149	60	294	23
Mine operatives and laborers	10	9	9	26	23	2,562	1,835	14,775	3,799	5,198	999
Motormen, railway, mine, factory	148	3	98	3	96	1	523	31	321	32	98	5
Painters, except construction and maintenance	383	17	348	61	199	10	2,508	163	1,011	73	396	22
Power station operatives	18	2	22	6	23	-	254	3	39	3	34	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1	1	91	104	5	5	283	275	205	63	90	26
Welders and flame-cutters	567	12	441	91	686	44	4,067	308	2,083	155	754	90
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,246	63	1,488	307	1,800	100	9,903	792	4,313	353	1,409	119
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.s.o.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	401	33	466	36	162	11	2,198	140	1,385	119	464	38
Tobacco manufactures	12	1	25	4	-	-	217	29	97	19	20	5
Cotton manufactures	-	-	7	-	-	-	44	2	23	2	4	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	1	-	-	-	16	9	45	-	12	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	4	1	-	-	271	12	68	15	33	7
Knit goods	1	1	1	-	-	-	87	15	19	6	1	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	2	-	137	18	3	2	198	16	109	6	37	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	24	1	181	19	24	7	600	41	172	9	56	8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	105	11	107	61	133	6	2,174	159	986	72	455	27
Paper, paper products, and printing	333	9	141	16	20	-	4,651	131	1,694	48	567	15
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	207	9	379	18	51	6	1,990	83	1,160	27	377	17
Rubber products	459	15	71	8	226	3	3,132	175	2,129	94	1,215	60
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	1	2	-	1	-	2,098	281	934	105	287	27
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	2	1	46	2	39	-	543	25	194	9	53	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	52	6	1,388	158	22	2	7,765	388	4,000	234	1,157	68
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	547	29	733	172	2,836	235	15,998	1,461	5,573	429	2,236	185
Nonferrous metals and their products	78	14	185	35	19	1	810	46	288	27	116	8
Machinery	3,156	123	985	181	127	10	7,489	319	4,170	143	1,487	65
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,336	44	2,540	479	8	1	5,013	216	1,956	131	659	58
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	141	9	73	21	1	1	652	58	259	37	109	15
Other and not specified mfg. industries	302	26	306	41	58	3	2,036	128	1,020	77	411	41
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	669	56	1,011	131	478	48	9,211	464	2,824	287	1,077	112
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	177	21	107	21	60	17	1,352	150	705	69	429	27
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	988	30	1,554	88	773	25	8,258	266	2,743	126	572	45
Firemen, fire department	198	-	288	-	167	1	1,347	3	70	2	10	1
Guards and watchmen	641	18	698	57	351	21	5,215	182	1,723	98	484	32
Policemen, sheriffs, and constables	150	1	457	15	242	13	1,696	56	768	13	140	5
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[a]	29	1	11	6	3	1	459	27	182	23	38	6
SERVICE WRKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	3,721	261	4,013	588	1,815	197	20,145	1,573	8,232	505	1,774	114
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	373	7	527	27	275	17	3,677	81	2,093	21	869	10
Boarding-house and lodging-house keepers	26	1	55	1	13	1	65	2	17	-	6	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,540	76	1,352	153	715	44	7,464	351	3,071	112	732	15
Cooks, except private family	276	37	352	92	147	21	1,434	256	613	94	103	21
Elevator operatives	137	2	102	15	57	1	422	21	116	3	33	2
Housekprs, stewards, housemens, exc. priv. fam.	22	-	29	10	13	2	251	54	41	4	18	1
Practical nurses and midwives	6	1	10	7	5	-	55	15	48	4	31	5
Servants, except private family	311	44	386	58	116	19	1,080	145	319	43	91	7
Waiters and bartenders	662	55	804	128	349	66	3,874	409	1,280	146	253	30
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	367	26	358	47	125	26	1,863	231	822	76	282	22
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	98	39	119	109	28	30	2,780	991	11,558	3,306	56,101	4,841
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	98	39	114	106	25	29	2,653	984	11,229	3,262	37,355	3,709
Farm laborers (unpaid family wkrs)	-	-	5	1	1	1	127	7	329	44	20,746	1,132
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	2,295	741	5,466	2,831	7,086	2,807	49,976	12,117	33,918	9,799	14,621	2,216
Fishermen and oystermen	-	-	16	3	1	-	218	31	322	28	59	8
Longshoremen and stevedores	7	-	53	15	7	-	289	64	4	2	2	2
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodshoppers	4	-	5	2	1	-	51	22	377	48	409	51
Other specified laborers	303	32	303	80	203	37	2,258	360	3,252	277	1,062	76
Laborers (n.s.o.), by industry:												
Construction	597	330	726	1,438	460	555	4,469	4,066	4,359	2,719	2,341	1,350
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	107	12	211	27	37	7	1,150	245	972	199	533	73
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	7	-	67	12	7	2	296	35	121	12	58	7
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	14	3	82	24	26	2	1,299	131	1,197	100	791	70
Paper, paper products, and printing	142	5	62	8	3	1	1,605	110	744	42	273	19
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	60	3	248	41	22	3	1,332	113	982	53	512	27
Leather and leather products	-	-	18	1	16	-	329	31	138	14	96	5
Stone, clay, and glass products	21	3	393	81	24	4	2,381	421	4,317	344	1,409	165
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	317	60	551	130	5,448	1,413	15,223	2,645	4,946	840	1,968	295
Nonferrous metals and their products	18	6	66	9	5	3	448	51	280	18	108	14
Machinery	411	15	257	31	45	4	3,145	210	1,203	41	752	33
Automobiles and automobile equipment	148	4	560	108	3	1	638	106	292	68	207	23
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	8	1	53	16	1	-	278	73	125	20	68	5
Other and not specified mfg. industries	168	34	124	76	72	13	1,996	235	1,121	130	705	53
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroads (no. repair shops)	79	11	615	154	162	36	3,195	767	2,758	599	1,324	254
Transportation, except railroad	80	11	146	36	71	15	680	115	549	73	248	26
Communication and utilities	141	3	207	27	91	15	1,268	154	608	58	305	32
Wholesale and retail trade	277	32	460	102	280	58	2,958	561	1,979	197	760	64
Personal services	20	3	21	7	11	1	142	31	100	14	23	5
Other nonmfg. industries and services	256	171	177	289	125	134	2,566	2,418	2,559	2,604	680	349
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	646	539	301	385	348	376	4,307	5,190	2,625	3,297	2,115	1,150

[a]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [b]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

3-3-24-2

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR OHIO: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		AKRON		CANTON		CINCINNATI		CLEVELAND		COLUMBUS	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	552,813	39,783	21,537	1,847	9,571	552	51,880	4,569	91,004	9,090	34,745	2,251
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	71,079	1,490	2,993	62	1,215	16	6,758	159	9,560	204	4,215	96
Professional workers:												
Actresses	128	25	3	2	2	-	21	5	23	8	10	1
Artists and art teachers	1,055	33	29	4	14	-	125	14	108	12	78	9
Authors, editors, and reporters	794	20	29	-	5	-	73	1	64	3	63	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors	912	10	15	-	3	-	75	1	90	-	118	1
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	249	5	7	-	6	-	32	3	44	1	22	1
Lawyers and judges	209	3	3	-	3	-	28	-	29	1	14	-
Librarians	2,239	23	79	-	24	1	204	2	279	3	128	-
Musicians and music teachers	9,432	164	120	6	77	1	767	27	365	42	206	12
Physicians and surgeons	929	8	8	-	3	-	61	1	65	-	22	-
Social and welfare workers	2,486	62	95	2	42	2	296	5	353	15	88	2
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county nurse)	34,947	457	1,297	18	411	7	3,018	34	3,198	54	1,487	18
Trained nurses and student nurses	18,134	440	725	12	350	3	2,428	43	2,537	57	1,938	26
Other professional workers	1,573	47	50	2	23	-	251	5	276	12	170	3
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	359	47	18	1	12	-	45	6	70	18	24	5
Designers and draftsmen	256	29	7	-	4	1	33	2	53	14	36	3
Other semiprofessional workers	2,807	106	107	6	61	1	382	11	609	34	260	10
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	3,069	13	9	1	-	-	6	-	4	-	4	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	20,301	349	560	9	371	3	1,724	29	2,995	43	1,224	24
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	2,991	69	150	2	78	2	353	12	371	12	217	2
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	1,001	12	25	-	16	-	117	4	158	2	65	1
Eating and drinking places	2,435	51	88	2	59	-	381	5	491	11	181	3
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,355	70	198	4	160	-	625	8	1,292	9	413	12
Personal services	1,120	17	43	-	30	-	104	3	94	3	98	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,149	80	51	1	28	-	226	3	389	6	250	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	181,117	10,498	7,585	521	3,378	188	16,689	938	31,752	2,565	12,317	672
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, cashiers, ticket agents, & ticket agts.	26,190	996	848	27	305	14	2,119	50	3,850	207	1,672	72
Office machine operators	3,675	206	221	14	68	3	436	17	860	52	422	21
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	64,881	2,802	2,276	142	909	23	5,577	252	10,088	661	4,861	188
Telegraph operators	338	11	10	-	1	-	66	1	81	1	30	-
Telephone operators	9,980	250	258	14	138	4	863	25	1,516	58	655	22
Other clerical and kindred workers	27,289	1,984	1,910	120	656	10	3,794	192	7,081	325	3,209	135
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,253	74	41	3	19	1	186	15	57	9	57	9
Insurance agents and brokers	721	13	17	-	10	-	58	1	113	5	32	3
Real estate agents and brokers	509	14	15	-	3	-	49	4	56	1	31	1
Other sales agents and brokers	1,284	84	39	2	14	-	80	5	121	5	49	6
Other salesmen	45,000	4,089	1,969	198	1,086	62	3,434	257	7,516	1,041	2,509	216
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,247	487	258	14	108	6	1,168	86	1,853	100	476	16
Compositors and typesetters	2,227	82	97	2	4	-	84	2	48	1	14	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	1,890	77	69	4	29	2	219	13	355	28	153	4
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4,760	328	153	10	75	4	921	71	940	71	311	11
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	98,446	7,083	4,806	386	1,719	54	9,245	775	20,487	2,121	6,148	274
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	4,659	514	238	20	74	9	753	90	1,338	155	464	14
Laundry operatives & launder'ess, exc. priv. fam.	6,840	295	298	19	180	4	865	54	1,711	95	501	15
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	3,170	246	94	10	146	-	297	26	538	40	148	11
Operatives & kindred wrkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	4,844	393	116	23	94	1	848	53	1,089	109	530	15
Tobacco manufactures	2,330	103	-	-	-	-	131	13	159	15	12	4
Cotton manufactures	322	16	3	-	-	-	60	6	64	4	5	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	113	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,235	166	2	1	-	-	32	3	214	23	53	-
Knit goods	4,098	214	214	6	7	-	16	3	914	99	63	-
Other textile-mill products	514	44	2	-	7	-	20	1	184	16	36	3
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	13,808	1,815	53	21	65	10	2,007	165	5,065	781	374	51
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,980	75	129	3	7	-	247	11	201	13	106	2
Paper, paper products, and printing	5,082	295	93	14	21	6	640	43	956	89	218	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,500	73	12	2	6	1	359	9	295	28	32	1
Rubber products	5,804	358	3,004	245	98	-	15	1	59	7	-	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	6,157	391	2	-	-	-	768	55	-	-	1,311	108
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	653	29	2	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	22	4
Glass, clay, and glass products	6,458	176	35	-	16	1	74	2	44	2	304	10
Iron, steel, nonferr. metals & metal prod. & machinery	17,252	821	63	6	753	17	620	54	4,278	418	508	15
Transportation equipment	3,564	233	8	3	8	1	85	2	1,021	64	54	1
Other specified manufacturing industries	4,737	338	76	4	91	10	500	44	537	63	138	4
Nonmanufacturing industries & services	4,778	416	149	15	93	3	756	66	1,896	158	354	10
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	65,381	5,794	2,734	325	1,293	157	8,377	1,106	9,854	1,946	4,305	347
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	227	6	12	-	6	-	15	1	51	-	22	1
PROTECTIVE SERV., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	70,941	5,198	3,709	251	1,845	97	6,799	638	12,742	1,824	5,195	313
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	11,687	492	500	33	200	5	781	38	1,858	84	766	22
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	3,906	80	136	2	73	-	418	2	899	5	426	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	8,128	288	268	9	91	4	791	24	2,299	101	235	5
Cooks, except private family	5,281	438	353	15	146	9	677	66	904	149	649	51
Elevator operators	1,033	65	56	2	30	1	86	5	214	33	106	7
Housekprs, stewards, housemsns, exc. priv. fam.	3,339	133	91	3	38	-	301	9	519	28	225	9
Practical nurses and midwives	4,439	578	107	26	49	10	496	54	494	77	289	43
Servants, except private family	7,853	356	446	21	71	3	1,181	42	1,958	84	539	27
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	21,277	2,364	929	139	505	56	1,510	360	4,060	578	1,433	146
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	3,008	221	63	3	31	2	615	24	573	76	305	13
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	1,752	102	4	-	-	-	22	2	17	3	5	1
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	673	72	1	-	-	-	16	2	17	3	3	1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,079	29	3	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	2	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	6,508	682	491	50	107	9	215	55	728	144	300	80
Miscellaneous specified laborers	84	5	3	-	1	-	11	1	13	3	3	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing	5,114	411	460	38	83	3	129	7	581	55	125	19
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	1,010	266	28	12	23	6	75	47	134	86	72	61
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	7,075	3,804	364	238	133	73	547	350	1,938	568	432	477

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATION	DAYTON		TOLEDO		YOUNGSTOWN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	23,116	1,926	27,984	2,979	12,635	1,343	128,718	10,415	54,714	4,338	32,509	2,053
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	2,526	48	3,961	83	1,903	44	23,600	443	9,618	149	5,080	96
Professional workers:												
Actresses	10	-	3	2	1	-	26	3	11	-	8	-
Artists and art teachers	41	3	62	2	10	-	410	20	102	7	56	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	34	1	22	1	8	-	227	10	154	1	30	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	4	-	20	-	5	-	425	4	152	4	14	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	11	-	17	6	5	-	76	-	29	1	6	-
Lawyers and judges	9	-	14	-	2	1	60	1	21	-	6	-
Librarians	70	-	125	2	26	1	293	7	140	-	29	1
Musicians and music teachers	134	7	179	8	90	6	1,288	36	519	18	182	3
Physicians and surgeons	6	1	22	-	7	-	137	-	26	-	9	-
Social and welfare workers	97	1	109	3	43	2	1,000	21	155	4	27	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	973	15	1,758	30	906	21	12,383	138	5,208	51	3,751	48
Trained nurses and student nurses	995	18	1,873	24	606	7	4,921	145	1,402	41	998	34
Other professional workers	73	3	99	2	40	1	468	14	166	2	37	1
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	14	-	12	2	15	-	114	12	28	2	7	-
Designers and draftsmen	14	-	6	-	2	-	92	6	10	1	9	-
Other semiprofessional workers	141	-	246	6	88	3	1,115	19	410	16	187	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1	-	5	-	1	-	64	-	28	2	2,869	9
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	662	7	1,018	15	439	5	5,801	90	2,975	80	639	5
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	183	2	255	5	97	2	1,182	22	576	5	120	2
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	29	1	40	1	22	-	295	3	111	-	29	-
Eating and drinking places	115	1	145	-	50	-	1,122	22	992	6	114	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	224	2	381	5	211	3	2,978	18	1,631	14	342	1
Personal services	42	1	62	1	17	1	304	3	205	1	39	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	68	-	129	2	41	-	739	12	360	4	95	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.	7,888	297	9,333	681	4,825	451	62,344	3,080	17,067	793	6,574	397
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,850	28	1,418	65	618	38	10,149	325	2,697	91	1,270	37
Office machine operators	147	7	247	23	81	2	1,000	40	239	11	78	10
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,892	86	2,943	177	1,315	106	18,098	822	4,085	210	2,079	122
Telegraph operators	11	1	23	-	4	-	84	2	22	1	6	1
Telephone operators	257	3	531	20	205	5	3,022	71	1,455	27	245	6
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,709	46	1,912	124	915	98	12,424	503	3,153	141	1,164	82
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	52	3	50	4	41	1	444	25	168	4	39	-
Insurance agents and brokers	25	-	28	-	17	-	298	4	81	-	20	-
Real estate agents and brokers	10	-	25	1	4	-	196	5	52	1	13	-
Other sales agents and brokers	43	-	36	6	18	-	223	8	59	2	15	1
Other salesmen	1,901	118	2,296	261	1,417	201	15,650	1,213	5,055	294	1,648	127
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS.	869	11	813	28	144	9	2,187	102	718	41	299	15
Compositors and typesetters	33	-	13	3	5	-	221	13	89	1	29	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	96	1	86	6	27	1	597	16	183	5	82	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	240	10	212	19	112	8	1,259	73	440	32	178	12
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.	4,983	181	5,250	617	1,398	155	32,123	1,584	10,007	591	2,712	185
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	250	17	360	28	158	17	2,116	120	646	42	160	7
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. prfr.	259	7	291	20	172	6	1,641	52	479	8	148	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	103	2	144	18	62	5	987	84	463	38	199	12
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	459	12	279	29	60	6	843	74	445	32	141	9
Tobacco manufactures	20	4	50	-	-	-	1,446	49	220	12	62	6
Cotton manufactures	2	-	21	2	2	-	49	2	9	-	6	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	1	-	-	-	24	4	4	1	6	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	566	46	120	20	62	3
Knit goods	2	1	5	1	-	-	391	15	96	6	30	-
Other textile-mill products	2	-	14	2	10	-	288	19	44	4	25	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	212	29	764	198	186	76	3,118	355	1,026	99	435	81
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	14	-	23	2	15	1	270	30	256	6	112	7
Paper, paper products, and printing	326	12	373	12	12	2	2,407	84	600	18	189	4
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	106	10	428	4	-	-	431	13	162	11	65	2
Rubber products	139	5	20	1	96	3	1,234	53	291	20	333	7
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1	2	1	-	-	-	2,869	143	958	68	359	24
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1	1	3	1	16	3	282	15	43	3	19	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2	1	341	25	1	-	4,155	90	1,210	38	274	6
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machfry	1,751	82	931	79	410	17	5,995	232	1,725	91	770	25
Transportation equipment	429	11	1,186	109	7	-	341	28	322	11	77	5
Other not specified mfg. industries	256	13	258	45	41	4	1,178	91	271	28	191	24
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	216	13	444	64	149	15	1,009	76	388	19	107	6
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	2,973	291	3,467	480	1,987	331	29,531	1,895	12,404	1,198	8,507	718
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	18	-	18	1	8	-	51	1	15	2	4	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	2,324	190	3,783	309	1,727	161	20,989	1,252	8,437	566	2,991	204
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	527	14	626	37	279	16	4,084	136	1,421	62	556	29
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	285	-	256	3	114	-	1,004	5	284	1	102	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	185	5	340	20	208	10	1,873	82	390	14	69	3
Cooks, except private family	270	15	328	22	134	13	1,976	127	1,462	68	442	13
Elevator operators	70	1	101	6	49	2	244	8	44	2	15	-
Housekprs, stewards, housemothers, exc. prv. fm.	175	4	154	11	59	3	960	41	111	11	241	35
Practical nurses and midwives	119	17	139	23	76	15	1,712	226	760	122	288	55
Servants, except private family	409	32	492	34	177	12	1,892	68	818	27	321	10
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	1,077	65	1,182	134	572	84	5,372	558	2,443	251	684	74
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	166	7	154	16	59	7	552	48	392	17	143	7
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	5	-	26	2	1	-	247	14	154	29	1,273	48
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	4	-	25	2	1	-	166	14	128	27	325	23
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1	-	1	-	-	-	81	-	26	2	948	25
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	134	17	245	50	77	17	2,317	176	1,036	99	650	35
Miscellaneous specified laborers	-	-	5	-	1	-	17	1	20	1	10	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	85	11	199	35	60	14	2,020	108	655	63	567	31
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	49	6	41	15	16	3	280	67	361	35	81	4
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	339	274	161	113	116	170	2,494	1,740	1,197	537	963	341

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 46

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MASSACHUSETTS

Occupation statistics for Massachusetts were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,050,678 males and 484,109 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 123,645 males and 44,525 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 21,961 males and 15,951 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 84,301 males and 19,090 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 91.7 percent of the males and 93.8 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-32380

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT OC PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MASSACHUSETTS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BOSTON		CAMBRIDGE		FALL RIVER		LOWELL		NEW BEDFORD	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	1,000,678	123,645	179,010	26,260	25,247	3,762	26,140	4,422	21,810	2,997	25,421	4,975
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	73,668	3,919	18,432	922	3,741	138	1,019	56	1,084	52	1,058	67
Professional workers:												
Actors	199	25	94	43	3	5	1	-	11	1	4	-
Architects	913	54	149	15	40	2	6	-	6	-	8	-
Artists and art teachers	1,425	174	365	62	43	7	8	1	7	2	14	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	2,014	114	405	36	101	5	29	3	49	3	24	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2,330	115	310	19	99	2	31	5	48	3	23	2
Clergymen	7,919	81	660	3	114	1	122	1	107	2	74	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	2,636	18	204	3	554	5	8	-	16	-	-	-
Dentists	2,764	18	439	5	60	1	46	-	37	1	44	-
Civil engineers	1,197	102	287	33	57	8	33	1	30	6	25	1
Electrical engineers	2,480	50	238	7	50	-	6	3	15	-	12	-
Mechanical engineers	2,577	101	329	15	70	-	12	-	17	2	20	1
Other technical engineers	1,012	45	104	10	29	3	9	-	7	2	9	-
Lawyers and judges	7,032	68	1,694	20	269	6	78	1	110	1	80	1
Musicians and music teachers	2,769	601	926	182	79	18	54	10	51	9	70	20
Osteopaths	106	1	5	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	3,152	107	520	47	63	3	59	2	69	2	90	5
Physicians and surgeons	5,610	22	1,427	9	310	4	125	-	101	-	111	1
Social and welfare workers	1,232	52	336	27	98	3	15	-	20	-	21	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	2,398	294	522	61	215	16	149	5	143	3	141	1
Trained nurses and student nurses	599	44	150	17	16	2	7	3	3	-	8	-
Veterinarians	176	8	43	4	15	1	3	-	3	-	3	-
Other professional workers	2,481	141	425	25	196	7	15	1	21	2	25	3
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	1,052	207	220	50	24	7	15	4	18	5	11	11
Designers and draftsmen	4,607	253	594	66	59	8	50	3	45	4	57	5
Surveyors	308	20	36	7	2	-	3	-	4	1	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers	9,511	2,565	1,855	166	241	23	152	28	186	5	171	11
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	14,746	815	42	6	7	1	34	3	26	3	53	6
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	118,561	3,012	18,586	705	2,849	99	2,854	58	2,008	43	2,140	60
Conductors, railroad	932	11	117	4	9	1	1	1	2	-	5	-
Foremen, n.e.c., and misc. government officials	6,685	94	1,405	15	198	6	87	1	94	1	99	1
Other specified managers and officials	9,090	441	1,892	125	263	20	151	4	101	2	162	11
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:												
Mining	112	1	5	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Construction	9,957	532	533	37	74	1	60	2	51	2	50	1
Manufacturing	17,293	359	1,788	50	254	7	218	5	266	7	281	9
Transportation, communication, and utilities	4,242	71	529	14	68	2	67	2	71	-	70	3
Wholesale trade	11,164	172	1,267	80	258	5	158	6	139	5	116	1
Eating and drinking places	2,943	193	1,241	59	127	8	126	1	129	4	118	3
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	45,149	1,064	8,579	252	748	37	1,040	29	890	19	1,078	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,008	107	909	33	168	8	86	1	94	-	82	1
Business and repair services	2,493	32	353	8	46	1	35	-	32	-	33	-
Personal services	9,446	78	854	17	46	3	48	-	53	1	58	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	9,571	155	573	36	92	8	62	4	76	3	67	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	175,405	14,092	37,667	4,473	4,521	472	3,230	328	2,991	245	3,194	326
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Baggagemen, express mess'rs, & ry. mail clerks	967	12	157	2	16	-	17	-	7	-	7	-
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	14,247	1,081	2,677	235	301	30	252	24	162	22	183	16
Mail carriers	4,560	59	929	26	182	3	82	1	68	1	96	1
Messengers, except express	2,826	370	854	130	114	16	21	5	34	3	22	6
Office machine operators	189	8	33	2	19	-	1	-	3	-	3	1
Shipping and receiving clerks	12,295	1,325	3,218	454	556	59	268	37	208	28	224	28
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,371	204	679	93	59	5	20	2	26	7	32	1
Telegraph operators	604	50	183	14	18	3	1	-	7	-	5	5
Telephone operators	492	91	201	9	1	-	11	2	15	-	8	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	47,681	3,910	9,936	1,675	1,283	129	752	74	752	56	753	72
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors	2,806	214	627	74	69	6	60	6	59	2	72	9
Hucksters and peddlers	1,863	186	782	78	46	5	45	5	20	1	41	2
Newsboys	921	62	252	24	18	4	14	-	15	-	15	-
Insurance agents and brokers	9,154	877	1,614	100	181	21	166	6	155	4	160	13
Real estate agents and brokers	3,189	149	668	52	104	6	38	3	60	4	50	2
Other sales agents and brokers	22,488	1,564	5,744	407	607	58	238	31	259	19	256	24
Salesmen, n.e.c.	44,918	4,570	9,692	956	1,014	156	1,145	138	1,081	92	1,171	144
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	209,070	22,885	28,102	5,169	4,261	668	4,132	616	4,048	448	4,281	747
Bakers	3,115	462	1,040	295	30	216	19	173	13	215	35
Blacksmiths, foremen, and hammermen	3,998	166	221	32	25	9	25	4	29	6	45	2
Boilermakers	840	65	270	27	19	2	7	1	29	1	12	3
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	2,291	328	599	67	81	18	32	3	36	8	27	2
Carpenters	18,379	4,297	3,332	609	402	121	413	128	334	51	392	125
Compositors and typesetters	4,435	662	1,850	277	262	51	104	10	166	11	100	7
Electricians	7,297	692	1,250	204	143	15	110	13	122	14	145	18
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	1,325	279	201	57	39	6	23	5	12	9	17	7
Manufacturing	14,328	490	996	45	179	4	393	27	376	12	413	36
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,027	81	537	55	-	49	1	81	1	40	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,273	107	633	19	86	5	51	1	63	1	55	3
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	1,757	57	467	12	44	8	23	1	27	2	17	1
Locomotive engineers	1,188	37	178	5	11	1	14	-	37	-	12	-
Locomotive firemen	1,111	25	109	5	12	-	5	-	11	-	9	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	36,064	1,850	4,101	252	506	30	470	31	564	34	668	37
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	3,343	1,336	564	248	44	19	67	28	77	45	73	49
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	28,813	2,863	4,761	680	779	1,056	101	742	940	1,222	1,222	238
Molders, metal	3,823	280	253	37	18	5	32	3	57	8	33	4
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & plasters.	15,870	4,247	2,298	1,127	461	155	334	139	322	72	334	116
Plasterers and cement finishers	2,886	478	617	179	34	23	11	7	20	7	8	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	7,780	1,159	1,417	332	119	39	139	32	158	28	125	25
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	2,657	138	591	52	101	8	22	-	70	4	19	1
Rollers and roll hands, metal	193	20	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	4
Roofers and sheet metal workers	4,349	678	988	221	130	21	62	27	84	18	75	7
Shoemakers and repairers	1,741	146	626	97	63	6	94	2	70	3	96	10
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	9,155	607	1,249	167	161	20	159	15	146	9	120	10
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,903	196	179	36	47	6	11	4	14	3	9	1
Tailors and furriers	6,823	346	8,229	182	185	6	62	3	79	1	69	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	7,801	548	1,899	139	119	11	106	13	114	6	141	9

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MASSACHUSETTS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	SOMERVILLE		SPRINGFIELD		WORCESTER		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES.	23,952	3,056	39,746	2,928	46,388	5,411	548,954	57,521	84,784	9,135	27,328	3,170
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,245	87	2,690	112	2,438	111	40,888	1,569	6,021	170	653	35
Professional workers:												
Actors	3	-	4	2	1	2	58	29	10	3	-	-
Architects	11	1	25	2	22	2	549	59	79	2	18	-
Artists and art teachers	25	6	62	7	36	3	742	67	110	17	15	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	20	5	95	3	64	4	1,138	65	167	8	23	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	51	2	98	3	117	10	1,363	51	169	8	21	-
Clergymen	45	1	134	-	155	-	1,866	15	592	7	80	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	46	-	56	-	136	-	1,899	8	249	-	15	-
Dentists	40	-	97	1	123	-	1,699	5	166	-	13	-
Civil engineers	52	6	87	8	134	5	1,954	97	272	12	24	2
Electrical engineers	26	2	103	1	72	1	1,714	27	181	5	17	2
Mechanical engineers	55	2	206	3	222	4	2,213	65	298	8	25	2
Other technical engineers	10	-	52	2	58	-	679	24	78	2	8	-
Lawyers and judges	91	2	205	1	238	2	2,996	29	330	4	46	-
Musicians and music teachers	70	15	100	22	117	18	1,208	221	96	14	21	2
Osteopaths	2	-	3	-	8	-	77	1	5	-	2	-
Pharmacists	71	1	118	1	97	1	1,603	41	152	3	10	-
Physicians and surgeons	103	-	208	-	222	-	3,447	8	321	-	34	-
Social and welfare workers	6	1	48	5	40	-	604	22	56	3	14	1
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	172	10	231	6	410	20	4,274	165	1,081	9	105	5
Trained nurses and student nurses	8	-	12	-	41	2	854	17	52	1	6	-
Veterinarians	4	-	5	-	5	-	107	2	18	-	9	-
Other professional workers	39	2	73	3	91	3	1,930	81	1,022	10	32	2
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	19	2	53	12	29	5	550	98	98	11	24	3
Designers and draftsmen	50	12	89	9	118	9	2,652	121	381	11	41	4
Surveyors	5	-	12	-	9	-	129	5	61	4	16	1
Other semiprofessional workers	186	15	225	20	320	17	4,629	264	580	27	100	5
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	2	-	44	2	46	3	4,909	714	32	8	8,868	77
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	2,114	96	4,518	124	4,651	110	66,242	1,906	9,458	188	1,841	26
Conductors, railroad	46	-	59	1	51	2	553	23	52	-	11	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	142	2	161	2	172	3	3,290	45	764	17	162	-
Other specified managers and officials	802	17	482	14	371	15	4,937	210	494	20	64	2
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.s.c.) by industry:												
Mining	1	-	1	-	2	-	65	-	21	-	4	-
Construction	41	9	159	9	159	13	2,305	188	438	21	87	3
Manufacturing	198	10	706	18	878	9	11,777	264	1,228	21	305	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	100	2	189	2	150	4	2,666	33	362	7	47	-
Wholesale trade	135	5	337	15	351	8	6,660	78	454	7	72	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	557	36	1,628	37	1,723	40	32,853	514	3,655	61	417	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73	-	272	3	229	5	4,496	107	307	4	89	-
Business and repair services	27	2	120	5	81	1	1,257	11	268	2	51	-
Personal services	51	-	99	5	98	1	1,330	58	259	7	35	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	80	-	115	8	129	5	2,050	69	296	5	59	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.	5,014	455	7,807	550	8,300	610	91,288	6,076	10,184	575	1,205	97
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bargagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	24	-	120	2	36	-	500	7	57	-	7	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	364	25	590	37	530	23	8,040	501	983	57	118	9
Mail carriers	132	2	151	3	203	4	2,293	52	281	1	65	-
Messengers, errand, and office boys	99	9	89	7	89	7	932	86	45	5	5	1
Office machine operators	2	1	7	-	7	1	81	8	3	1	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	626	51	435	51	676	42	6,485	523	718	54	68	9
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	40	5	64	6	73	5	863	73	96	5	14	2
Telegraph operators	24	1	25	-	25	1	351	10	64	7	5	1
Telephone operators	16	1	22	1	23	-	251	10	29	1	7	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,560	110	2,879	126	2,624	144	24,558	1,362	3,568	135	284	17
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors	82	7	180	9	161	9	1,279	82	166	7	16	1
Hucksters and peddlers	87	12	90	7	60	7	629	45	74	2	25	1
Newsboys	21	-	67	3	98	2	411	20	55	3	9	-
Insurance agents and brokers	177	11	269	12	341	5	5,291	205	612	18	59	1
Real estate agents and brokers	71	4	106	7	106	7	1,660	57	157	5	18	1
Other sales agents and brokers	554	56	1,263	74	1,066	46	14,689	750	1,977	61	165	8
Other salesmen	1,108	144	1,961	305	2,181	350	28,462	2,286	8,737	214	804	36
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS.	5,088	539	8,799	538	10,827	1,047	107,230	10,050	17,354	1,794	2,818	333
Bakers	109	18	288	19	328	29	2,719	165	196	11	38	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	44	4	129	12	166	11	1,045	74	220	9	36	4
Boilermakers	20	1	66	-	28	2	843	64	29	-	7	2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	162	14	122	10	213	19	2,126	126	239	20	43	5
Carpenters	463	117	662	117	646	138	8,119	2,119	2,667	597	550	129
Compositors and typesetters	239	20	413	44	394	27	4,297	261	435	21	48	3
Electricians	265	12	249	19	296	21	4,044	208	661	47	72	10
Engravers, [sic], by industry:												
Construction	48	9	76	14	51	7	689	126	144	24	21	5
Manufacturing	810	4	676	7	927	16	9,636	275	1,294	45	113	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	123	5	125	-	122	1	1,484	14	216	-	30	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	113	4	138	7	156	4	1,650	51	290	9	33	4
Foremen (n.e.c.)	69	-	91	3	62	2	880	30	110	3	15	-
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	60	2	61	1	66	-	845	16	85	1	19	-
Locomotive engineers	40	1	45	2	39	-	339	14	70	3	10	-
Locomotive firemen	33	1	42	2	38	-	339	14	70	3	10	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	539	44	2,509	97	3,256	117	19,874	769	3,059	109	308	19
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	70	25	144	60	161	91	1,838	1,014	240	107	57	17
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	796	78	1,357	98	1,185	85	16,015	1,277	2,031	234	490	48
Molders, metal	38	5	177	10	182	20	2,020	97	278	9	98	-
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	496	120	595	159	571	204	7,976	1,818	1,369	305	202	37
Plasterers and cement finishers	42	16	18	15	42	14	463	205	29	11	4	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	184	43	244	27	251	43	4,342	427	719	85	77	13
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	107	2	130	11	101	5	1,361	52	100	3	14	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1	-	1	-	12	2	72	4	15	1	1	-
Roofers and slaters	134	25	150	28	207	42	2,272	264	154	19	40	7
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	70	4	111	9	132	12	1,845	59	117	3	7	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistemen	198	32	211	16	268	21	4,465	458	640	57	127	12
Structural and ornamental metal workers	38	4	18	8	27	10	729	62	42	10	6	1
Tailors and tailoresses	127	5	227	14	222	13	2,025	115	72	8	12	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	186	21	296	11	353	23	5,283	1,279	517	35	105	13

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT (B) PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MASSACHUSETTS: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BOSTON		CAMBRIDGE		FALL RIVER		LOWELL		NEW BEDFORD	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	274,927	33,451	34,531	5,002	5,547	795	11,319	1,932	7,903	1,090	9,722	2,232
Apprentices	2,998	252	442	58	51	5	73	5	60	5	51	5
Attendants, filling station, pack, lot, & airpt	5,845	598	928	132	148	20	161	19	98	10	166	14
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,658	73	269	20	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	56,982	6,589	10,984	1,604	1,704	266	1,490	286	1,310	142	1,416	185
Conductors, bus and street railway	2,990	164	1,043	83	23	3	1	-	1	-	11	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	114	9	59	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, airport locomotive and fire department	5,282	367	791	93	118	9	199	19	127	9	197	20
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	2,456	247	710	112	71	17	52	3	86	8	86	10
Lineman & servicemen, telegr'ph, telephone, power	4,284	106	767	22	83	4	56	-	100	1	63	1
Wire operatives and laborers	582	59	22	11	2	3	6	5	29	11	3	3
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	1,629	49	758	6	98	4	4	-	3	-	54	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance	3,152	362	410	66	115	26	47	8	34	7	29	10
Power station operators	758	12	130	3	13	-	6	1	12	-	6	2
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1,465	336	559	133	32	6	86	26	4	2	87	27
Welders and flame-cutters	2,750	144	344	74	65	18	36	7	44	8	85	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	14,749	1,426	2,185	270	208	23	394	58	467	43	375	58
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.s.o.[1]), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	6,487	741	1,760	233	380	65	136	8	171	12	153	25
Tobacco manufactures	357	75	78	18	-	1	5	2	-	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures	18,562	3,272	230	31	11	2	5,827	861	1,368	163	4,790	1,502
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,418	226	23	3	7	-	114	18	272	20	1,740	204
Woolen and worsted manufactures	18,323	3,371	122	58	21	5	26	13	1,235	240	2	1
Knit goods	1,196	130	196	8	16	3	13	-	116	19	2	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	7,551	864	253	29	12	4	546	127	62	9	91	10
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	4,898	506	1,965	200	58	19	799	125	46	3	180	36
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5,190	563	439	105	107	16	53	9	118	24	67	9
Paper, paper products, and printing	11,556	788	888	100	202	25	147	33	182	21	97	8
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,212	136	815	50	233	12	19	3	72	9	24	1
Rubber products	5,364	697	416	62	386	51	241	32	26	15	95	13
Footwear industries (except rubber)	24,765	3,952	1,494	335	198	42	3	1	809	218	96	29
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	7,252	1,253	401	106	87	7	103	28	305	11	126	21
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,877	145	196	26	59	4	8	4	7	2	60	14
Iron and steel, & not specified metal industries	12,175	1,009	901	117	132	23	104	2	36	3	299	32
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,499	315	194	28	80	9	4	1	7	1	117	23
Machinery	11,912	685	599	56	195	22	67	13	91	13	812	21
Automobile and automobile equipment	841	114	220	28	49	5	2	-	16	4	2	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2,216	149	727	42	39	1	5	2	19	2	25	8
Other and not specified mfg. industries	3,705	417	758	125	129	21	36	11	51	6	128	15
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	11,541	1,530	3,867	545	308	52	270	36	251	27	341	43
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	3,321	336	685	101	89	16	24	5	21	3	49	12
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	8,222	701	6,809	195	811	21	607	33	535	16	779	26
Firemen, fire department	5,905	80	1,212	3	225	-	166	-	163	-	175	1
Guards and watchmen	2,261	480	1,894	141	286	11	219	27	182	13	230	20
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	5,231	102	2,493	24	279	6	201	2	174	-	329	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	3,705	99	1,110	28	21	4	15	3	145	3	145	3
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	60,250	5,742	18,809	2,117	2,843	338	1,425	173	1,259	127	1,403	206
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	7,640	355	1,797	97	218	14	201	2	178	7	139	4
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	490	5	221	1	13	-	7	-	1	-	4	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	16,237	1,015	5,289	366	696	55	516	67	307	25	384	55
Cooks, except private family	7,933	1,227	2,765	504	414	59	505	70	155	24	194	45
Elevator operators	2,403	233	940	98	95	6	73	9	63	5	57	8
Housekpr's, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	1,242	86	514	28	46	4	5	2	12	1	30	1
Practical nurses and midwives	178	34	24	9	4	-	1	-	4	-	4	-
Servants, except private family	5,510	687	1,627	370	170	57	64	16	62	16	82	25
Waiters and bartenders	11,314	1,398	4,090	497	403	46	240	22	290	30	304	45
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	5,381	560	1,140	146	98	15	113	16	172	13	96	22
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	16,430	2,759	113	58	25	12	141	75	63	32	108	64
Farm laborers (wage workers), and farm foremen	14,532	2,718	113	58	23	12	136	75	63	32	99	63
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,597	41	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	9	1
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	78,080	24,881	13,709	5,010	2,344	860	1,842	905	1,554	617	2,168	907
Fishermen and oystermen	3,952	526	846	173	34	5	12	1	1	-	300	57
Longshoremen and stevedores	2,231	806	1,328	218	76	6	2	2	2	2	63	17
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	939	340	53	32	3	1	17	6	13	4	20	9
Other specified laborers	9,401	1,742	1,009	236	232	62	139	25	117	26	154	39
Laborers (n.s.o.), by industry:												
Construction	12,898	9,650	2,418	1,988	300	349	278	518	259	262	237	356
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	1,972	295	611	73	195	29	13	5	59	8	22	5
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	8,098	1,573	210	60	30	5	593	128	316	113	776	226
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,172	210	65	15	37	6	10	-	29	10	21	3
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,147	120	147	20	48	8	16	4	24	7	19	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,681	205	197	25	157	17	19	7	11	1	2	-
Leather and leather products	1,942	319	61	20	30	7	9	2	58	9	7	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	792	100	43	13	27	1	3	1	4	-	3	-
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	2,280	509	378	71	68	15	50	6	25	3	46	5
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,021	204	84	11	4	1	4	-	-	-	41	13
Machinery	2,416	218	142	15	55	9	11	2	16	7	31	4
Automobiles and automobile equipment	181	20	34	4	7	1	3	-	-	-	1	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1,289	139	282	56	24	4	6	2	9	2	6	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	2,165	480	282	67	107	55	54	10	25	19	34	18
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroads (incl. repair shops)	3,448	383	1,068	124	95	7	27	6	156	20	21	-
Transportation, except railroad	2,352	488	658	169	97	29	53	15	29	4	73	9
Communication and utilities	3,032	325	497	45	90	9	86	3	69	10	60	11
Wholesale and retail trade	5,709	1,021	1,479	306	226	41	208	46	107	22	119	17
Personal services	329	76	66	13	4	3	18	2	3	1	17	-
Other industries and services	7,005	4,756	1,268	1,008	244	180	101	111	102	69	91	108
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	9,058	13,422	1,325	2,510	299	445	115	444	198	318	221	322

[1]N.s.o.; not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MASSACHUSETTS: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	SOMERVILLE		SPRINGFIELD		WORCESTER		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	6,066	661	9,048	863	12,271	1,261	152,932	17,216	21,064	2,184	2,581	276
Apprentices.....	47	3	216	21	110	4	1,756	172	175	12	39	5
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	125	16	252	22	301	17	3,070	311	309	29	68	5
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	99	9	98	1	108	6	971	82	127	2	21	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	2,179	266	3,124	270	3,928	364	27,743	3,730	4,457	453	942	103
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	19	-	9	-	13	1	100	8	6	1	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	3	1	5	-	7	-	7	2	1	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	101	4	171	10	296	19	3,705	151	138	20	71	3
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. priv. fam.	81	5	60	7	67	7	1,034	72	125	8	13	3
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	109	3	153	5	198	4	2,389	58	364	8	40	1
Wire operatives and laborers.....	-	1	7	2	4	6	240	74	206	22	35	11
Motormen, railway, mine, factory.....	123	3	65	4	98	1	288	17	86	2	4	2
Painters, except construction and maintenance..	119	80	145	11	181	7	1,791	180	252	25	25	5
Power station operators.....	14	-	21	2	24	-	406	4	117	-	7	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	36	7	8	-	10	3	1,008	58	99	11	3	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	84	13	221	12	126	9	2,363	178	229	15	26	8
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	277	37	734	84	847	96	8,081	771	1,050	80	161	12
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.s.[1]), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products.....	689	65	167	21	211	25	2,561	254	219	21	40	2
Tobacco manufactures.....	2	1	19	4	11	2	100	32	46	7	126	3
Cotton manufactures.....	10	1	16	4	29	12	5,241	782	881	189	161	34
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	9	-	4	1	626	27	67	15	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	21	4	17	3	441	121	14,069	3,057	2,629	394	230	44
Knit goods.....	11	2	24	7	65	6	538	59	252	8	8	1
Other & not specified textile-mill products..	10	2	107	77	235	30	5,170	479	940	61	124	16
Apparel & other fabricated textile products..	69	6	111	24	118	16	1,472	165	189	12	31	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	184	18	147	17	91	10	3,178	241	783	55	183	9
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	182	22	324	20	327	26	8,041	420	1,248	41	144	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products....	118	12	280	15	37	5	1,065	82	179	18	21	1
Rubber products.....	194	18	206	13	9	6	3,841	415	266	20	54	5
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	160	40	7	1	946	229	19,439	2,584	1,441	208	174	31
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	83	5	49	9	383	40	5,230	1,171	214	40	33	5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	45	4	46	5	578	5	567	67	277	13	34	2
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	116	13	672	45	2,864	184	5,744	332	850	58	256	9
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	97	1	67	4	87	8	3,637	215	266	16	51	4
Machinery.....	92	9	1,865	80	946	36	7,394	354	705	33	185	8
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	71	5	40	5	19	2	577	52	56	6	1	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	67	1	880	7	81	7	1,090	71	140	4	23	4
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	70	11	238	25	440	21	5,088	580	554	59	77	11
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	515	40	489	60	475	46	4,092	563	644	82	194	38
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	80	3	57	16	63	5	1,585	113	394	50	174	10
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	657	31	999	83	1,092	86	11,641	885	1,951	49	181	6
Firemen, fire department.....	167	1	335	-	282	1	2,924	18	100	2	9	-
Guards and watchmen.....	266	18	288	14	348	15	3,961	194	525	20	81	2
Policemen, sheriffs, & marshals.....	209	4	328	7	367	3	3,825	41	370	9	31	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]...	25	3	43	2	24	7	1,421	37	656	8	14	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	1,775	150	2,586	350	3,678	345	28,827	2,011	3,806	207	389	18
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	332	11	201	7	254	12	2,988	121	384	9	27	-
Boarding houses and lodging-house keepers.....	1	-	22	1	24	1	146	1	16	2	2	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters' helpers.....	464	22	923	57	776	22	7,481	205	1,053	24	126	3
Cooks, except private families.....	297	31	286	39	266	46	2,770	409	189	53	47	3
Elevator operators.....	101	1	88	7	113	7	804	75	56	5	3	-
Housek'pers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	23	1	17	4	26	4	296	38	67	7	23	2
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1	1	9	-	8	3	48	18	11	-	1	-
Servants, except private servants.....	193	24	227	45	254	38	1,774	263	357	30	29	3
Waiters and bartenders.....	292	47	466	65	518	74	4,080	510	464	49	9	2
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	92	10	144	24	245	25	2,340	272	669	35	68	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	14	3	67	26	111	43	6,230	1,104	3,595	744	5,963	598
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen...	14	3	63	26	110	43	5,694	1,094	3,566	729	4,952	578
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	4	-	1	-	536	10	29	15	1,011	20
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	1,812	513	2,864	657	3,880	1,002	27,735	10,681	9,113	2,407	3,069	802
Fishermen and oystermen.....	93	8	3	-	2	-	2,074	198	548	70	40	4
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	20	7	-	-	5	1	424	54	26	3	2	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woods-workers.....	1	6	12	3	12	7	267	152	297	61	143	38
Other specified laborers.....	100	22	321	36	226	55	4,740	925	1,900	279	463	27
Laborers (n.e.s.), by industry:												
Construction.....	242	240	442	327	395	388	5,893	4,227	1,453	757	411	286
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products.....	158	19	51	7	36	9	714	99	181	29	15	1
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	20	7	45	24	110	36	4,618	870	934	166	149	18
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	30	4	26	5	20	2	1,004	100	825	63	187	14
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	45	7	31	4	27	7	1,234	120	201	15	43	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products....	78	7	51	18	3	3	999	97	119	28	16	9
Leather and leather products.....	27	7	4	-	121	30	1,486	410	99	23	10	9
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	18	3	12	2	129	4	388	61	136	11	31	4
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries..	59	6	151	19	774	121	1,215	228	228	29	91	4
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	6	3	15	1	12	3	205	34	54	5	7	-
Machinery.....	19	7	195	12	272	21	1,464	119	113	13	25	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	23	3	5	1	2	-	44	7	2	2	-	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	42	1	22	3	18	4	713	60	47	5	6	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	58	22	69	11	133	13	1,086	214	219	45	74	6
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroads (inc. repair shops).....	131	11	190	23	118	18	1,217	148	260	31	65	5
Transportation, except railroad.....	146	25	95	21	103	21	769	144	90	21	19	10
Communication and utilities.....	66	-	157	4	182	10	1,605	214	202	23	49	5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	239	49	199	44	243	46	2,404	403	335	39	71	8
Personal services.....	15	4	13	3	17	6	240	36	63	6	13	1
Other nonmfg. industries and services.....	125	46	187	95	194	206	2,230	1,960	1,167	685	201	83
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	139	427	307	468	537	1,048	4,856	5,529	730	800	181	102

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MASSACHUSETTS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BOSTON		CAMBRIDGE		FALL RIVER		LOWELL		NEW BEDFORD	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	484,109	44,525	91,656	9,144	14,998	1,561	18,076	1,427	11,736	1,440	14,979	2,336
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	64,779	3,341	14,230	577	2,255	62	1,549	36	1,515	56	1,222	37
Professional workers:												
Actresses	123	34	50	12	4	3	-	1	3	1	-	1
Artists and art teachers	1,013	102	301	20	23	5	7	2	5	1	12	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	670	25	153	7	50	2	4	-	10	1	9	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	991	9	100	1	48	1	3	-	3	-	1	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	204	9	56	2	6	-	4	-	4	-	7	-
Lawyers and judges	329	12	97	8	12	-	2	-	6	1	1	-
Librarians	1,862	23	363	4	104	-	16	-	15	1	20	-
Musicians and music teachers	2,218	177	496	65	73	5	28	2	42	4	36	1
Physicians and surgeons	442	5	148	2	23	-	8	-	8	1	7	-
Social and welfare workers	1,898	87	587	26	93	-	24	1	26	1	35	1
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	28,841	635	4,460	123	940	16	696	11	762	16	658	8
Trained nurses and student nurses	20,486	909	5,639	178	608	17	451	15	541	24	339	22
Other professional workers	1,765	89	300	33	152	3	80	2	81	2	10	3
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	437	78	161	45	18	-	4	-	15	-	4	2
Designers and draftsmen	348	36	100	9	18	1	5	-	7	1	4	-
Other semiprofessional workers	3,865	137	1,084	46	139	10	70	3	47	3	89	4
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	697	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	12,153	322	2,808	56	366	12	321	3	225	3	202	7
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	2,564	73	591	26	107	7	41	-	53	-	53	3
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	353	16	140	4	39	-	21	-	14	-	11	1
Eating and drinking places	549	18	149	2	35	2	11	-	13	-	11	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,256	65	646	17	125	1	127	2	110	2	103	3
Personal services	630	19	108	5	6	-	7	1	4	-	6	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,741	31	368	4	56	2	14	2	31	1	16	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	149,822	10,370	25,090	3,334	4,848	325	2,975	153	2,807	212	2,698	245
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	22,824	1,392	5,286	410	562	34	462	24	473	27	548	35
Office machine operators	1,748	113	449	74	9	7	7	-	15	-	9	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	43,876	3,027	11,654	1,060	1,711	96	434	28	688	50	419	32
Telegraph operators	274	9	61	1	20	2	-	-	11	3	12	1
Telephone operators	8,798	807	2,318	64	300	6	164	5	111	3	172	2
Other clerical and kindred workers	39,648	2,363	7,765	638	1,375	86	573	33	668	44	713	63
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	626	48	159	14	27	-	9	2	9	-	15	-
Insurance agents and brokers	496	4	126	1	15	1	7	-	4	-	5	-
Real estate agents and brokers	228	10	60	3	9	-	3	1	1	-	4	-
Other sales agents and brokers	515	41	159	16	16	1	6	2	12	3	8	2
Other salesmen	29,468	3,823	5,969	980	741	90	710	68	670	88	609	111
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,383	393	1,306	107	304	17	270	14	134	12	195	15
Compositors and typesetters	548	43	91	10	25	4	5	-	7	1	19	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	1,496	61	450	16	71	-	228	6	63	3	114	10
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3,339	289	765	79	108	13	43	8	64	8	62	4
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	136,118	15,429	16,097	1,944	2,918	361	11,906	898	4,957	771	8,427	1,729
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	4,592	296	1,211	128	159	18	100	9	149	12	141	17
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. priv. fam.	5,999	362	1,141	272	11	2	842	18	143	7	198	14
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	2,402	223	402	46	47	6	23	2	38	4	66	10
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	5,041	569	1,881	248	579	60	11	2	174	9	15	9
Tobacco manufactures	228	46	182	38	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	19,098	3,429	161	15	16	-	4,945	381	945	104	4,719	1,201
Silk and rayon manufactures	3,243	412	140	13	48	2	858	22	391	16	117	52
Woolen and worsted manufactures	14,614	2,520	45	13	4	1	38	6	1,126	157	1	-
Knit goods	5,076	381	424	19	21	3	115	8	580	61	3	1
Other textile-mill products	4,215	394	228	17	18	1	176	11	21	4	54	3
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	21,080	2,897	4,289	594	917	41	5,601	404	211	53	1,714	240
Lumber, furniture, and millwork	1,115	72	67	4	15	2	25	-	20	-	6	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	7,799	636	932	183	244	27	54	7	83	3	74	10
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	929	129	205	41	111	14	13	1	56	8	7	2
Rubber products	3,015	265	285	26	209	40	91	10	26	15	107	10
Footwear industries (except rubber)	19,351	2,060	794	105	59	1	-	-	800	214	91	24
Leather and leather products	1,849	209	254	58	11	6	20	3	23	2	223	38
Stone, clay, and glass products	306	23	79	7	3	-	-	-	1	-	19	2
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machy	10,282	976	772	76	197	27	30	4	132	59	541	69
Transportation equipment	322	29	128	11	12	2	1	-	7	3	3	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	5,787	624	608	120	133	19	102	7	36	11	170	19
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	9,474	1,041	393	105	124	21	76	4	54	5	59	7
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	54,078	4,861	7,936	877	1,886	144	643	67	921	118	1,168	163
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	198	15	49	6	8	-	4	1	4	-	6	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	48,643	5,990	13,641	1,080	1,974	146	688	59	941	76	884	134
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	7,038	493	1,477	101	179	13	140	9	130	8	176	14
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	4,648	10	1,947	4	271	-	34	-	93	-	57	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,843	90	904	34	146	4	29	1	38	1	68	7
Cooks, except private family	2,829	157	587	50	83	7	32	-	55	-	58	7
Elevator operators	448	33	193	16	33	-	1	-	-	-	6	1
Housekpers., stewards, housemothers, exc. priv. fam.	3,454	132	998	46	149	7	56	2	96	2	41	3
Practical nurses and midwives	3,799	549	540	111	131	22	33	10	61	12	73	16
Servants, except private family	2,923	317	103	221	15	135	5	115	5	72	4	
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	14,523	1,746	4,143	540	541	63	181	31	393	40	224	52
Other wrks wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	4,046	251	1,055	73	26	8	31	7	60	6	52	9
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	417	14	8	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	7	2
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	198	13	8	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	6	2
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	219	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	9,080	465	363	60	127	23	115	12	105	15	108	26
Miscellaneous specified laborers	108	14	15	4	4	-	-	-	1	-	5	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	2,872	290	172	18	93	17	103	9	86	5	93	18
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	600	161	176	38	30	6	12	3	16	9	11	8
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	5,741	6,796	601	1,301	205	271	102	151	118	176	119	168

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (2) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MASSACHUSETTS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	SOMERVILLE		SPRINGFIELD		WORCESTER		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)
FEMALES	10,279	1,030	17,237	1,696	20,598	2,024	247,869	20,892	20,485	2,448	5,801	527
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,176	52	2,438	63	3,231	93	31,577	1,174	4,704	133	780	38
Professional workers:												
Actresses	3	4	7	1	2	3	49	9	10	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	14	4	28	5	33	3	497	53	71	6	20	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	6	-	34	1	15	-	304	11	67	3	17	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	5	2	14	1	14	1	566	3	63	-	4	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	1	-	9	-	6	-	90	6	15	-	3	-
Lawyers and judges	7	-	10	1	14	-	156	2	10	1	2	-
Librarians	6	-	79	1	61	1	957	15	198	2	28	1
Musicians and music teachers	30	2	79	5	92	4	1,166	80	149	8	21	1
Physicians and surgeons	5	-	15	-	26	-	180	2	45	-	3	-
Social and welfare workers	23	2	88	3	123	-	695	27	92	1	14	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	590	15	955	24	1,257	25	15,040	397	2,246	43	435	14
Trained nurses and student nurses	347	17	798	16	1,218	27	9,024	467	1,353	62	178	19
Other professional workers	30	1	56	-	74	2	789	60	129	1	14	-
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	16	2	6	-	9	-	191	27	17	1	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	7	1	10	2	11	2	151	18	28	1	5	-
Other semiprofessional workers	48	2	260	2	280	5	1,497	59	185	2	26	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1	-	2	-	1	-	219	2	35	-	428	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	192	2	439	9	436	14	6,386	95	1,275	11	159	6
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.	38	1	127	3	108	4	1,147	32	288	4	47	4
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	17	-	52	-	48	1	-	10	56	-	5	-
Eating and drinking places	14	-	32	1	39	2	-	9	202	-	22	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	61	-	196	2	163	4	2,971	26	477	3	53	-
Personal services	9	-	17	1	25	-	321	10	120	2	7	-
Miscellaneous industries and service	33	-	115	2	53	-	947	16	136	2	20	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	4,569	312	6,915	507	7,114	454	75,465	4,705	6,780	333	1,160	60
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, cashiers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	580	39	1,011	57	1,142	58	12,917	659	1,219	50	241	6
Office machine operators	105	7	145	13	140	15	727	49	111	6	11	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,376	73	1,776	117	1,747	100	21,871	1,347	1,907	94	353	20
Telegraph operators	17	-	11	-	14	-	111	5	18	2	4	-
Telephone operators	334	5	599	5	891	10	4,209	87	526	16	84	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,819	94	2,018	110	2,092	115	21,129	1,091	1,887	62	302	7
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	19	2	37	2	28	4	286	24	31	-	4	-
Insurance agents and brokers	13	-	10	-	16	-	230	8	31	-	9	-
Real estate agents & brokers	6	-	13	1	7	-	159	6	45	-	4	-
Other sales agents and brokers	15	1	20	1	18	-	254	15	23	-	3	-
Other salesmen	795	86	1,984	200	1,618	159	14,170	1,431	1,046	105	146	17
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	201	12	222	19	264	17	2,810	154	320	23	47	3
Compositors and typesetters	16	3	27	4	45	2	279	17	31	1	5	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	76	3	65	2	90	3	1,207	51	125	3	13	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	107	6	140	13	128	13	1,324	106	164	19	28	2
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,292	247	3,026	419	4,692	534	73,286	7,005	7,309	660	1,127	181
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	125	7	200	21	198	20	1,984	129	231	19	29	3
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. priv. fam.	251	10	271	18	296	10	5,219	141	336	19	63	3
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	48	6	68	11	92	7	1,990	118	174	13	41	2
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	507	56	62	17	41	4	1,634	175	91	8	6	1
Tobacco manufactures	3	-	5	-	4	3	73	11	14	14	46	10
Cotton manufactures	6	-	46	4	37	5	5,274	569	800	167	155	13
Silk and rayon manufactures	14	2	3	3	27	3	717	141	61	6	9	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	16	2	10	1	360	48	11,578	2,017	1,522	259	94	16
Iron, steel, and related prod., & machy	7	1	176	15	263	14	1,284	126	172	10	15	2
Other textile-mill products	9	-	108	39	135	18	2,938	265	471	32	54	4
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	355	48	556	60	766	128	6,711	634	594	74	128	9
Lumber, furniture, and basket	13	1	107	8	16	2	718	51	100	10	11	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	202	20	425	42	461	41	4,684	330	560	25	60	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	56	3	53	2	80	2	372	36	53	15	5	3
Rubber products	172	16	24	2	10	1	1,910	142	112	7	10	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	258	39	1	3	946	176	15,635	1,343	947	66	124	17
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	16	7	97	13	60	6	1,407	216	263	6	10	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	5	1	-	-	27	-	151	12	38	1	2	-
Other manufacturing industries	80	9	370	97	452	29	7,311	556	492	45	91	7
Transportation equipment	5	1	20	-	18	1	121	11	31	1	1	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	42	4	222	29	292	29	4,528	326	396	24	59	11
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	217	14	179	21	155	13	1,712	150	151	8	29	19
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	590	58	1,659	178	2,080	183	29,980	2,022	5,288	398	1,216	118
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	6	-	14	1	12	2	97	4	8	1	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	1,097	104	1,924	169	2,201	159	20,747	1,622	3,991	219	605	42
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	189	13	310	18	309	21	3,689	207	569	23	71	8
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	84	1	156	2	233	-	1,507	1	186	1	72	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	55	2	71	1	97	3	669	26	62	2	7	-
Cooks, except private family	51	5	125	11	125	2	1,625	65	230	9	42	1
Elevator operators	19	3	29	5	37	-	62	6	15	1	2	-
Housekpg. stewards, housekeepers, exc. priv. fam.	73	4	183	8	145	2	1,483	88	290	2	69	-
Practical nurses and midwives	62	13	136	21	134	27	1,957	355	485	52	67	8
Servants, except private family	90	4	305	36	313	19	2,414	110	460	28	64	4
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	415	50	566	66	600	75	6,091	719	927	95	132	15
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	33	9	99	12	176	19	1,569	95	635	6	66	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	-	-	1	-	-	-	159	31	49	31	190	55
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	29	41	30	70	52
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	1	-	-	-	88	2	8	1	120	3
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	62	9	83	17	152	22	1,651	245	195	27	58	10
Miscellaneous specified laborers	2	-	1	2	2	-	52	12	13	1	2	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	29	4	59	6	116	10	1,390	178	153	21	44	7
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	30	5	23	9	34	12	209	55	29	5	12	3
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	91	234	248	294	296	525	3,064	3,325	487	377	123	64

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 46

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MASSACHUSETTS

Occupation statistics for Massachusetts were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,050,678 males and 484,109 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 123,645 males and 44,525 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 21,961 males and 15,951 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 84,301 males and 19,090 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 91.7 percent of the males and 93.8 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT CC PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MASSACHUSSETTS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BOSTON		CAMBRIDGE		FALL RIVER		LOWELL		NEW BEDFORD	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	1,050,678	183,645	179,010	26,268	25,247	3,758	26,140	4,422	21,810	2,997	25,421	4,975
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	72,668	2,219	18,428	922	2,741	136	1,019	56	1,084	52	1,068	57
Professional workers:												
Actors	109	25	94	18	3	2	1	-	11	1	4	-
Architects	915	54	149	15	40	2	6	-	6	-	4	1
Artists and art teachers	1,425	174	265	62	45	7	3	1	7	2	14	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	2,195	125	426	36	101	5	29	2	49	3	34	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2,330	116	310	19	99	2	31	6	48	3	23	2
Clergymen	8,919	81	660	31	114	1	122	1	107	2	74	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	2,539	18	204	3	554	5	2	-	16	-	-	-
Dentists	3,764	13	439	5	60	1	46	-	37	1	44	-
Civil engineers	2,197	150	197	33	57	8	33	1	30	6	26	1
Electrical engineers	3,430	50	236	7	50	-	6	3	15	-	13	-
Mechanical engineers	8,597	101	829	15	70	1	12	-	17	2	20	1
Other technical engineers	1,012	45	104	10	29	3	9	-	7	2	9	-
Lawyers and judges	7,038	68	1,624	20	269	6	78	1	110	1	80	1
Musicians and music teachers	2,769	531	955	182	79	18	54	10	51	9	70	20
Osteopaths	106	3	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Pharmacists	3,152	107	620	47	68	3	59	3	69	2	90	5
Physicians and surgeons	6,612	82	1,427	9	210	1	125	-	101	-	111	1
Social and welfare workers	1,282	62	326	27	38	5	15	-	30	-	21	-
Teachers (n.s.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	8,288	294	1,232	51	315	16	149	8	145	3	141	1
Trained nurses and student nurses	599	44	150	17	16	3	7	3	3	-	8	-
Veterinarians	176	4	16	3	4	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
Other professional workers	2,481	141	456	25	196	7	15	1	21	3	25	3
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	1,008	207	230	50	54	7	16	4	18	6	11	11
Designers and draftsmen	4,407	253	694	66	59	8	50	3	45	4	57	5
Surveyors	308	20	56	7	2	1	2	-	4	1	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers	5,216	562	1,425	166	241	28	152	9	136	5	171	11
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	14,746	215	42	6	7	1	34	3	26	3	58	6
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	116,561	3,012	18,686	706	2,849	99	2,254	58	2,008	45	2,145	60
Conductors, railroad	932	31	117	4	9	-	5	1	22	-	5	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	6,686	94	1,406	16	198	6	87	-	94	1	99	1
Other specified managers and officials	9,090	441	1,893	185	263	20	151	4	101	2	168	11
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.s.e.c.) by industry:												
Mining	118	1	5	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Construction	2,967	226	538	37	74	1	60	2	51	2	50	1
Manufacturing	17,723	1,196	1,798	58	254	7	218	5	266	7	281	8
Transportation, communication, and utilities	4,542	71	529	14	88	2	67	-	71	-	70	2
Wholesale trade	9,106	172	1,267	30	152	-	158	1	139	5	116	1
Retail food dealers	6,943	193	1,841	59	187	8	126	1	119	4	113	-
Retail gen. merchandise, apparel, accessories	43,149	1,064	8,275	252	742	37	1,040	29	890	19	1,078	38
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	7,908	107	909	33	163	3	86	1	94	-	82	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,493	32	353	8	46	1	35	-	42	-	38	-
Business and repair services	6,443	78	654	17	44	-	40	-	42	-	53	-
Personal services	9,446	72	1,304	38	92	6	42	-	42	-	53	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	3,571	155	573	38	92	6	42	4	76	5	67	5
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	176,406	14,092	37,867	4,473	4,581	472	3,830	328	2,991	245	3,194	326
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	957	12	157	2	16	-	16	-	17	-	7	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	14,847	1,081	2,857	235	901	30	228	16	162	12	158	16
Mail carriers	2,950	59	529	25	122	9	82	1	88	1	96	1
Messengers, except express	2,826	375	854	130	114	16	81	5	34	3	33	6
Office machine operators	313	13	93	3	19	1	1	2	2	-	2	1
Shipping and receiving clerks	13,596	1,326	3,216	454	556	59	268	27	208	22	224	28
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	17,971	934	4,979	253	759	45	25	2	26	-	32	1
Telegraph operators	504	50	135	14	18	3	1	-	7	-	5	5
Telephone operators	492	20	81	9	9	1	11	-	12	-	9	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	47,061	3,910	9,588	1,670	1,882	159	752	74	752	56	752	72
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors	2,906	814	627	74	69	6	68	5	52	2	72	9
Hucksters and peddlers	1,883	188	782	48	45	5	40	5	20	1	41	3
Newsboys	921	63	268	24	18	4	14	-	15	2	15	-
Insurance agents and brokers	9,154	277	1,541	100	181	2	166	6	125	4	160	13
Real estate agents and brokers	3,189	149	668	52	104	6	38	2	60	4	50	2
Other sales agents and brokers	26,488	1,684	5,744	457	607	58	291	21	301	19	328	28
Other salesmen	64,315	4,870	16,992	956	1,034	156	1,145	138	1,081	92	1,171	144
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	308,070	32,335	33,108	5,169	4,861	655	4,128	616	4,048	448	4,261	747
Bakers	6,916	482	1,540	153	236	30	216	19	172	13	216	25
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,988	168	231	33	25	9	25	9	45	4	29	6
Boilermakers	840	65	270	27	19	8	7	1	3	1	12	2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	3,492	298	598	67	81	18	33	3	36	8	37	2
Carpenters	18,279	4,297	2,332	609	402	121	413	129	324	61	393	125
Compositors and typesetters	6,428	652	1,850	227	358	41	104	10	188	11	100	7
Electricians	7,297	692	1,650	204	143	15	110	13	122	14	145	18
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	1,525	279	201	57	39	6	23	6	18	9	17	7
Manufacturing	14,322	400	996	45	179	4	293	27	276	12	419	36
Transportation, communication, and utilities	3,027	81	537	9	65	-	59	1	61	1	42	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	3,773	107	633	19	86	5	55	1	62	1	55	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	1,757	57	467	13	44	2	33	1	27	3	19	1
Locomotive engineers	1,388	87	179	5	11	1	14	-	37	-	12	-
Locomotive firemen	651	25	109	5	12	-	6	-	11	2	8	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	26,064	1,653	4,101	253	504	30	476	30	971	54	668	37
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	3,543	1,216	564	148	44	19	67	28	77	46	72	49
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	31,353	2,803	4,741	541	690	79	1,056	101	740	60	1,122	238
Molders	3,803	280	263	27	10	5	82	2	57	8	33	4
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	15,970	4,247	3,298	1,127	461	155	294	122	322	72	354	116
Plasterers and cement finishers	2,886	478	819	179	34	28	11	7	20	7	8	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	7,790	1,159	1,417	333	119	39	139	52	86	25	125	25
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	2,657	135	571	52	101	8	23	-	70	4	13	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	193	20	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	4,349	578	988	221	130	31	62	27	84	18	75	7
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	2,741	146	636	37	63	4	8	2	70	3	96	10
Stationary engineers, firemen	6,185	607	1,249	167	151	20	159	15	146	9	120	10
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,203	179	260	75	47	5	11	1	4	2	8	1
Tailors and tailoresses	2,845	84	2,289	162	126	6	62	3	79	1	59	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	7,801	548	1,259	189	119	11	106	18	114	8	141	9

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MASSACHUSETTS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	SOMERVILLE		SPRINGFIELD		WORCESTER		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	23,952	3,056	29,746	3,926	48,388	5,411	348,952	57,521	84,784	9,185	57,388	3,170
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,845	87	2,690	113	3,422	111	40,883	1,569	6,021	170	663	25
Professional workers:												
Actors	2	-	4	2	1	3	50	29	10	3	-	-
Architects	11	1	25	2	23	3	249	22	73	2	12	-
Artists and art teachers	25	6	63	7	36	2	742	67	170	17	15	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	20	5	95	3	54	4	1,188	65	167	8	22	3
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	51	2	99	3	117	10	1,363	41	169	6	21	-
Clergymen	45	1	134	-	105	-	1,886	15	222	7	80	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	46	-	56	-	136	-	1,899	8	149	2	13	-
Dentists	40	-	97	1	123	-	1,699	5	166	-	13	-
Civil engineers	58	6	67	8	124	5	1,954	97	172	12	24	3
Electrical engineers	86	2	208	1	78	1	1,714	57	141	5	17	4
Mechanical engineers	55	2	205	3	333	4	2,212	65	298	8	25	2
Other technical engineers	10	-	53	3	38	-	673	24	72	3	6	1
Lawyers and judges	91	3	205	1	233	3	3,096	29	330	4	44	-
Musicians and music teachers	70	15	100	22	117	18	1,803	221	96	14	21	3
Osteopaths	2	-	3	-	6	-	77	1	5	-	2	-
Pharmacists	71	1	118	1	97	1	1,603	41	153	3	10	-
Physicians and surgeons	103	-	208	-	323	-	2,647	9	321	-	24	-
Social and welfare workers	40	1	46	5	40	-	1,044	30	56	2	14	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	178	10	321	6	410	20	4,374	165	1,081	9	105	5
Trained nurses and student nurses	8	3	12	-	41	2	294	17	52	1	8	-
Veterinarians	4	-	5	-	5	-	107	2	18	-	9	-
Other professional workers	39	2	75	3	91	5	1,330	61	332	10	33	1
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	19	2	53	12	39	5	550	96	98	11	24	3
Designers and draftsmen	50	12	869	9	418	9	2,691	121	321	11	41	4
Surveyors	5	-	12	-	9	-	139	5	61	4	16	1
Other semiprofessional workers	186	15	325	20	330	17	4,629	254	630	27	100	5
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	3	3	44	2	46	3	4,909	80	714	32	9,066	77
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	3,134	96	4,138	124	6,461	110	46,242	1,504	9,456	188	1,541	26
Conductors, railroad	46	-	59	2	51	2	533	22	52	-	11	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	142	2	162	2	172	2	2,896	45	764	17	143	1
Other specified managers and officials	203	17	482	14	371	15	4,927	210	494	20	84	2
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:												
Agriculture	1	-	1	-	2	-	65	-	31	-	4	-
Construction	41	9	159	9	159	13	2,305	138	438	21	87	3
Manufacturing	196	10	706	18	676	9	11,977	304	1,228	31	205	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	108	3	189	2	150	4	3,666	33	368	7	47	-
Wholesale trade	135	5	237	12	353	8	4,663	76	434	7	73	4
Retail trade	166	6	444	4	540	3	9,080	97	674	10	44	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	607	36	1,626	37	1,728	40	23,650	514	3,655	61	417	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73	3	273	3	229	5	4,496	57	507	4	69	-
Business and repair services	27	2	120	5	81	1	1,357	11	368	3	31	-
Personal services	51	-	69	-	98	3	1,880	32	259	7	26	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	58	6	115	8	169	5	3,050	69	496	5	59	2
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,014	455	7,807	550	8,300	510	91,332	6,076	10,134	575	1,805	87
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, accountants, & fy. mail clerks	24	-	180	3	86	-	500	7	57	-	7	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	364	35	590	27	530	23	9,040	501	983	57	115	9
Mail carriers	139	2	151	2	202	4	2,393	22	221	1	65	-
Messengers, express messengers, & fy. mail clerks	99	9	99	7	89	7	922	86	46	5	5	1
Office machine operators	9	1	7	-	7	1	94	9	3	-	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	635	51	435	51	676	45	6,405	525	718	54	66	9
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	40	5	64	4	73	5	563	73	95	5	14	3
Telegraph operators	24	1	25	-	25	1	281	10	64	4	5	-
Telephone operators	16	1	22	1	29	-	351	10	29	1	7	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,560	110	2,379	136	2,624	144	24,555	1,362	2,568	135	584	17
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors	68	7	130	9	151	10	1,873	83	166	7	16	1
Hucksters and peddlers	67	12	90	7	80	7	639	65	76	3	25	1
Newsboys	22	-	67	3	26	3	411	43	58	2	9	-
Insurance agents and brokers	177	11	269	12	241	5	5,293	205	612	18	59	1
Real estate agents and brokers	28	8	70	4	106	7	1,660	54	257	5	35	-
Other sales agents and brokers	554	56	1,259	74	1,066	45	14,689	700	1,377	61	165	8
Other salesmen	1,108	144	1,881	205	1,312	370	22,663	2,282	2,727	214	304	26
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,088	488	9,196	836	13,827	1,047	107,230	10,000	17,354	1,794	2,813	283
Bakers	109	18	288	19	328	39	2,719	165	196	11	38	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammersmen	44	4	129	12	168	11	1,046	74	230	9	34	4
Boilermakers	20	1	46	-	28	2	342	28	29	7	2	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	142	14	122	10	213	19	3,128	126	239	20	43	5
Carpenters	463	117	468	117	646	132	9,676	2,113	1,687	269	550	129
Compositors and typesetters	239	20	413	44	294	27	4,397	253	435	21	48	3
Electricians	265	18	249	19	296	31	4,044	308	681	47	72	10
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	42	9	76	14	51	7	689	126	144	34	31	5
Manufacturing	210	4	676	7	927	16	8,636	75	1,294	44	118	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	133	5	125	-	122	1	1,626	15	216	-	30	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	119	3	238	7	156	4	2,450	61	290	9	33	-
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	69	-	91	8	68	2	880	30	110	3	15	-
Locomotive engineers	60	2	61	1	66	-	645	16	86	3	19	1
Locomotive firemen	44	1	40	2	53	-	594	14	70	3	10	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	539	44	3,509	97	2,258	117	19,874	769	3,095	109	508	19
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	70	25	80	11	91	11	1,888	404	109	61	17	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	796	78	1,367	98	1,165	65	16,015	1,277	2,021	234	490	42
Molders, metal	36	5	178	10	382	21	1,665	176	276	9	98	1
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	496	130	595	159	971	204	7,878	1,818	1,869	305	302	97
Plasterers and cement finishers	42	16	18	15	48	14	463	202	89	11	4	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	104	45	244	27	361	45	4,348	407	719	65	77	12
Printy's craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	107	2	195	11	101	3	1,963	58	100	8	14	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1	-	1	-	72	9	73	4	15	1	1	1
Roofers and slaters	134	25	150	28	237	43	2,278	362	316	19	40	7
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	70	4	111	9	132	20	1,340	79	117	9	7	-
Stationary engineers, firemen, and boilermen	199	22	311	16	368	31	4,465	246	940	57	127	18
Structural and ornamental metal workers	38	4	18	8	87	10	729	62	48	10	6	1
Tailors and furriers	129	5	227	14	222	18	2,023	112	78	8	15	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	138	4	184	11	323	20	2,975	227	317	26	100	13

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT OF PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MASSACHUSETTS: MARCH 8-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BOSTON		CAMBRIDGE		FALL RIVER		LOWELL		NEW BEDFORD	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	874,927	83,451	94,581	9,002	5,547	795	11,817	1,782	7,903	1,090	9,782	2,338
Apprentices	3,995	368	443	51	5	71	5	1	60	5	21	5
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & stor'l	5,846	598	928	132	148	20	161	19	98	10	166	14
Brakeman and switchman, railroad	1,694	78	369	30	2	12	2	-	2	-	2	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	56,948	6,589	10,984	1,654	1,704	268	1,490	286	1,810	142	1,416	185
Conductors, bus and street railway	2,290	16	104	2	25	1	-	-	1	-	11	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	114	9	59	5	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	5,828	567	799	93	136	9	193	19	129	9	197	30
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	5,456	547	710	112	71	6	137	14	53	3	66	10
Linemen & servicemen, telegr'ph, telephone, power	4,284	106	767	22	83	4	56	-	100	1	63	1
Mine operatives and laborers	588	159	22	11	2	3	6	5	59	11	3	3
Motormen, railway, mine, factory	1,889	49	758	16	98	4	6	-	6	-	54	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance	3,152	362	410	66	115	26	47	8	34	7	29	10
Power station operators	758	12	130	3	13	-	6	-	12	-	5	2
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1,465	286	550	133	30	6	66	26	4	2	87	27
Welders and flame-cutters	6,788	544	744	65	12	16	7	44	6	35	9	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	34,749	1,426	8,185	270	926	23	394	52	467	43	275	58
Operatives & kindred wrs (n.e.c.'), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	6,487	741	1,760	233	580	65	138	8	171	12	153	25
Tobacco manufactures	327	75	78	16	-	1	5	2	-	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures	18,262	2,772	238	51	11	3	5,527	861	1,262	165	4,780	1,502
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,418	226	23	8	7	-	114	18	372	200	1,520	74
Woolen and worsted manufactures	10,592	2,971	122	58	21	6	36	13	1,225	260	2	1
Knit goods	1,336	130	196	16	2	1	13	2	116	9	-	-
Other & not specified textile-mill products	7,551	864	253	29	12	4	546	127	62	9	91	10
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	4,288	606	1,365	200	58	19	799	185	46	8	180	35
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5,190	563	489	105	107	16	63	7	118	26	67	9
Paper, paper products, and printing	11,556	728	682	100	202	25	147	33	182	21	97	8
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	8,014	516	815	84	233	18	19	3	73	9	24	1
Rubber products	5,864	697	416	62	386	61	241	32	86	15	95	13
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,765	1,852	1,498	335	198	42	3	1	609	218	96	29
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	7,252	1,853	401	106	87	7	103	28	355	11	126	21
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,877	145	196	26	59	4	8	4	7	2	60	14
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	12,175	1,009	901	117	182	28	104	2	26	3	239	35
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,499	315	124	32	20	9	4	1	7	1	117	33
Machinery	11,912	585	699	86	196	23	87	13	91	13	318	21
Automobile and automobile equipment	841	164	195	28	46	9	1	-	16	4	2	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2,216	149	737	42	39	1	5	2	19	2	25	8
Other and not specified mfg. industries	7,606	1,020	758	125	129	21	11	1	51	6	128	15
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	11,541	1,530	3,857	545	303	52	270	36	251	27	241	43
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	2,321	386	685	101	89	16	24	5	51	3	49	12
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	26,222	701	6,309	195	811	21	607	33	535	16	779	25
Fireman, fire department	5,905	80	1,312	2	325	-	166	-	163	-	175	1
Guards and watchmen	6,881	480	1,894	141	286	11	219	27	163	13	230	20
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	5,231	102	2,491	34	279	6	201	2	174	-	229	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	8,705	99	1,110	28	21	4	21	4	15	3	145	3
SERVICE WORKS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	60,250	5,742	18,809	2,117	2,843	338	1,425	172	1,259	127	1,408	206
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	7,840	335	971	97	218	14	221	2	178	7	229	4
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	490	5	221	1	13	-	7	-	16	-	12	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	18,287	1,015	5,859	366	696	55	516	67	307	26	384	55
Cooks, except private family	7,935	1,207	2,704	304	41	129	92	155	26	194	46
Elevator operators	2,603	233	940	98	96	6	73	9	63	5	67	8
Housekpers & stewards, housekpers, exc. priv. fam.	914	60	260	26	44	5	2	2	12	1	30	1
Practical nurses and midwives	178	34	24	9	4	-	1	-	4	-	4	-
Servants, except private family	3,187	870	1,327	270	57	54	15	62	16	82	25
Waiters and bartenders	11,214	1,996	4,090	497	408	46	255	32	290	29	304	45
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	5,381	580	1,140	146	98	15	112	16	172	13	96	22
FARM LABOURERS AND FOREMEN	16,420	2,799	113	56	25	12	141	75	63	32	108	54
Farm labourers (wage workers) and farm foremen	14,822	2,718	113	56	25	12	138	75	63	32	99	53
Farm labourers (unpaid family workers)	1,597	41	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	9	1
LABOURERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	78,020	24,261	13,709	5,010	2,344	860	1,042	905	1,664	617	2,168	907
Fishermen and oystermen	3,952	526	846	173	94	5	18	1	1	-	300	67
Longshoremen and stevedores	2,281	306	1,538	218	76	5	2	-	2	2	68	17
Lumbermen, raftsman, and woodchoppers	939	340	22	82	8	1	17	6	13	4	20	9
Other specified laborers	9,401	1,742	1,009	336	232	62	139	25	117	26	154	89
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	12,396	9,650	2,418	1,968	380	349	278	518	259	262	237	356
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	1,973	296	611	75	195	39	13	5	59	8	22	5
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	8,098	1,673	210	60	20	5	693	128	516	113	776	226
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,172	210	65	15	37	6	10	-	29	10	21	3
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,681	195	147	20	42	8	16	4	24	7	15	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,681	206	197	25	157	17	19	7	11	1	2	-
Leather and leather products	1,942	519	81	30	30	7	9	2	58	9	7	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	793	143	43	13	27	1	3	1	4	-	6	-
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	3,380	509	376	77	68	15	50	8	25	3	46	5
Nonferrous metals and their products	894	70	36	11	4	1	4	-	7	-	41	13
Machinery	2,418	212	148	15	55	3	11	2	16	2	31	4
Automobiles and automobile equipment	121	20	34	4	7	1	3	-	-	-	1	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1,280	145	889	56	54	6	8	2	9	-	9	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	2,165	480	282	67	187	55	64	10	25	19	34	18
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	3,448	383	1,068	124	95	7	27	6	156	20	21	-
Transportation, except railroad	2,332	486	866	189	97	29	53	15	39	4	73	9
Communication and utilities	3,058	825	497	46	90	9	86	3	69	10	60	11
Wholesale and retail trade	5,709	1,021	1,479	306	226	41	208	46	107	22	119	17
Personal services	389	76	85	12	4	2	18	2	3	1	17	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	7,005	4,766	1,483	1,009	546	180	101	111	102	89	91	105
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	9,068	13,422	1,825	2,510	299	445	115	444	198	318	221	322

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

[2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, & ed sraftsmen.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER - EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (S) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MASSACHUSETTS: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	SOMERVILLE		SPRINGFIELD		WORCESTER		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	6,066	661	9,043	862	13,971	1,361	158,323	17,316	21,064	2,124	2,581	274
Apprentices	47	3	216	31	110	4	1,726	178	175	18	29	5
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & elev'r	155	18	252	22	301	17	3,670	511	309	39	66	8
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	99	7	98	1	126	6	971	58	127	3	21	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	2,179	256	3,124	275	2,893	264	27,745	3,792	4,457	454	942	102
Conductors, bus and street railway	19	-	9	-	13	1	100	8	6	1	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	5	1	5	-	7	-	2	1	1	-	2	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	101	4	171	10	296	19	3,705	151	538	30	71	2
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	81	5	60	7	97	7	1,034	73	185	8	18	2
Linemen & servicemen, telegrph, telephone, power	103	2	153	5	198	4	2,389	56	364	9	40	1
Mine operatives and laborers	-	1	7	2	4	6	240	74	205	32	32	11
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	121	3	98	4	88	1	582	17	36	1	4	3
Painters, except construc'n and maintenance	112	20	145	11	181	7	1,980	183	253	21	25	6
Power station operators	14	-	21	2	24	2	406	4	117	-	7	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	26	7	6	-	10	2	120	18	19	11	2	-
Welders and flame-cutters	84	12	221	12	126	9	2,363	178	229	15	86	8
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	277	27	734	34	847	56	8,051	771	1,050	80	181	12
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.[1]), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	609	65	147	21	211	25	3,261	364	219	31	40	2
Tobacco manufactures	8	1	19	4	11	2	100	26	44	7	126	2
Cotton manufactures	10	1	16	4	39	12	5,241	782	681	169	161	24
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	2	-	4	1	622	67	15	2	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	21	4	17	2	441	121	14,069	2,057	2,629	894	230	44
Knit goods	11	2	24	7	66	6	598	56	158	2	8	1
Other & not specified textile-mill products	10	2	107	77	226	30	5,170	479	940	81	124	16
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	69	6	111	24	119	16	1,472	165	139	13	21	1
Boots and shoes	124	18	147	17	91	10	2,176	211	723	55	133	9
Paper, paper products, and printing	182	22	234	30	207	36	3,041	420	1,248	41	144	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	115	12	230	15	27	5	1,865	63	179	18	21	1
Rubber products	194	18	208	13	9	6	2,164	413	304	24	64	5
Footwear industries (except rubber)	180	40	7	1	946	229	19,429	2,824	1,441	203	174	21
Leather and leather products	23	5	49	9	383	40	5,530	1,071	314	49	82	5
Stone, clay, and glass products	45	4	46	5	578	6	567	67	277	13	24	3
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	116	12	872	45	2,864	164	5,744	330	850	58	254	9
Nonferrous metals and their products	27	1	67	4	87	8	2,637	215	186	16	51	4
Machinery	93	9	1,255	80	946	36	7,994	364	700	25	126	8
Automobiles and automobile equipment	71	5	45	5	19	2	377	42	56	6	5	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	67	1	380	7	81	7	1,890	71	140	23	23	4
Other and not specified mfg. industries	70	11	238	25	440	21	5,068	580	854	59	77	11
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	815	45	499	60	675	46	4,894	561	544	58	194	38
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	30	3	57	15	62	5	1,555	115	694	50	174	10
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	667	51	999	53	1,092	26	11,641	885	1,951	49	181	6
Firemen, fire department	167	1	225	-	232	1	2,924	12	100	2	5	-
Guards and watchmen	266	12	286	14	348	18	2,961	194	625	20	81	2
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	209	4	233	7	307	3	2,825	41	270	9	21	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	25	5	43	3	24	7	1,421	37	556	8	14	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	1,775	150	2,586	250	3,678	245	33,827	2,011	3,606	307	389	18
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	233	11	201	7	254	13	2,988	121	384	9	27	-
Boarding house and lodging house keepers	1	-	22	1	24	1	146	1	16	3	3	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	464	33	935	57	776	35	7,491	305	1,053	24	126	3
Cooks, except private family	257	21	326	38	366	46	3,770	409	439	58	47	3
Elevator operators	101	3	88	7	113	7	804	73	56	8	3	-
Housekprs, stewards, housemens, exc. priv. fam.	23	1	17	4	25	4	296	38	67	7	23	-
Practical nurses and midwives	1	2	-	-	8	3	40	16	11	-	1	-
Servants, except private family	193	24	327	45	524	38	1,774	262	357	30	29	2
Waiters and bartenders	292	47	466	55	513	74	4,096	310	464	44	49	9
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	92	10	144	26	246	25	2,340	272	669	35	68	1
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	14	3	67	25	111	43	6,320	1,104	2,595	744	8,963	598
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	14	2	65	25	110	42	5,694	1,094	2,568	739	4,932	573
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	4	-	1	-	1	626	10	27	5	1,011	25
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	1,813	513	2,884	667	3,280	1,003	37,735	10,681	9,118	3,407	3,069	502
Fishermen and oystermen	93	8	8	-	9	-	3,074	136	548	70	40	4
Longshoremen and stevedores	20	7	-	-	5	1	454	54	26	3	-	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodworkers	1	6	18	3	13	7	387	153	297	61	143	38
Other specified laborers	100	22	321	36	225	55	4,740	925	1,900	279	463	27
Laborers (n.s.o.), by industry:												
Construction	342	340	442	287	385	368	5,092	4,327	1,453	757	411	238
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	165	19	21	7	36	9	714	99	121	29	15	1
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	20	7	45	24	130	34	4,613	870	934	164	149	18
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	30	4	22	5	20	3	472	100	535	70	137	14
Paper, paper products, and printing	45	7	21	4	27	7	1,334	125	201	15	42	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	70	7	51	12	18	3	959	97	113	22	16	8
Leather and leather products	27	7	4	-	131	20	1,426	410	99	32	10	9
Stone, clay, and glass products	13	3	12	2	129	4	388	61	126	11	21	4
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	59	6	151	19	774	121	1,815	289	225	39	91	4
Nonferrous metals and their products	6	2	15	1	18	2	205	34	54	5	7	-
Machinery	19	7	195	18	272	31	1,464	119	176	18	26	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment	23	3	5	1	2	1	64	7	3	2	-	1
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	42	1	28	3	18	4	719	60	47	8	6	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	56	22	69	11	139	13	1,029	214	219	43	74	6
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	121	11	190	22	119	18	1,317	148	260	21	65	5
Transportation, except railroad	146	25	95	21	103	31	769	144	90	21	19	10
Communication and utilities	66	-	157	4	182	10	1,605	214	208	33	49	5
Wholesale and retail trade	326	49	199	44	243	46	2,454	403	335	29	71	9
Personal services	15	4	12	3	17	6	140	36	49	6	13	1
Other nonmfg. industries and services	125	46	187	95	294	206	2,230	1,960	1,167	685	201	83
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	139	437	307	468	527	1,048	4,856	6,529	780	800	181	102

[1]N.s.o.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and cadets.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MASSACHUSETTS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BOSTON		CAMBRIDGE		FALL RIVER		LOWELL		NEW BEDFORD	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	484,109	44,525	91,656	9,144	14,893	1,261	18,076	1,427	11,736	1,440	14,979	2,526
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	64,779	2,341	14,280	577	2,355	68	1,549	36	1,515	56	1,222	27
Professional workers:												
Actresses	109	34	50	18	4	2	-	1	2	1	-	1
Artists and art teachers	1,019	102	301	20	23	5	7	2	5	1	12	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	620	25	155	7	50	2	4	-	10	1	9	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	861	9	100	1	46	1	2	-	2	-	1	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	204	2	56	2	6	-	4	-	4	1	7	-
Lawyers and judges	332	12	97	6	12	2	3	2	6	-	1	-
Librarians	1,660	23	363	4	104	-	16	-	15	1	20	-
Musicians and music teachers	2,218	177	496	65	72	5	28	2	42	4	26	-
Physicians and surgeons	462	5	142	2	23	-	6	-	8	1	7	-
Social and welfare workers	1,536	97	697	26	149	-	24	1	24	1	15	-
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	28,241	635	4,460	128	940	16	896	11	762	16	658	3
Trained nurses and student nurses	20,486	909	5,629	178	608	17	451	15	541	24	329	22
Other professional workers	1,785	87	500	33	152	2	20	2	21	2	10	2
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	437	76	161	46	18	-	4	-	15	-	4	2
Designers and draftsmen	342	26	100	9	18	1	6	-	7	1	4	-
Other semiprofessional workers	3,865	137	1,084	45	129	10	70	2	47	3	69	4
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	697	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	12,152	222	2,802	56	368	12	221	5	225	2	202	7
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	2,594	73	561	26	107	7	41	-	53	-	53	2
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	283	16	140	4	29	-	21	-	14	-	11	1
Eating and drinking places	549	18	149	2	35	2	11	-	13	-	11	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	6,254	65	946	17	125	1	127	2	110	-	105	2
Personal services	630	19	108	5	6	-	7	1	4	-	6	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,741	31	368	4	56	2	14	2	31	1	16	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	149,828	10,570	25,090	2,234	4,048	325	2,875	163	2,807	212	2,698	245
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, cashiers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	23,824	1,898	5,268	410	562	34	462	24	473	27	548	35
Office machine operators	1,782	145	449	74	9	7	-	-	15	-	3	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	43,876	3,087	11,856	1,060	1,711	95	434	28	688	50	419	22
Telegraph operators	1,002	9	61	1	20	-	6	-	11	-	9	-
Telephone operators	8,798	207	2,218	64	300	6	164	5	111	3	172	2
Other clerical and kindred workers	39,648	2,363	7,765	638	1,275	86	573	32	682	44	712	63
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	525	48	159	14	27	-	9	2	9	-	15	-
Insurance agents and brokers	496	4	126	1	15	-	7	-	4	-	5	-
Real estate agents and brokers	232	10	57	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	4	-
Other sales agents and brokers	515	41	159	16	16	1	6	2	13	3	8	2
Other salesmen	29,446	2,223	6,969	980	741	90	710	68	870	85	609	111
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	6,382	292	1,206	107	224	17	270	14	134	12	196	15
Compositors and typesetters	348	43	91	10	23	4	5	-	7	1	12	1
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	2,496	150	439	19	71	-	222	8	68	3	114	10
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3,538	299	765	79	108	13	43	6	54	8	68	4
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	186,118	15,489	16,007	1,944	2,918	361	11,906	898	4,957	771	8,427	1,739
Brickyard and cementmixers (not in factory)	1,592	238	1,321	128	159	18	100	9	149	12	161	17
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. priv. fam.	6,999	362	1,784	111	272	11	243	18	142	7	193	14
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	2,402	222	402	46	47	6	22	2	26	4	66	10
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	5,041	589	1,981	249	279	60	11	2	174	9	15	9
Tobacco manufactures	220	46	62	7	5	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
Cotton manufactures	17,098	2,459	161	15	16	-	4,945	381	945	104	4,712	1,201
Silk and rayon manufactures	2,764	140	13	2	3	1	268	22	291	16	119	48
Woolen and worsted manufactures	14,814	2,520	65	13	4	1	38	6	1,186	157	1	-
Knit goods	6,078	801	434	19	21	3	79	8	1,181	53	54	9
Other textile-mill products	4,216	294	228	17	18	1	176	11	31	4	35	3
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	21,050	2,297	4,269	592	217	41	5,601	404	211	53	1,714	240
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,115	97	69	4	15	2	22	-	20	-	6	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	7,799	636	928	129	244	27	54	7	83	2	74	10
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	929	129	205	41	111	14	13	1	56	8	7	2
Rubber factories	3,018	289	268	36	209	40	91	10	26	15	107	10
Footwear industries (except rubber)	19,251	2,068	794	105	259	59	1	-	800	214	91	24
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	2,298	289	224	34	4	2	2	2	23	2	333	38
Stone, clay, and glass products	906	23	59	7	5	-	-	-	1	-	19	2
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machin'y	10,888	976	738	76	139	27	31	2	138	53	541	69
Transportation equipment	322	28	128	11	7	2	1	-	7	2	3	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	6,787	624	908	125	122	19	102	7	36	11	170	19
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	3,479	284	995	101	124	21	74	4	56	9	59	7
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	54,078	4,261	7,936	877	1,886	144	842	87	921	115	1,168	183
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	198	15	49	6	8	-	4	1	4	-	6	-
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	40,642	2,790	12,661	1,080	1,974	146	686	59	941	76	824	114
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	7,028	405	1,477	101	179	19	140	3	130	8	176	14
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	4,642	10	1,947	4	271	-	34	-	92	-	57	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,242	90	364	34	146	4	29	1	28	1	68	7
Cooks, except private family	2,829	157	597	50	83	3	55	-	52	7	53	7
Elevator operators	449	32	193	16	23	1	-	-	-	-	8	1
Housekpg. servants, housemaids, exc. priv. fam.	2,454	132	998	46	149	7	56	2	96	2	41	2
Practical nurses and midwives	3,789	549	640	111	121	22	53	10	61	12	72	18
Servants, except private family	5,981	317	1,427	102	261	15	138	5	115	4	72	4
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	14,228	1,746	4,148	540	541	63	181	21	338	40	224	52
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	4,046	251	1,068	75	86	8	31	7	60	8	52	9
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	417	14	8	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	7	2
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	198	125	8	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	6	2
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	219	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	3,080	465	368	60	127	23	115	12	105	15	108	26
Miscellaneous specified laborers	108	14	15	4	4	-	-	-	1	1	6	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	2,272	290	172	18	93	17	103	9	88	5	92	15
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	500	161	176	38	30	6	12	3	16	9	9	11
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	5,741	6,796	851	1,301	205	371	103	151	118	176	119	166

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Table 8. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR MASSACHUSETTS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	SOMERVILLE		SPRINGFIELD		WORCESTER		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	10,979	1,030	17,287	1,696	20,598	2,024	247,869	20,892	20,483	2,446	6,301	527
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,178	52	2,438	83	2,231	93	21,577	1,174	4,704	133	780	38
Professional workers:												
Actresses	3	4	7	1	2	3	49	9	10	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	16	4	29	3	33	5	497	53	61	6	20	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	6	-	34	1	14	-	304	11	67	3	17	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	5	2	14	1	14	1	586	38	68	-	4	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	1	-	9	1	6	-	95	6	13	-	2	-
Lawyers and judges	7	-	10	1	14	-	156	2	10	1	2	-
Librarians	6	-	7	1	6	1	267	13	128	3	26	1
Musicians and music teachers	38	2	79	5	92	4	1,166	80	149	8	21	1
Physicians and surgeons	5	-	15	-	26	-	180	2	45	-	3	-
Social welfare workers	23	2	83	3	123	-	695	27	97	2	11	-
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	590	15	955	54	1,257	33	15,040	337	2,548	43	435	14
Trained nurses and student nurses	347	17	793	36	1,213	37	9,224	497	1,353	63	178	13
Other professional workers	20	1	56	-	74	3	709	60	129	1	14	-
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	16	2	6	-	9	-	191	27	17	1	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	7	1	10	2	11	2	161	16	29	1	5	1
Other semiprofessional workers	48	3	860	2	860	5	1,697	59	185	3	26	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1	-	9	-	1	-	219	2	85	-	428	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	128	3	498	9	456	14	6,286	95	1,273	11	155	6
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	38	1	127	3	108	4	1,147	22	282	4	47	4
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	17	-	32	-	48	1	-	10	56	-	5	-
Eating and drinking places	14	-	52	1	39	2	-	9	302	-	23	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	61	-	198	3	152	4	3,971	28	477	3	58	-
Personal services	9	-	17	1	25	-	321	10	120	2	7	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	33	-	67	-	83	3	847	16	136	2	20	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	4,569	312	6,916	507	7,114	454	75,465	4,705	6,780	253	1,160	60
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	580	39	1,011	57	1,143	58	12,217	659	1,219	50	241	6
Office machine operators	105	7	145	13	140	15	727	47	66	6	11	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,376	73	1,776	117	1,747	100	21,921	1,347	1,907	94	252	30
Telegraph operators	7	-	11	-	14	-	111	5	10	-	2	-
Telephone operators	334	8	389	6	291	10	4,209	87	526	16	84	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,219	94	2,010	110	2,092	115	21,129	1,091	1,897	62	303	7
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	19	2	27	2	28	4	288	34	31	-	4	-
Insurance agents and brokers	18	-	30	-	16	-	232	3	31	-	9	-
Real estate agents and brokers	6	-	13	1	7	-	159	6	48	-	4	-
Other sales agents and brokers	15	-	20	1	18	-	334	15	23	-	3	-
Other salesmen	765	88	1,364	200	1,618	158	14,291	1,421	1,044	105	146	17
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	201	12	288	19	264	17	3,810	154	320	23	47	3
Compositors and typesetters	18	3	27	4	45	2	279	17	31	1	6	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	3	3	65	2	90	2	1,307	31	125	3	13	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	107	6	140	13	128	13	1,724	106	164	19	28	3
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,292	247	3,086	419	4,698	554	75,386	7,305	7,359	660	1,127	181
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	125	7	200	21	198	20	1,984	153	185	15	29	2
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	221	10	271	18	296	10	3,219	141	336	19	63	3
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	48	6	68	11	92	7	1,398	113	174	18	41	2
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	507	56	82	17	41	4	1,654	175	91	8	6	1
Tobacco manufactures	3	-	5	-	4	3	75	11	14	14	46	10
Cotton manufactures	6	-	46	4	37	5	5,274	569	800	167	155	18
Silk and rayon manufactures	14	2	8	3	27	3	717	114	6	6	8	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	16	3	10	1	360	48	11,573	2,017	1,522	259	94	16
Knit goods	17	1	174	15	353	14	1,900	178	106	10	16	3
Other textile-mill products	9	-	108	39	125	18	2,938	265	471	32	54	4
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	355	46	356	80	768	121	6,711	854	594	74	128	9
Leather, furniture, and lumber products	13	1	107	8	14	2	718	51	100	10	11	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	203	20	425	48	461	41	4,604	330	260	25	60	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	56	9	53	2	20	2	375	36	33	15	3	5
Rubber products	178	14	24	-	10	1	1,910	143	112	7	10	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	233	29	1	3	946	176	15,635	1,263	947	68	134	17
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	16	7	97	13	80	6	1,407	216	52	8	10	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	5	1	1	-	87	-	151	12	38	1	2	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machy	80	9	570	97	438	29	7,211	556	492	42	91	9
Transportation equipment	5	1	20	-	16	1	121	9	111	1	1	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	48	4	222	29	292	29	4,528	336	296	24	59	11
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	217	14	179	21	155	13	1,377	150	151	39	19	3
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	590	58	1,859	178	2,088	183	29,988	2,022	5,838	398	1,516	118
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	6	-	14	1	12	2	69	4	8	-	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	1,087	104	1,924	169	2,201	139	20,747	1,622	3,991	219	505	42
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	189	13	310	18	309	21	3,688	287	489	31	71	6
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	84	1	154	8	233	-	1,507	1	198	1	78	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	58	2	70	7	97	2	1,629	86	68	3	7	-
Cooks, except private family	61	5	125	11	125	2	1,825	65	330	9	43	1
Elevator operators	19	3	19	3	57	-	82	6	15	1	2	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	73	4	183	7	145	2	1,840	39	302	8	69	2
Practical nurses and midwives	62	13	126	31	134	27	1,957	355	426	58	67	6
Servants, except private family	96	4	305	26	313	13	2,414	110	460	28	64	4
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	415	50	566	66	600	75	6,091	719	957	95	122	15
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	33	9	99	18	178	17	1,569	95	685	6	88	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	-	-	1	-	-	-	159	31	49	51	190	55
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	29	41	50	70	52
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	1	-	-	-	88	2	8	1	120	3
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	82	9	62	17	168	23	1,681	243	196	27	58	10
Miscellaneous specified laborers	3	-	1	1	3	-	52	7	15	1	8	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	59	4	59	6	119	10	1,390	176	152	21	44	7
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	20	5	33	10	41	13	239	58	29	5	6	3
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	61	234	248	294	296	525	3,064	8,325	487	377	125	64

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 47

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

PENNSYLVANIA

Occupation statistics for Pennsylvania were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 2,418,270 males and 811,897 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 359,506 males and 86,062 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 80,400 males and 49,494 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 148,403 males and 31,968 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.4 percent of the males and 91.7 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR PENNSYLVANIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ERIE		PHILADELPHIA		PITTSBURGH	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	2,418,270	359,506	89,980	4,286	485,096	90,858	160,181	31,609
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	136,589	6,747	1,728	84	30,416	2,421	11,212	745
Professional workers:								
Actors	149	71	3	-	72	45	15	8
Architects	1,282	95	19	2	306	31	180	16
Artists and art teachers	2,066	308	22	2	886	149	218	42
Authors, editors, and reporters	2,076	199	26	1	714	85	235	18
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2,642	206	40	1	1,104	71	540	20
Clergymen	10,144	161	109	2	1,550	46	688	11
College presidents, professors, and instructors	5,604	25	19	-	909	11	350	2
Dentists	5,988	89	101	2	1,469	14	496	4
Civil engineers	5,000	417	32	6	816	108	419	69
Electrical engineers	4,688	146	107	1	814	46	567	11
Mechanical engineers	7,664	329	120	2	1,537	78	717	34
Other technical engineers	2,815	109	31	1	854	31	283	15
Lawyers and judges	5,169	79	105	-	2,234	30	921	6
Musicians and music teachers	4,788	1,288	62	17	1,566	614	552	150
Osteopaths	350	-	3	-	82	-	7	-
Pharmacists	5,886	128	52	-	1,904	51	542	28
Physicians and surgeons	12,218	34	159	-	3,431	8	1,182	6
Social and welfare workers	2,167	158	17	2	549	38	225	19
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (inc. county agents)	19,709	764	174	12	2,424	169	767	22
Trained nurses and student nurses	573	51	-	-	201	19	48	2
Veterinarians	908	8	4	-	76	3	11	-
Other professional workers	3,176	218	22	2	699	59	299	15
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	1,641	296	9	3	403	128	158	36
Designers and draftsmen	10,118	589	164	12	2,625	214	909	100
Surveyors	918	184	7	1	137	23	83	15
Other semiprofessional workers	15,477	988	253	15	4,027	360	1,227	102
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	109,950	1,009	23	7	238	80	40	8
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	216,263	6,063	3,976	98	50,968	1,912	18,495	591
Conductors, railroad	4,410	73	79	1	805	34	307	15
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	11,176	531	113	10	2,101	106	711	47
Other specified managers and officials	17,034	692	546	13	3,996	260	1,365	66
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	2,155	120	1	2	28	2	54	2
Construction	7,009	424	106	9	1,550	187	609	51
Manufacturing	28,709	818	461	6	6,668	173	1,954	39
Transportation, communication, and utilities	8,976	118	128	2	1,489	40	672	11
Wholesale trade	19,893	387	215	3	4,549	148	1,868	92
Eating and drinking places	13,148	878	166	4	3,074	114	1,080	45
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	56,820	3,186	1,119	36	21,648	666	6,667	194
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10,259	168	131	1	3,099	59	731	18
Business and repair services	6,281	104	54	3	1,198	46	311	13
Personal services	5,049	197	70	2	1,008	86	334	13
Miscellaneous industries (n.e.c.)	6,814	867	94	7	1,370	106	512	87
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	389,288	20,471	4,725	333	98,971	11,215	33,673	3,843
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	1,961	38	25	1	409	13	269	5
Bookkeepers, ass't ants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	25,938	3,849	844	37	6,884	771	2,897	254
Mail carriers	7,978	161	78	3	1,644	40	628	21
Messengers, except express	4,774	661	84	5	2,063	266	798	99
Office machine operators	452	81	6	-	136	15	48	8
Shipping and receiving clerks	17,310	1,848	826	20	6,677	954	1,708	171
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	5,664	698	66	3	1,730	194	616	73
Telegraph operators	1,154	134	24	1	290	28	148	10
Telephone operators	600	37	10	-	161	13	58	4
Other clerical and kindred workers	112,548	9,314	1,813	101	29,650	2,879	11,800	1,256
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	6,843	450	65	4	1,441	187	548	67
Hucksters and peddlers	4,764	589	27	3	1,957	255	631	94
Newsboys	2,621	148	46	5	494	72	196	16
Insurance agents and brokers	18,297	814	594	6	4,661	153	1,308	106
Real estate agents and brokers	3,833	250	84	3	1,961	127	547	34
Other sales agents and brokers	41,541	5,567	726	25	12,567	1,047	4,846	895
Salesmen, n.e.c.	79,521	10,380	1,006	118	19,967	4,066	8,548	1,284
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	418,176	55,692	6,287	722	99,003	17,995	28,287	5,464
Bakers	11,155	1,088	191	21	2,987	439	1,263	138
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	5,804	992	58	9	763	166	288	31
Boilermakers	2,331	357	58	8	570	115	194	27
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	7,110	678	186	10	2,212	304	369	56
Carpenters	32,218	9,306	329	93	6,076	1,929	1,668	639
Compositors and typesetters	12,663	1,054	184	8	4,758	556	1,054	181
Electricians	17,757	2,136	503	13	3,783	725	1,230	236
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	8,561	1,255	25	10	878	189	250	132
Manufacturing	25,084	620	538	10	4,785	167	1,144	44
Transportation, communication, and utilities	4,568	128	63	4	956	55	409	14
Miscellaneous industries and services	9,106	620	71	1	1,865	56	333	27
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	7,598	494	73	4	975	97	523	36
Locomotive engineers	7,435	197	102	3	771	28	444	23
Locomotive firemen	5,610	358	68	5	483	31	302	18
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	20,772	3,740	1,389	74	14,481	1,214	3,480	360
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	9,182	3,667	62	44	2,425	1,043	834	344
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	60,879	6,566	827	80	12,859	1,815	4,464	729
Molders, metal	8,498	908	581	64	603	136	433	114
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	23,969	7,806	381	112	7,091	2,835	1,943	927
Plasterers and cement finishers	7,990	1,641	80	21	1,283	561	580	184
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	16,870	2,887	155	30	4,463	1,230	1,199	379
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	8,963	234	80	6	1,711	190	434	30
Roilers and roll hands, metal	6,151	1,208	10	2	197	19	372	46
Roofers and sheet metal workers	9,958	1,681	186	34	3,740	830	553	181
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	5,848	410	64	5	1,636	185	427	39
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and boilermen	32,219	5,028	365	38	4,967	540	2,182	321
Structural and ornamental metal workers	5,555	609	13	10	749	210	275	101
Tailors and furriers	10,665	1,054	52	12	6,791	794	896	84
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	17,167	984	126	9	5,815	447	805	96

*n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. **Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

(over)

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR PENNSYLVANIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	READING		SCRANTON		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES.....	29,083	2,797	28,785	2,939	901,613	117,687	553,454	58,246	250,150	18,708
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,280	65	1,646	166	62,259	3,275	24,240	834	3,440	157
Professional workers:										
Actors.....	9	1	-	3	26	10	2	4	-	-
Architects.....	11	1	16	4	536	53	174	7	46	2
Artists and art teachers.....	11	3	20	4	439	63	265	29	48	4
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	27	4	49	8	1,410	68	543	22	60	3
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	54	2	13	5	2,297	76	658	32	104	6
Clergymen.....	101	4	127	1	4,484	53	2,903	38	156	11
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	18	-	24	-	1,954	9	648	3	58	-
Dentists.....	67	-	90	-	2,754	18	806	7	53	1
Engineers.....	44	7	57	5	2,656	178	704	46	93	14
Electrical engineers.....	38	2	44	5	2,294	46	671	23	68	3
Mechanical engineers.....	40	1	25	2	4,169	97	956	25	103	0
Other professional engineers.....	9	1	27	5	1,409	87	416	21	49	3
Lawyers and judges.....	68	-	143	2	5,610	32	948	9	155	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	89	18	64	26	1,825	266	533	77	71	6
Osteopaths.....	5	-	8	-	196	-	47	-	3	-
Pharmacists.....	51	2	76	3	3,146	89	581	8	83	1
Physicians and surgeons.....	139	1	156	1	5,186	11	1,260	3	186	1
Social and welfare workers.....	20	3	41	1	981	49	307	19	57	5
Teachers (n.s.e.c.) (inc. county agents).....	138	4	118	23	5,517	226	5,961	160	1,479	36
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	2	1	9	1	187	16	107	8	17	3
Veterinarians.....	7	2	5	-	196	3	165	1	42	-
Other professional workers.....	86	1	91	8	1,437	76	559	49	108	3
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	17	1	27	5	601	79	247	42	84	4
Designers and draftsmen.....	87	6	98	13	4,762	189	1,089	44	182	11
Surveyors.....	17	3	18	3	466	55	166	28	54	3
Other semiprofessional workers.....	176	8	230	29	3,695	919	2,578	190	307	33
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	15	7	10	3	1,146	108	3,486	238	104,889	613
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	2,477	67	2,993	165	92,819	2,166	43,245	901	8,906	142
Conductors, railroad.....	52	-	56	8	2,557	86	776	13	73	1
Postmasters and mgrs. government officials.....	59	10	134	5	4,918	220	3,611	97	516	31
Other specified managers and officials.....	139	10	204	13	5,134	150	1,979	57	268	11
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.s.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining.....	2	-	67	4	1,308	45	1,508	54	233	11
Construction.....	64	2	69	16	2,257	168	1,292	98	232	13
Manufacturing.....	801	9	859	3	18,975	183	2,281	18	797	12
Transportation, communication, and utilities..	100	-	148	3	4,271	85	1,894	16	169	5
Wholesale trade.....	154	3	226	10	5,258	114	1,650	29	258	1
Eating and drinking places.....	168	5	168	13	5,461	166	2,818	49	860	9
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.	1,072	18	1,217	68	46,111	799	18,487	389	1,748	41
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	128	3	114	8	5,011	74	1,791	17	219	-
Business and repair services.....	53	1	50	-	2,124	32	1,616	16	180	1
Personal services.....	78	3	79	5	3,078	51	1,850	31	141	4
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	58	3	130	9	2,769	141	1,146	54	511	3
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	4,863	349	5,006	336	140,381	9,729	46,114	3,080	5,740	434
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks.	26	-	25	-	579	9	267	4	41	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	387	21	465	29	11,814	767	3,636	265	979	45
Mail carriers.....	71	1	117	5	3,108	50	1,280	37	511	3
Messengers, errand appreh. & runners.....	64	5	77	13	1,280	135	658	24	22	3
Office machine operators.....	11	-	5	1	304	10	44	3	3	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	267	28	305	38	5,822	486	3,171	154	273	22
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	70	3	105	27	3,259	225	674	57	56	15
Telegraph operators.....	32	3	36	2	861	48	650	28	120	4
Telephone operators.....	5	-	13	1	321	13	184	5	21	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,354	110	1,526	212	49,656	3,776	15,298	1,061	1,624	147
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors.....	56	4	91	20	3,099	187	781	45	139	2
Hucksters and peddlers.....	59	7	163	26	1,156	108	994	81	165	3
Newsboys.....	34	3	41	1	1,199	26	388	10	21	1
Insurance agents and brokers.....	235	13	347	26	6,456	354	2,601	65	344	9
Real estate agents and brokers.....	78	1	69	3	2,565	53	648	19	115	1
Other sales agents and brokers.....	241	25	207	67	17,104	778	4,429	190	461	33
Other salesmen.....	1,071	100	1,490	306	32,004	3,378	11,548	1,031	1,448	143
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS..	5,566	636	4,771	1,360	165,382	17,441	98,627	10,520	16,107	2,134
Bakers.....	118	25	249	35	3,765	320	1,840	90	140	30
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	68	10	89	32	2,640	537	2,054	196	406	60
Boilermakers.....	74	11	78	8	1,645	131	599	47	110	10
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	109	8	58	14	2,581	158	1,650	83	202	13
Carpenters.....	276	32	323	205	10,884	3,041	10,453	2,717	2,497	596
Compositors and typesetters.....	148	12	120	21	4,789	252	1,453	66	146	10
Electricians.....	167	29	223	65	7,252	669	4,198	341	607	56
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction.....	27	10	24	34	980	436	1,843	413	635	92
Manufacturing.....	289	13	128	11	13,139	327	5,336	121	571	17
Transportation, communication, and utilities..	108	6	101	8	5,043	84	1,631	22	183	5
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	48	1	148	30	3,291	241	3,596	237	327	25
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[1].....	91	5	129	21	3,651	199	1,940	132	202	7
Locomotive engineers.....	75	3	150	7	4,279	71	1,453	57	121	7
Locomotive firemen.....	56	3	116	8	3,080	174	1,238	87	188	18
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	994	71	581	101	24,992	1,852	10,975	548	1,808	122
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	83	23	84	101	6,329	1,195	1,912	734	452	198
Painters, paperhangers, and glaziers.....	856	80	653	167	23,254	1,940	14,778	1,121	2,514	218
Molders, metal.....	278	69	57	17	3,736	345	1,117	174	553	36
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers.	379	83	294	234	8,172	5,144	4,882	1,543	897	288
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	49	11	27	26	1,196	423	943	354	183	51
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	146	26	161	54	6,422	760	2,920	340	294	49
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesett'rs	56	6	73	1	1,814	51	278	10	35	4
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	54	11	-	-	2,871	878	1,448	194	232	51
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	166	11	67	20	3,915	386	1,209	166	170	33
Shoemakers and repairers, not in factory.....	96	4	96	14	2,840	141	636	25	91	1
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen.....	200	28	240	59	13,086	1,096	9,541	766	1,721	183
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	45	7	18	17	940	164	424	81	83	16
Tailors and furriers.....	116	5	116	17	2,887	118	676	19	81	2
Other craftsman and kindred workers.....	204	10	117	18	3,925	219	2,875	148	626	37

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR PENNSYLVANIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ERIE		PHILADELPHIA		PITTSBURGH	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	657,487	98,327	6,587	787	117,878	20,674	29,030	5,008
Apprentices	8,573	747	147	11	2,243	358	571	71
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp'ts	13,708	1,723	189	24	1,199	298	1,218	232
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	12,916	764	157	19	1,458	99	887	107
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	108,218	12,823	1,374	128	25,666	5,188	9,240	1,664
Conductors, bus and street railway	1,097	41	-	-	809	18	71	6
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	168	30	4	1	77	13	16	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	10,974	1,119	168	27	1,819	282	610	95
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. priv. fam.	2,109	293	27	5	1,436	162	281	34
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	7,016	841	79	9	1,256	85	492	36
Mine operatives and laborers	154,418	29,905	10	8	206	146	377	394
Motormen, railway, mine, factory	5,104	547	-	1	2,417	50	900	46
Painters, except construction and maintenance	9,549	880	174	18	1,491	378	340	78
Power station operators	1,756	20	14	-	545	2	133	3
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1,847	537	53	70	913	276	121	42
Welders and flame-cutters	13,182	1,086	242	16	2,629	311	841	91
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	80,836	4,226	394	75	8,284	961	2,327	400
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.[3]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	13,486	1,535	110	18	4,532	371	1,536	173
Tobacco manufactures	1,974	449	2	2	854	128	22	2
Cotton manufactures	1,047	226	-	-	1,129	296	2	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	10,797	2,200	1	-	179	54	-	2
Knit goods	3,891	724	-	-	914	346	32	3
Other & not specified textile-mill products	17,819	3,270	-	-	4,742	1,581	3	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	13,496	1,523	17	5	6,943	1,014	99	15
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	6,618	944	54	9	1,588	349	327	56
Paper, paper products, and printing	10,307	862	352	20	4,061	544	410	72
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	8,902	566	34	5	2,918	249	189	27
Rubber products	1,999	197	131	21	510	58	61	4
Footwear industries (except rubber)	6,819	695	-	1	900	308	3	1
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	5,083	711	3	1	2,650	450	40	16
Stone, clay, and glass products	12,675	1,289	12	4	920	179	346	115
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	47,569	5,046	351	68	5,808	599	3,937	515
Nonferrous metals and their products	4,086	280	73	5	998	151	144	24
Machinery	10,477	1,925	1,180	52	5,181	1,080	1,128	127
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3,711	512	4	2	1,873	298	83	13
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	5,887	436	22	3	2,629	130	131	16
Other and not specified mfg. industries	8,107	987	580	21	2,546	476	511	27
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	87,096	3,953	292	62	7,670	1,563	2,719	507
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	7,800	1,109	45	10	1,921	539	552	131
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	42,185	2,565	304	33	15,627	761	3,870	323
Firemen, fire department	4,601	61	143	-	2,082	19	890	18
Guards and watchmen	20,326	1,824	277	23	5,098	628	1,478	254
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	13,676	409	178	5	5,069	85	1,471	49
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	3,583	271	8	2	3,420	49	32	10
SERVICE WKRS., EXCL. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	98,327	18,642	1,809	181	23,125	5,796	12,207	1,884
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	13,815	838	194	5	4,450	402	1,197	86
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	448	18	6	1	126	31	23	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	31,559	2,941	549	38	9,008	1,292	4,883	629
Cooks, except private family	8,051	1,916	83	23	3,658	1,034	676	313
Elevator operators	4,248	471	45	2	2,246	294	603	71
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	5,859	198	43	4	469	52	180	23
Practical nurses and midwives	819	42	4	-	66	16	16	9
Servants, except private family	7,481	1,511	61	19	3,379	747	982	181
Waiters and bartenders	20,067	8,503	804	40	7,387	1,491	2,403	504
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	8,068	1,804	118	20	2,149	367	866	139
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	73,761	9,174	47	23	533	433	133	81
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	52,446	8,407	43	23	499	429	127	80
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	20,835	767	4	-	34	4	6	1
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	307,782	102,156	5,530	1,511	38,496	21,294	24,853	12,355
Fishermen and oystermen	118	54	73	29	18	18	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	3,272	336	29	124	2,947	734	32	9
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodhoppers	3,133	709	3	5	22	12	4	4
Other specified laborers	14,771	2,842	122	45	3,074	935	1,001	335
Laborers (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Construction	37,517	43,298	335	384	7,193	10,160	2,871	5,606
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	9,611	1,478	102	19	1,723	475	1,234	197
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	9,459	1,772	8	1	1,377	493	161	48
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	7,101	928	66	8	322	86	291	38
Paper, paper products, and printing	5,380	680	219	65	901	200	287	65
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	10,184	1,197	52	9	1,854	292	313	55
Rubber products	3,752	471	4	1	508	127	56	23
Stone, clay, and glass products	16,695	3,404	20	13	434	161	375	123
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	86,812	15,879	1,680	279	9,717	754	9,497	2,543
Nonferrous metals and their products	5,762	555	144	18	198	67	319	77
Machinery	13,798	1,809	1,009	50	997	218	950	140
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,652	280	6	1	241	58	45	11
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	8,056	782	27	5	1,569	284	143	24
Other and not specified mfg. industries	5,975	1,838	452	57	885	548	353	180
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	21,284	4,448	156	52	2,090	574	1,296	415
Transportation, except railroad	6,489	1,406	59	39	2,128	660	856	196
Communication and utilities	7,927	1,098	188	10	1,160	306	846	94
Wholesale and retail trade	15,227	2,848	363	37	2,565	1,011	1,864	400
Personal services	1,818	238	16	1	202	63	154	32
Other nonmfg. industries and services	14,435	15,216	149	249	2,481	2,327	1,290	856
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	18,284	28,543	218	506	3,704	3,560	662	1,178

[3]n.s.o.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR PENNSYLVANIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940—Con. 5b

OCCUPATION	READING		SCRANTON		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,891	1,256	9,096	3,427	250,241	29,437	208,300	29,447	22,911	4,101
Apprentices	296	15	105	13	2,972	238	1,557	112	292	33
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & strp't	192	18	208	35	5,818	649	3,649	215	585	44
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	123	7	254	27	7,026	288	2,627	148	272	24
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,965	170	1,760	526	32,176	4,708	24,899	3,159	5,882	672
Conductors, bus and street railway	19	2	26	-	197	13	34	2	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2	-	7	1	46	7	26	6	4	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	176	18	128	33	4,185	341	2,056	278	538	45
Laundry operatives & launder'ses, exc. priv. fam.	49	5	28	5	867	55	865	53	57	6
Linemen & servicemen, telegph, telephone, power	73	6	66	10	2,244	121	1,556	78	281	22
Mine operatives and laborers	11	9	3,881	2,155	66,747	16,617	99,922	19,419	13,264	2,156
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	90	5	192	59	2,782	217	2,628	158	179	9
Painters, except construction & maintenance	77	18	89	13	2,217	256	2,166	108	223	33
Power station operators	16	1	15	-	770	16	519	7	45	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	9	-	14	3	426	76	271	53	32	8
Welders and flame-cutters	140	23	69	11	5,910	340	3,059	195	498	40
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	547	89	275	68	15,185	1,660	7,890	798	1,132	134
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.c.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	332	49	201	84	3,915	387	2,250	163	457	41
Tobacco manufactures	23	27	4	1	676	134	504	143	88	18
Cotton manufactures	113	28	1	-	228	40	183	28	29	7
Silk and rayon manufactures	149	82	210	180	6,707	1,969	3,897	547	556	72
Woolen and worsted manufactures	25	7	-	2	1,184	230	691	116	73	19
Knit goods	2,756	290	2	7	4,515	866	4,899	946	898	76
Other & not specified textile-mill products	556	62	122	12	2,567	161	1,238	136	586	33
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	137	7	187	26	3,589	272	1,610	130	413	24
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	35	3	27	13	2,223	270	1,798	184	509	62
Paper, paper products, and printing	146	20	57	9	3,086	126	1,908	63	287	8
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	68	1	13	2	3,054	132	2,546	139	290	21
Rubber products	1	-	2	2	884	65	365	35	61	11
Footwear industries (except rubber)	185	20	1	2	2,739	201	2,448	159	543	32
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1	-	23	2	869	114	1,107	58	183	14
Stone, clay, and glass products	34	6	19	7	6,246	447	4,427	418	669	55
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	608	133	25	23	26,385	2,514	10,258	905	1,508	175
Nonferrous metals and their products	42	4	1	-	2,185	81	775	30	130	5
Machinery	253	23	27	10	6,623	296	3,563	205	553	52
Automobiles and automobile equipment	65	22	1	1	1,281	110	529	49	119	17
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	10	1	2	-	2,105	108	811	64	167	14
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,040	141	140	41	2,561	216	1,542	138	467	36
Nonmanufacturing industries & services	448	47	520	108	10,392	1,013	6,499	534	964	98
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	47	6	45	12	1,346	218	1,669	164	640	29
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	529	41	691	69	14,346	834	5,781	433	670	48
Firemen, fire department	55	1	199	9	1,246	19	84	8	18	1
Guards and watchmen	395	31	375	43	7,418	516	3,288	259	515	37
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	186	5	310	17	5,215	189	1,618	57	105	3
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	3	4	7	4	267	111	657	74	32	7
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	1,666	146	1,524	341	34,429	3,055	18,865	1,125	1,818	134
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	256	7	208	28	6,615	217	2,455	84	130	9
Boarding houses and lodgings, keepers	18	-	9	-	100	8	46	3	21	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	477	29	441	50	11,436	566	4,317	215	483	21
Cooks, except private family	142	16	111	33	2,940	416	732	141	108	22
Elevator operators	48	4	60	5	808	58	232	21	17	1
Housekpg. stewards, housekpers., exc. priv. fam.	75	6	11	4	1,286	86	431	22	43	2
Practical nurses and midwives	3	1	1	-	83	9	47	5	20	2
Servants, except private family	176	20	116	33	3,040	353	767	145	107	14
Waiters and bartenders	369	50	403	126	5,722	945	2,540	300	183	37
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	97	13	153	28	2,925	397	1,606	180	196	29
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	34	29	19	30	3,521	898	13,294	3,573	56,340	4,107
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	33	29	18	30	3,439	890	13,201	3,510	56,268	4,414
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1	-	1	-	143	8	93	63	19,754	691
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	3,427	885	2,048	2,337	183,421	33,107	83,655	24,869	21,142	5,498
Fishermen and oystermen	-	-	-	-	6	3	15	3	4	1
Longshoremen and stevedores	3	-	3	-	169	22	75	13	7	4
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	2	1	2	5	157	80	1,618	369	1,852	233
Other specified laborers	186	86	111	47	4,744	618	4,342	605	1,191	122
Laborers (n.s.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	344	252	300	1,625	8,748	11,858	13,439	11,086	5,292	3,961
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	147	20	119	23	3,155	274	3,441	274	750	96
Textile, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	338	55	104	37	4,996	411	3,405	278	475	58
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	15	4	18	4	2,021	238	2,972	349	1,286	176
Paper, paper products, and printing	66	14	28	8	2,078	155	1,714	104	248	17
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	103	2	21	5	3,887	327	3,306	447	487	40
Leather and leather products	25	7	4	-	1,118	141	1,684	130	424	32
Stone, clay, and glass products	50	7	14	8	4,722	821	2,981	1,086	1,229	165
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	774	178	89	28	20,766	7,959	18,185	2,625	2,264	501
Nonferrous metals and their products	84	4	2	-	3,197	251	1,548	110	306	28
Machinery	116	24	29	8	2,260	475	1,940	257	634	61
Automobiles and automobile equipment	32	4	-	-	732	90	359	42	74	9
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	11	2	-	-	2,411	321	766	83	187	13
Other and not specified mfg. industries	86	18	46	20	2,358	350	1,476	179	429	48
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	331	38	256	90	9,371	1,701	6,678	1,231	1,377	255
Transportation, except railroad	66	11	143	41	1,727	290	1,121	149	214	38
Communication and utilities	99	24	145	18	2,427	413	1,754	258	288	74
Wholesale and retail trade	345	45	299	53	5,329	755	3,079	366	663	73
Personal services	19	8	22	9	398	43	335	57	71	21
Other nonfg. industries and services	151	148	219	381	2,857	5,118	2,805	4,659	705	1,458
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	161	290	405	1,191	7,186	14,899	4,846	8,109	1,650	1,806

[1]N.s.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

[2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR PENNSYLVANIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		NEW		PHILADELPHIA		PITTSBURGH	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	811,897	86,062	10,468	1,066	218,618	31,809	62,875	7,151
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	103,736	4,040	1,471	49	23,417	1,250	9,321	215
Professional workers:								
Actresses	146	26	3	-	60	17	15	5
Artists and art teachers	1,102	174	12	-	381	62	86	21
Authors, editors, and reporters	777	47	5	-	215	23	65	5
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	1,287	11	55	-	160	1	122	2
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	457	13	3	-	191	7	36	4
Lawyers and judges	138	3	1	-	36	1	20	1
Librarians	1,698	48	20	2	436	13	211	2
Musicians and music teachers	5,610	272	59	6	734	117	315	33
Physicians and surgeons	662	9	7	-	236	2	51	-
Social and welfare workers	3,772	166	56	2	1,164	39	540	22
Teachers (n.s.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	52,472	1,418	675	14	9,475	329	3,498	72
Trained nurses and student nurses	27,549	1,826	439	12	7,894	277	3,604	29
Other professional workers	1,925	26	16	1	648	24	220	8
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	506	90	2	2	212	50	36	11
Designers and draftsmen	425	60	2	2	234	29	29	2
Other semiprofessional workers	6,176	274	114	4	2,239	127	476	26
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	3,575	12	-	-	15	1	8	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	24,371	878	325	10	6,905	128	1,660	22
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials..	2,998	117	55	4	1,185	49	388	11
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.e.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	981	19	10	-	308	10	50	1
Eating and drinking places	3,219	47	43	3	548	9	210	3
Other wholesale and retail trade	12,898	139	124	2	2,691	40	826	2
Personal services	1,198	32	18	-	177	8	52	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,994	34	25	1	536	12	171	2
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	231,968	21,091	2,879	279	67,548	7,847	24,220	2,665
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, acct'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	22,144	1,906	284	24	9,299	856	2,291	169
Office machine operators	2,380	177	51	1	969	76	299	26
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	69,236	5,691	1,040	62	21,629	2,055	7,969	692
Telegraph operators	469	23	6	-	171	7	28	4
Telephone operators	13,185	469	106	7	2,928	147	1,405	71
Other clerical and kindred workers	53,705	4,494	906	57	16,851	1,800	5,217	486
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,191	118	15	-	335	44	119	23
Insurance agents and brokers	694	16	9	-	177	7	74	-
Real estate agents and brokers	334	7	5	-	70	4	22	1
Other sales agents and brokers	850	64	13	-	210	27	109	9
Other salesmen	63,984	8,618	1,110	108	14,799	2,614	6,541	1,184
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS.	9,380	768	106	9	3,663	299	601	56
Compositors and typesetters	499	41	2	-	174	21	28	5
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	3,690	179	52	5	1,136	66	161	5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5,091	548	76	4	2,352	213	412	46
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	410,226	50,268	1,800	188	61,283	9,351	6,268	924
Bressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	7,265	928	158	24	2,248	270	84	137
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	11,086	740	152	5	3,968	416	1,152	71
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	8,711	544	45	9	976	168	217	97
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	9,483	1,099	33	5	3,431	490	1,186	124
Tobacco manufactures	10,717	1,106	-	-	4,861	379	69	56
Cotton manufactures	2,504	283	-	-	1,816	161	5	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	17,008	2,110	-	-	614	109	1	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	9,564	578	-	-	877	110	147	22
Knit goods	27,907	3,088	-	-	7,051	1,022	-	1
Other textile-mill products	8,018	869	4	-	4,894	569	58	9
Apparel & other fabricated articles	41,879	5,611	44	16	16,473	2,805	427	241
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,839	80	33	-	288	22	270	12
Paper, paper products, and printing	5,897	486	186	13	2,274	413	329	30
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,814	164	2	1	527	59	40	3
Rubber products	594	47	9	1	161	4	3	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	5,170	291	-	-	672	76	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	3,249	182	1	-	995	87	23	7
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,304	200	3	-	159	21	30	21
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machy	11,219	1,056	454	30	2,615	512	426	61
Transportation equipment	823	16	2	-	191	11	7	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	7,431	909	472	32	2,927	510	217	45
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	5,623	761	86	25	2,268	416	816	109
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	122,414	15,967	1,389	178	28,473	6,575	9,796	1,434
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	807	18	4	-	122	10	47	2
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	86,285	7,269	1,791	138	24,309	2,880	9,281	999
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	14,823	908	182	9	4,198	344	1,149	84
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	4,764	30	109	1	1,570	6	835	6
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	6,660	380	159	4	2,101	197	1,397	56
Cooks, except private family	7,169	443	166	15	1,320	158	621	45
Elevator operators	954	27	9	-	306	23	172	24
Housek'prs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	4,303	169	45	2	1,152	56	551	28
Practical nurses and midwives	4,272	274	54	12	969	253	267	53
Servants, except private family	10,917	932	181	11	2,146	589	1,290	151
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	17,377	3,794	413	56	7,545	1,203	2,066	499
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	3,796	312	63	7	1,009	141	353	50
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2,231	168	4	-	20	29	4	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	707	101	2	-	16	29	2	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,524	67	2	-	4	-	2	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	8,289	1,401	256	25	1,065	466	575	154
Miscellaneous specified laborers	158	22	-	1	56	20	8	2
Laborers (n.s.e.), manufacturing	6,649	714	234	16	614	143	388	53
Laborers (n.s.e.), nonmfg. industries & services	1,482	653	22	8	395	303	184	69
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	10,171	13,338	168	210	2,154	3,851	407	519

[1] N.s.e.: not elsewhere classified.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR PENNSYLVANIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	READING		SCRANTON		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	15,299	1,819	12,778	1,974	219,508	29,711	185,807	18,185	86,556	8,597
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,835	33	1,846	103	43,990	1,674	17,382	571	5,098	186
Professional workers:										
Actresses	1	-	1	1	37	9	25	2	4	1
Artists and art teachers	4	2	9	1	481	49	144	18	44	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	2	-	10	-	329	16	125	2	25	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	1	1	1	-	630	4	252	2	65	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	9	-	7	-	172	2	42	-	7	-
Lawyers and judges	1	-	4	-	50	1	12	-	4	-
Librarians	22	-	27	-	792	19	161	9	19	1
Musicians and music teachers	56	-	58	6	1,650	81	642	24	102	4
Physicians and surgeons	5	-	7	1	280	2	81	1	15	2
Social and welfare workers	51	1	72	1	1,389	69	411	19	89	4
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	569	9	907	46	28,966	822	11,814	335	3,976	69
Trained nurses and student nurses	990	13	549	33	11,280	546	3,011	217	542	48
Other professional workers	14	1	15	2	744	27	227	11	51	8
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	21	3	3	3	174	18	54	4	3	-
Designers and draftsmen	6	2	1	1	117	17	23	-	3	-
Other semiprofessional workers	182	3	99	7	1,995	61	827	18	141	8
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1	-	1	1	61	2	80	3	2,414	5
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	365	6	311	9	9,486	141	5,170	57	569	5
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	35	3	21	2	1,121	36	1,020	10	128	3
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	16	-	6	1	417	6	105	2	17	-
Retail eating and drinking places	80	-	37	-	1,838	28	964	6	98	2
Other wholesale and retail trade	228	2	184	6	5,143	50	3,403	26	245	-
Personal services	7	1	18	-	538	6	202	6	56	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	29	-	23	-	930	11	314	7	66	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	8,219	206	4,127	544	98,769	7,608	26,661	2,044	2,971	283
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	374	17	666	62	11,287	986	3,010	156	481	35
Office machine operators	29	8	26	4	621	56	169	9	16	3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	844	69	1,128	144	28,565	2,004	6,778	548	1,206	127
Telegraph operators	2	-	6	-	155	12	42	-	8	-
Telephone operators	128	6	172	7	5,483	154	1,149	70	203	7
Other clerical and kindred workers	805	44	913	72	22,574	1,562	5,976	403	668	70
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	31	2	12	1	478	31	167	7	26	2
Insurance agents and brokers	8	-	12	1	615	6	86	3	13	-
Real estate agents and brokers	2	-	2	-	94	2	34	-	4	-
Other sales agents and brokers	19	2	14	-	295	14	74	2	16	-
Other salesmen	977	98	1,166	238	28,582	2,174	8,583	846	1,124	186
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	197	8	146	17	3,184	192	1,229	72	172	15
Compositors and typesetters	4	-	1	-	193	11	84	4	12	-
Foreman (n.e.c.), except farm	101	4	62	3	1,612	69	616	24	72	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	72	4	83	14	1,479	112	529	44	88	12
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,856	596	8,895	415	79,829	6,488	41,200	2,792	6,626	449
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	140	11	153	25	2,017	252	906	69	139	7
Laundry operatives & laundry owns., mgrs., & fms.	139	7	154	15	2,727	156	1,493	59	246	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	66	8	56	13	1,831	184	856	113	174	14
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.), by industry:										
Manufac'ing:										
Food and kindred products	228	52	138	11	2,797	272	1,298	118	370	27
Tobacco manufactures	71	20	136	8	2,902	447	1,458	174	222	24
Cotton manufactures	222	19	1	1	721	67	251	12	58	8
Silk and rayon manufactures	191	24	995	106	11,250	1,350	2,474	449	458	71
Woolen and worsted manufactures	13	7	-	2	1,652	231	353	96	85	9
Knit goods	4,660	369	26	5	7,790	353	6,488	238	1,824	40
Other textile-mill products	183	11	263	7	1,634	124	830	51	182	5
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	605	22	1,023	153	23,660	1,894	15,198	906	2,871	156
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5	-	19	1	756	23	336	17	62	5
Paper, paper products, and printing	113	11	59	12	1,938	104	863	44	66	8
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	7	2	1	1	1,615	62	965	35	157	1
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	254	19	76	12	28	2
Footwear industries (except rubber)	178	14	-	-	2,308	103	1,796	61	421	16
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1	-	42	4	756	54	827	18	104	9
Stone, clay, and glass products	4	-	-	-	2,014	106	837	41	139	11
Iron, steel, and prec. metal prod., & machy	81	6	28	3	4,984	342	1,407	98	196	11
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	81	3	26	2	6	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	154	6	121	22	3,143	194	1,066	77	306	20
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	95	7	167	16	1,511	111	615	74	74	7
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	1,225	153	1,253	260	44,723	3,909	25,722	2,741	9,815	786
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	3	-	7	-	91	2	25	2	6	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	1,520	79	1,885	152	31,791	2,879	13,783	1,100	2,475	222
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	242	7	180	9	6,044	201	2,034	128	300	36
Boarding house and lodging house keepers	115	-	74	2	1,461	10	455	2	58	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	139	3	366	10	2,722	85	763	23	43	3
Cooks, except private family	168	7	62	6	2,021	137	1,563	64	244	8
Elevator operators	14	1	29	3	227	21	64	4	9	1
Housekpg. aprs, exc. specified, non-priv. fam.	48	1	70	6	1,244	44	825	29	358	2
Practical nurses and midwives	52	6	40	15	1,769	240	836	144	276	47
Servants' expenses, private family	199	7	168	15	3,660	196	1,926	128	347	28
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	496	45	861	84	10,574	1,166	4,289	533	653	106
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	47	3	25	2	889	72	1,036	35	145	5
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2	-	-	-	100	20	240	18	1,861	95
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	1	-	-	-	61	19	191	14	434	32
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1	-	-	-	29	1	49	4	1,427	56
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	74	8	55	19	3,456	407	2,143	344	665	76
Miscellaneous specified laborers	2	-	-	-	44	4	33	5	12	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), specified industries	64	8	52	8	2,923	339	1,800	256	589	59
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	8	-	3	11	479	144	308	83	64	17
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	184	130	242	454	4,074	5,594	3,225	2,491	867	674

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 47

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

PENNSYLVANIA

Occupation statistics for Pennsylvania were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 2,418,270 males and 811,897 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 359,506 males and 86,062 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 80,400 males and 49,494 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 148,403 males and 31,968 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.4 percent of the males and 91.7 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR PENNSYLVANIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ERIE		PHILADELPHIA		PITTSBURGH	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	2,418,270	359,506	29,980	4,255	485,086	90,258	160,181	21,609
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	136,589	6,747	1,728	84	30,416	2,421	11,219	745
Professional workers:								
Actors	149	71	3	-	73	45	15	6
Architects	1,288	93	13	3	306	31	130	16
Artists and art teachers	2,006	328	23	2	826	149	215	43
Authors, editors, and reporters	3,576	199	26	1	714	83	235	16
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	5,648	206	60	1	1,104	71	540	37
Clergymen	10,144	161	109	3	1,550	46	682	11
College presidents, professors, and instructors	8,604	85	19	-	508	11	350	3
Dentists	5,828	39	101	1	1,469	14	436	4
Civil engineers	5,000	417	32	5	815	108	619	59
Electrical engineers	4,668	146	107	1	314	46	367	11
Mechanical engineers	7,664	329	120	3	1,537	73	717	34
Other technical engineers	7,515	308	81	1	956	81	588	15
Lawyers and judges	3,169	79	105	-	3,334	30	981	5
Musicians and music teachers	4,788	1,288	62	17	1,586	614	552	150
Osteopaths	850	-	5	-	68	8	7	-
Pharmacists	5,338	188	53	-	1,904	71	548	28
Physicians and surgeons	12,318	84	159	-	3,431	3	1,182	6
Social and welfare workers	3,167	133	17	2	549	38	325	19
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	19,709	764	174	12	2,424	169	767	32
Trained nurses and student nurses	575	51	-	1	201	19	48	2
Veterinarians	508	3	4	-	76	2	11	-
Other professional workers	3,176	213	32	3	699	59	289	15
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	1,641	276	9	3	403	128	153	26
Designers and draftsmen	10,118	589	184	12	3,625	214	909	100
Surveyors	913	134	7	1	117	23	83	15
Other semiprofessional workers	15,477	988	253	15	4,037	360	1,227	102
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	109,950	1,009	22	7	838	30	40	3
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	218,268	6,082	2,976	98	50,963	1,912	15,495	591
Conductors, railroad	5,410	73	79	1	503	14	307	15
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	11,176	521	112	10	2,101	108	711	47
Other specified managers and officials	17,004	592	246	13	3,996	260	1,265	68
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	3,155	180	1	3	88	2	54	3
Construction	7,009	484	105	9	1,580	127	609	51
Manufacturing	39,709	518	481	4	6,646	173	1,904	39
Transportation, communication, and utilities	5,376	113	113	3	1,439	40	673	11
Wholesale trade	13,358	367	215	3	4,049	146	1,368	39
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	37,148	978	156	4	8,074	114	1,660	45
Eating and drinking places	8,280	2,186	1,119	35	21,543	666	5,287	194
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10,389	168	131	-	3,099	58	781	18
Business and repair services	5,521	104	54	2	1,198	46	311	13
Personal services	5,049	197	70	3	1,008	35	354	19
Miscellaneous industries and services	9,814	869	54	7	1,970	106	513	97
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	333,263	30,471	4,725	333	93,971	11,915	33,573	3,843
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	1,961	32	25	1	409	13	209	5
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	25,922	3,249	344	37	6,864	771	2,237	254
Mail carriers	7,975	161	75	2	1,544	40	622	21
Messengers, except express	4,774	661	34	5	2,053	266	758	95
Office machine operators	457	81	5	-	136	15	46	2
Shipping and receiving clerks	17,510	1,248	206	20	6,377	954	1,706	171
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	5,694	295	65	2	1,720	194	615	73
Telegraph operators	2,156	134	24	1	990	88	148	10
Telephone operators	800	27	10	-	161	12	58	4
Other clerical and kindred workers	118,548	9,314	1,612	101	29,550	3,879	11,800	1,252
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	5,245	460	65	4	1,441	187	543	67
Hucksters and peddlers	4,764	639	37	2	1,957	205	621	94
Newsboys	2,621	143	48	5	694	72	196	14
Insurance agents	18,289	514	294	6	4,351	318	1,906	106
Real estate agents and brokers	5,333	250	84	3	1,951	127	547	34
Other sales agents and brokers	41,541	2,567	726	25	12,667	1,047	4,846	390
Salesmen, n.e.c.	75,881	10,886	1,006	116	19,597	4,084	2,845	1,234
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	415,176	55,698	6,287	728	99,003	17,395	28,287	5,464
Bakers	11,155	1,088	191	21	3,987	439	1,865	181
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	6,264	993	58	9	765	146	282	51
Boilermakers	3,351	357	53	8	578	115	194	27
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers	7,810	678	168	10	2,818	304	899	66
Carpenters	32,518	9,305	329	95	6,076	1,959	1,660	639
Compositors and typesetters	12,645	1,054	164	6	4,798	556	1,054	121
Electricians	17,757	3,158	309	15	6,792	785	1,820	286
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	9,581	1,855	25	10	978	139	220	133
Manufacturing	25,084	620	533	10	4,785	167	1,144	44
Transportation, communication, and utilities	5,562	153	53	4	955	35	579	14
Miscellaneous industries and services	9,106	630	71	1	1,355	58	332	37
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	7,295	694	73	4	975	97	526	26
Locomotive engineers	7,435	197	103	3	771	25	444	23
Locomotive firemen	5,610	358	69	5	483	31	293	23
Machinists & millwrights, and tool makers	28,727	3,742	1,289	74	14,621	1,214	3,430	350
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	9,182	3,567	63	44	2,425	1,043	834	344
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	60,870	8,568	827	80	13,259	1,812	4,468	729
Molders, metal	5,498	958	521	64	803	136	433	114
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	32,929	7,806	881	119	7,091	3,835	1,943	927
Plasterers and cement finishers	8,990	1,441	80	21	1,283	661	580	184
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	15,670	3,887	155	30	4,463	1,830	1,199	279
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	8,983	834	80	5	1,711	180	434	20
Rollers and roll hands, metal	9,181	1,805	10	2	137	19	375	49
Roofers and sheet metal workers	9,958	1,631	138	34	3,740	830	558	161
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	5,245	410	64	2	1,630	185	427	30
Stationary engineers, firemen, and boilermen	32,219	3,028	385	28	4,967	540	2,182	221
Structural and ornamental metal workers	3,235	609	19	10	745	210	275	103
Tailors and furriers	10,665	1,054	63	12	5,791	794	895	86
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	17,187	984	156	9	3,815	447	805	96

[1] n.e.c.: Not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR PENNSYLVANIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	READING		SCRANTON		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	29,052	2,777	28,755	9,989	901,618	117,687	333,454	53,248	250,150	18,708
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,280	65	1,646	166	69,269	3,275	24,240	834	2,446	157
Professional workers:										
Actors	2	1	-	2	26	10	30	4	-	-
Architects	11	1	16	4	336	32	174	7	4	3
Artists and art teachers	11	3	20	10	629	63	265	29	49	4
Authors, editors, and reporters	27	-	49	3	1,410	68	243	28	60	3
Chemists, engrs., and metallurgists	64	2	12	5	2,897	76	868	32	204	6
Clergymen	101	4	157	1	4,484	52	2,908	32	156	11
College presidents, professors, and instructors	18	-	34	-	1,954	9	648	2	58	-
Dentists	67	-	90	-	2,754	12	803	7	52	1
Civil engineers	44	7	27	5	2,856	178	704	46	98	14
Electrical engineers	28	2	44	5	2,594	46	671	25	66	3
Mechanical engineers	40	1	25	2	4,169	97	953	52	103	5
Other technical engineers	9	1	27	5	1,409	87	418	21	29	3
Lawyers and judges	63	-	143	2	2,610	32	948	9	155	-
Musicians and music teachers	89	12	64	38	1,825	366	533	77	71	6
Osteopaths	5	-	2	-	198	-	47	-	2	-
Pharmacists	31	2	75	3	2,146	69	521	8	23	1
Physicians and surgeons	129	1	198	1	5,126	11	1,860	6	136	1
Social and welfare workers	20	2	41	1	931	49	307	19	57	5
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (inc. county agents)	155	4	112	23	8,217	225	5,961	160	1,479	38
Trained nurses and student nurses	6	1	9	1	187	16	107	8	17	2
Veterinarians	7	2	5	-	198	2	153	1	42	-
Other professional workers	36	1	21	3	1,487	78	559	49	103	6
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	17	1	27	8	601	79	347	42	84	4
Designers and draftsmen	67	6	93	13	4,733	189	1,389	44	181	11
Surveyors	17	2	18	2	468	55	166	28	34	6
Other semiprofessional workers	176	8	220	29	6,695	219	2,572	130	307	25
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	15	7	10	3	1,146	106	2,498	233	104,882	612
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	2,477	67	2,992	165	98,619	2,186	43,545	901	5,396	148
Conductors, railroad	70	-	56	3	2,557	88	778	12	76	1
Postmasters, and mgrs., governmental officials	89	10	134	8	4,912	230	3,611	97	515	21
Other specified managers and officials	129	10	204	13	5,134	150	1,575	67	355	11
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	2	-	67	4	1,808	45	1,503	54	382	11
Construction	64	2	69	16	2,957	168	1,292	98	233	13
Manufacturing	301	9	239	6	13,978	163	2,791	82	797	16
Transportation, communication, and utilities	100	-	148	3	4,271	85	1,294	16	199	5
Wholesale trade	184	9	236	20	5,259	124	1,650	29	252	7
Eating and drinking places	162	5	163	13	5,461	133	1,622	49	330	9
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,082	18	1,217	63	36,111	799	18,427	389	1,743	41
Finance, insurance, and real estate	103	2	114	2	5,011	74	1,791	17	219	-
Business and repair service	53	1	50	-	2,124	25	1,615	16	120	1
Personal services	93	2	75	5	2,076	52	1,250	51	181	6
Miscellaneous industries and services	82	3	130	9	2,769	141	1,146	54	311	6
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	4,362	349	3,506	888	140,381	9,729	46,114	2,080	5,740	434
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & fy. mail clerks	26	-	25	-	879	9	267	4	41	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	527	31	468	59	13,514	787	2,626	265	372	45
Mail carriers	71	1	117	5	3,102	50	1,580	27	511	5
Messengers, except express	54	8	77	12	1,880	135	353	34	23	3
Office machine operators	11	-	5	1	304	10	46	2	2	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	267	28	306	52	5,623	436	2,171	154	273	22
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	70	6	105	27	2,329	225	674	57	86	15
Telegraph operators	23	3	36	2	861	46	650	38	120	4
Telephone operators	8	1	13	1	321	13	184	4	21	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,324	110	1,526	212	49,453	2,876	13,990	1,031	1,604	147
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	66	4	91	23	3,099	137	781	45	139	6
Hucksters and peddlers	69	7	163	26	1,168	108	594	51	165	6
Newsboys	24	2	41	1	1,199	26	288	10	21	1
Insurance agents and brokers	238	13	247	26	8,456	254	3,601	83	344	6
Real estate agents and brokers	73	1	49	3	2,365	52	648	19	115	1
Other sales agents and brokers	561	25	457	57	17,104	775	4,429	190	461	23
Other salesmen, store	1,071	100	1,430	308	38,004	3,378	11,565	1,001	1,448	143
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,563	636	4,771	1,360	163,582	17,441	92,527	10,380	16,107	2,134
Bakers	218	25	249	35	3,765	320	1,240	90	140	30
Blacksmiths, foremen, and hammersmen	53	10	89	32	2,540	337	2,054	298	426	60
Boilermakers	74	11	79	8	1,645	131	599	47	110	10
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	109	8	52	14	2,561	158	1,550	90	227	13
Carpenters	278	52	283	205	10,894	3,041	10,463	2,717	2,497	596
Compositors and typesetters	162	12	150	21	4,785	262	1,459	54	140	12
Electricians	167	29	223	65	7,352	669	4,193	341	607	58
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	27	10	24	34	930	425	1,842	413	535	92
Manufacturing	309	18	125	11	13,139	527	5,328	121	571	19
Transportation, communication, and utilities	108	4	101	2	3,043	34	1,611	22	193	5
Miscellaneous industries and services	48	1	153	30	2,891	241	3,596	237	387	25
Inspectors (n.e.c.)*	92	5	129	21	2,601	199	1,940	122	202	11
Locomotive engineers	75	3	150	7	4,279	71	1,463	57	151	7
Locomotive firemen	56	2	112	8	3,080	174	1,238	67	182	15
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	994	71	581	101	24,992	1,852	10,975	546	1,498	132
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	82	33	84	101	3,829	1,195	1,913	754	453	198
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	854	60	753	167	22,254	1,940	14,779	1,121	2,516	218
Molders, metal	278	69	57	17	2,736	345	2,117	174	553	36
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	379	83	294	234	8,172	3,144	4,882	1,543	697	288
Plasterers and cement finishers	49	11	37	26	1,196	423	642	254	153	51
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	146	25	161	64	5,432	780	3,920	340	394	46
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	35	2	73	1	1,214	51	278	10	35	4
Rollers and roll hands, metal	54	11	-	-	3,871	678	1,448	194	238	51
Roofers and sheet metal workers	166	11	67	30	2,915	386	1,309	136	170	22
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	96	4	96	14	2,240	141	636	25	90	1
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and boilermen	200	28	240	59	13,083	1,096	9,541	768	1,721	183
Structural and ornamental metal workers	45	7	18	17	948	196	424	81	89	18
Tailors and furriers	116	6	116	17	2,887	118	376	19	21	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	204	10	111	18	2,725	219	2,275	148	626	37

*n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified. †Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR PENNSYLVANIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		RURAL		PHILADELPHIA		PITTSBURGH	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (exper-ienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	657,487	98,887	6,567	787	117,878	20,874	29,030	5,008
Apprentices	2,973	147	147	11	2,343	388	371	71
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & wash	12,703	1,723	189	24	1,199	196	1,218	220
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	12,916	764	187	19	1,458	99	887	107
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	106,812	16,881	1,974	194	25,566	5,186	9,240	1,664
Conductors, bus and street railway	1,097	41	-	-	809	16	71	6
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	168	30	4	1	77	12	16	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	10,674	1,119	168	27	1,519	282	610	95
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. priv. fam.	3,106	292	27	5	1,436	162	281	24
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	7,016	861	79	3	1,356	85	498	36
Mine operatives and laborers	154,418	29,908	10	3	206	146	277	394
Motormen, railway, mine, factory	9,104	547	-	1	2,417	50	800	48
Painters, except construction and maintenance	5,649	880	174	18	1,413	278	345	73
Parking station operators	1,756	80	14	-	245	2	132	3
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1,847	537	53	70	916	276	121	42
Welders and flame-cutters	13,189	1,085	242	16	2,629	211	641	91
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	85,886	4,225	594	76	8,834	961	2,627	400
Operatives & kindred wire (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	13,486	1,535	110	13	4,522	671	1,538	172
Tobacco manufactures	1,974	449	3	2	654	122	22	9
Cotton manufactures	1,847	366	-	-	1,189	292	3	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	10,729	2,800	1	1	179	54	-	2
Knit goods	2,891	724	-	-	914	346	68	8
Other & not specified textile-mill products	17,218	2,370	-	-	4,742	1,281	8	-
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	12,796	2,099	2	2	7,080	1,672	12	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	18,499	1,928	17	5	6,942	1,014	99	15
Paper, paper products, and printing	6,618	944	4	1	1,820	349	387	56
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	10,307	862	352	30	4,061	544	410	72
Rubber products	6,902	566	24	5	2,518	349	189	27
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1,999	197	181	21	610	58	25	4
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	5,619	695	-	1	900	308	8	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	5,083	711	2	1	2,856	505	40	16
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	18,676	1,529	12	4	920	177	340	115
Nonferrous metals and their products	47,669	5,048	651	82	5,808	699	2,937	515
Machinery	4,066	280	76	5	692	121	144	24
Automobiles and automobile equipment	18,477	1,925	1,180	52	5,181	1,060	1,280	127
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	5,787	438	22	3	1,676	298	86	13
Other and not specified mfg. industries	3,127	387	350	51	1,239	230	181	16
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	27,090	3,953	226	62	2,546	476	311	87
					7,670	1,068	2,719	509
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	7,300	1,109	45	10	1,931	539	552	101
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	42,183	2,565	606	22	15,687	781	3,877	226
Firemen, fire department	4,601	61	143	-	4,081	19	890	13
Guards and watchmen	20,226	1,834	277	26	6,096	628	1,478	204
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	13,676	409	178	5	5,089	85	1,472	49
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	2,538	271	8	2	2,420	49	37	10
SERVICE WORK, EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	98,337	18,642	1,209	161	22,125	3,796	12,207	1,884
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	15,515	588	194	5	4,450	402	1,197	86
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	448	18	4	1	166	11	82	-
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	31,659	2,941	349	38	9,808	1,893	4,882	629
Cooks, except private family	8,001	1,916	88	22	2,655	1,084	876	213
Elevator operators	4,248	471	45	2	2,246	294	808	71
Housekeepers, stewards, housemens, exc. priv. fam.	2,539	198	40	4	469	52	180	22
Practical nurses and midwives	819	42	4	-	46	15	16	9
Servants, except private family	7,589	1,511	61	19	3,279	747	983	181
Waiters and bartenders	20,057	9,903	304	40	1,997	1,491	2,403	504
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	8,068	1,804	118	20	3,149	367	636	169
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	72,781	9,174	47	23	538	438	133	61
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	52,446	5,407	43	23	499	429	127	60
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	20,335	767	4	-	34	4	6	1
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	307,756	102,156	5,530	1,611	38,698	21,394	24,866	12,355
Fishermen and oystermen	118	34	75	29	18	18	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	2,873	986	39	134	2,947	764	22	9
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	2,156	709	5	5	32	12	4	4
Other specified laborers	14,771	2,842	123	45	3,074	935	1,001	235
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	37,017	43,928	335	384	7,198	10,160	2,571	5,606
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	9,511	1,478	108	19	1,783	475	1,354	197
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	9,459	1,573	5	1	1,777	485	161	48
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	7,101	928	66	5	583	86	291	68
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,980	620	519	65	901	300	257	65
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	10,124	1,177	58	9	1,884	398	263	55
Leather and leather products	2,758	471	4	1	508	127	56	33
Stone, clay, and glass products	16,695	2,406	80	18	484	181	275	123
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	66,218	15,879	1,690	379	9,717	3,754	9,497	2,548
Nonferrous metals and their products	5,768	563	144	18	198	67	219	77
Machinery	13,598	1,225	1,209	90	997	212	950	140
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,651	220	5	1	241	58	45	11
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	5,056	581	27	5	1,679	286	148	34
Other and not specified mfg. industries	5,975	1,335	422	57	885	342	248	120
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	21,884	4,443	156	53	2,090	574	1,698	413
Transportation, except railroad	6,489	1,406	59	26	2,128	660	838	198
Communication and utilities	7,927	1,098	138	10	1,150	328	946	94
Wholesale and retail trade	15,227	2,542	268	57	2,665	1,091	1,864	401
Personal services	1,818	286	14	1	203	65	154	52
Other nonmfg. industries and services	14,438	15,216	149	349	2,484	2,987	1,280	536
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	18,284	33,548	216	506	3,704	5,666	668	1,178

[1]n.e.c. - not elsewhere classified. [2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATION	READING		SCRANTON		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,991	1,856	9,098	3,427	250,248	33,427	205,200	29,447	32,911	4,101
Apprentices	206	15	105	13	2,972	233	1,857	112	292	22
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airpt	192	16	206	55	3,818	649	2,249	315	585	44
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	183	7	354	27	7,006	333	2,627	148	272	24
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,925	170	1,350	525	28,176	4,706	24,299	3,159	5,982	673
Conductors, bus and street railway	19	3	26	-	197	13	34	3	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2	-	7	1	46	7	26	4	4	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	175	18	128	33	4,185	341	3,056	278	522	40
Laundry operatives & laund'ers, exc. priv. fam	49	8	53	5	867	55	365	38	57	6
Linemen & servicemen, telg'ph, telephone, power	78	6	65	10	2,844	121	1,056	79	231	22
Mine operatives and laborers	11	9	2,881	2,155	66,747	10,617	99,928	19,419	13,864	2,155
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	99	5	193	59	2,795	217	2,228	158	179	9
Painters, except construction & maintenance	77	18	89	12	2,217	258	1,165	108	229	32
Power station operators	16	1	15	-	770	16	519	7	45	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	2	-	14	3	428	76	271	53	33	8
Welders and flame-cutters	140	22	69	11	5,910	840	2,059	195	492	40
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	547	89	275	68	15,185	1,680	7,990	798	1,183	134
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.e.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	383	49	201	86	8,915	897	2,850	165	457	41
Tobacco manufactures	23	27	4	1	676	184	504	142	88	13
Cotton manufactures	113	23	1	-	322	40	158	23	29	7
Silk and rayon manufactures	149	25	310	190	6,707	1,869	2,827	547	556	72
Woolen and worsted manufactures	25	7	-	2	1,124	230	691	114	75	19
Knit goods	3,766	290	2	7	4,519	366	4,299	248	526	76
Other & not specified textile-mill products	556	62	123	12	2,567	181	1,938	136	534	83
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	127	7	187	26	3,889	273	1,610	150	418	24
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	58	2	57	13	2,282	270	1,798	164	2,509	63
Paper, paper products, and printing	146	20	57	9	2,056	126	1,908	62	367	8
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	68	1	12	2	3,054	132	2,546	129	290	31
Rubber products	1	-	2	2	864	65	365	35	61	11
Footwear industries (except rubber)	183	20	1	2	2,739	201	2,448	139	548	82
Leather and leather products	1	-	53	2	569	114	1,107	92	128	14
Stone, clay, and glass products	54	6	19	7	6,246	447	4,427	418	669	55
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	608	128	23	25	25,385	2,514	10,258	905	1,506	175
Nonferrous metals and their products	42	4	1	-	2,185	81	772	30	150	5
Machinery	252	23	37	10	6,623	396	3,562	205	568	58
Automobiles and automobile equipment	62	22	1	1	1,251	110	529	49	117	17
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	10	1	3	-	2,105	108	611	64	169	14
Other and not specified mfg. industries	160	13	140	41	2,561	216	1,142	138	467	36
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	448	47	520	106	10,992	1,013	4,499	334	964	96
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	47	6	45	13	2,346	218	1,689	184	645	89
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	629	41	691	69	14,845	834	5,781	433	670	48
Firemen, fire department	53	1	199	5	1,845	19	84	3	14	1
Guards and watchmen	395	31	273	48	7,418	516	3,888	299	515	37
Policemen, sheriffs, and constables	186	5	210	17	5,215	186	1,618	57	105	3
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	3	4	7	4	367	111	697	74	36	17
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	1,666	146	1,324	241	24,429	2,055	12,865	1,185	1,218	134
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	266	7	208	28	6,615	217	2,605	84	130	9
Boarding houses and lodging houses	13	-	9	-	100	3	46	2	11	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	477	29	441	50	11,456	566	4,817	415	483	31
Cooks, except private family	146	11	58	18	3,340	416	738	141	106	22
Elevator operators	48	4	50	5	803	63	323	31	17	1
Housekpg. stewards, housekprs., exc. priv. fam	73	5	11	4	1,196	86	431	23	43	3
Practical nurses and midwives	2	1	1	1	82	9	47	5	20	2
Servants, except private family	176	20	116	21	2,040	253	767	145	107	14
Waiters and bartenders	869	50	426	126	6,783	945	2,540	300	185	37
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	97	13	121	22	2,926	397	1,606	160	199	25
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	34	29	19	30	2,521	698	13,094	3,573	56,840	4,107
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	33	29	18	30	2,429	690	12,701	3,510	56,086	3,416
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1	-	1	-	142	8	378	63	754	691
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	3,427	685	2,048	2,837	128,431	33,107	83,655	24,869	21,142	5,496
Fishermen and oystermen	-	-	1	-	6	2	15	3	4	1
Longshoremen and stevedores	2	-	1	-	169	22	75	13	4	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	3	1	2	5	157	80	1,618	369	1,852	233
Other specified laborers	186	35	111	47	4,744	818	4,942	605	1,191	122
Laborers (n.s.e.), by industry:										
Construction	344	252	200	1,625	8,743	11,852	12,439	11,086	5,293	2,961
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	147	20	119	23	3,135	374	2,441	274	750	96
Textiles, apparel, & other fabricd. text. prod.	533	55	104	37	4,996	511	2,402	278	472	58
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	15	4	18	4	3,021	288	2,972	349	1,286	176
Paper, paper products, and printing	66	14	28	8	2,078	156	1,714	104	348	17
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	108	2	21	5	3,087	327	2,305	447	467	40
Leather and leather products	7	3	4	-	1,118	141	1,624	130	464	32
Stone, clay, and glass products	20	7	14	2	6,722	821	7,881	1,064	1,259	165
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	774	178	39	23	20,766	7,959	12,125	3,635	2,564	501
Nonferrous metals and their products	24	4	3	-	3,197	251	1,568	110	306	28
Machinery	116	24	29	5	6,280	475	3,345	257	634	41
Automobiles and automobile equipment	32	4	-	-	723	90	559	42	74	9
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	11	2	-	-	3,411	221	766	82	127	13
Other and not specified mfg. industries	86	18	46	20	3,366	350	1,476	179	429	42
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	331	28	226	90	9,571	1,701	6,672	1,331	1,277	255
Transportation, except railroad	86	11	148	41	1,727	280	1,181	149	214	36
Communication and utilities	99	24	145	18	3,427	412	1,754	229	328	74
Wholesale and retail trade	245	46	299	58	5,329	755	3,079	366	653	72
Personal services	19	2	29	9	598	43	336	57	71	21
Other nonfg. industries and services	151	148	219	221	5,275	5,218	4,805	4,650	705	478
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	161	290	405	1,191	7,138	14,399	4,246	8,109	1,650	1,806

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

[2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

J-3-1940

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR PENNSYLVANIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ERIE		PHILADELPHIA		PITTSBURGH	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	811,897	86,053	10,468	1,066	218,812	31,809	62,875	7,151
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	108,736	4,040	1,471	49	23,417	1,260	9,321	215
Professional workers:								
Actresses	146	36	3	-	60	17	15	5
Artists and art teachers	1,108	174	13	-	381	62	66	21
Authors, editors, and reporters	777	47	5	-	215	23	15	5
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	1,287	11	55	-	160	1	122	3
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	467	13	3	-	191	7	36	4
Lawyers and judges	138	3	1	-	36	1	20	1
Librarians	1,696	48	20	2	428	13	211	3
Musicians and music teachers	5,610	273	59	6	734	117	218	33
Physicians and surgeons	682	9	7	-	226	2	51	-
Social and welfare workers	2,778	168	56	3	1,164	89	540	28
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (inc. county agents)	53,478	1,418	675	14	8,475	329	3,498	72
Trained nurses and student nurses	27,549	1,828	439	12	7,894	377	3,604	69
Other professional workers	1,925	68	16	1	648	86	280	8
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	506	90	2	2	212	50	36	11
Designers and draftsmen	425	60	2	2	234	29	29	3
Other semiprofessional workers	6,176	274	114	4	3,329	127	476	26
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	2,573	18	-	-	15	1	8	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	24,371	976	225	10	6,985	128	1,680	22
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	8,998	117	55	4	1,185	49	388	11
Propr., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	981	19	10	-	308	10	50	1
Eating and drinking places	3,219	47	43	3	548	9	210	3
Other wholesale and retail trade	11,398	129	124	2	3,691	40	876	3
Personal services	1,192	22	18	-	177	6	52	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,994	34	25	1	536	13	171	2
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	241,968	21,091	3,645	279	67,348	7,847	24,228	2,665
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, stenogs., cashiers, & ticket agts.	28,144	1,906	384	24	8,899	856	2,291	169
Office machine operators	2,280	177	51	1	969	76	299	21
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	69,286	5,691	1,040	82	21,629	2,085	7,969	692
Telegraph operators	469	28	6	-	171	7	78	4
Telephone operators	12,165	469	106	7	2,928	147	1,405	71
Other clerical and kindred workers	33,705	4,494	906	57	12,351	1,800	5,217	466
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,191	118	15	-	335	44	117	23
Insurance agents and brokers	694	14	9	-	177	7	74	-
Real estate agents and brokers	234	7	5	-	70	4	23	1
Other sales agents and brokers	880	84	18	1	310	27	109	9
Other salesmen	63,064	8,618	1,110	108	14,799	2,614	6,541	1,184
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,380	768	108	9	3,662	399	601	56
Compositors and typesetters	499	41	8	-	174	21	88	5
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	2,690	179	99	5	1,186	66	161	6
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5,091	548	76	4	2,282	312	412	46
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	210,286	30,858	1,800	188	61,882	9,351	5,368	904
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	7,983	928	138	24	2,948	370	542	127
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fem.	13,086	740	152	5	2,965	416	1,153	71
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	3,711	546	45	9	976	168	219	97
Operatives & kindred wrkr (n.s.o.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	9,488	1,099	33	5	3,431	490	1,186	184
Tobacco manufactures	10,717	1,106	-	-	4,881	279	69	54
Cotton manufactures	2,564	883	-	-	1,616	161	5	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	17,006	3,110	-	-	614	109	1	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8,564	578	-	-	577	110	147	22
Knit goods	27,807	3,088	-	-	7,051	1,022	-	1
Other textile-mill products	8,018	861	4	-	4,894	569	38	2
Apparel & other fabricated articles	21,378	5,631	117	44	16,472	2,806	497	241
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,839	80	35	-	228	22	270	18
Paper, paper products, and printing	5,697	636	186	13	3,874	413	359	30
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,814	164	2	1	1,527	59	40	3
Rubber products	594	47	73	9	161	4	3	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	5,170	891	-	-	472	78	-	-
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	2,249	162	1	-	995	87	23	7
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,204	200	2	-	159	21	20	21
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machinery	13,819	1,066	454	30	3,613	518	456	61
Transportation equipment	328	16	2	-	191	11	7	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	7,481	909	472	28	2,927	510	217	48
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	5,623	761	86	25	2,568	416	616	109
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	122,414	15,967	1,359	178	33,473	6,575	9,796	1,434
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	307	18	4	-	122	10	47	2
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	66,335	7,969	1,791	118	24,309	2,880	9,281	999
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	14,382	908	188	9	4,193	344	1,149	84
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	4,764	30	109	1	1,570	6	291	5
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	8,660	380	159	4	3,101	197	1,397	56
Cooks, except private family	7,169	443	166	15	1,280	158	621	48
Elevator operators	954	27	19	-	306	33	273	24
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	4,303	169	45	3	1,152	56	551	28
Practical nurses and midwives	4,272	274	54	13	969	253	267	52
Servants, except private family	10,917	922	181	11	3,146	389	1,280	151
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	27,277	2,794	413	56	7,545	1,803	3,066	499
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	3,596	218	53	7	1,008	141	383	50
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2,231	148	4	-	30	29	4	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	707	101	2	-	16	29	2	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,524	61	2	-	4	-	2	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	8,299	1,401	256	25	1,065	468	575	154
Miscellaneous specified laborers	158	22	1	1	56	20	8	2
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing	6,649	714	204	16	614	145	388	83
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	1,482	652	22	8	395	303	184	69
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	10,271	13,533	163	210	2,164	3,261	407	519

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

3-2-40

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR PENNSYLVANIA: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	READING		SCRANTON		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	10,999	1,219	12,778	1,974	219,503	22,711	125,807	12,186	26,585	2,597
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS	1,285	58	1,845	108	43,990	1,974	17,268	571	5,098	136
Professional workers:										
Actresses	1	-	1	1	27	9	25	2	4	1
Artists and art teachers	4	2	9	1	421	49	144	18	44	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	2	-	10	-	229	16	125	2	25	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1	1	1	-	620	4	238	2	25	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	9	-	7	-	172	2	42	-	7	-
Lawyers and judges	1	-	4	-	50	1	12	-	4	-
Librarians	23	-	27	-	792	19	161	9	19	1
Musicians and music teachers	56	-	53	6	1,650	51	643	24	102	4
Physicians and surgeons	5	-	7	1	280	2	61	1	15	5
Social and welfare workers	51	1	72	1	1,389	69	411	19	89	4
Teachers (n.e.c.)	569	9	967	46	28,986	638	11,814	335	2,978	69
Trained nurses and student nurses	290	12	549	33	11,280	546	2,011	117	548	48
Other professional workers	14	1	15	3	744	27	227	11	51	2
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	21	3	2	2	174	18	54	4	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	6	2	3	1	117	17	32	7	2	1
Other semiprofessional workers	182	5	99	7	1,990	81	827	19	141	8
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1	-	1	1	61	2	60	2	5,414	5
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	365	6	311	9	9,436	141	5,190	57	589	5
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	25	3	31	2	1,231	36	1,030	10	128	2
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	16	-	8	1	417	5	105	1	17	-
Eating and drinking places	50	-	27	-	1,822	23	964	6	92	3
Other wholesale and retail trade	238	2	184	6	5,143	60	2,405	26	245	-
Personal services	7	1	18	-	538	6	362	6	83	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	29	-	23	-	280	11	514	7	66	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,219	206	4,127	544	98,769	7,600	36,661	3,044	2,971	253
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	274	17	666	62	11,387	588	3,010	158	461	35
Office machine operators	29	2	36	4	821	56	169	9	16	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	844	37	1,133	144	23,665	2,004	6,710	548	1,809	127
Telegraph operators	2	-	6	-	155	18	43	-	8	-
Telephone operators	133	6	179	7	5,433	154	1,811	70	202	7
Other clerical and kindred workers	805	44	918	72	22,574	1,568	5,976	403	862	70
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	21	2	12	1	478	51	167	7	26	2
Insurance agents and brokers	8	-	18	1	215	6	84	5	13	-
Real estate agents and brokers	2	1	2	-	94	3	34	-	4	-
Other sales agents and brokers	19	3	14	-	895	14	74	3	16	-
Other salesmen	977	93	1,186	252	26,582	2,174	8,553	846	1,184	186
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	179	6	146	17	2,184	192	1,829	72	172	15
Compositors and typesetters	4	-	1	-	139	11	84	4	15	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	101	4	65	2	1,112	69	616	24	73	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	72	2	80	14	1,473	112	929	44	84	12
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	7,855	596	8,395	415	79,829	6,486	41,800	3,792	5,626	449
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	140	11	152	25	2,017	252	906	89	129	7
Laundry operatives & laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	193	7	164	15	3,727	158	1,429	59	246	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	56	8	56	13	1,321	184	556	113	174	14
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	238	55	136	11	2,797	273	1,298	116	270	37
Tobacco manufactures	71	20	126	6	2,903	447	1,458	174	222	24
Cotton manufactures	232	19	1	1	721	67	251	12	58	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	136	24	998	106	11,250	1,350	2,474	449	468	71
Woolen and worsted manufactures	15	7	-	2	2,552	231	832	76	65	9
Knitting mills	4,660	369	26	5	7,796	863	6,488	328	1,524	40
Other textile-mill products	183	11	265	7	1,634	124	830	51	182	5
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	605	28	1,023	153	23,660	1,894	15,193	906	2,871	196
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5	-	19	1	756	23	326	17	93	9
Paper, paper products, and printing	119	11	59	12	1,928	104	882	46	86	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	7	2	1	1	1,615	62	965	35	157	1
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	254	19	76	13	28	2
Footwear industries (except rubber)	178	14	-	-	2,308	105	1,796	61	421	15
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1	1	421	4	756	54	827	18	104	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	4	-	-	-	2,014	106	897	41	132	11
Iron, steel, nonfern. metal prod., & mach'y	81	6	28	2	4,984	342	1,407	98	196	11
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	81	8	34	2	6	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	154	6	121	25	3,149	194	1,066	77	305	20
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	55	7	167	16	1,511	116	511	67	74	7
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	1,225	168	1,252	260	44,722	3,908	25,723	2,741	9,615	726
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	2	-	7	-	91	2	25	2	6	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	1,520	79	1,885	152	21,791	2,279	12,732	1,100	2,475	233
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	242	7	180	9	6,044	201	2,054	128	200	26
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	115	-	74	2	1,401	10	455	2	145	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	129	2	266	10	2,795	85	748	23	43	2
Cooks, except private family	168	7	68	6	5,021	127	1,565	64	246	8
Elevator operators	14	1	29	5	237	21	64	4	2	-
Housekpg. & stewards, housework., priv. fam.	48	1	70	1	1,244	44	825	29	268	9
Practical nurses and midwives	52	6	40	15	1,769	248	826	144	253	47
Servants, private family	193	7	168	15	5,660	196	1,926	138	347	28
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	496	45	861	84	10,574	1,146	4,299	533	663	106
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	47	2	25	2	899	73	1,086	35	145	3
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2	-	-	-	100	20	840	18	1,861	95
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	1	-	-	-	61	19	191	14	434	22
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1	-	-	-	29	1	49	4	1,427	56
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	74	8	55	19	3,484	407	5,143	344	665	76
Miscellaneous specified laborers	5	-	-	-	44	4	35	5	13	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	64	8	52	8	2,933	389	1,800	158	389	59
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	5	-	2	11	479	14	308	61	62	17
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	134	130	242	454	4,074	5,994	3,238	3,491	867	474

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 48

P O P U L A T I O N

MAY 1 1942

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

ILLINOIS

Occupation statistics for Illinois were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 2,127,498 males and 746,933 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 200,334 males and 55,995 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 29,312 males and 19,466 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 149,403 males and 31,882 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.9 percent of the males and 94.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-32506

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR ILLINOIS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHICAGO		PEORIA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	2,127,498	200,324	942,865	112,636	80,945	9,549	604,473	49,028	250,497	27,535	299,218	8,592
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	133,727	5,239	62,796	2,665	1,986	68	49,583	1,145	14,600	309	2,758	57
Professional workers:												
Actors	258	123	228	118	1	1	20	3	21	3	4	-
Architects	1,282	59	696	37	20	1	530	19	72	2	13	-
Artists and art teachers	4,161	362	2,921	265	31	4	1,054	64	146	7	19	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	4,759	233	1,936	137	63	-	1,419	53	262	10	27	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	4,533	178	2,489	115	84	3	1,728	41	226	10	26	1
Clergymen	7,353	66	2,254	23	96	2	2,765	36	2,040	22	202	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors	3,159	14	1,439	9	32	-	1,313	3	179	2	49	1
Dentists	5,877	30	3,018	19	83	1	2,171	4	565	4	40	2
Civil engineers	4,743	213	1,883	136	109	5	2,418	54	256	16	40	2
Electrical engineers	4,658	133	2,043	70	38	-	2,356	47	259	11	27	-
Mechanical engineers	7,370	313	3,609	144	148	3	3,296	93	291	10	32	-
Other technical engineers	2,820	80	1,017	38	36	-	1,052	25	133	3	17	-
Lawyers and judges	12,979	136	7,084	104	168	1	4,963	30	666	1	104	-
Musicians and music teachers	5,563	1,081	2,580	783	115	15	1,496	178	350	41	42	4
Osteopaths	322	-	100	-	5	-	188	-	27	-	3	-
Pharmacists	5,119	166	2,908	136	65	1	1,596	26	538	3	80	-
Physicians and surgeons	10,434	51	5,701	22	160	1	3,936	17	1,415	1	78	-
Social and welfare workers	1,498	50	812	35	29	-	529	11	101	3	31	2
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	13,982	252	4,284	111	172	3	4,998	82	3,949	46	1,408	18
Trained nurses and student nurses	418	33	270	22	8	-	98	6	36	-	6	-
Veterinarians	690	3	100	-	7	-	365	1	271	1	47	-
Other professional workers	4,127	189	3,096	98	42	3	1,724	81	880	4	44	3
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	1,922	271	644	188	25	5	674	60	334	17	84	1
Designers, draftsmen	7,958	441	4,484	323	129	5	2,907	66	443	21	45	4
Surveyors	440	69	139	36	5	-	204	12	64	12	28	1
Other semiprofessional workers	16,750	619	6,670	451	302	9	9,841	192	1,668	56	218	11
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	183,905	960	280	32	53	3	2,281	204	4,474	267	176,637	454
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	280,635	4,721	96,564	2,936	3,723	73	82,572	1,274	33,364	367	4,372	61
Conductors, railroad	3,288	27	1,043	12	26	-	1,812	12	271	3	24	1
Postmasters and mail. government officials	6,201	148	3,176	69	174	4	2,172	41	2,212	32	672	6
Other specified managers and officials	19,432	661	10,686	425	364	11	6,436	174	1,497	32	365	9
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:												
Mining	1,521	42	58	6	18	-	875	18	531	13	155	2
Construction	7,334	366	3,650	163	164	2	2,224	140	1,110	54	181	7
Manufacturing	31,387	429	15,283	364	14	14	13,141	180	2,879	36	250	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	10,065	113	4,394	66	160	1	4,305	33	1,085	10	101	1
Wholesale trade	17,284	203	9,077	102	183	2	7,284	82	1,737	17	206	6
Eating and drinking places	13,474	445	5,633	274	270	9	6,835	160	1,501	44	235	4
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	76,045	1,883	31,282	971	1,139	24	27,411	555	14,288	118	1,449	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12,078	329	4,744	143	189	1	5,575	93	1,413	10	157	2
Business and repair services	3,224	80	1,935	59	105	1	1,210	18	1,128	2	81	-
Personal services	5,264	134	2,903	105	99	2	1,579	25	681	1	62	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	6,196	265	2,501	171	84	2	2,299	61	1,091	28	322	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	347,864	23,564	203,275	19,163	6,174	304	108,658	4,670	25,256	1,313	4,501	214
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Baggagemen, express messengers, & ry. mail clerks	2,167	25	956	15	36	-	960	8	182	2	47	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, auditors, & ticket agts.	35,853	2,247	20,150	1,710	581	26	11,698	468	2,812	110	412	18
Mail carriers	8,961	124	3,804	84	113	-	3,858	25	1,764	12	436	3
Messengers and office boys	6,292	743	4,766	606	91	8	1,308	102	309	22	24	5
Office machine operators	864	40	613	31	14	-	203	9	30	-	4	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	31,105	2,098	14,556	1,767	315	35	4,772	251	991	48	179	9
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	5,819	138	3,903	109	94	1	1,741	53	181	23	84	5
Telegraph operators	2,728	128	881	67	24	5	992	36	800	14	70	6
Telephone operators	788	28	335	12	8	-	317	8	120	2	10	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	110,928	7,758	69,722	5,982	1,890	87	32,380	1,303	2,988	368	948	62
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors	5,556	456	3,150	334	104	5	1,778	90	425	22	99	5
Hucksters and peddlers	3,856	425	3,097	378	50	4	498	29	179	11	32	1
Newsboys	3,156	153	1,186	111	44	-	1,299	24	501	7	32	-
Insurance agents and brokers	16,603	646	8,428	468	361	6	6,880	134	1,291	31	643	7
Real estate agents and brokers	7,191	402	3,878	311	126	7	2,541	71	564	11	72	3
Other sales agents and brokers	28,800	2,940	23,487	2,811	1,036	55	14,658	379	2,285	109	614	17
Salesmen, n.e.c.	64,158	6,922	31,942	4,879	1,852	99	22,329	1,449	7,180	419	1,444	78
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	364,442	36,293	185,472	21,829	4,729	421	119,552	8,911	42,827	4,423	9,864	659
Bakers	9,458	801	6,487	649	188	16	2,468	136	287	49	75	11
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammersmen	4,895	366	1,567	219	50	5	1,611	105	1,435	50	232	11
Boilermakers	2,133	193	1,388	132	54	5	679	48	142	13	41	4
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	7,235	571	4,801	396	143	3	2,336	136	469	27	86	-
Carpenters	28,658	6,201	10,460	1,605	877	90	9,075	1,781	6,778	1,293	1,914	296
Compositors and typesetters	14,882	1,222	8,423	1,008	191	9	5,828	179	431	44	88	3
Electricians	13,744	1,313	6,860	814	266	14	4,589	218	1,702	186	327	33
Foreman (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	1,713	225	654	166	38	2	578	48	334	62	110	17
Manufacturing	20,196	929	9,247	504	463	9	9,161	98	1,274	27	349	7
Transportation, communication, and utilities	6,326	101	2,290	50	103	1	3,511	31	1,362	17	103	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	4,975	161	3,057	96	74	3	1,773	51	717	27	156	3
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[1]	5,442	165	2,618	96	78	3	1,977	42	736	22	129	4
Locomotive engineers	3,565	79	1,845	58	98	-	1,290	38	682	15	76	1
Locomotive firemen	3,849	254	1,929	42	1,161	42	1,219	95	491	40	49	10
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	54,228	3,106	28,303	2,036	1,571	58	19,605	731	3,005	198	644	34
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	14,114	2,283	3,156	1,103	25	27	8,579	1,026	1,992	102	362	25
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	59,251	4,898	29,128	3,213	1,304	66	18,425	1,156	8,805	561	1,789	150
Molders, metal	8,447	961	3,508	510	174	14	3,582	312	996	101	188	24
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	27,224	5,182	8,258	1,241	408	71	12,836	1,116	3,960	663	506	90
Plasterers and cement finishers	3,211	938	1,622	460	60	21	1,088	299	441	142	86	16
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	12,181	1,564	4,753	1,241	281	18	5,778	273	1,240	180	170	16
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	9,921	613	6,427	522	124	-	1,922	73	438	13	58	3
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1,985	186	1,118	124	5	1	652	51	115	9	21	2
Roofers and slaters	5,830	1,230	1,339	836	24	3	3,258	353	1,118	44	131	13
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	4,071	196	2,344	140	54	4	1,200	43	429	10	32	1
Stationary engineers, firemen	20,422	1,387	9,770	813	179	15	8,554	375	1,419	121	1,129	44
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,727	545	1,016	380	38	3	489	123	152	47	32	12
Tailors, dressmakers, and furriers	12,468	765	8,474	661	83	2	3,726	69	210	15	13	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	11,468	841	4,467	554	93	9	3,474	141	1,041	73	210	9

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR ILLINOIS: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHICAGO		PEORIA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	490,187	40,612	208,381	24,085	6,400	455	129,898	9,633	60,591	5,417	14,927	1,072
Apprentices.....	8,427	388	4,299	552	318	11	2,976	146	663	61	171	12
Attendants, filling station, garage, & airp'k	12,719	1,804	4,991	614	211	16	4,978	861	1,926	177	609	36
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	10,254	576	3,862	279	169	8	4,710	197	1,377	86	146	8
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	97,576	10,504	47,980	6,509	1,430	107	29,240	2,827	14,757	1,260	4,168	301
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	2,660	118	1,966	94	21	-	527	3	32	2	10	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	176	18	124	18	1	-	29	2	10	2	2	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	6,560	494	2,549	289	135	8	2,712	118	1,061	69	203	10
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	3,935	886	2,515	241	41	4	899	119	10	28	2	3
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	7,255	190	3,027	51	111	8	2,914	84	1,040	41	133	12
Mine operatives and laborers.....	39,554	4,384	123	182	239	106	15,429	1,257	14,904	3,026	4,899	433
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,600	67	1,098	63	90	-	357	19	438	20	77	4
Painters, except construction and maintenance..	12,014	1,014	5,857	4,416	611	121	4,561	194	711	29	106	7
Power station operators.....	1,368	15	607	7	80	-	572	6	181	2	8	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	497	278	242	194	15	1	219	40	36	42	25	2
Welders and flame-cutters.....	9,544	701	4,059	408	210	9	3,272	176	1,854	95	249	17
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	28,688	2,818	15,501	1,477	480	27	9,276	569	3,104	213	581	28
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.s.*), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products.....	20,981	1,884	18,517	1,426	582	21	4,814	304	1,718	120	266	15
Tobacco manufactures.....	442	80	213	56	2	2	110	19	16	3	1	1
Cotton manufactures.....	98	15	61	3	-	-	27	9	8	2	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	74	9	70	6	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	375	31	64	11	1	-	94	10	200	9	16	1
Knit goods.....	160	67	118	55	-	-	716	81	91	2	35	1
Other & not specified textile-mill products..	1,800	99	863	79	1	1	842	18	76	6	9	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products..	7,018	576	4,987	444	87	11	1,583	86	359	19	128	4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	10,280	1,228	3,981	582	96	14	2,110	259	901	88	188	9
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	11,253	1,985	7,824	1,176	181	5	2,811	153	264	49	173	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	7,362	336	3,113	232	97	9	2,656	69	1,219	28	199	4
Rubber products, n.e.c.....	1,240	140	764	112	2	-	454	24	16	4	4	-
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	7,062	418	1,886	227	1	-	3,827	149	990	47	358	9
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	2,315	248	1,249	227	9	-	670	9	348	14	18	2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5,280	558	1,970	288	128	8	2,753	226	991	83	208	15
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	27,874	2,501	13,788	1,524	860	18	10,844	765	3,446	165	296	84
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	6,100	649	2,072	436	119	4	2,518	171	1,390	85	95	5
Machinery.....	33,880	2,964	17,783	2,176	1,077	28	11,479	606	3,075	138	534	36
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,489	332	2,164	254	18	1	909	48	179	19	59	5
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	4,971	271	1,838	191	-	-	538	18	2,595	56	48	10
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	10,123	1,252	7,067	875	84	9	1,996	258	765	121	193	17
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	26,856	2,900	15,332	2,097	317	86	7,620	566	2,793	268	574	33
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	4,914	678	1,774	364	69	9	2,138	223	668	71	266	11
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	44,982	1,997	20,646	1,290	604	18	10,307	407	12,996	151	409	31
Firemen, fire department.....	6,018	86	2,696	80	120	2	1,460	4	1,721	2	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	17,007	1,497	9,336	1,080	302	9	3,342	378	1,686	112	339	17
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	18,958	382	8,548	150	175	7	5,164	23	3,824	24	67	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards*..	10,744	100	971	88	7	1	218	35	10,103	14	45	12
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE..	119,087	11,248	74,859	8,608	2,017	154	28,618	1,852	10,587	555	1,071	81
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	13,800	490	6,704	347	227	4	4,400	91	2,306	42	163	6
Boarding house and lodging-house keepers....	1,019	14	888	13	18	-	112	-	1	-	2	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	43,863	3,525	28,779	2,821	765	45	10,800	502	2,257	140	312	17
Cooks, except private family.....	5,619	1,760	3,903	1,408	181	25	1,004	250	444	69	87	8
Elevator operators.....	6,287	419	5,309	369	58	5	766	37	141	8	19	-
Housekpers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	921	96	658	84	4	1	169	11	62	1	8	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	182	32	70	5	2	1	110	20	37	6	11	-
Servants, except private family.....	9,704	1,877	7,297	1,184	177	22	1,774	172	361	43	75	5
Waiters and bartenders.....	28,852	2,648	13,147	1,915	474	25	5,326	509	2,182	168	534	20
Other servic. wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	8,117	692	2,102	505	123	15	2,951	297	1,773	68	168	6
FARM LABORERS AND FARMERS.....	90,387	6,391	501	441	68	53	3,693	1,257	10,195	2,818	70,956	3,642
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen..	64,070	8,108	458	459	68	55	2,539	1,241	9,870	2,161	50,141	3,888
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	26,317	283	43	-	-	-	154	16	325	657	20,815	414
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	176,189	49,751	82,392	25,589	3,257	662	54,240	12,783	29,216	8,298	7,444	1,483
Fishermen and oystermen.....	566	50	96	18	16	3	119	17	420	16	75	11
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	776	207	611	199	4	1	120	4	36	3	5	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	710	182	38	27	-	-	79	28	322	51	270	32
Other specified laborers.....	11,475	2,077	2,322	704	177	50	4,533	717	2,251	304	581	62
Laborers (n.s.s.), by industry:												
Construction.....	22,024	17,339	9,171	8,697	519	252	6,341	4,921	4,415	2,900	1,578	769
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products.....	16,256	3,871	9,621	1,665	437	44	4,264	441	1,437	170	377	31
Textiles, apparel, & other fabrics.....	1,199	199	662	134	27	2	342	33	101	22	44	8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	4,798	730	1,951	395	66	4	1,465	179	945	126	371	32
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	4,180	647	2,974	514	59	7	1,020	89	124	50	103	7
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	3,111	745	2,259	348	79	1	3,017	361	1,484	184	278	14
Leather and leather products.....	1,855	231	856	154	-	-	619	47	328	28	154	3
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5,308	667	753	151	19	4	2,698	358	1,482	189	321	25
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	24,234	4,585	12,866	3,062	848	85	7,760	1,149	1,875	805	785	46
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3,440	883	902	192	21	2	1,537	125	858	56	94	10
Machinery.....	9,900	1,100	4,003	535	425	23	3,763	247	1,240	94	348	30
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,968	128	1,520	84	8	-	287	20	120	18	38	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	1,288	224	604	151	1	-	322	44	180	16	65	14
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	4,280	1,364	2,314	988	57	10	1,145	519	556	124	208	23
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroads (inc. repair shops).....	16,297	3,289	6,810	3,066	150	14	4,503	575	4,818	632	1,016	202
Transportation, except railroad.....	8,814	1,259	6,127	1,056	79	9	1,899	155	614	111	195	24
Communication and utilities.....	4,655	563	2,577	345	69	7	1,511	148	565	61	113	14
Wholesale and retail trade.....	14,979	2,307	8,003	1,599	182	33	3,809	438	2,484	210	501	84
Personal services.....	929	142	590	108	7	1	206	19	94	14	32	1
Other nonmfg. industries and services.....	10,793	2,620	3,464	2,145	199	136	3,399	2,479	3,064	2,218	629	154
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	14,249	14,770	4,245	4,654	293	294	5,251	5,863	2,663	3,254	1,817	705

*n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified. †Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 6. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR ILLINOIS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHICAGO		PEORIA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	746,323	59,935	429,856	37,748	18,851	659	233,977	11,865	52,247	4,889	29,175	1,474
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	90,934	2,630	40,193	1,818	1,660	21	38,166	519	11,288	160	5,645	84
Professional workers:												
Actresses	268	65	278	78	4	-	67	5	17	-	6	2
Artists and art teachers	1,274	164	885	103	10	1	369	23	53	4	14	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	1,411	60	697	47	10	1	494	8	189	4	21	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,112	14	303	6	13	-	781	5	67	-	8	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	324	14	160	14	4	-	119	-	36	-	5	-
Lawyers and judges	304	6	208	5	3	-	82	1	11	1	-	-
Librarians	2,180	51	978	33	24	-	907	16	178	2	23	1
Musicians and music teachers	4,308	308	2,078	231	90	2	1,536	57	496	12	111	3
Physicians and surgeons	1,209	7	605	3	8	-	465	3	40	1	3	-
Social and welfare workers	6,367	97	1,693	73	42	1	761	17	150	6	21	4
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	44,513	595	15,693	312	599	9	15,669	186	7,576	70	4,414	45
Trained nurses and student nurses	23,436	674	10,960	431	656	18	8,521	158	1,909	43	990	24
Other professional workers	2,140	71	1,316	55	25	2	647	9	126	4	20	1
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	877	184	670	169	14	-	178	11	18	4	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	554	27	307	19	8	1	197	7	12	1	6	-
Other semiprofessional workers	5,619	245	3,646	208	164	5	1,813	26	299	7	199	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	2,826	8	28	1	-	-	98	3	86	3	2,617	2
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	37,065	390	12,772	264	490	12	8,618	67	2,842	21	447	6
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	5,088	105	2,877	72	141	5	1,838	27	652	9	121	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	1,883	12	522	8	19	-	442	4	73	-	11	-
Eating and drinking places	4,246	78	1,492	47	62	-	1,525	23	1,081	6	86	2
Other wholesale and retail trade	12,188	110	6,357	77	175	2	2,702	20	1,471	7	153	2
Personal services	1,880	40	637	32	40	1	811	6	189	1	11	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	3,822	45	1,883	28	53	3	959	6	368	3	65	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	278,754	17,094	168,822	12,870	4,355	170	80,801	2,172	16,682	679	4,853	208
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	33,535	1,084	18,403	1,189	588	17	11,942	296	2,178	60	725	22
Office machine operators	2,444	107	1,757	92	57	6	1,501	10	120	4	9	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	87,904	5,033	56,874	3,753	1,414	52	24,888	954	3,439	191	1,974	61
Telegraph operators	1,020	8	823	8	6	-	163	2	24	1	2	-
Telephone operators	15,698	566	11,041	444	189	3	3,147	62	2,067	32	254	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	66,394	4,411	43,947	3,485	964	30	17,666	708	2,004	158	948	65
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,635	81	666	57	34	2	432	17	182	5	61	-
Insurance agents and brokers	941	25	640	16	15	1	244	6	29	3	12	-
Real estate agents and brokers	565	26	353	29	13	1	161	3	8	1	2	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,141	33	811	42	16	-	255	12	41	3	6	1
Other salesmen	14,320	4,829	8,777	3,350	1,019	59	18,407	1,093	4,406	220	964	54
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,254	494	5,287	366	146	5	2,438	79	617	44	136	10
Compositors and typesetters	507	29	225	27	10	-	155	2	110	-	7	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	3,089	97	1,931	76	87	3	788	12	166	3	36	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5,658	368	3,537	263	99	5	1,500	65	341	26	91	9
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	142,371	12,861	68,556	9,501	1,901	90	40,078	2,000	8,839	578	2,796	96
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,193	709	1,548	565	210	10	379	87	48	43	129	4
Laundry operatives & launder'sses, exc. priv. fam.	11,791	1,964	7,366	826	241	6	3,006	99	563	27	117	6
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,805	338	2,275	207	40	2	1,692	91	368	24	115	4
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	13,620	1,721	12,415	1,400	712	34	8,284	196	599	73	110	13
Tobacco manufactures	192	37	115	20	9	1	67	6	11	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	419	88	205	15	-	-	169	10	26	1	9	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	501	31	473	25	-	-	19	2	6	2	3	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	355	6	58	2	-	-	169	1	149	3	18	-
Hats, fur-felt, and knit goods	2,250	68	1,700	50	-	-	1,468	37	1,011	5	71	-
Other textile-mill products	1,380	76	886	60	14	1	319	13	128	3	29	-
Apparel & other fabricated articles	27,190	2,806	16,761	1,704	324	17	7,865	447	6,081	123	517	31
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,497	260	1,652	168	18	1	697	61	167	25	29	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	9,227	1,096	7,178	917	111	8	1,587	112	407	59	64	8
Chemicals and petroleum products	2,655	83	1,851	61	81	2	714	14	528	4	82	-
Rubber products	916	49	353	54	-	-	518	13	38	2	22	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	7,307	866	1,491	114	114	1	4,501	180	1,183	33	888	16
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1,711	114	1,210	101	-	-	329	10	63	2	9	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,099	55	327	40	-	-	1,529	10	213	3	68	-
Iron, steel, machinery, and vehicles	24,599	2,165	14,548	1,740	69	3	8,180	258	1,502	52	291	10
Transportation equipment	1,040	110	803	98	-	-	207	10	26	2	6	-
Nonferrous metal specified	2,855	142	1,640	97	38	-	1,051	30	867	12	159	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	7,386	733	5,299	618	99	6	1,571	88	354	18	43	4
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	89,487	9,845	33,674	5,118	1,652	188	34,872	2,301	11,899	1,227	8,080	571
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	408	13	284	12	9	-	87	-	28	-	-	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	93,409	6,901	61,021	4,474	1,881	66	27,816	1,879	2,930	475	1,281	122
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	15,258	808	8,278	566	269	9	5,246	141	1,643	32	297	25
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	5,701	85	4,297	80	189	-	1,252	4	263	1	50	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	6,990	529	4,141	379	155	2	1,008	126	512	7	174	-
Cooks, except private family	7,760	658	5,283	570	146	6	2,257	118	1,078	46	234	12
Elevator operators	713	53	542	42	43	3	269	10	21	1	6	-
Housekpers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	4,473	209	3,232	164	79	-	1,119	30	339	15	114	-
Practical nurses and midwives	2,975	511	1,852	387	71	7	1,034	97	812	21	219	18
Servants, except private family	13,663	1,408	8,777	1,237	386	13	3,377	118	1,067	18	1,060	12
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	17,609	2,722	14,856	1,846	625	40	9,625	677	2,866	308	634	61
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	9,043	518	6,179	310	107	6	1,616	78	1,139	17	93	7
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2,101	95	25	1	-	-	149	19	96	18	1,831	45
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	611	72	21	11	-	1	96	18	70	18	385	24
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,490	23	4	1	-	-	67	1	26	-	1,493	21
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	9,780	1,327	5,436	885	95	8	2,003	252	788	111	482	37
Miscellaneous specified laborers	120	13	53	6	3	-	29	6	18	2	7	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	7,761	830	4,250	551	73	8	1,646	156	605	63	279	29
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	1,637	394	1,133	249	17	6	401	90	159	46	57	8
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	7,744	5,544	6,440	2,019	144	188	2,807	2,656	1,175	925	1,067	498

1/ N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 48

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

ILLINOIS

Occupation statistics for Illinois were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 2,127,498 males and 746,933 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 200,334 males and 55,995 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 29,312 males and 19,466 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 149,403 males and 31,882 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 92.9 percent of the males and 94.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate liste of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-32506

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR ILLINOIS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHICAGO		PEORIA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	2,187,498	200,334	942,865	118,636	80,946	8,249	604,473	49,022	250,499	27,535	299,815	8,592
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	132,727	3,239	63,796	3,665	1,988	68	49,395	1,145	14,600	309	2,738	37
Professional workers:												
Actors	358	123	298	118	1	1	40	5	21	2	4	-
Architects	1,222	59	696	37	20	1	526	19	73	2	13	-
Artists and art teachers	4,161	363	2,921	265	31	4	1,024	64	146	7	19	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	3,224	223	1,984	89	46	-	1,419	53	262	10	37	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	4,332	172	2,429	115	84	3	1,728	41	268	10	33	3
Clergymen	7,365	64	2,264	23	96	2	2,763	36	2,040	2	202	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	3,128	14	1,739	9	32	-	1,319	3	179	1	49	-
Dentists	5,877	30	3,018	19	83	1	2,191	4	565	4	40	2
Civil engineers	2,745	213	1,481	126	109	5	828	54	256	18	40	2
Electrical engineers	4,658	133	3,042	73	38	-	1,284	47	239	11	27	-
Mechanical engineers	7,370	212	3,509	144	142	2	2,996	55	691	10	32	-
Other technical engineers	2,255	80	1,013	52	36	-	1,058	23	133	3	17	-
Lawyers and judges	18,979	136	7,084	104	162	1	4,963	30	666	1	104	-
Musicians and music teachers	9,563	1,021	3,500	783	115	15	1,499	178	390	41	42	4
Osteopaths	333	-	100	5	1	-	168	-	37	-	3	-
Pharmacists	5,119	166	2,905	136	65	1	1,596	36	533	9	20	-
Physicians and surgeons	10,182	31	5,701	160	115	1	3,841	7	1,413	1	76	-
Social and welfare workers	1,495	50	812	35	22	-	529	11	101	2	31	2
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	13,282	662	3,386	111	178	3	4,798	82	3,949	46	1,405	16
Trained nurses and student nurses	418	22	270	22	8	-	96	6	36	4	6	-
Veterinarians	690	2	100	7	-	-	365	1	271	1	47	-
Other professional workers	4,127	139	2,096	98	49	3	1,784	31	280	4	44	3
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, dancing teachers, and athletes	1,922	271	844	186	26	5	674	60	294	17	84	1
Designers and draftsmen	7,968	441	4,634	299	139	3	2,507	68	542	21	45	4
Surveyors	440	63	139	38	3	-	204	12	64	12	28	1
Other semiprofessional workers	16,790	1,919	6,650	651	302	9	5,241	192	2,016	56	310	11
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	183,905	960	280	52	33	3	2,581	204	4,674	367	176,637	434
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	220,635	4,721	96,564	2,934	3,723	73	82,372	1,274	33,384	367	4,372	61
Conductors, railroad	3,288	27	1,043	12	26	-	1,812	12	371	2	34	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	4,179	148	2,176	69	174	4	1,576	41	211	28	672	6
Other specified managers and officials	19,432	661	10,688	423	364	11	5,498	174	1,497	32	365	9
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:												
Mining	1,521	42	52	6	19	-	873	18	501	15	155	3
Construction	8,854	1,628	2,633	163	164	8	3,224	140	1,110	34	181	7
Manufacturing	31,563	423	15,229	260	564	14	13,141	120	2,218	26	250	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	10,265	113	4,334	66	160	1	4,363	33	1,065	10	101	1
Wholesale trade	17,401	277	8,091	209	696	6	5,334	62	2,814	17	306	6
Eating and drinking places	15,474	445	6,633	274	270	3	4,653	120	3,501	44	233	4
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	76,043	1,925	27,911	1,571	1,229	24	27,433	553	14,307	118	3,463	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12,078	229	4,744	143	189	1	5,573	73	1,413	10	157	2
Business and repair services	5,224	60	1,923	39	105	1	1,910	18	1,219	2	81	-
Personal services	3,054	134	1,303	105	99	2	1,378	25	431	1	42	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	8,196	263	2,501	171	84	2	2,299	61	1,091	88	223	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	347,884	23,564	203,275	19,163	6,174	304	108,633	4,670	23,256	1,213	4,504	214
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Baggagemen, express agents, & p. ry. mail clerks	2,167	25	936	15	36	-	960	8	182	2	47	-
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and tellers	32,323	2,247	20,130	1,710	561	36	11,692	463	2,813	110	416	18
Mail carriers	3,961	124	3,304	84	119	-	2,352	25	1,764	12	426	3
Messengers, errand, & office boys	6,992	743	4,765	605	91	6	1,903	100	209	23	24	3
Office machine operators	864	40	613	31	16	-	203	7	30	-	2	2
Shipping and receiving clerks	11,201	2,096	4,584	1,797	813	83	4,772	351	991	48	193	9
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	5,813	332	3,193	247	84	1	1,783	33	281	22	64	5
Telegraph operators	2,788	168	981	67	34	5	993	36	800	14	70	6
Telephone operators	3,211	82	2,355	52	15	-	647	11	182	2	10	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	110,928	7,758	69,722	3,932	1,690	87	32,380	1,309	5,988	568	948	62
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors	3,356	456	2,150	324	104	3	1,078	93	428	32	99	5
Hucksters and peddlers	3,824	423	3,097	378	50	4	498	29	179	11	32	1
Newsboys	3,158	152	1,196	111	44	-	1,828	34	82	7	8	-
Insurance agents and brokers	16,603	646	8,438	468	353	6	6,380	134	1,296	31	216	7
Real estate agents and brokers	3,141	201	2,078	111	136	7	8,241	71	564	11	72	2
Other sales agents and brokers	32,600	2,940	14,467	2,218	1,036	33	16,638	579	2,285	139	411	14
Other salesmen	64,158	6,922	31,942	4,879	1,858	97	32,329	1,449	7,180	419	1,444	78
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	364,448	36,292	185,472	21,629	6,727	481	117,358	8,711	42,829	4,423	9,964	859
Bakers	9,682	901	5,659	589	188	16	3,468	156	2,167	49	73	11
Blacksmiths, foremen, and hammermen	4,993	368	1,567	217	50	3	1,610	105	1,435	50	333	11
Boilermakers	1,123	291	939	193	54	5	173	68	142	19	41	6
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	7,238	371	4,201	296	142	3	2,386	138	469	27	82	7
Carpenters	28,056	6,201	11,460	4,435	877	90	9,073	1,782	6,772	1,393	1,924	296
Compositors and typesetters	14,882	1,233	9,422	1,008	191	9	4,744	211	525	4	98	2
Electricians	13,744	1,315	6,860	814	266	14	4,589	318	1,722	136	327	33
Foreman (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	1,718	335	664	166	38	2	372	88	386	62	110	17
Manufacturing	20,194	929	9,547	674	465	9	9,261	98	1,874	27	249	7
Transportation, communication, and utilities	6,389	101	2,290	50	103	1	2,811	31	1,382	17	103	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	4,975	161	1,842	98	74	2	1,773	31	717	27	156	2
Inspectors (n.e.c.)*	5,442	158	2,503	96	78	5	2,177	41	599	22	129	4
Locomotive engineers	3,165	79	1,645	55	91	-	1,290	38	622	15	76	1
Locomotive firemen	3,845	234	1,961	43	4	1	1,618	41	1,859	49	103	10
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	34,328	3,106	18,353	2,236	1,591	82	13,605	731	3,003	198	844	94
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	6,114	1,894	2,223	1,156	109	23	1,577	379	1,999	199	142	20
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	39,121	4,898	23,126	3,213	1,304	56	12,423	1,106	8,863	561	1,789	150
Molders, metal	8,447	1,308	3,810	1,004	174	14	3,382	212	998	101	188	24
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	27,224	5,182	13,363	3,161	408	71	7,338	1,241	5,240	662	806	96
Plasterers and cement finishers	3,211	930	1,638	450	60	21	1,022	299	421	142	66	18
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	11,181	1,240	6,793	1,041	281	16	3,778	173	1,244	180	170	18
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	9,381	618	6,457	322	186	4	1,922	73	418	13	58	2
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1,965	186	1,112	134	5	1	632	31	115	9	21	2
Roofers and sheet metal workers	8,832	1,230	4,339	884	206	24	2,868	282	1,264	148	155	15
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	4,071	196	2,342	140	54	4	1,200	42	429	10	46	1
Stationary firemen, oilers, and furnacemen	12,422	1,347	5,574	970	213	17	5,551	279	1,814	231	1,189	48
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,727	363	1,016	280	38	3	489	183	152	47	32	12
Tailors and tailoresses	12,486	765	8,451	460	82	2	1,726	69	210	13	18	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	11,468	841	6,487	607	234	8	3,474	141	1,041	75	310	9

*Inspectors not elsewhere classified. †Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR ILLINOIS: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHICAGO		PEORIA		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	430,187	40,612	208,251	24,035	6,400	455	139,996	9,653	60,591	5,417	14,987	1,072
Apprentice	8,427	588	4,599	352	118	11	2,976	146	665	61	171	12
Attendants, filling station, parking lot	12,719	1,804	4,891	614	211	16	4,778	861	2,039	177	609	86
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	10,844	576	5,882	279	169	8	4,710	197	1,377	66	146	8
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	97,575	10,504	47,960	6,509	1,430	107	29,240	2,887	14,797	1,840	4,148	301
Conductors, bus and streetcar railway	5,660	112	4,966	96	21	-	597	13	2	2	10	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	176	18	124	13	1	-	29	2	10	5	2	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	6,560	494	2,549	259	155	8	2,732	138	1,061	67	208	12
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam	3,995	886	2,515	241	41	4	697	89	119	10	23	2
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	7,255	190	3,037	51	111	2	2,914	84	1,040	41	153	12
Mine operatives and laborers	49,284	4,384	1,125	182	539	126	15,429	1,257	14,904	2,056	6,987	423
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	6,288	126	4,823	98	-	-	807	19	428	10	77	4
Painters, except construction & maintenance	8,014	687	4,416	611	121	6	2,641	194	711	59	125	7
Power station operators	1,366	15	607	7	30	-	572	6	151	2	6	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	697	279	242	194	15	1	319	40	98	42	23	2
Welders and flame-cutters	9,744	703	4,059	408	210	9	3,979	172	1,356	95	239	17
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	29,822	2,818	15,501	1,471	420	27	9,276	569	3,104	218	581	32
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.s.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	20,921	1,886	18,517	1,426	588	21	4,814	304	1,712	120	266	15
Tobacco manufactures	442	80	313	56	2	3	110	18	18	2	2	1
Cotton manufactures	98	15	61	8	-	-	27	7	8	2	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	74	9	70	6	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	275	21	64	11	1	-	94	10	200	9	16	1
Knit goods	160	67	118	38	-	-	716	31	91	2	25	1
Other & not specified textile-mill products	1,200	99	863	79	1	1	240	12	76	6	9	1
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	7,018	576	4,937	466	27	1	1,522	86	299	19	123	4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	10,240	1,222	5,981	652	96	14	3,110	259	901	68	152	9
Paper, paper products, & printing	11,155	1,283	7,824	1,176	121	5	2,511	155	804	45	105	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	7,222	336	2,113	232	97	3	3,656	69	1,217	33	199	4
Rubber products	1,236	140	113	5	-	-	1,081	84	24	4	18	-
Footwear industries (exmept rubber)	7,062	412	1,886	207	1	-	3,627	149	930	47	558	9
Leather and leather products	2,917	349	2,279	297	9	-	470	26	142	14	15	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	5,638	555	1,870	226	18	3	2,731	226	991	85	208	15
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	27,874	2,501	13,728	1,524	860	13	10,844	765	2,644	165	396	24
Nonferrous metals and their products	6,100	649	2,972	436	19	4	2,518	171	532	32	93	5
Machinery	22,320	2,984	17,955	2,174	1,077	28	11,479	606	2,073	138	536	36
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3,429	222	2,154	234	18	1	909	63	279	19	59	5
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1,971	273	1,228	191	-	-	538	44	182	26	23	10
Other and not specified mfg. industries	10,123	1,253	7,087	873	84	7	1,996	155	765	121	195	17
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	28,856	2,900	13,252	1,207	317	26	7,822	566	2,795	274	670	33
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	4,914	678	1,774	364	68	9	2,138	223	668	71	266	11
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	44,962	1,897	20,646	1,290	604	18	10,209	407	12,896	151	409	31
Firemen, fire department	6,218	38	2,696	20	180	2	1,463	16	81	-	8	1
Guards and watchmen	17,007	1,497	9,336	1,080	302	9	5,242	278	1,838	118	289	17
Policemen, sheriffs, and constables	12,898	262	5,548	152	175	4	1,184	78	2,784	24	67	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	10,744	100	271	38	7	1	318	35	10,108	14	45	12
SERVICE WRKS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	117,087	11,246	74,859	8,608	2,017	154	28,618	1,852	10,587	555	1,071	61
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	13,800	480	6,704	547	227	4	4,400	91	2,306	42	168	6
Boarding house and lodging-house keepers	1,047	144	888	128	18	-	141	16	21	-	2	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	43,865	3,525	28,779	2,821	765	45	10,800	502	3,207	140	312	17
Cooks, except private family	9,613	1,760	5,903	1,161	250	44	2,504	350	1,044	69	79	13
Elevator operators	6,287	419	5,309	359	58	5	766	27	141	8	19	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	922	96	458	84	4	1	189	11	63	-	8	-
Practical nurses and midwives	182	32	70	15	2	1	62	10	37	6	11	-
Servants, except private family	9,704	1,877	1,897	1,124	177	22	1,774	172	351	43	75	-
Waiters and bartenders	22,852	2,643	15,147	1,616	474	25	5,316	508	1,316	162	254	18
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	8,117	698	3,108	505	122	15	3,951	997	1,973	82	160	47
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	90,387	8,591	501	441	62	35	8,698	1,257	10,195	2,818	75,926	5,642
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	64,070	8,108	458	439	62	33	3,539	1,241	9,070	3,161	50,141	3,288
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	26,317	483	43	2	-	-	154	16	1,125	57	25,785	414
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	176,189	49,751	82,372	25,589	5,297	662	54,340	13,985	29,816	8,892	9,444	1,425
Fishermen and oystermen	666	58	36	18	16	2	119	17	420	16	75	11
Longshoremen and stevedores	776	207	611	199	4	1	120	4	36	2	5	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	710	138	30	27	1	-	79	28	288	51	270	22
Other specified laborers	11,475	2,077	2,252	704	177	30	4,523	717	2,251	304	561	62
Laborers (n.e.s.), by industry:												
Construction	23,024	17,589	9,191	8,697	519	252	6,341	4,921	4,415	2,900	1,578	769
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	16,256	2,391	9,631	1,685	439	44	4,354	441	1,427	170	299	51
Textile, apparel, & other fabricated textile	2,179	199	650	134	27	5	842	29	1,011	22	44	8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4,798	730	1,931	356	66	4	1,465	175	945	128	571	32
Paper, paper products, and printing	4,130	647	3,114	514	59	7	867	89	424	30	108	7
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	7,111	743	2,239	345	73	1	3,017	361	1,464	184	278	14
Leather and leather products	1,655	231	856	154	-	-	619	47	225	22	154	8
Stone, clay, and glass products	5,208	667	753	151	19	4	2,699	358	1,482	193	211	25
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	24,234	4,585	12,966	2,962	846	85	7,760	1,149	1,975	305	795	46
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,440	383	908	192	21	2	1,287	125	886	56	94	10
Machinery	9,900	1,200	4,003	816	423	23	3,783	547	1,614	94	349	30
Automobiles and automobile equipment	968	132	520	84	3	-	287	30	120	18	38	-
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1,128	224	604	101	1	-	321	44	120	18	83	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	4,260	1,364	2,214	888	57	10	1,145	519	556	124	206	23
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	16,297	3,289	6,810	2,066	150	14	4,508	575	4,212	558	621	82
Transportation, except railroad	8,314	1,337	6,127	1,056	79	9	1,299	155	614	111	195	25
Communication and utilities	4,653	569	2,577	345	69	7	1,511	142	385	61	113	14
Wholesale and retail trade	14,979	2,307	8,003	1,599	188	33	3,809	436	2,464	210	501	34
Personal services	929	148	590	108	7	1	206	19	94	14	32	3
Amusement, recreation, and services	10,798	2,683	3,464	2,145	197	196	2,599	2,749	2,046	2,818	665	154
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	14,249	14,770	4,245	4,654	298	294	5,231	5,068	2,665	3,254	1,817	705

[1] N.e.s.: not elsewhere classified.

[2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and enlisted men.

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Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, [A] EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR ILLINOIS: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		CHICAGO		PEORIA		OTHER URBAN		ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	746,883	55,995	409,353	37,740	12,851	669	222,877	11,865	43,277	4,899	29,175	1,474
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	90,934	3,610	49,159	1,816	1,680	31	28,188	517	11,288	160	5,645	84
Professional workers:												
Actresses	366	65	278	78	4	-	67	5	17	-	2	2
Artists and art teachers	1,077	134	826	103	10	1	369	23	55	3	14	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	1,411	60	697	47	10	1	494	8	189	4	21	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,112	14	803	5	13	-	731	5	87	-	8	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	324	14	160	14	4	-	119	-	36	-	5	-
Lawyers and judges	302	3	208	3	5	-	83	1	11	1	1	-
Librarians	3,130	51	978	32	34	-	907	16	178	3	33	1
Musicians and music teachers	4,308	308	2,278	231	90	2	1,533	57	496	18	111	9
Physicians and surgeons	605	5	393	3	7	-	183	2	22	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	2,967	97	1,893	73	48	1	761	17	150	3	31	4
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	44,313	595	15,358	318	599	8	15,669	166	7,673	70	4,814	45
Trained nurses and student nurses	22,436	674	10,960	451	636	18	8,321	158	1,909	42	990	24
Other professional workers	8,140	71	1,215	22	25	2	647	9	125	4	20	1
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	877	154	670	149	14	-	173	11	18	4	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	624	57	507	49	3	-	107	12	11	2	6	-
Other semiprofessional workers	5,819	245	3,845	208	164	3	1,813	36	297	7	199	1
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	2,823	8	29	1	-	-	92	2	86	3	2,617	3
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	27,065	390	12,779	264	490	18	8,218	67	3,043	21	447	6
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	5,088	108	3,211	73	141	5	1,393	27	563	3	121	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	1,383	12	633	8	19	-	642	4	79	-	11	-
Eating and drinking places	4,846	78	1,493	47	68	-	1,585	23	1,061	6	86	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	10,189	110	6,597	77	178	3	3,782	20	1,471	7	152	3
Personal services	1,909	40	657	32	40	1	811	5	189	2	11	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	3,653	42	1,883	28	38	2	959	8	663	3	65	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	273,754	17,094	168,822	13,870	4,255	170	69,301	3,178	15,622	899	4,753	203
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	32,335	1,284	18,402	1,189	588	17	11,842	296	2,178	60	725	22
Office machine operators	4,444	207	2,751	193	97	6	1,501	8	160	2	46	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	87,954	5,033	56,674	3,755	1,414	52	24,853	954	3,489	191	1,374	81
Telegraph operators	923	8	588	6	70	-	249	8	14	1	2	-
Telephone operators	18,696	566	11,041	444	189	8	5,147	82	2,067	32	254	6
Other clerical and kindred workers	66,294	4,411	43,947	3,465	964	30	17,636	706	3,004	153	643	35
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,335	91	666	57	34	3	432	17	182	5	51	-
Insurance agents and brokers	941	25	540	16	15	1	294	6	79	2	13	-
Real estate agents and brokers	560	26	352	29	12	1	161	23	33	1	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,141	33	611	62	16	-	365	12	41	3	8	1
Other salespersons	23,348	4,896	29,790	3,530	1,019	59	18,407	1,080	4,404	220	964	54
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	9,264	494	5,927	366	146	5	2,428	79	519	34	136	10
Compositors and typesetters	507	29	325	27	10	-	155	2	110	-	7	-
Foreman (n.e.c.), except farm	3,093	97	2,021	76	87	-	783	12	186	5	33	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5,668	368	3,637	263	99	5	1,500	65	241	26	91	9
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	142,271	12,861	83,566	9,501	1,901	90	40,078	3,000	8,899	578	3,728	92
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	3,193	769	2,104	563	210	10	1,799	147	582	43	128	6
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. priv. fam.	11,791	969	7,866	836	241	6	3,005	99	563	27	117	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,305	328	2,375	307	40	2	1,298	91	388	34	115	4
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.s.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	13,428	1,731	12,415	1,400	718	34	2,584	198	599	78	132	12
Tobacco manufactures	198	37	115	30	9	1	57	6	11	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	419	26	205	15	-	-	169	10	38	1	9	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	501	31	473	25	-	-	19	1	6	1	3	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	355	5	52	3	-	-	129	1	149	2	15	-
Knit goods	2,520	69	1,731	61	24	-	1,468	57	201	9	19	-
Other textile-mill products	1,380	76	886	60	14	1	319	13	122	3	39	-
Apparel & other fabricated articles	27,198	2,804	16,751	1,950	747	34	7,269	447	2,021	183	617	21
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	3,497	260	1,653	162	18	1	697	61	156	29	7	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	9,337	1,096	7,178	917	111	8	1,597	113	407	59	64	5
Chemicals and petroleum and coal products	1,655	209	1,181	174	51	3	314	24	110	4	9	-
Rubber products	916	49	353	34	-	-	518	13	38	-	32	-
Leather and leather products	7,807	866	1,491	114	114	-	4,301	120	1,183	35	538	14
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,711	114	1,210	101	-	-	339	10	63	2	9	-
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prods. & machy	6,099	512	3,227	422	40	-	1,829	80	213	8	68	-
Transportation equipment	14,599	2,168	14,246	1,740	69	8	5,180	356	1,101	52	891	10
Other specified mfg. industries	1,048	110	603	93	-	-	307	15	86	2	6	-
Manufacturing industries not specified	8,825	562	6,178	390	747	30	1,851	180	767	42	189	9
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	7,856	723	5,299	618	99	5	1,571	66	354	18	63	4
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	69,427	9,040	33,674	5,118	1,528	188	24,973	2,801	11,299	1,237	6,080	571
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	403	12	284	13	7	-	87	2	42	-	3	-
SERVICE WRKS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	92,409	9,904	51,301	6,291	1,981	86	27,818	1,879	9,540	475	1,981	183
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	15,838	802	8,278	565	369	9	5,246	141	1,643	32	397	35
Boarding houses and lodginghouses keepers	6,781	85	4,291	39	129	-	1,858	4	263	1	20	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	5,633	208	3,152	179	122	3	1,008	18	319	7	32	-
Cooks, except private family	7,760	459	3,385	370	146	6	3,257	118	1,078	46	234	12
Elevator operators	719	33	439	32	43	-	169	10	31	1	5	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	4,473	209	2,823	164	79	-	1,139	30	389	15	114	-
Practical nurses and midwives	2,975	611	1,734	497	76	7	1,024	97	1,138	91	219	16
Servants, except private family	13,661	1,408	8,777	1,297	286	13	3,377	118	1,080	27	141	2
Waiters and bartenders	17,609	3,722	14,638	1,484	555	40	5,628	577	3,866	209	634	51
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	5,043	418	2,179	910	107	8	1,513	73	1,135	17	85	7
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2,101	95	35	18	-	1	149	19	98	18	1,821	45
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	511	71	21	11	-	1	83	16	70	16	388	24
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,590	23	14	7	-	-	67	1	28	2	1,433	21
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	9,786	1,327	5,436	885	95	8	3,003	253	788	111	482	70
Miscellaneous specified laborers	180	12	52	5	2	-	89	6	18	3	7	-
Laborers (n.s.c.), manufacturing industries	7,781	830	4,260	561	72	2	2,462	156	605	63	382	52
Laborers (n.s.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	1,827	394	1,124	319	17	6	451	90	159	45	57	9
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	7,744	5,644	2,462	3,019	144	138	2,807	2,856	1,179	933	1,087	298

[A] n.e.c. not elsewhere classified.

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LIBRARY DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

May 7, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 49

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEW YORK

Occupation statistics for New York were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 3,521,163 males and 1,453,355 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 530,354 males and 171,972 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 62,022 males and 52,121 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 143,810 males and 27,402 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 95.2 percent of the males and 95.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

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LIBRARY MAY 13 1942 BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW YORK: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ALBANY		BUFFALO		NEW YORK CITY			
							The city		Bronx	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	3,521,165	580,854	35,997	4,820	141,377	27,498	1,964,346	335,922	368,191	60,934
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	268,511	22,729	2,903	184	9,578	622	156,929	17,747	24,587	2,944
Professional workers:										
Actors	1,714	1,714	3	2	17	11	1,546	1,547	81	114
Architects	2,401	202	73	4	103	9	1,842	1,842	282	38
Artists and art teachers	9,204	1,570	21	3	192	37	7,010	1,288	891	205
Authors, editors, and reporters	10,747	1,274	76	6	191	27	7,488	1,047	552	110
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	7,365	533	74	2	544	24	3,277	386	407	56
Clergymen	13,196	191	133	-	498	8	4,490	135	587	24
College presidents, professors, and instructors	5,686	110	56	1	147	8	2,752	77	454	5
Dentists	9,923	56	98	-	367	-	6,516	53	1,270	8
Civil engineers	11,581	686	227	6	305	19	5,048	434	533	79
Electrical engineers	8,391	354	128	-	304	11	3,777	251	499	46
Mechanical engineers	11,168	690	103	2	528	21	4,974	381	907	50
Other technical engineers	8,088	281	83	2	140	7	1,842	157	115	25
Lawyers and judges	33,492	675	412	6	959	14	22,658	574	3,456	93
Musicians and music teachers	14,130	2,870	150	19	508	122	10,429	4,321	1,354	779
Osteopaths	219	1	2	-	11	-	58	1	8	-
Pharmacists	10,810	688	107	5	482	19	7,192	558	1,782	190
Physicians and surgeons	24,607	272	302	2	901	8	15,661	254	2,666	33
Social and welfare workers	5,705	386	66	2	301	10	3,360	309	697	71
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. athletic coaches)	23,832	1,345	171	11	708	39	11,868	950	2,231	200
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,901	109	9	-	106	4	964	75	88	7
Veterinarians	734	15	9	1	17	-	140	10	20	2
Other professional workers	8,481	655	133	7	210	13	4,997	483	594	70
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	4,041	1,143	29	6	148	21	2,121	652	270	117
Designers and draftsmen	14,984	1,254	114	5	740	48	8,791	1,032	1,819	250
Surveyors	1,978	91	9	3	89	8	415	59	70	10
Other semiprofessional workers	32,036	3,059	378	27	1,256	79	18,785	2,809	3,010	422
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	116,501	1,062	37	5	29	19	519	97	67	14
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	440,878	18,170	4,838	141	15,340	642	259,075	13,028	40,690	2,407
Conductors, railroad	4,476	93	149	2	436	8	1,140	53	309	12
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	17,305	822	497	5	654	22	7,963	151	1,459	15
Other specified managers and officials	54,085	3,584	374	21	1,333	111	41,016	2,781	7,934	448
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	683	17	3	-	13	-	120	2	13	1
Construction	15,997	1,214	154	7	519	55	6,066	572	1,191	139
Manufacturing	64,966	1,816	424	12	2,302	54	40,038	1,375	7,133	250
Transportation, communication, and utilities	17,376	812	188	5	733	16	7,892	270	1,124	41
Wholesale trade	34,161	1,282	377	7	1,243	45	22,898	950	3,915	140
Heating and drinking places	24,981	1,401	321	16	1,090	74	14,836	1,110	2,494	198
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	150,097	7,281	1,630	43	5,878	175	85,006	5,736	15,098	856
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26,354	545	245	4	729	22	14,435	627	1,629	75
Business and repair services	9,741	321	119	1	332	10	5,005	228	1,229	47
Personal services	11,842	515	109	11	295	13	7,075	367	1,589	79
Miscellaneous industries and services	12,819	1,105	130	7	373	35	7,237	612	1,026	117
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	666,897	77,998	8,288	725	24,885	2,884	446,199	60,875	90,241	12,963
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bagagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	2,660	56	106	-	226	4	1,027	33	173	7
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket sels.	62,477	7,058	989	65	2,244	244	41,171	5,806	8,031	1,082
Mail carriers	12,330	227	119	2	572	25	7,094	122	1,699	30
Messengers, errand & office boys	3,792	1,137	16	8	105	47	1,911	2,907	1,013	660
Office machine operators	1,309	168	49	6	39	3	945	136	168	31
Shipping and receiving clerks	32,309	6,014	945	84	1,403	209	25,589	3,273	5,687	1,353
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	11,063	1,366	231	16	432	52	7,514	1,042	1,194	156
Telegraph operators	2,940	229	46	1	189	12	1,495	140	290	33
Telephone operators	2,978	188	80	-	57	2	1,041	104	102	16
Other clerical and kindred workers	209,790	23,461	2,913	251	8,185	893	144,168	17,740	27,211	3,484
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	8,623	856	83	6	466	55	5,862	578	1,110	126
Hucksters and peddlers	10,655	1,520	88	17	334	36	6,473	1,250	1,501	246
Newsboys	2,781	822	46	8	209	16	938	135	181	33
Insurance agents and brokers	28,691	1,321	374	18	1,139	62	16,255	890	3,097	180
Real estate agents and brokers	5,661	1,126	31	3	229	30	2,921	960	1,700	157
Other sales agents and brokers	106,248	9,484	1,074	63	3,691	325	75,248	7,418	15,252	1,729
Other salesmen	130,728	22,243	1,512	249	4,611	859	82,271	16,138	18,500	3,690
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	590,280	108,896	6,544	898	22,976	4,318	319,208	65,993	68,369	15,074
Bakers	22,223	2,686	256	18	958	186	14,599	1,898	3,088	850
Blacksmiths, foragemen, and hammermen	4,208	820	56	11	249	66	1,114	400	215	89
Boilermakers	2,010	148	6	-	232	50	712	169	86	16
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	5,624	1,227	49	6	615	80	4,535	840	799	154
Carpenters	49,485	18,209	467	144	2,005	969	22,042	8,058	4,816	1,996
Compositors and typesetters	27,321	3,449	421	29	958	122	18,468	2,752	3,749	536
Electricians	25,972	4,358	223	31	1,299	219	14,799	2,924	3,464	691
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	9,893	985	85	9	167	45	1,329	418	273	88
Manufacturing	9,115	180	79	2	2,007	67	5,810	538	1,864	116
Transportation, communication, and utilities	10,211	178	230	4	532	17	4,990	103	1,068	28
Miscellaneous industries and services	7,744	212	215	5	859	19	4,054	241	908	51
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[a]	7,736	296	168	-	999	54	4,186	155	1,090	28
Locomotive engineers	5,692	135	228	4	749	9	1,483	61	397	6
Locomotive firemen	5,202	149	206	2	806	2	1,366	21	367	2
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	63,602	5,127	720	39	5,205	566	23,669	2,451	3,407	553
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	5,254	1,360	83	41	411	169	2,818	1,112	2,282	982
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	95,408	12,744	908	103	5,184	811	49,790	7,907	9,904	1,591
Molders, n.e.c., by industry:	3,758	1,006	19	3	894	246	914	182	90	26
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	49,445	21,024	587	198	1,758	1,063	21,280	13,500	7,564	3,458
Plasterers and cement finishers	6,128	3,019	17	10	182	156	4,930	2,199	1,275	576
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	28,003	6,289	519	61	1,004	316	13,523	3,999	3,110	950
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	11,024	1,115	148	9	466	53	7,779	910	1,231	175
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1,495	104	1	-	361	33	70	8	12	1
Roofers and sheet metal workers	11,944	2,970	172	37	1,079	319	6,150	1,643	1,824	527
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	9,214	976	69	3	366	50	6,249	713	1,355	157
Stationary firemen, oilers, and hostlers	20,797	2,910	209	20	1,216	255	10,751	1,351	1,969	272
Structural and ornamental metal workers	4,762	1,585	38	18	194	121	3,671	1,126	740	290
Tailors and furriers	16,291	5,916	197	14	815	103	11,065	5,400	8,746	1,604
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	22,018	2,792	228	21	1,283	187	13,844	2,085	3,253	504

[a]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [b]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW YORK: MARCH 24-30, 1940

	NEW YORK CITY--Con.								ROCHESTER	
	Brooklyn		Manhattan		Queens		Richmond			
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	694,090	115,110	493,039	106,438	364,547	46,910	44,479	6,530	84,802	11,286
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	47,144	4,432	53,416	7,775	28,257	2,380	3,525	215	6,459	210
Professional workers:										
Actors	199	180	1,087	1,804	171	140	8	9	8	6
Architects	464	52	735	75	338	22	66	6	62	2
Artists and art teachers	1,402	309	3,289	548	1,889	209	89	23	159	24
Authors, editors, and reporters	1,816	184	4,395	529	1,801	115	109	9	140	11
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,091	162	825	114	785	43	169	11	411	12
Clergymen	1,378	52	1,577	51	690	8	158	-	268	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	455	12	1,433	51	274	6	52	-	148	4
Dentists	2,342	30	1,706	30	992	5	106	-	204	1
Civil engineers	1,805	107	1,082	153	1,474	84	251	11	204	5
Electrical engineers	1,082	67	886	85	1,265	47	126	6	187	5
Mechanical engineers	1,343	97	1,385	152	1,485	72	254	10	417	10
Other technical engineers	891	30	807	54	866	84	63	4	157	1
Lawyers and judges	8,346	184	7,934	219	2,735	75	287	8	419	7
Musicians and music teachers	2,372	1,063	4,952	1,902	1,697	537	54	21	272	74
Osteopaths	13	-	19	1	16	-	2	-	9	-
Pharmacists	3,101	219	1,095	127	1,091	75	186	7	195	7
Physicians and surgeons	4,324	47	4,401	154	1,926	19	276	1	543	4
Social and welfare workers	1,061	76	1,016	184	511	33	75	3	152	8
Teachers (n.s.o.) (inc. county agents)	4,461	308	2,607	345	1,809	95	254	4	467	18
Trained nurses and student nurses	222	12	497	47	127	7	20	2	73	2
Veterinarians	43	4	36	2	23	2	9	-	12	-
Other professional workers	990	110	2,854	237	1,061	71	96	5	284	5
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	437	164	941	427	431	133	43	11	66	10
Designers and draftsmen	2,702	290	1,706	274	2,290	194	276	24	593	28
Surveyors	108	13	53	16	148	16	34	4	40	5
Other semiprofessional workers	5,824	650	5,056	771	4,113	386	522	40	743	53
FARMERS AND FARM OWNERS[1]	115	23	75	26	161	20	81	4	63	10
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	92,305	4,164	69,509	4,223	43,994	2,007	5,177	327	7,976	268
Conductors, railroad	211	12	161	19	403	6	53	2	108	4
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	2,503	46	1,530	53	1,965	31	480	6	309	6
Other specified managers and officials	11,571	779	14,562	1,117	5,983	372	966	64	797	23
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.s.o.) by industry:										
Mining	13	4	65	4	28	-	1	-	10	2
Construction	2,243	184	1,001	101	1,537	144	173	15	340	28
Manufacturing	11,290	490	10,285	421	6,643	199	447	15	1,281	34
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,343	72	1,678	76	1,995	61	252	6	227	1
Wholesale trade	8,741	341	6,401	328	5,854	140	715	13	600	19
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	6,684	222	4,158	410	2,594	166	306	14	459	18
Eating and drinking places	4,702	1,296	17,669	887	12,230	529	1,008	68	1,799	108
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,496	147	3,996	272	2,969	120	359	12	341	5
Business and repair services	1,742	68	1,171	61	809	51	58	1	156	7
Personal services	2,416	83	1,976	146	1,084	55	53	4	177	7
Miscellaneous industries or services	2,350	233	2,396	327	1,320	130	145	5	278	17
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	168,733	21,170	95,853	16,463	89,295	8,793	7,977	886	14,891	1,286
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemn, express messrs. & ry. mail clerks	286	11	263	12	222	3	11	-	60	4
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	14,295	1,665	8,258	1,533	10,653	1,027	983	93	1,320	100
Mail carriers	2,892	44	1,100	22	1,851	27	152	1	237	2
Messengers, except express	5,616	1,053	3,755	822	2,684	329	342	53	307	25
Office machine operators	228	44	152	33	250	25	17	3	20	1
Shipping and receiving clerks	10,965	2,141	5,256	1,298	3,459	450	282	21	986	92
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,434	358	2,065	339	1,641	151	151	28	808	23
Telegraph operators	549	53	213	29	211	24	32	1	44	7
Telephone operators	341	27	277	40	214	16	3	1	48	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	30,742	6,171	27,196	5,824	35,413	3,172	3,406	329	4,308	322
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	2,151	224	1,075	142	942	78	84	8	211	21
Hucksters and peddlers	4,013	539	3,242	299	537	66	80	8	157	23
Newsboys	299	37	309	47	114	17	55	1	156	11
Insurance agents and brokers	5,864	310	3,113	227	3,594	152	580	21	734	38
Real estate agents and brokers	3,032	287	2,944	215	2,079	189	166	12	319	23
Other sales agents and brokers	27,653	2,443	19,747	2,410	12,667	960	653	71	1,781	147
Other salesmen	31,423	5,755	18,491	4,991	12,690	2,095	1,167	207	2,325	456
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	117,777	22,052	51,618	15,866	73,154	11,201	8,410	1,740	20,258	2,740
Bakers	6,012	567	3,421	659	3,190	294	238	23	778	86
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	609	183	159	118	361	58	70	12	72	19
Boilermakers	352	59	73	54	112	32	24	18	25	4
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,766	250	658	230	1,188	196	221	20	321	51
Carpenters	9,248	2,627	2,575	1,946	5,288	1,527	1,220	460	1,037	380
Compositors and typesetters	2,412	1,067	1,864	611	4,306	482	227	35	531	77
Electricians	4,674	910	3,231	724	3,995	533	435	66	607	107
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	439	125	158	114	391	69	68	22	77	20
Manufacturing	4,172	234	908	92	2,533	92	336	14	1,217	31
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,263	88	548	21	1,650	16	184	5	200	5
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,295	75	681	65	1,039	43	137	6	244	7
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	4,146	248	545	98	3,196	44	148	5	152	7
Locomotive engineers	332	21	146	22	466	11	62	1	146	2
Locomotive firemen	6	6	113	9	94	8	27	1	74	4
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	9,349	922	2,319	604	7,053	489	941	83	4,091	249
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	2,801	1,179	1,429	851	2,094	787	201	119	478	252
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	18,441	2,976	8,702	2,004	15,850	1,540	3,193	394	2,823	314
Molders, metal	484	74	118	41	203	37	25	4	305	28
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	12,190	4,437	5,097	3,471	5,018	1,891	566	249	1,801	501
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,640	676	852	473	1,065	401	93	71	84	16
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	5,074	1,952	1,682	755	3,801	915	456	197	631	102
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	2,677	297	979	178	2,782	248	109	18	411	19
Rollers and roll hands, metal	18	1	13	3	25	1	2	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	2,375	600	728	318	1,580	335	143	32	536	136
Shoemakers and repairers, exc. factory	2,586	253	1,474	226	998	67	141	11	204	37
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	3,218	306	1,867	394	3,222	316	609	63	942	99
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,553	355	492	213	699	196	187	42	84	29
Tailors and tailoresses	13,189	2,191	5,370	1,195	3,345	364	216	26	1,868	98
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5,132	780	2,425	519	2,578	218	153	27	1,894	78

[1] M.s.o.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW YORK: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	SYRACUSE		UTICA		YONKERS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	52,535	7,292	24,985	3,621	36,693	5,164	571,188	70,522	384,127	51,386	228,818	13,286
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	4,378	179	1,311	78	3,722	239	48,630	2,051	31,783	1,191	2,803	106
Professional workers:												
Actors	4	8	2	-	6	10	65	38	57	29	5	3
Architects	35	6	21	2	84	6	615	44	435	24	44	1
Artists and art teachers	76	7	15	6	139	21	866	126	674	53	52	5
Authors, editors, and reporters	108	12	36	3	155	10	1,583	94	900	54	75	10
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	173	5	21	1	96	1	1,784	54	677	32	108	5
Clergymen	190	-	89	1	112	1	2,493	20	2,769	23	126	6
College presidents, professors, and instructors	83	-	2	-	100	-	1,262	12	916	10	54	3
Dentists	125	-	47	-	127	1	1,711	2	885	-	53	-
Civil engineers	197	4	62	3	225	9	2,459	138	1,458	79	181	6
Electrical engineers	145	1	29	-	208	7	2,250	44	1,288	31	65	4
Mechanical engineers	250	8	38	1	237	10	2,836	65	1,521	52	98	10
Other technical engineers	63	4	8	2	65	6	842	33	430	14	16	4
Lawyers and judges	496	6	164	-	472	4	5,185	34	2,524	27	193	3
Musicians and music teachers	162	21	82	18	116	36	1,587	564	768	142	63	16
Osteopaths	9	-	2	-	8	-	100	-	82	-	-	-
Pharmacists	165	4	78	4	114	4	1,665	59	829	24	30	4
Physicians and surgeons	410	-	155	-	253	1	3,793	7	2,272	4	145	-
Social and welfare workers	125	4	36	3	82	8	859	93	611	16	113	1
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	284	15	155	5	298	18	4,469	174	4,322	121	602	33
Trained nurses and student nurses	6	-	16	2	3	-	266	18	406	32	4	1
Veterinarians	8	3	3	-	3	-	241	3	247	1	53	-
Other professional workers	101	5	19	-	134	12	1,481	67	1,959	50	156	12
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	53	11	12	4	48	20	758	153	722	61	58	5
Delegates and referees	274	15	51	5	238	16	2,744	184	1,314	83	138	8
Surveyors	18	6	8	3	16	2	252	24	172	20	19	2
Other semiprofessional workers	538	27	204	16	296	36	6,275	338	15,210	238	406	37
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	60	13	34	5	38	1	2,289	136	4,867	248	106,277	538
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	6,567	250	3,308	87	5,475	202	78,769	2,083	54,562	1,329	5,054	140
Conductors, railroad	189	1	66	-	38	2	1,370	21	628	2	58	5
Postmasters and misc. government officials	265	7	136	1	194	7	2,328	64	2,803	58	521	9
Other specified managers and officials	645	22	226	14	658	30	5,883	282	3,484	232	459	18
Proprs., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:												
Mining	7	-	3	-	5	-	199	2	274	2	49	2
Construction	249	46	98	9	281	29	2,943	254	2,627	192	400	21
Manufacturing	982	30	421	8	764	18	11,884	190	6,881	67	599	14
Transportation, communication, and utilities	300	2	138	3	288	2	3,614	39	2,250	36	310	1
Wholesale trade	585	25	250	6	467	10	5,142	106	2,824	56	266	8
Eating and drinking places	372	21	221	-	236	20	4,582	138	3,226	76	238	8
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	2,165	71	1,265	41	1,657	63	25,100	1,039	17,238	368	1,605	43
Finance, insurance, and real estate	384	6	160	1	326	10	5,772	93	3,550	74	198	2
Business and repair services	138	2	68	2	107	7	1,331	42	1,049	27	140	1
Personal services	129	7	101	1	83	-	1,948	55	1,854	46	211	6
Miscellaneous industries and services	187	9	86	1	171	4	2,447	130	1,721	70	189	9
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	10,598	985	4,640	388	8,063	766	98,445	7,069	49,598	3,810	5,840	400
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Baggagemen, express mess'gers, & fy. mail clerks	113	3	72	-	26	1	576	14	371	7	43	-
Bookkeepers, and tellers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,012	84	421	37	941	94	10,550	792	5,638	391	497	45
Mail carriers	191	3	90	3	178	5	2,348	37	1,917	21	524	7
Messengers, errand. express	124	17	37	7	121	12	1,446	97	445	43	97	5
Office machine operators	21	2	6	1	5	-	134	10	79	4	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	647	64	309	26	520	17	4,291	353	1,825	135	278	23
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,141	12	511	5	1,139	21	11,578	188	5,778	69	99	7
Telegraph operators	52	4	22	1	33	1	517	37	523	23	65	2
Telephone operators	21	1	11	-	11	-	252	3	182	5	14	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,879	213	1,865	70	2,830	231	28,142	1,805	19,809	779	1,321	97
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors	154	18	94	5	89	9	1,319	93	747	56	98	9
Hucksters and peddlers	155	37	60	13	112	11	694	73	476	39	106	11
Newsboys	138	8	29	3	40	2	995	26	491	14	45	4
Insurance agents and brokers	617	29	257	17	447	21	5,407	152	3,148	97	223	11
Real estate agents and brokers	176	13	69	5	220	16	2,530	181	1,545	75	118	9
Other sales agents and brokers	1,968	148	1,000	44	1,660	68	18,779	720	11,332	332	485	28
Other salesmen	2,169	329	1,061	150	1,336	256	22,188	2,533	10,910	1,190	1,361	148
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	10,757	1,674	4,627	708	6,108	1,241	104,788	14,840	72,972	18,146	12,542	2,138
Bakers	270	34	192	19	179	12	2,768	259	1,914	116	148	20
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	187	18	27	5	26	9	1,159	139	1,001	117	257	36
Boilermakers	36	7	18	-	12	1	604	96	198	20	17	2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	26	2	12	4	52	7	1,701	123	852	87	150	10
Carpenters	453	245	285	106	518	232	8,453	3,292	10,473	3,997	2,108	790
Compositors and typesetters	357	39	151	18	188	20	3,880	402	1,660	141	45	24
Electricians	388	52	158	16	367	66	4,425	481	3,299	391	467	65
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	65	12	24	13	63	6	816	182	1,032	175	262	49
Manufacturing	696	24	343	7	341	5	8,116	150	3,716	80	593	16
Transportation, communication, and utilities	179	1	85	2	159	2	2,196	21	1,213	20	139	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	150	2	62	3	86	1	1,314	61	1,195	43	151	9
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	141	8	64	3	98	4	1,855	24	774	18	110	7
Locomotive engineers	251	6	110	-	33	2	1,805	88	790	20	97	3
Locomotive firemen	136	6	48	1	14	-	1,035	58	525	25	116	7
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,446	214	540	51	569	59	16,019	980	5,419	458	1,824	110
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	180	41	64	169	117	2,174	1,289	949	1,618	304	132	
Mechanic and repairmen, and loom fixers	1,605	163	865	84	1,216	144	16,417	1,599	14,055	1,867	4,762	252
Molders, coremakers	358	68	263	46	73	6	1,799	202	696	79	273	24
Painters (construction), paperhangers, & glaziers	556	301	350	146	477	218	7,074	2,728	5,467	2,094	745	273
Plasterers and cement finishers	85	22	4	9	64	35	446	262	895	199	59	11
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	286	86	181	29	324	115	4,884	969	3,601	649	324	73
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	146	6	44	3	83	13	1,844	63	661	34	44	5
Rollers and roll hands, metal	122	10	4	-	6	1	641	40	234	10	56	2
Roofers and sheet metal workers	202	70	157	44	123	45	1,921	411	1,239	237	185	34
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	108	15	54	9	103	10	1,320	102	495	37	28	2
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	391	55	156	12	330	44	5,273	407	4,346	485	958	125
Structural and ornamental metal workers	37	14	14	3	20	18	421	144	341	101	17	
Tailors and furriers	232	32	183	21	204	24	2,072	154	687	51	66	8
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	396	31	183	18	130	31	3,271	231	1,980	136	447	33

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW YORK: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ALBANY		BUFFALO		NEW YORK CITY			
							The city		Bronx	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	693,159	103,828	5,825	615	33,068	5,659	388,788	69,034	79,191	13,491
Apprentices	7,481	1,004	147	10	687	88	3,997	718	748	126
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & city't	13,473	1,788	209	27	849	133	4,940	778	935	144
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	9,778	421	249	18	1,439	77	2,452	199	691	20
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	107,516	29,445	2,169	264	7,227	1,842	110,639	19,192	22,145	3,644
Conductors, bus and street railway	3,561	140	4	1	41	5	2,392	118	706	33
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	500	66	3	-	17	3	395	55	111	15
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	14,258	1,649	140	4	583	184	7,454	945	1,241	112
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. priv. fam.	12,846	1,971	65	8	238	48	7,204	1,128	1,428	175
Linemen & servicemen, telegr'ph, telephone, power	13,497	440	150	6	494	14	5,656	164	1,466	34
Mine operatives and laborers	4,271	1,080	11	7	97	24	1,075	161	1,214	27
Motormen, railway, mine, factory	5,911	230	44	-	301	14	5,074	164	1,201	59
Painters, except construction and maintenance	8,839	1,648	57	10	664	152	4,805	1,051	759	195
Power station operators	2,837	46	13	-	138	1	1,818	29	313	3
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	3,064	2,660	16	10	170	384	7,083	2,280	372	83
Welders and flame-cutters	8,235	959	82	8	771	111	2,172	474	435	71
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	49,770	5,817	349	27	2,849	438	28,612	3,503	8,998	752
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.s.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	80,363	3,705	890	15	1,801	287	11,547	1,644	1,813	233
Tobacco manufactures	1,256	601	9	3	33	10	1,046	545	218	99
Cotton manufactures	3,309	323	5	-	44	3	200	57	43	8
Silk and rayon manufactures	2,637	541	-	-	133	27	1,162	296	204	57
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2,354	422	113	13	8	3	224	71	33	9
Knit goods	5,074	1,384	8	6	115	20	1,929	673	246	106
Other & not specified textile-mill products	11,165	1,523	49	5	15	4	2,175	474	157	132
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	69,237	13,288	28	4	357	37	62,464	13,014	10,344	3,627
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	11,256	1,784	49	5	405	82	5,038	1,066	746	186
Paper, paper products, and printing	22,691	2,515	297	45	505	104	11,156	1,756	1,724	283
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	10,004	950	59	5	1,245	135	4,380	595	407	93
Rubber products	2,102	256	-	-	636	113	1,791	198	58	15
Footwear industries (except rubber)	12,457	2,977	1	-	15	22	6,992	2,136	867	272
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	10,769	1,945	-	-	130	31	5,083	1,022	1,324	259
Stone, clay, and glass products	7,631	1,040	22	4	280	54	2,274	565	341	102
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	19,429	2,742	66	14	2,651	607	6,551	1,180	890	149
Nonferrous metals and their products	7,552	1,061	10	-	339	87	4,046	761	686	133
Machinery	21,764	2,467	121	1	1,188	264	8,454	1,204	957	172
Automobiles and automobile equipment	5,993	855	13	1	1,704	281	961	189	171	39
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	7,845	819	3	-	1,628	81	2,732	492	296	50
Other and not specified mfg. industries	29,714	4,511	119	15	657	126	16,503	3,494	2,667	609
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	52,410	9,402	721	85	2,219	504	35,379	6,872	7,630	1,893
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	14,976	2,518	93	16	245	47	6,976	1,451	412	76
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	95,857	4,823	935	40	3,713	276	58,648	2,801	9,474	451
Firemen, fire department	14,747	93	217	6	838	4	10,179	54	1,836	11
Guards and watchmen	29,644	3,103	319	28	1,280	219	16,729	2,147	2,920	333
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	20,218	711	384	5	1,462	35	20,795	453	4,842	68
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	21,248	916	15	1	68	16	10,740	147	86	20
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	373,119	40,148	2,950	358	8,048	1,387	198,854	32,096	29,638	3,921
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	29,328	2,000	330	26	1,058	106	19,254	1,974	3,733	394
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,270	60	23	2	72	-	1,558	44	77	6
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	69,477	7,483	699	47	2,546	335	49,198	6,809	6,970	693
Cooks, except private family	26,596	6,108	392	84	761	215	16,697	4,620	2,147	415
Elevator operators	25,320	3,189	185	16	1,016	50	23,826	2,941	4,028	430
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	10,997	659	37	1	130	27	2,560	547	306	73
Practical nurses and midwives	4,427	91	4	-	22	7	3,440	48	82	5
Servants, except private family	11,338	5,486	363	45	649	152	35,440	4,539	3,870	461
Waiters and bartenders	64,100	11,925	794	118	2,055	428	45,520	9,478	2,528	1,272
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	30,472	3,756	199	34	646	101	9,546	1,705	1,564	281
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	80,324	11,595	60	55	57	144	964	615	81	49
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	66,837	11,311	60	55	56	144	914	618	81	49
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	13,487	284	-	-	1	-	50	3	7	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	250,004	93,368	3,765	980	13,444	7,055	111,567	41,740	14,810	5,871
Fishermen and oystermen	1,629	304	-	-	8	1	420	123	15	6
Longshoremen and stevedores	16,848	4,030	175	91	981	281	15,361	3,548	455	86
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	2,086	692	58	43	7	18	48	54	5	5
Other specified laborers	38,093	5,778	261	76	617	252	9,301	1,668	1,641	365
Laborers (n.e.s.), by industry:										
Construction	49,487	40,141	495	424	1,812	3,383	25,114	19,586	4,258	3,086
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	10,721	2,391	113	16	988	209	4,231	716	454	68
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	5,505	991	25	10	88	21	1,852	294	148	33
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4,460	925	11	1	115	43	934	211	71	13
Paper, paper products, and printing	6,541	905	61	8	159	52	1,510	307	159	31
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	6,747	969	66	4	718	187	2,036	324	114	21
Leather and leather products	2,173	316	-	-	50	16	322	108	39	10
Stone, clay, and glass products	5,256	1,463	38	9	119	47	647	192	73	24
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	13,321	2,942	41	5	3,123	955	1,676	400	177	80
Nonferrous metals and their products	4,198	557	18	-	366	113	808	154	38	12
Machinery	6,131	807	30	3	403	87	852	219	95	21
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,811	299	-	-	378	93	116	29	10	5
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2,841	725	3	2	303	59	1,807	427	74	16
Other and not specified mfg. industries	6,000	1,590	33	5	481	176	2,103	751	177	64
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	14,014	2,959	444	28	1,272	468	4,119	817	660	98
Transportation, except railroad	11,748	3,049	156	39	588	218	8,852	2,178	1,584	390
Communication and utilities	13,259	1,181	141	23	459	114	8,757	492	1,427	76
Wholesale and retail trade	19,203	3,993	266	64	1,050	312	11,191	2,452	1,605	353
Personal services	1,582	459	27	3	58	14	663	191	79	16
Other nonmfg. industries and services	19,356	15,792	306	186	616	948	8,966	5,932	1,813	605
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	31,662	45,450	193	355	1,099	2,045	17,315	31,035	2,531	4,274

*N.e.s.: not elsewhere classified. †Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: NEW YORK: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	NEW YORK CITY--Con.								ROCHESTER	
	Brooklyn		Manhattan		Queens		Richmond			
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	156,336	36,782	79,562	18,981	65,845	8,723	7,654	1,107	22,116	2,813
Apprentices	1,821	514	655	135	852	111	79	13	564	23
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	1,751	379	811	149	1,317	193	126	23	556	75
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	523	28	384	47	768	28	52	6	198	6
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	26,849	6,128	24,864	5,780	23,125	3,199	2,504	441	4,186	518
Conductors, bus and street railway	633	37	694	46	351	28	11	-	9	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	181	13	109	23	50	5	5	1	4	3
Fireman, airport locomotive and fire department	1,897	217	3,953	514	1,013	75	335	25	189	13
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. priv. fam.	3,056	331	4,499	548	759	80	118	10	140	13
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	1,846	54	531	41	2,692	31	221	4	218	19
Mine operatives and laborers	82	40	34	97	14	28	3	5	14	16
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	2,388	60	688	35	922	38	27	1	126	6
Painters, except construction and maintenance	1,740	328	858	278	691	179	50	12	497	52
Power station operators	339	6	118	8	423	6	23	-	54	3
Stevedores and hands, except U. S. Navy	2,856	561	3,450	1,845	452	78	577	63	15	3
Welders and flame-cutters	1,472	193	400	118	638	67	227	25	211	20
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	10,383	1,172	5,543	939	5,616	553	672	87	1,197	140
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.s.e.s.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	4,591	668	2,511	457	2,457	265	175	21	716	125
Tobacco manufactures	276	73	430	293	122	79	5	1	16	7
Cotton manufactures	173	38	59	13	25	6	3	2	21	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	547	134	180	67	208	44	28	4	7	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	109	34	50	21	31	7	1	-	15	2
Knit goods	1,054	489	178	55	455	202	11	2	7	2
Other & not specified textile-mill products	1,252	285	538	159	399	69	35	6	192	15
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	21,205	7,787	7,267	2,818	2,854	502	194	43	2,340	181
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,589	509	817	230	821	136	65	5	306	70
Paper, paper products, and printing	5,002	738	2,109	418	2,191	306	130	11	543	51
Chemicals, & petroleum and coal products	1,975	256	706	128	834	90	408	28	105	11
Rubber products	314	43	78	21	344	31	3	1	6	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	4,536	1,227	787	366	719	162	23	11	940	272
Leather and leather products	2,495	447	553	221	378	79	22	8	153	24
Stone, clay, and glass products	905	211	438	134	507	107	53	11	240	17
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	3,117	492	1,138	253	1,293	207	68	9	375	61
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,753	320	730	193	827	101	55	4	101	11
Machinery	2,833	545	974	268	1,501	200	89	19	1,274	124
Automobiles and automobile equipment	330	61	181	39	234	49	20	1	254	26
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2,352	229	324	67	727	59	380	77	22	5
Other specified manufacturing industries	1,514	313	3,838	923	2,926	418	299	30	5,339	242
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	11,423	2,183	9,458	2,305	6,245	953	643	99	11,097	168
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	1,176	236	4,467	1,003	837	130	84	17	167	24
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	17,356	856	10,712	892	16,586	518	4,304	84	1,690	53
Firemen, fire department	2,798	17	805	8	4,047	17	508	1	488	8
Guards and watchmen	5,295	656	4,040	705	3,593	384	581	70	715	38
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	9,089	138	5,110	138	7,971	89	843	10	466	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	2,944	45	3,757	41	1,575	28	2,376	3	21	3
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	45,518	6,006	94,978	19,060	25,372	2,864	2,748	345	5,037	585
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	7,648	715	4,214	641	3,007	203	341	21	674	46
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	200	7	744	28	59	3	4	-	20	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	11,801	1,098	24,638	4,162	5,141	435	643	31	1,444	104
Cooks, except private family	3,430	716	7,989	2,089	2,510	397	254	32	773	106
Elevator operators	4,833	424	11,589	1,822	3,118	251	148	14	270	21
Housekeepers, stewards, housemen--exc. priv. fam.	500	114	1,253	411	62	57	6	24	3	3
Practical nurses and midwives	80	6	93	28	25	9	1	-	11	3
Servants, except private family	4,821	577	15,249	3,177	2,295	291	307	23	447	64
Waiters and bartenders	10,646	1,855	22,408	6,148	7,405	1,014	549	99	1,098	185
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	2,675	494	3,098	673	1,301	829	424	20	469	53
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	174	118	135	259	415	144	159	45	166	158
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	167	118	133	259	400	141	140	45	163	157
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	7	-	2	-	15	3	19	-	3	1
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	42,349	14,374	29,293	15,355	18,036	5,325	4,080	1,405	4,741	3,152
Fishermen and oystermen	319	75	68	30	25	14	33	6	1	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	5,405	1,658	5,234	1,548	756	119	500	141	4	4
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	23	23	12	24	7	3	1	-	4	5
Other specified laborers	8,755	525	3,388	591	2,083	420	434	82	553	149
Laborers (n.s.o.), by industry:										
Construction	8,110	5,763	5,775	7,794	5,265	2,647	706	547	1,075	1,252
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	2,014	332	951	164	733	115	79	17	181	40
Textiles, apparel, & other fabricated products	716	163	252	71	121	20	20	7	24	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	567	112	136	55	181	25	29	6	35	6
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,197	247	347	83	228	46	30	12	66	7
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,014	140	256	50	348	52	259	61	22	10
Leather and leather products	195	55	56	27	30	13	3	3	21	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,138	78	126	37	126	32	185	21	125	15
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	1,021	211	331	94	320	61	19	4	190	43
Nonferrous metals and their products	367	60	100	34	232	46	81	4	21	7
Machinery	438	100	141	54	161	40	17	4	140	20
Automobiles and automobile equipment	54	15	28	7	19	4	5	-	18	5
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1,179	226	178	62	179	16	246	117	9	-
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,084	361	481	249	320	75	46	16	604	60
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	644	91	1,478	540	782	60	185	38	264	57
Transportation, except railroad	3,305	766	2,784	837	1,198	243	141	32	154	31
Communication and utilities	2,879	189	1,414	143	1,654	65	366	18	418	31
Wholesale and retail trade	4,681	920	3,066	850	1,612	272	207	47	364	62
Personal services	271	62	213	95	89	15	10	2	35	3
Other nonmfg. industries and services	3,202	2,838	2,461	1,834	1,434	919	254	200	396	818
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	7,897	14,856	3,421	6,625	2,086	4,805	280	475	1,138	1,897

[a] n.s.o.: not elsewhere classified. [b] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW YORK: MARCH 24-30, 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION	STRATFORD		UTICA		YONKERS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	11,178	1,297	6,618	830	7,178	919	127,965	12,809	73,498	7,357	15,981	1,672
Apprentices	147	18	58	7	96	14	1,599	192	768	88	122	17
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, & garage	343	52	187	27	226	32	3,433	390	2,370	254	420	41
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	408	11	145	5	43	1	2,115	107	1,471	55	174	11
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	2,974	418	1,470	239	2,061	292	28,324	3,614	22,941	2,795	5,573	637
Conductors, bus and street railway	7	3	1	-	20	2	37	4	44	3	8	2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	-	5	6	-	3	1	42	4	23	3	2	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	252	33	139	6	112	10	2,861	247	1,980	168	450	34
Laundry operatives & laundr'ees, exc. priv. fam.	64	9	45	5	121	31	1,170	108	501	34	48	7
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	215	3	97	1	308	11	2,975	108	2,277	94	197	20
Mine operatives and laborers	109	6	8	5	18	9	714	240	2,725	62	634	105
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	51	3	21	2	122	5	139	16	142	21	21	3
Painters, except construction and maintenance	218	29	73	10	69	9	3,037	823	762	89	166	18
Power station operators	38	1	37	-	66	-	641	8	570	10	61	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	4	5	8	2	37	8	875	113	813	91	41	12
Welders and flame-cutters	196	15	128	6	79	2	2,158	193	1,049	68	254	37
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,091	100	461	43	603	52	9,017	911	4,719	490	868	113
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.s.o.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	513	40	265	16	142	18	2,886	344	2,043	149	508	47
Tobacco manufactures	14	4	8	4	1	-	110	24	24	5	5	1
Cotton manufactures	-	-	920	122	-	-	615	77	253	41	43	13
Silk and rayon manufactures	4	2	92	7	2	-	871	153	801	43	43	10
Woolen and worsted manufactures	6	1	115	22	85	3	1,079	166	584	121	96	18
Knit goods	2	3	333	46	-	2	1,727	343	715	150	206	39
Other & not specified textile-mill products	8	2	45	8	1,411	60	4,940	454	1,480	121	305	22
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	173	15	106	16	274	89	3,841	297	632	106	100	19
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	168	24	135	32	15	4	3,811	255	1,863	188	436	30
Paper, paper products, and printing	114	15	154	11	41	3	5,504	330	2,703	173	624	31
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	319	25	198	18	29	4	2,469	96	1,020	52	230	15
Rubber products	10	-	2	1	8	-	1,846	158	1,158	40	40	4
Footwear industries (except rubber)	225	16	4	1	7	5	7,586	361	2,194	115	543	44
Leather and leather products exc. footwear	29	29	34	3	5	-	2,923	251	1,212	146	224	34
Stone, clay, and glass products	233	15	25	4	9	4	2,951	197	1,186	125	354	25
Iron and steel, & not specified metal industries	721	73	575	64	66	8	5,721	556	1,903	155	566	58
Nonferrous metals and their products	181	22	61	9	7	1	1,949	102	541	45	215	16
Machinery	1,233	92	89	14	273	29	7,095	491	3,409	186	688	50
Automobile and automobile equipment	434	75	45	6	152	7	2,286	198	775	57	280	17
Transportation equipment, not automobiles	20	1	3	-	8	1	1,081	167	747	56	103	12
Other and not specified mfg. industries	145	41	824	25	66	21	4,078	365	2,066	139	503	40
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	529	90	250	58	460	84	8,442	856	4,678	705	703	74
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	118	14	59	10	175	6	3,183	454	3,223	432	686	48
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	1,060	52	545	38	906	54	16,491	540	11,363	330	712	39
Fire or fire department	331	1	169	1	180	1	1,961	16	1,961	5	17	-
Guards and watchmen	350	37	109	25	343	37	5,652	329	3,455	208	511	24
Policemen, sheriffs, and assistants	343	7	190	5	273	13	4,884	113	1,985	63	124	8
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	16	7	6	7	10	3	4,458	73	3,844	54	60	18
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	3,388	398	1,730	216	1,698	248	21,370	2,254	18,790	1,428	1,904	186
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	407	33	253	18	265	16	4,661	197	2,487	80	139	13
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	28	-	7	-	8	-	169	8	329	10	25	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	970	70	468	34	538	38	5,791	468	4,584	174	444	18
Cooks, except in private family	414	74	232	49	138	36	3,518	518	2,859	193	193	42
Elevator operators	171	6	65	1	102	11	670	67	285	25	42	8
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	38	2	18	2	20	3	493	29	324	19	20	4
Practical nurses and midwives	8	5	8	2	1	-	68	11	73	7	17	2
Servants, except private family	316	47	185	51	129	22	2,511	341	1,489	177	150	29
Waiters and bartenders	720	122	354	49	402	77	5,700	1,044	3,025	364	271	44
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	250	36	199	16	104	42	4,088	490	4,479	274	493	25
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	83	58	84	67	102	34	3,406	1,218	15,247	4,773	59,753	4,175
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	77	58	81	67	101	34	3,230	1,197	15,178	4,755	46,787	3,827
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	6	-	3	-	1	-	176	21	69	18	12,966	348
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	3,339	1,078	1,993	1,018	3,990	1,086	53,496	19,098	43,789	15,585	11,379	3,106
Fishermen and oystermen	3	-	-	-	-	-	255	60	882	130	18	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	24	2	10	1	22	3	146	51	87	20	22	14
Lumbermen, fishermen, and woodchoppers	5	8	32	30	3	-	186	192	1,079	392	632	149
Other specified laborers	285	84	74	34	393	93	5,770	1,408	7,568	1,627	1,271	172
Laborers (n.s.o.), by industry:												
Construction	288	650	218	487	703	551	7,581	7,181	10,002	5,740	2,704	1,548
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	76	17	67	10	149	30	1,814	637	2,210	541	892	175
Textile, apparel, & other fabricated	12	8	345	70	545	45	2,888	1,018	710	217	217	58
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	40	12	33	5	2	-	1,272	220	1,430	223	578	84
Paper, paper products, and printing	34	10	49	10	5	2	2,479	1,010	1,903	154	376	35
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	333	40	25	7	32	4	2,315	561	826	108	310	24
Leather and leather products	23	7	5	-	1	-	1,100	115	425	42	211	16
Stone, clay, and glass products	108	17	4	2	2	1	2,178	403	1,494	720	327	74
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	880	150	250	63	38	3	4,860	1,124	3,455	249	544	93
Nonferrous metals and their products	80	14	14	5	8	-	2,291	217	420	32	254	15
Machinery	277	24	11	1	180	14	2,974	930	1,776	330	336	26
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100	32	18	3	41	5	553	100	136	22	58	10
Transportation equipment, not automobiles	11	-	2	-	3	-	507	186	163	38	50	9
Other and not specified mfg. industries	64	26	59	20	61	12	1,458	240	808	124	369	54
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroads (incl. repair shops)	259	69	214	1	72	12	3,746	616	2,864	561	460	137
Transportation, except railroad	106	26	84	72	89	21	988	253	829	173	184	44
Communication and utilities	203	15	68	9	255	22	1,900	398	961	131	169	48
Wholesale and retail trade	306	54	217	24	187	27	2,882	568	2,309	258	531	67
Personal services	17	5	13	2	24	7	233	53	442	142	98	29
Other nonmfg. industries and services	250	403	80	156	228	160	2,821	2,676	4,166	3,816	538	261
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	549	795	148	182	286	428	5,406	6,188	2,936	2,873	1,640	668

[1] N.s.o.: not elsewhere classified.

[2] Includes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ALBANY		BUFFALO		NEW YORK CITY			
							The city		Bronx	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	1,453,855	171,972	18,183	1,521	54,697	6,864	975,080	133,500	142,511	20,963
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	190,852	13,082	2,543	99	8,176	371	102,291	9,604	13,158	1,136
Professional workers:										
Actresses	1,200	1,196	2	1	16	4	1,075	1,139	40	51
Artists and art teachers	2,040	705	14	4	118	14	1,965	659	320	98
Authors, editors, and reporters	3,977	415	30	-	59	6	3,015	368	185	30
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,800	58	43	1	63	1	892	42	76	3
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	720	37	8	1	56	4	459	47	88	7
Lawyers and judges	1,000	43	7	-	31	2	780	38	111	3
Librarians	4,134	112	102	-	162	8	1,986	70	160	4
Musicians and music teachers	7,423	1,321	70	4	366	42	4,153	1,121	458	113
Physicians and surgeons	1,497	29	53	-	53	1	929	25	51	4
Social and welfare workers	5,928	407	69	1	479	27	5,693	399	846	56
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	77,427	3,113	966	24	3,456	122	35,670	1,756	5,948	197
Trained nurses and student nurses	51,756	2,458	898	43	2,437	76	38,560	2,468	2,970	167
Other professional workers	3,679	466	96	3	194	13	3,653	350	422	41
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	1,302	926	17	1	54	19	1,295	887	134	93
Designers and draftsmen	3,713	587	8	2	75	9	3,213	619	495	96
Other semiprofessional workers	12,826	873	306	14	507	28	7,035	564	999	94
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	3,591	8	1	-	1	-	39	4	1	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	49,183	1,976	613	16	2,162	48	29,077	1,051	4,910	141
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	13,893	429	217	9	425	17	9,057	345	1,861	54
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.s.o.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	3,728	108	20	1	108	3	3,707	91	422	16
Retail dealing plants	4,210	156	43	2	248	7	1,869	101	136	11
Other wholesale and retail trade	20,839	425	245	1	1,108	13	11,655	322	1,989	35
Personal services	1,144	57	26	-	55	-	910	39	127	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	5,373	186	63	3	223	3	3,049	153	366	17
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	458,849	52,891	7,225	594	19,256	2,862	324,605	39,622	66,295	9,199
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, sec'taries, cashiers, & ticket agts.	70,751	6,667	705	43	2,483	199	48,915	5,411	12,289	1,448
Office machine operators	2,979	690	221	21	458	35	2,792	580	949	98
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	170,048	16,877	2,608	152	6,083	563	114,980	12,980	22,811	3,063
Telegraph operators	1,255	45	19	-	89	3	996	35	147	6
Telephone operators	23,060	1,659	315	11	828	64	16,067	1,346	3,197	229
Other clerical and kindred workers	117,783	12,183	2,188	186	4,143	465	81,161	9,521	15,725	2,142
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,969	161	29	1	92	7	1,187	119	183	17
Insurance agents and brokers	1,330	47	19	3	67	1	793	33	101	7
Real estate agents and brokers (exc. priv. fms.	1,827	107	31	-	45	-	552	83	115	9
Other sales agents and brokers	2,668	304	21	1	74	10	2,018	257	320	46
Other salesmen	67,343	13,692	1,109	167	5,289	924	52,114	9,427	11,048	2,140
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	18,339	1,725	160	10	800	79	10,171	1,229	1,778	259
Compositors and typesetters	849	71	11	-	39	4	834	54	58	6
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	6,559	367	57	-	246	10	4,130	274	630	60
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	10,931	1,287	92	10	515	59	5,854	901	890	193
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	309,724	39,404	2,043	206	8,901	1,337	191,255	28,110	32,949	5,353
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	15,745	3,127	340	29	691	104	9,657	1,567	1,508	252
Laundry, cleaning & pressing (exc. owners, mgrs., fore.	11,466	1,815	351	22	877	99	8,173	1,583	1,226	70
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	7,669	1,059	49	9	313	58	5,244	781	1,103	147
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.o.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	11,192	2,111	98	11	671	128	7,656	1,241	649	158
Tobacco manufactures	1,898	179	6	2	5	1	1,865	152	121	25
Cotton manufactures	5,246	868	7	3	49	4	461	62	61	8
Silk and rayon manufactures	9,773	923	51	-	503	81	4,496	209	182	38
Woolen and worsted manufactures	3,067	362	114	7	3	3	268	56	41	9
Knit goods	11,659	1,606	61	15	176	9	8,812	1,038	443	137
Other textile-mill products	5,918	611	44	3	34	2	3,184	292	403	66
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	124,394	15,926	995	44	1,816	228	96,302	13,932	19,564	2,989
Lumber, furniture, and logging products	844	10	3	-	76	7	1,120	128	140	19
Paper, paper products, and printing	14,084	1,631	195	24	683	120	8,329	1,172	1,141	177
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	5,617	715	189	4	288	40	3,568	554	544	129
Rubber products	1,082	69	-	-	98	18	779	45	81	3
Footwear industries (except rubber)	11,018	758	-	1	1	1	1,041	368	150	49
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1,748	1,777	-	-	54	3	1,728	504	864	184
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,153	181	2	-	229	18	489	68	51	8
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machy	13,508	1,466	54	8	874	163	6,035	816	860	162
Transportation equipment	2,130	217	1	-	665	88	495	44	37	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	25,661	4,172	233	15	446	91	17,146	3,376	2,687	687
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	10,070	1,446	130	15	655	92	5,695	1,858	1,149	215
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	211,895	23,054	2,079	221	5,747	679	116,826	15,208	9,183	935
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	746	49	3	1	41	2	540	44	113	4
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	151,482	16,497	2,230	207	7,252	798	89,038	11,168	18,475	1,461
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	23,415	2,256	254	22	1,114	134	19,729	1,701	2,574	256
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	13,110	85	245	-	523	5	5,752	54	709	4
Charwomen, janitresses, and sextons	15,659	618	511	30	1,223	41	10,950	474	1,474	66
Cooks, except private family	8,692	854	85	8	538	54	8,240	697	471	64
Elevator operators	1,331	141	43	3	143	13	853	98	118	13
Housekprs, stewards, housemothers, exc. priv. fms.	9,203	659	143	5	351	26	5,412	521	704	64
Practical nurses and midwives	9,530	2,145	96	17	289	54	4,291	1,192	534	173
Servants, except private family	62,990	8,185	358	84	980	90	34,849	5,293	2,509	167
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	34,000	5,702	509	103	1,705	345	19,723	3,525	2,787	430
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	14,147	1,810	61	6	365	36	9,719	1,213	1,101	216
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2,539	316	2	1	2	1	56	19	2	3
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	1,820	259	1	1	1	1	45	19	-	3
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,819	57	-	-	-	-	10	-	2	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	8,491	1,811	50	11	423	98	3,601	631	393	61
Miscellaneous specified laborers	367	75	5	2	20	11	208	43	22	5
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	6,147	998	24	9	287	-	1,332	313	104	24
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	1,977	738	21	7	116	87	1,961	275	167	32
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	17,785	23,329	146	158	627	998	9,121	15,805	1,955	2,401

[1] N.s.o.: not elsewhere classified.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), 4b
BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW YORK: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	NEW YORK CITY--Con.								ROCHESTER	
	Brooklyn		Manhattan		Queens		Richmond			
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	890,806	29,820	890,525	46,248	187,016	14,798	14,663	1,677	41,680	3,179
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	27,774	1,904	44,327	5,482	12,907	952	2,528	186	5,197	199
Professional workers:										
Actresses	57	79	842	989	93	67	2	2	4	
Artists and art teachers	571	171	1,765	233	280	71	43	7	54	10
Authors, editors, and reporters	230	33	2,413	292	217	20	20	3	41	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors	149	8	556	27	60	4	11	-	42	1
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	149	20	153	18	54	1	5	1	24	-
Lawyers and judges	256	11	331	17	78	7	10	-	11	-
Librarians	449	13	998	45	342	8	27	-	162	3
Musicians and music teachers	801	161	2,392	723	460	96	51	8	178	11
Physicians and surgeons	170	6	580	22	98	3	10	-	20	-
Social and welfare workers	1,256	84	2,689	219	697	35	118	5	307	3
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	12,530	491	10,181	717	5,309	189	1,002	42	1,759	71
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,993	308	13,998	770	3,105	185	699	32	1,954	45
Other professional workers	925	76	1,928	192	477	36	77	4	194	6
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	579	119	1,188	574	253	77	11	2	32	8
Designers and draftsmen	684	167	1,218	272	494	73	28	9	27	2
Other semiprofessional workers	1,735	144	3,256	333	666	61	203	12	362	14
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	4	2	13	1	16	-	4	-	7	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	8,166	271	11,725	512	3,816	116	460	11	1,111	21
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,699	20	4,467	225	965	41	65	5	297	9
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	925	29	1,157	36	378	10	25	-	93	2
Eating and drinking places	480	28	700	46	256	14	68	2	101	2
Other wholesale and retail trade	4,269	137	3,612	114	1,590	33	248	3	480	6
Personal services	267	6	367	22	139	8	10	-	27	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	726	51	1,422	69	488	10	47	1	114	2
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	114,303	12,596	73,813	10,504	64,534	5,728	6,270	601	14,044	883
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, eccttants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	21,032	2,280	8,225	1,098	6,792	537	577	46	1,774	90
Office machine operators	1,000	194	750	94	1,052	133	113	7	154	10
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	37,037	4,861	29,091	3,486	23,810	1,998	2,546	232	4,387	234
Telegraph operators	362	16	188	6	178	4	28	1	61	-
Telephone operators	4,920	362	3,137	363	4,379	264	440	28	868	27
Other clerical and kindred workers	29,716	3,190	16,838	2,493	18,134	1,544	1,748	153	3,852	218
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	498	46	350	48	146	6	20	2	46	3
Insurance agents and brokers	256	9	191	19	130	4	15	1	28	2
Real estate agents and brokers	177	11	466	50	188	15	17	-	29	-
Other sales workers and brokers	568	63	877	135	240	21	15	1	53	5
Other salesmen	16,855	3,017	12,570	2,796	8,665	1,274	756	128	2,752	395
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,794	412	2,599	394	1,074	146	136	19	1,951	94
Compositors and typesetters	155	34	88	18	58	4	5	-	27	4
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	1,638	105	802	70	783	32	6	-	177	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,991	283	1,709	306	1,083	109	71	13	1,737	87
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	21,217	11,097	48,691	9,397	25,116	2,943	2,252	320	11,105	689
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,070	289	4,458	620	1,440	185	141	21	854	32
Laundry workers & laundries, incl. prtr. fms.	4,007	856	6,601	725	1,505	51	251	31	1,497	19
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,781	250	1,575	263	780	111	58	10	224	23
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	3,535	603	1,992	389	1,818	181	63	10	445	106
Tobacco manufactures	129	16	416	61	187	29	8	1	2	-
Cotton manufactures	249	25	81	18	69	10	1	1	31	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	723	80	328	42	344	45	19	4	15	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	113	22	76	16	33	9	-	-	9	3
Knit goods	1,941	347	413	118	1,107	232	9	2	60	3
Other textile-mill products	389	120	454	71	385	34	7	1	240	5
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	43,397	5,407	32,561	4,474	9,691	1,018	1,067	160	8,618	188
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	556	196	83	184	15	6	1	1	78	3
Paper products, and printing	3,844	541	1,552	293	1,637	148	65	16	601	62
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,281	155	1,006	196	592	62	160	12	61	5
Rubber products	280	19	68	7	455	17	1	1	8	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1,243	214	188	61	260	44	1	-	788	67
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1,272	189	919	146	427	37	46	8	189	11
Stone, clay, and glass products	260	30	94	18	74	12	8	-	19	1
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & mach'ry	3,205	395	767	167	1,525	113	57	7	563	63
Transportation equipment	279	25	40	8	128	9	3	-	147	12
Other and not specified mfg. industries	6,925	1,357	4,761	1,197	2,512	365	270	30	3,053	107
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	3,280	453	1,709	371	1,192	185	66	18	858	27
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	29,205	2,685	58,658	10,569	13,667	1,099	1,509	175	8,278	283
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	157	15	135	18	124	7	11	-	21	-
SERVICE WRKS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	20,227	2,227	43,057	6,061	12,209	1,264	1,280	155	4,069	315
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,924	443	4,694	646	2,622	276	225	20	704	46
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,090	7	5,219	38	618	5	116	-	248	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	3,844	77	5,142	518	699	34	91	3	510	16
Cooks, except private families	804	92	1,433	295	476	31	56	4	256	25
Elevator operators	229	22	287	55	158	9	18	-	45	6
Housekprs. & stewards, housekpers. exc. prtr. fms.	1,823	90	2,627	286	780	75	68	6	189	8
Practical nurses and midwives	1,192	248	3,068	585	627	169	70	22	263	25
Servants in private families	1,870	1,179	6,863	1,147	1,880	86	228	14	558	41
Waiteresses (inc. bartenders)	4,672	719	8,747	1,920	3,273	415	246	51	958	106
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	1,660	334	3,409	771	1,066	165	102	25	349	35
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	7	5	6	5	19	3	22	3	4	3
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	6	5	6	5	17	3	17	3	4	2
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	1,359	256	576	321	321	64	42	9	173	41
Miscellaneous specified laborers	94	14	61	19	19	5	10	-	8	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	608	103	223	62	176	22	21	2	126	13
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	657	139	292	240	126	37	9	7	47	28
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	4,093	7,548	1,941	3,074	1,590	2,506	142	256	670	669

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

J-2a+2

IN URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW YORK: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	STRATFORD		UTICA		YONKERS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	28,804	2,145	16,255	1,118	16,483	1,374	251,795	19,743	137,845	9,918	33,643	2,610
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	3,573	146	1,561	61	2,468	134	26,971	1,442	12,561	733	5,511	233
Professional workers:												
Actresses	9	1	3	-	4	5	56	25	28	21	3	-
Artists and art teachers	58	8	14	3	27	9	361	43	255	30	24	6
Authors, editors, and reporters	12	2	9	-	8	7	413	20	332	7	26	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	56	-	2	2	13	1	435	4	329	2	14	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	10	-	4	-	-	-	103	4	47	1	9	-
Lawyers and judges	5	-	1	-	15	-	97	2	50	1	2	-
Librarians	105	3	37	1	57	-	942	17	531	13	49	2
Musicians and music teachers	133	6	66	2	66	9	1,457	107	883	58	106	4
Physicians and surgeons	16	-	6	-	17	1	224	-	117	-	18	-
Social and welfare workers	150	4	67	1	140	3	1,223	30	414	12	45	-
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	1,917	56	645	30	1,209	48	17,878	786	12,833	306	3,989	135
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,173	40	582	23	564	35	10,018	445	4,797	216	812	67
Other professional workers	80	3	23	4	94	4	799	63	479	20	69	8
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	29	5	4	1	17	1	161	20	87	18	6	2
Designers and draftsmen	16	3	5	2	21	5	234	22	101	14	5	1
Other semiprofessional workers	170	13	95	8	166	8	2,555	90	1,708	29	316	4
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	7	-	1	-	3	-	96	1	160	1	3,276	2
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	770	26	318	8	446	8	8,048	126	5,903	69	660	7
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	224	6	53	-	88	1	1,252	23	1,101	20	167	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	43	2	16	-	37	1	468	6	217	2	31	-
Eating and drinking places	74	6	29	1	29	2	925	25	1,004	8	93	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	291	9	179	7	214	4	3,947	42	2,489	22	251	3
Personal service	24	3	8	-	10	-	477	7	533	5	64	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	54	-	33	-	68	-	996	13	559	11	54	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	8,313	654	3,211	323	5,564	468	71,844	5,017	29,774	2,146	4,618	418
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,290	72	529	37	593	47	9,829	510	4,941	221	692	57
Office machine operators	156	9	19	-	76	4	679	50	360	26	50	4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3,120	300	1,043	99	2,286	196	24,162	1,565	9,782	727	1,740	161
Telegraph operators	28	-	8	-	4	-	131	6	64	-	6	-
Telephone operators	376	18	140	11	404	15	4,383	154	2,256	113	244	10
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,445	113	622	25	1,897	101	15,870	996	6,841	442	900	65
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	45	4	20	1	16	-	337	20	162	7	35	-
Insurance agents and brokers	42	-	7	-	30	2	280	7	120	2	14	-
Real estate agents and brokers	16	2	3	-	33	2	373	14	255	6	12	-
Other sales agents and brokers	44	2	18	-	25	3	260	16	127	7	16	3
Other salespersons	1,692	232	803	150	810	108	16,010	1,654	5,987	593	1,900	113
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	425	34	213	11	130	13	3,009	153	1,194	94	275	15
Compositors and typesetters	16	1	7	2	-	-	219	3	111	3	25	-
Foremen (n.e.c.)	63	-	66	2	69	5	1,245	44	429	16	85	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	326	25	138	7	61	8	1,545	104	657	75	165	12
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	5,513	389	4,099	315	3,745	220	60,717	4,901	20,819	1,793	4,116	444
Dressmakers and seamstresses (except in factory)	262	22	142	16	125	12	2,621	151	1,247	109	133	7
Laundry operatives & laundries, exc. priv. fam.	343	15	201	16	335	20	3,548	244	1,691	110	190	11
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	98	12	69	7	50	8	698	66	560	61	174	15
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	119	16	38	4	26	2	1,334	304	622	206	181	101
Tobacco manufactures	11	-	1	-	1	-	255	20	43	1	9	1
Cotton manufactures	-	-	1,406	83	6	-	797	62	441	45	59	7
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	84	5	7	3	1,189	165	348	40	123	18
Woolen and worsted manufactures	3	1	188	25	24	-	1,866	198	498	57	90	11
Knit goods	6	4	969	56	10	-	4,446	368	1,971	97	386	19
Other textile-mill products	2	4	75	8	1,674	27	3,630	219	905	46	174	10
Apparel & other fabricated articles	455	60	177	17	1,165	107	16,065	1,041	4,198	217	761	38
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	48	8	23	3	1	1	702	42	233	36	74	12
Paper, paper products, and printing	182	18	99	9	22	2	2,722	141	1,057	72	174	11
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	126	3	69	8	42	4	754	45	422	22	64	2
Rubber products	-	-	5	1	-	-	52	2	55	3	5	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	129	6	5	1	-	-	6,330	150	1,556	99	272	56
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	361	102	10	2	2	-	4,089	869	1,105	234	254	52
Stone, clay, and glass products	261	8	12	3	1	-	819	14	222	4	61	5
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal products & machy	523	58	81	10	113	12	3,838	237	1,882	86	343	18
Transportation equipment	166	17	-	-	4	-	453	35	149	14	47	7
Other and not specified mfg.	89	14	249	23	37	12	3,053	242	1,041	77	315	20
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,991	21	85	6	71	3	1,170	139	603	61	142	22
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	2,640	216	1,383	144	2,486	200	40,392	3,086	27,689	2,171	9,027	701
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	15	-	6	-	4	-	82	2	28	-	3	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,901	245	1,239	136	1,201	117	24,337	1,970	16,150	1,206	2,933	280
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	407	24	215	23	266	20	4,308	220	2,100	118	308	26
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	270	1	101	-	77	1	1,716	61	1,215	31	331	3
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	349	4	96	5	133	2	1,223	42	496	8	61	1
Cooks, except private family	254	28	74	5	52	4	2,174	115	1,676	102	340	25
Elevator operators	43	4	13	1	7	-	143	11	39	4	3	-
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	206	2	83	3	116	5	1,461	49	1,126	31	196	7
Practical nurses and midwives	182	21	93	11	99	20	2,043	149	1,439	87	447	30
Servants, except private family	363	34	159	16	147	6	3,106	192	2,055	109	325	20
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	744	106	287	40	224	42	5,179	788	5,193	474	576	141
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	143	9	140	13	82	17	1,910	110	2,216	72	349	9
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	3	3	2	3	4	2	171	36	571	156	1,725	91
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	1	2	1	2	4	2	104	31	500	152	550	76
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2	1	1	-	-	-	67	5	63	4	1,175	15
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	246	60	126	13	182	11	2,827	500	1,327	322	534	124
Miscellaneous specified laborers	1	-	-	-	6	2	39	4	62	10	26	2
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing	204	38	120	8	160	4	2,423	372	1,088	236	443	111
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	41	22	6	5	16	5	365	123	237	76	65	10
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	346	372	96	82	147	201	3,886	2,561	2,319	1,825	967	561

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

F-3.1&2

May 7, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-11, No. 49

P O P U L A T I O N

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEW YORK

Occupation statistics for New York were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 3,521,163 males and 1,453,355 females who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 530,354 males and 171,972 females with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by occupation the 62,022 males and 52,121 females without work experience who were seeking work. This tabulation was not made, moreover, for the 143,810 males and 27,402 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 95.2 percent of the males and 95.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

In table 1, employed males and experienced men seeking work are classified by occupation, and table 2 presents similar data for females. The occupation data for males and females are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 77 occupation groups, respectively, which represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification. For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The occupation classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 was revised extensively in order to increase comparability between its occupation statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in tables 1 and 2 are shown for the State as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 or more and in other densely populated places defined as urban by special rule. The remainder of the population is classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-32672

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW YORK: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ALBANY		BUFFALO		NEW YORK CITY			
							The city		Bronx	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	3,521,163	580,854	35,897	4,385	141,377	27,498	1,964,346	335,932	368,121	60,934
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	268,511	22,727	8,908	184	9,573	622	156,339	17,747	24,587	2,944
Professional workers:										
Actors	1,715	1,754	3	2	17	11	1,546	1,547	81	114
Architects	3,401	202	73	4	108	9	2,586	182	252	38
Artists and art teachers	9,204	1,670	21	3	198	37	7,010	1,288	891	205
Authors, editors, and reporters	10,749	1,874	76	6	191	27	9,468	1,047	552	110
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	7,965	538	74	2	544	24	3,277	386	407	56
Clergymen	11,186	191	133	-	498	8	4,490	132	507	24
College presidents, professors, and instructors	5,685	110	56	1	147	3	2,710	77	466	5
Dentists	9,823	56	68	-	367	-	6,816	53	1,870	6
Civil engineers	10,381	686	227	6	305	19	5,040	434	838	79
Electrical engineers	3,891	354	138	-	804	11	3,777	251	499	46
Mechanical engineers	11,168	590	103	2	528	51	4,974	382	507	50
Other technical engineers	3,086	221	25	3	140	7	1,342	157	115	25
Lawyers and judges	33,492	575	412	6	959	14	22,658	574	2,456	93
Musicians and music teachers	14,130	3,801	150	19	508	182	10,429	4,332	1,264	779
Osteopaths	219	1	2	-	11	-	53	1	3	-
Pharmacists	10,810	688	107	5	488	19	7,195	558	1,782	130
Physicians and surgeons	24,807	272	302	2	901	3	15,882	254	2,295	32
Social and welfare workers	5,705	836	66	2	301	10	3,360	309	697	71
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	8,832	1,384	171	11	703	39	11,348	950	2,231	200
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,901	109	9	-	106	4	964	75	88	7
Veterinarians	734	15	9	1	17	-	140	10	20	3
Other professional workers	8,481	655	133	7	810	18	4,997	468	594	70
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	4,041	1,143	39	6	148	21	2,121	852	270	117
Designers and draftsmen	14,964	1,324	114	5	740	48	8,791	1,032	1,817	250
Surveyors	1,978	121	9	2	89	8	415	52	101	10
Other semiprofessional workers	33,038	3,059	373	27	1,856	79	18,725	2,209	3,210	422
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	116,501	1,062	37	5	29	19	519	97	67	14
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXCL. FARM	440,873	18,170	4,833	141	15,340	642	259,075	13,083	48,690	2,407
Conductors, railroad	4,676	95	149	2	436	8	1,140	53	309	18
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	17,205	352	497	5	654	22	7,963	151	1,335	15
Other specified managers and officials	54,065	2,534	374	21	1,833	111	41,016	2,781	7,934	448
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	633	17	3	-	13	-	122	9	13	1
Construction	12,297	1,214	154	7	519	55	6,666	572	1,138	188
Manufacturing	54,966	1,816	424	12	2,302	54	40,038	1,375	7,138	250
Transportation, communication, and utilities	24,376	362	303	5	723	16	17,932	857	1,274	41
Wholesale trade	34,161	1,232	377	7	1,248	48	22,886	960	2,985	140
Eating and drinking places	24,981	1,481	211	16	1,090	74	14,236	1,110	2,424	196
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	190,027	5,281	1,630	43	5,978	175	85,056	3,794	17,658	654
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26,354	845	245	4	729	33	14,439	627	1,629	75
Business and repair services	9,741	521	117	1	379	22	4,209	228	1,281	47
Personal services	11,842	515	109	11	295	13	7,075	367	1,589	79
Miscellaneous industries and services	18,619	1,105	130	7	373	36	7,297	372	1,503	117
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	566,897	77,998	8,238	735	24,305	2,884	446,199	60,875	90,241	12,963
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Baggagemen, express mess'gers, & ry. mail clerks	2,660	66	106	-	266	4	1,027	33	175	7
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, auditors, & ticket agts.	66,477	7,038	989	65	2,044	244	41,173	5,206	9,880	1,082
Mail carriers	13,330	227	119	2	572	22	7,094	122	1,699	50
Messengers, errand & office boys	9,182	1,117	116	16	395	57	15,414	2,170	2,107	660
Office machine operators	1,309	163	49	6	29	3	945	136	168	31
Shipping and receiving clerks	16,203	1,216	345	24	1,483	209	25,989	3,207	3,287	1,353
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	11,063	1,366	231	16	432	52	7,512	1,042	1,194	156
Telegraph operators	2,940	229	46	1	139	12	1,496	140	290	33
Telephone operators	7,878	125	30	-	97	5	1,021	104	169	16
Other clerical and kindred workers	209,790	22,451	2,919	851	8,185	693	144,168	19,740	27,211	3,434
Salesmen:										
Canvassers and solicitors	8,623	856	83	6	466	55	5,362	578	1,110	186
Hucksters and peddlers	10,655	1,520	98	17	334	36	6,473	1,258	1,501	244
Newsboys	1,281	228	46	3	208	16	998	181	181	33
Insurance agents and brokers	28,691	1,321	374	13	1,139	63	16,252	690	3,097	180
Real estate agents and brokers	11,455	845	126	9	329	30	6,921	660	1,197	157
Other sales agents and brokers	106,246	9,464	1,074	63	3,691	323	75,242	7,618	15,522	1,729
Other salesmen	190,726	22,249	1,518	249	4,611	859	127,271	16,138	16,500	3,690
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	680,280	108,896	6,544	998	33,376	6,518	412,308	65,119	66,219	15,074
Bakers	13,823	2,098	256	18	853	126	10,597	1,890	3,538	353
Blacksmiths, foremen, and hammersmen	4,208	680	56	11	269	65	1,114	400	215	89
Boilermakers	2,853	561	148	6	238	50	715	151	86	14
Brickmasons and pattern makers	9,824	1,227	49	6	615	60	4,636	840	799	154
Carpenters	49,636	11,103	467	144	2,005	969	28,843	8,056	4,316	1,596
Compositors and typesetters	27,321	3,449	421	29	952	122	18,468	2,725	3,749	536
Electricians	25,972	4,352	233	31	1,299	219	14,799	2,924	3,464	691
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction	9,293	929	38	9	167	45	1,321	418	273	88
Manufacturing	27,166	915	180	7	2,027	67	9,810	538	1,564	116
Transportation, communication, and utilities	10,311	176	230	4	438	17	4,990	103	1,055	23
Miscellaneous industries and services	7,744	302	129	5	292	19	4,054	242	902	51
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	7,736	295	188	-	599	54	4,181	153	1,080	26
Locomotive engineers	5,692	132	226	4	749	9	1,480	61	397	6
Locomotive firemen	3,008	158	242	2	566	40	886	31	81	7
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	53,608	5,127	720	39	5,205	366	23,669	2,461	3,407	388
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	8,209	2,854	130	83	41	411	5,005	1,824	2,289	982
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	95,408	12,744	908	103	5,124	811	49,790	7,907	9,304	1,591
Molders, n.e.c.	3,000	1,005	5	-	594	246	914	182	10	28
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	49,445	21,024	587	198	1,758	1,063	31,230	13,500	7,564	3,452
Plasterers and cement finishers	6,128	2,019	17	10	162	156	4,930	2,199	1,275	576
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	27,059	6,309	319	61	1,004	316	13,522	3,999	3,110	990
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	11,024	1,115	148	9	468	53	7,779	910	1,231	175
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1,495	104	1	-	361	38	70	8	12	1
Roofers and sheet metal workers	11,944	2,970	172	37	1,079	314	6,150	1,642	1,324	357
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	9,814	978	89	3	366	50	6,540	712	1,856	157
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	27,957	2,910	309	30	2,816	855	10,970	1,251	1,579	372
Structural and ornamental metal workers	4,762	1,665	38	19	421	181	3,671	1,186	740	290
Tailors and furriers	16,391	1,915	197	14	815	103	12,065	1,400	2,746	1,604
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	83,015	2,728	202	22	1,283	137	13,844	2,088	3,853	504

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT OF PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW YORK: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	NEW YORK CITY--Con.								ROCHESTER	
	Brooklyn		Manhattan		Queens		Richmond			
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	694,090	115,130	493,099	106,436	354,547	46,910	44,479	6,530	84,808	11,286
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	47,144	4,423	53,416	7,775	28,267	2,390	3,525	215	6,459	210
Professional workers:										
Actors	199	180	1,097	1,204	171	140	8	9	8	6
Architects	464	52	926	75	288	23	16	0	55	2
Artists and art teachers	1,452	309	2,889	543	1,289	209	69	22	159	24
Authors, editors, and reporters	1,816	184	4,295	629	1,201	115	109	9	140	11
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,091	162	825	114	798	43	143	11	411	18
Clergymen	1,578	52	1,577	51	690	8	158	-	268	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	685	18	1,423	51	274	8	52	-	148	4
Dentists	2,842	20	1,706	20	898	5	106	-	204	2
Civil engineers	1,805	107	1,083	153	1,474	84	251	11	204	5
Electrical engineers	1,062	67	886	65	1,865	47	185	6	187	5
Mechanical engineers	1,843	97	1,885	152	1,485	72	254	10	417	10
Other technical engineers	891	50	907	64	866	34	63	4	157	1
Lawyers and judges	8,245	184	7,934	214	5,735	75	287	3	419	7
Musicians and music teachers	2,972	1,083	4,952	1,902	1,697	537	54	21	272	74
Osteopaths	13	-	13	1	16	-	3	-	9	-
Pharmacists	3,101	219	1,995	127	1,091	76	184	7	195	7
Physicians and surgeons	4,324	47	6,401	154	1,985	19	276	1	453	3
Social and welfare workers	1,061	76	1,014	184	511	33	75	5	152	8
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	4,461	308	3,607	343	1,809	95	254	4	407	16
Trained nurses and student nurses	522	18	497	47	127	7	20	2	73	2
Veterinarians	45	4	36	2	32	2	7	-	13	-
Other professional workers	990	110	2,854	227	1,051	71	98	5	284	5
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	437	164	941	427	431	133	43	11	68	10
Designers and draftsmen	2,702	230	1,704	274	2,890	134	276	24	593	28
Surveyors	108	13	53	16	148	16	26	4	40	5
Other semiprofessional workers	5,824	650	5,056	771	4,118	326	522	40	948	62
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	115	28	76	36	181	20	51	4	68	10
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	92,806	4,164	69,009	4,223	43,394	2,009	5,177	227	7,976	268
Conductors, railroad	811	18	161	19	406	6	53	2	108	4
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	2,803	* 46	1,580	53	1,963	51	480	6	309	8
Other specified managers and officials	11,571	779	14,562	1,137	5,983	372	956	64	797	23
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:										
Mining	13	4	65	4	28	-	1	-	10	2
Construction	2,243	184	1,001	101	1,237	144	178	15	240	26
Manufacturing	15,550	490	15,525	431	6,643	199	447	15	1,281	34
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,243	73	1,678	76	1,295	61	243	6	227	1
Wholesale trade	8,741	327	6,481	328	2,954	140	377	15	600	19
Retail trade	4,664	322	4,158	410	2,594	166	306	14	459	18
Eating and drinking places	3,702	1,896	17,549	987	12,255	529	1,402	66	2,934	102
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	9,496	547	9,956	873	2,969	130	350	13	541	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,742	68	1,171	61	909	51	58	1	156	-
Business and repair services	2,416	83	1,976	146	1,026	58	59	4	177	7
Personal services	2,350	233	2,296	327	1,330	130	145	5	278	17
Miscellaneous industries and services										
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	163,783	21,170	95,853	16,463	89,295	8,792	7,977	886	14,291	1,286
Clerical and kindred workers:	886	11	863	12	893	3	11	-	50	4
Bagagemn, express mess'grs, & pr. mail clerks	14,295	1,865	6,258	1,333	10,655	1,027	968	99	1,220	100
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	31,292	42	1,020	22	1,851	27	153	1	297	3
Mail carriers	5,616	1,053	3,755	801	2,684	339	342	53	307	25
Messengers, except express	1,358	64	833	83	850	55	117	7	80	3
Office machine operators	1,985	214	1,558	1,298	3,459	450	252	31	986	92
Shipping and receiving clerks	2,434	368	2,068	339	1,641	151	181	28	306	23
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,018	53	518	29	311	24	33	1	44	7
Telegraph operators	341	27	277	40	214	18	20	3	43	1
Telephone operators	50,942	6,171	27,196	4,684	35,413	3,178	3,406	339	4,808	382
Other clerical and kindred workers										
Salesmen:	886	11	863	12	893	3	11	-	50	4
Canvassers and solicitors	3,151	224	1,075	142	942	76	84	8	211	21
Hucksters and peddlers	4,013	519	5,842	759	537	66	80	8	197	23
Newsboys	299	37	309	47	114	17	35	1	156	11
Insurance agents and brokers	5,864	310	3,218	327	3,994	185	385	21	734	28
Real estate agents and brokers	3,032	287	2,944	315	2,079	169	166	12	319	12
Other sales agents and brokers	27,653	2,443	18,747	2,410	12,667	960	1,211	71	2,181	147
Other salesmen	31,423	3,181	18,491	4,391	12,690	2,095	1,267	207	2,325	456
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	117,777	28,098	51,618	15,866	73,184	11,201	9,410	1,740	20,258	2,740
Bakers	6,012	567	3,621	659	3,190	294	298	33	572	86
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	409	139	169	118	251	56	70	12	72	19
Boilermakers	352	59	72	54	115	23	66	16	35	5
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,766	250	688	230	1,188	181	201	20	321	51
Carpenters	9,243	2,627	3,575	1,848	5,398	1,527	1,220	460	1,037	380
Compositors and typesetters	7,412	1,061	5,864	611	4,936	287	327	35	631	77
Electrotypers	1,474	110	1,231	724	3,995	533	435	66	607	107
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:	429	125	158	114	391	69	68	22	77	20
Construction	4,172	234	903	82	2,535	93	336	14	1,217	21
Manufacturing	1,553	38	548	51	1,650	16	184	5	500	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,295	75	681	65	1,032	43	137	8	244	7
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,168	43	545	39	1,196	44	142	5	152	7
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	992	81	146	22	486	11	62	1	146	2
Locomotive engineers	18	1	13	5	25	1	2	-	14	4
Locomotive firemen	71	6	118	9	94	8	27	1	74	4
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	9,382	922	2,719	1,053	7,053	489	741	88	4,091	249
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	3,801	1,179	1,439	651	2,094	787	201	119	457	182
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	14,441	2,676	9,702	2,006	13,850	1,540	1,232	194	2,582	314
Molders, metal	484	74	118	41	203	37	25	4	306	28
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	12,190	4,437	5,287	3,471	5,018	1,891	566	249	1,801	501
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,642	876	832	472	1,065	431	95	71	84	15
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	5,074	1,868	1,682	755	3,801	815	456	117	681	102
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typeset'rs	2,677	297	977	178	2,785	248	109	13	411	19
Rollers and roll hands, metal	18	1	13	5	25	1	2	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	2,375	600	728	318	1,580	335	143	82	656	136
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	2,566	258	1,474	225	993	67	141	11	204	37
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistemen	3,218	306	1,867	394	3,222	316	509	63	942	89
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,252	355	498	258	1,258	186	187	42	84	29
Tailors and tailoresses	13,189	3,191	5,870	1,195	3,345	384	316	56	1,358	98
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5,132	780	2,828	519	2,578	315	158	27	1,294	78

*N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. **Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW YORK: MARCH 24-29, 1940

OCCUPATION	SYRACUSE		UTICA		YONKERS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	52,535	7,392	24,985	3,621	36,693	5,164	571,188	70,522	364,187	51,336	225,813	13,286
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	4,378	179	1,911	78	3,722	239	48,680	2,051	31,783	1,191	8,803	186
Professional workers:												
Actors	4	8	3	-	8	10	65	38	57	29	5	3
Architects	25	6	21	2	84	5	613	44	435	24	44	2
Artists and art teachers	76	7	15	6	139	21	866	126	674	53	52	5
Authors, editors, and reporters	108	12	56	3	155	10	1,583	94	900	54	75	10
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	173	5	21	1	56	1	1,784	54	877	38	108	1
Clergymen	190	-	89	1	112	1	2,493	20	2,769	32	186	6
College presidents, professors, and instructors	82	-	2	-	100	-	1,210	13	950	10	84	3
Dentists	125	-	47	-	127	1	1,711	2	885	-	53	-
Civil engineers	197	4	61	3	225	9	2,459	118	1,456	79	88	4
Electrical engineers	145	1	29	-	208	7	2,250	44	1,298	31	65	4
Mechanical engineers	250	6	38	1	237	10	2,835	65	1,591	62	88	10
Other professional engineers	63	4	8	2	60	6	840	28	420	14	16	4
Lawyers and judges	496	6	164	-	472	4	5,185	34	2,524	27	193	3
Musicians and music teachers	162	31	83	18	116	36	1,587	364	766	142	63	16
Osteopaths	9	-	5	-	9	-	100	-	69	-	1	-
Pharmacists	155	6	72	4	114	4	1,665	59	829	24	30	4
Physicians and surgeons	410	-	155	-	253	1	5,793	7	2,872	4	146	-
Social and welfare workers	125	4	36	2	68	8	659	86	511	16	113	1
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	284	15	113	5	298	18	4,508	174	4,165	121	608	33
Trained nurses and student nurses	6	-	16	2	3	-	266	18	406	8	52	4
Veterinarians	6	-	3	-	3	-	241	9	247	1	53	4
Other professional workers	101	5	19	-	134	12	1,464	67	995	50	184	13
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	52	11	12	4	45	20	758	133	722	91	62	5
Designers and draftsmen	274	15	51	5	229	16	2,744	134	1,316	63	133	8
Surveyors	18	6	8	3	16	2	252	24	172	20	19	2
Other semiprofessional workers	530	27	204	16	356	36	6,275	330	3,910	238	408	37
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	60	13	34	5	28	1	2,287	135	4,867	248	108,577	588
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	6,587	250	3,302	87	5,475	302	78,769	2,083	54,562	1,329	5,054	140
Conductors, railroad	189	1	66	-	38	2	1,870	21	688	8	58	6
Postmasters	85	7	100	1	154	7	2,335	84	2,353	56	1,863	50
Other specified managers and officials	545	22	236	14	658	30	5,883	282	4,284	252	459	18
Propr., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:												
Mining	7	-	8	-	5	-	199	2	274	2	49	2
Construction	249	46	98	9	281	29	2,963	254	2,427	193	400	21
Manufacturing	982	30	421	8	764	18	11,384	190	6,861	67	589	8
Transportation, communication, and utilities	300	2	138	3	288	2	3,614	39	2,250	26	121	1
Wholesale trade	585	25	250	6	467	10	5,141	108	2,949	56	266	8
Eating and drinking places	290	20	231	-	236	20	4,582	138	3,226	76	238	3
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	2,165	71	1,066	41	1,657	63	24,896	639	19,138	328	1,606	43
Finance, insurance, and real estate	394	6	160	1	326	10	5,772	93	3,550	74	198	2
Business and repair services	128	3	68	2	107	7	1,830	48	1,646	27	140	1
Personal services	189	1	81	-	83	-	1,848	55	1,834	48	211	6
Miscellaneous industries and services	187	9	86	1	171	4	2,447	138	1,781	70	189	11
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	10,598	985	4,640	388	8,063	766	95,445	7,069	49,598	3,210	5,840	400
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Baggagemen, express mess'gers, & ry. mail clerks	113	3	78	-	26	1	576	14	371	7	43	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,018	84	431	37	941	94	10,550	792	5,638	391	497	45
Mail carriers	191	3	90	3	178	5	2,246	37	1,917	21	584	9
Messengers, exc. express	134	17	37	7	121	12	1,046	97	445	43	37	5
Office machine operators	21	2	6	1	5	-	134	10	79	4	1	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	667	64	309	26	220	17	4,291	253	1,825	120	278	22
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,141	61	515	5	1,139	21	11,972	138	6,098	69	99	7
Telegraph operators	52	4	22	1	33	1	517	37	523	23	58	3
Telephone operators	21	1	8	-	11	-	280	7	175	5	16	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,879	213	1,355	70	2,330	231	28,142	1,855	13,809	779	1,331	97
Salesmen:												
Canvassers and solicitors	154	18	94	5	89	9	1,219	99	747	56	98	9
Hucksters and peddlers	125	37	60	13	112	11	694	73	476	39	106	11
Newsboys	138	8	89	3	40	8	985	26	691	14	45	4
Insurance agents and brokers	617	28	259	17	447	22	5,407	152	3,148	97	233	11
Real estate agents and brokers	176	13	89	5	185	16	2,530	151	1,245	75	99	7
Other salesmen and brokers	1,968	146	759	41	1,260	68	18,779	820	6,809	338	485	36
Other salesmen	2,169	329	1,061	150	1,326	256	22,182	2,523	10,910	1,150	1,361	148
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	10,757	1,674	4,627	708	6,108	1,241	104,788	14,840	72,972	12,146	12,542	2,188
Bakers	270	84	139	19	179	12	2,768	259	1,494	116	140	20
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	127	18	57	5	25	9	1,119	139	1,001	117	257	36
Boilermakers	38	7	20	4	12	1	604	96	192	20	57	2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	206	17	42	6	52	7	1,701	123	862	87	150	10
Carpenters	402	245	221	156	512	232	8,413	3,292	10,473	3,927	2,126	790
Compositors and typesetters	267	39	161	12	189	20	2,880	250	1,853	141	145	24
Electricians	328	58	158	16	357	66	4,425	451	3,299	391	467	65
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction	65	12	24	13	63	6	816	182	1,052	175	286	49
Manufacturing	696	84	342	7	541	5	8,116	150	3,763	80	593	15
Transportation, communication, and utilities	197	1	85	2	159	2	2,186	21	1,213	20	139	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	150	2	62	3	86	1	1,314	61	1,195	43	151	9
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	141	5	64	3	99	4	1,355	24	754	30	119	5
Locomotive engineers	251	6	110	-	32	2	1,803	38	790	20	97	3
Locomotive firemen	186	4	68	1	14	-	1,089	36	588	25	86	4
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,446	214	540	31	669	59	15,019	920	8,419	450	1,824	110
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	160	41	63	64	169	117	2,174	1,289	2,547	947	304	182
Mechanic and repairman, and loom fixers	1,605	163	861	64	1,218	144	16,217	1,599	11,457	1,367	2,406	258
Molders, metal	358	48	263	45	73	5	1,797	202	696	79	273	24
Painters (construc.), paperhangers, & glaziers	556	301	250	148	477	218	7,074	2,728	3,467	2,094	745	273
Plasterers and cement finishers	25	22	4	9	64	35	448	352	295	199	91	11
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	268	86	181	89	324	115	4,884	969	5,601	649	324	73
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	146	5	44	2	82	13	1,244	63	661	34	46	5
Rollers and roll hands, metal	122	10	4	-	5	1	641	40	254	10	56	2
Roofers and sheet metal workers	352	70	157	44	129	45	1,921	411	1,239	537	185	34
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	108	15	54	9	103	10	1,220	102	495	37	85	2
Stationary engineers, firemen, and helpers	591	55	156	12	350	44	6,779	474	3,946	405	966	125
Structural and ornamental metal workers	37	14	14	3	20	12	421	144	241	101	42	17
Tailors and tailoresses	332	32	183	21	304	24	2,073	154	687	61	66	8
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,996	384	1,123	8	1,190	31	5,271	231	1,988	136	447	33

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW YORK: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ALBANY		BUFFALO		NEW YORK CITY			
							The city		Bronx	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OCCUPATIONS AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	892,159	103,838	8,826	618	33,068	5,859	388,788	69,034	79,191	13,491
Apprentices.....	7,421	1,004	147	10	630	88	2,355	602	748	138
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp'ts	13,473	1,783	209	27	849	182	4,940	778	925	144
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	9,716	421	249	17	1,439	77	3,432	159	581	20
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	187,519	19,445	2,169	264	7,327	1,242	110,611	19,192	22,145	3,644
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	2,561	140	4	1	41	6	2,295	118	706	23
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	500	66	3	-	17	2	395	55	111	15
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	14,256	1,649	140	4	683	184	7,454	943	1,846	118
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. priv. fam..	12,846	1,871	65	8	238	48	3,854	1,133	1,439	179
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	13,487	440	150	6	494	14	6,666	164	1,466	24
Mine operatives and laborers.....	4,371	1,080	11	7	37	64	95	195	23	30
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	5,981	220	44	-	222	14	5,074	161	1,814	27
Painters, except construction and maintenance..	8,889	1,648	57	10	662	158	4,805	1,051	759	195
Power station operators.....	2,857	44	13	-	135	1	1,183	23	213	2
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	8,044	2,660	16	10	170	384	7,088	2,030	373	63
Welders and flame-cutters.....	8,225	958	82	2	771	111	3,178	674	436	71
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	69,770	5,017	349	27	2,849	438	28,614	3,503	6,996	752
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products.....	20,863	2,705	290	15	1,801	387	11,547	1,644	1,813	233
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,256	601	9	3	23	10	1,046	545	218	99
Cotton manufactures.....	2,282	223	5	-	44	2	800	67	43	6
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	2,537	541	-	-	133	27	1,162	296	204	57
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2,254	422	112	13	6	2	1,034	71	93	9
Knit goods.....	3,264	1,284	8	5	115	20	1,929	873	246	106
Other & not specified textile-mill products.	11,165	1,322	48	5	15	4	2,781	291	257	132
Apparel & other fabricated textile products..	18,237	3,838	33	4	357	37	12,464	13,014	18,344	2,457
Lumber, furniture, and other products.....	11,256	1,784	49	5	406	62	5,038	1,066	746	186
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	22,691	2,515	297	45	505	104	11,186	1,756	1,724	283
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products....	10,004	959	89	5	1,845	183	4,320	595	407	93
Rubber products.....	2,108	256	-	-	636	112	791	106	52	16
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	10,457	2,977	1	-	22	152	3,182	1,182	367	272
Leather and leather products (except shoes)....	10,789	1,745	-	-	120	31	5,093	1,022	1,124	259
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	7,631	1,040	12	4	295	84	3,274	565	541	102
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	19,429	2,742	88	14	2,851	607	6,551	1,130	890	149
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	7,552	1,061	10	-	329	87	4,048	761	686	133
Machinery.....	21,764	2,467	181	7	1,185	264	6,054	1,204	957	172
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	6,780	855	13	1	1,704	281	961	139	29	29
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	7,845	819	3	-	1,888	81	4,061	492	296	50
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	29,714	4,511	113	18	657	156	15,003	4,494	2,667	609
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	58,410	9,402	781	85	3,219	504	35,379	5,872	7,630	1,393
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	14,976	3,512	93	16	245	47	6,976	1,451	412	75
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	25,857	4,228	925	40	3,713	276	58,442	2,801	9,474	451
Firemen, fire department.....	14,747	93	217	6	888	6	10,378	54	2,226	11
Guards and watchmen.....	25,644	3,108	319	28	1,330	219	16,729	2,147	2,980	338
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	20,218	711	384	5	1,462	35	20,595	463	4,248	88
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]...	21,848	316	15	1	63	18	10,740	137	86	20
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE..	272,119	40,145	2,960	358	8,048	1,387	196,214	32,094	29,838	3,921
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	29,582	4,464	320	36	1,052	176	19,854	1,974	2,723	274
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	2,270	60	28	2	72	-	1,524	44	77	6
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	69,277	7,483	699	47	2,345	326	47,316	6,370	6,970	483
Cooks, except private family.....	55,596	6,102	392	84	761	215	18,687	4,620	2,147	415
Elevator operators.....	25,330	2,189	165	9	316	50	23,850	2,541	4,288	430
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, prin.fam..	7,597	859	37	1	130	27	2,550	347	304	73
Practical nurses and midwives.....	427	91	4	2	2	-	224	48	25	5
Servants, except private family.....	31,338	5,436	562	45	649	152	23,440	4,529	3,270	461
Waiters and bartenders.....	54,100	11,925	754	118	2,056	403	49,530	9,479	7,528	1,973
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	20,472	2,765	199	24	645	101	9,046	1,705	1,554	281
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	80,324	11,595	60	55	57	144	984	615	81	49
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen..	66,827	11,811	60	55	56	144	914	612	74	49
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	13,497	284	-	-	1	-	70	3	7	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	250,004	93,268	2,766	980	13,444	7,055	111,567	41,740	14,810	5,271
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,529	304	5	1	11	1	460	182	15	6
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	16,248	4,080	175	91	391	281	15,361	3,548	465	88
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2,038	892	52	43	7	18	48	54	5	5
Other specified laborers.....	26,093	5,778	251	76	617	252	7,801	1,863	1,641	355
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Construction.....	49,487	40,141	495	424	1,818	2,388	25,114	19,926	4,258	3,085
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products.....	10,721	2,291	113	16	986	209	4,231	716	454	88
Textiles, apparel, & other fabric. text. prod.	5,505	991	35	10	83	21	1,252	294	142	33
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	4,440	805	11	1	115	42	910	221	71	13
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	4,045	905	61	8	159	54	1,510	307	159	31
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	6,747	969	86	4	718	187	2,086	324	114	21
Leather and leather products.....	2,173	316	-	-	50	16	822	108	39	10
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5,826	1,483	28	9	119	47	847	192	73	24
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries.	13,321	2,942	41	6	3,133	955	1,978	400	177	30
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	4,198	557	12	-	366	113	908	156	88	12
Machinery.....	6,181	807	20	3	408	87	832	219	95	21
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,875	299	-	-	217	33	116	29	10	5
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles..	2,841	725	3	2	202	59	1,807	437	74	16
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	6,000	1,990	33	5	481	176	2,103	751	179	64
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroads (incl. repair shops).....	14,014	2,959	444	33	1,272	468	4,119	817	860	98
Transportation, except railroad.....	11,742	3,049	156	29	588	213	6,852	2,178	1,524	390
Communication and utilities.....	13,389	1,181	141	23	459	114	8,797	632	1,427	76
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,828	3,993	266	64	1,050	318	11,191	2,452	1,600	363
Personal services.....	1,598	459	27	3	58	14	562	191	79	16
Other industries and services.....	19,256	15,792	306	185	616	942	8,965	5,932	1,313	605
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	31,668	46,450	192	355	1,099	2,048	17,815	31,035	2,631	4,274

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

[2]Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW YORK: 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	NEW YORK CITY--Con.								ROCHESTER	
	Brooklyn		Manhattan		Queens		Richmond			
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	156,556	26,782	79,568	18,951	65,845	8,723	7,654	1,107	28,116	2,313
Apprentices	1,821	214	555	156	850	111	79	13	264	23
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airpt	1,299	277	511	149	1,317	183	186	53	526	75
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	522	33	304	47	762	39	58	6	198	6
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	38,589	6,189	24,986	5,780	23,125	3,199	2,254	441	4,198	518
Conductors, bus and street railway	638	37	694	46	551	22	11	-	9	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	121	13	109	22	50	5	3	1	4	2
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,897	217	2,965	514	1,015	73	395	25	187	18
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. priv. fam.	3,056	332	4,499	548	759	60	140	13	140	13
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power & light	1,946	54	551	41	2,592	31	221	4	318	19
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	82	40	54	97	14	23	2	5	14	16
Painters, except construction & maintenance	2,285	60	626	85	922	58	37	1	135	6
Painters, except construction & maintenance	1,748	395	858	278	891	179	55	12	487	53
Power station operators	339	6	118	8	423	4	25	-	54	3
Railroad and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	2,896	561	3,430	1,245	402	78	597	63	15	3
Welders and flame-cutters	1,472	195	400	118	638	67	227	25	311	30
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	10,388	1,172	5,548	939	5,616	555	673	87	1,197	140
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.s.[1]), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	4,591	668	8,511	437	2,457	265	195	21	716	125
Tobacco manufactures	276	73	450	293	122	79	6	1	16	7
Cotton manufactures	172	33	57	13	25	6	2	2	21	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	547	124	180	67	208	44	22	4	7	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	109	54	50	21	51	7	1	-	15	2
Knit goods	1,054	489	173	74	455	208	11	2	7	2
Other & not specified textile-mill products	1,252	225	538	159	399	69	35	6	192	15
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	38,805	6,580	7,867	2,868	2,854	502	194	43	2,340	151
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,589	509	819	230	881	136	65	8	806	70
Paper, paper products, and printing	5,008	738	2,109	418	3,191	306	130	11	543	51
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,975	256	706	128	834	90	408	28	108	11
Rubber products	514	43	43	17	344	31	9	2	6	1
Footwear industries (except rubber)	4,256	1,329	787	566	719	168	23	11	960	278
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	1,496	447	865	251	378	79	22	6	168	84
Stone, clay, and glass products	905	211	438	134	507	107	68	11	240	17
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	3,117	492	1,183	263	1,293	207	68	9	575	81
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,702	350	730	198	827	101	58	4	101	11
Machinery	8,833	545	974	268	1,501	200	89	19	1,274	124
Automobiles and automobile equipment	538	61	181	59	224	49	20	1	254	36
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	2,253	259	306	67	727	59	380	77	38	7
Other and not specified mfg. industries	7,379	1,514	5,228	983	2,926	418	899	30	5,329	242
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	11,425	1,835	8,409	2,305	6,245	925	648	99	1,097	163
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	1,176	236	4,467	1,008	837	130	84	17	167	24
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	17,566	956	10,712	898	16,586	818	4,304	84	1,690	53
Firemen, fire department	2,798	17	805	8	4,047	17	508	1	488	3
Guards and watchmen	5,895	656	4,040	705	3,593	384	581	70	715	38
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	6,089	138	3,110	138	7,973	89	643	10	466	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	2,944	45	3,757	41	1,575	28	2,378	3	21	8
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	45,518	6,006	94,978	19,060	25,572	2,864	3,748	245	3,037	585
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	7,662	715	4,511	641	3,007	305	341	21	674	46
Boarding and lodging-house keepers	800	7	1,844	28	59	5	4	-	25	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	11,801	1,098	24,638	4,168	5,141	435	649	31	1,444	104
Cooks, except private family	10,274	1,009	16,876	3,089	5,510	367	854	30	775	106
Elevator operators	4,533	484	11,289	1,882	3,118	251	168	14	370	21
Housekeepers, stewards, housekeepers, exc. priv. fam.	900	114	1,986	298	411	48	57	6	84	3
Practical nurses and midwives	80	6	95	28	25	9	1	-	11	3
Servants, except private family	4,221	577	15,247	3,177	2,395	291	307	28	447	64
Waiters and bartenders	1,244	1,855	22,402	5,140	7,405	1,014	549	89	1,298	185
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	2,675	494	3,292	673	1,301	289	424	28	469	53
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	174	118	135	259	415	144	159	45	166	158
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	167	118	132	259	400	141	140	45	163	157
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	-	15	2	3	19	-	3	1
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	45,349	14,574	28,892	15,285	18,053	5,385	4,080	1,485	4,741	2,152
Fishermen and oystermen	219	75	63	20	25	14	58	8	3	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	8,406	1,655	5,284	1,548	754	119	500	141	4	4
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	23	18	13	24	7	3	2	-	4	5
Other specified laborers	2,755	535	2,386	591	2,083	480	434	82	533	149
Laborers (n.s.s.), by industry:										
Construction	8,110	5,753	6,775	7,794	5,865	2,647	706	647	1,075	1,252
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	2,014	583	951	164	733	115	79	17	181	40
Textiles, apparel, & other fabricated products	716	163	238	71	181	20	20	7	24	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	567	118	136	55	121	25	29	6	35	6
Paper, paper products, and printing	729	155	547	88	225	48	30	12	46	7
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,014	140	256	50	343	58	109	61	32	10
Leather and leather products	195	55	56	27	30	13	8	5	21	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	528	78	125	37	185	52	126	21	126	15
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	1,021	211	331	94	320	61	19	4	190	48
Nonferrous metals and their products	357	60	100	34	233	46	61	4	21	7
Machinery	1,428	100	141	54	161	40	17	4	146	20
Automobiles and automobile equipment	54	13	28	7	19	4	5	-	13	5
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	1,150	228	178	48	179	16	246	137	9	2
Other and not specified mfg. industries	1,084	351	481	249	580	75	46	16	604	60
Nonmanufacturing:										
Railroad (incl. repair shops)	644	91	1,478	540	752	60	185	28	864	57
Transportation, except railroad	5,205	766	5,784	837	1,193	245	141	38	164	21
Communication and utilities	3,676	189	1,414	163	1,654	66	366	18	418	31
Wholesale and retail trade	4,601	930	3,066	650	1,613	273	207	47	364	43
Personal services	271	53	213	95	89	15	10	8	28	5
Other nonmf. industries and services	3,604	2,858	4,847	1,862	1,654	919	554	208	598	318
OCCUPATION NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED	7,997	14,856	3,421	6,625	3,086	4,805	280	475	1,138	1,387

[1] N.s.s., not elsewhere classified.

[2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 1. OCCUPATIONS OF MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW YORK: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con. 3c

OCCUPATION	SYRACUSE		UTICA		YONKERS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	11,178	1,297	6,618	830	7,178	919	187,965	13,809	78,498	7,857	15,921	1,672
Apprentices.....	169	18	68	7	96	14	1,599	140	788	80	128	17
Attendants, filling station, parking garage, etc.*†	343	52	182	27	226	25	3,433	390	2,370	256	410	41
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	402	11	145	2	43	1	3,115	107	1,471	74	174	11
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	2,974	412	1,470	239	2,061	292	39,384	2,614	22,941	2,725	5,573	537
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	7	2	1	-	20	-	44	7	27	3	3	3
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	5	-	6	-	3	1	43	4	23	2	2	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	253	23	139	8	118	10	2,861	247	1,980	166	450	34
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, exc. priv. fam.	64	9	45	5	81	11	1,170	103	501	84	48	7
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	215	3	97	1	108	11	2,972	108	2,277	94	197	20
Mine operatives and laborers.....	6	2	3	-	18	9	714	29	2,725	422	634	105
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	51	2	21	2	122	5	129	16	142	21	21	2
Painters, except construction and maintenance..	212	29	73	10	69	9	2,027	253	765	99	168	13
Power station operators.....	22	1	17	-	66	-	641	8	570	10	61	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	8	-	3	3	37	8	375	113	313	91	41	13
Welders and flame-cutters.....	198	18	138	6	73	2	2,152	155	1,099	58	254	37
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	1,091	100	481	43	502	52	9,017	911	4,719	490	853	113
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.*), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products.....	313	40	265	16	143	18	2,588	344	2,043	169	558	47
Tobacco manufactures.....	14	4	5	4	1	1	110	23	24	6	5	1
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	980	123	-	-	615	77	352	41	42	12
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4	3	7	2	8	1	671	152	301	45	42	10
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	6	1	115	22	85	8	1,079	168	584	121	96	18
Knit goods.....	2	2	333	46	2	2	1,717	243	766	150	208	39
Other & not specified textile--mill products..	8	2	45	6	1,411	50	4,940	494	1,480	181	305	22
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.	173	15	106	16	376	89	2,641	397	652	106	100	19
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	168	34	135	23	15	4	3,861	355	1,852	125	436	30
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	154	11	104	11	41	3	5,504	330	3,708	172	624	31
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	219	25	168	12	29	4	3,469	96	1,080	53	230	15
Rubber products.....	10	2	11	2	8	1	1,009	18	158	15	40	4
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	225	16	4	1	7	6	7,586	361	2,194	115	543	46
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	89	29	26	5	5	-	2,923	652	1,216	148	324	34
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	283	15	25	4	9	4	3,951	197	1,356	125	256	25
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	721	79	575	64	66	8	5,733	556	1,903	155	566	58
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	103	28	61	9	7	1	1,949	201	641	46	215	16
Machinery.....	1,233	92	89	16	373	25	7,095	495	3,409	186	638	50
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	494	75	45	6	153	7	2,295	196	795	57	220	17
Transportation equipment, n.e.c. & not spec.	89	1	26	8	29	1	1,081	147	747	56	102	12
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	140	41	224	52	66	21	4,078	365	2,086	129	503	40
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	628	90	350	53	460	94	7,442	896	4,308	567	703	74
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	118	14	59	10	175	6	3,188	454	3,322	432	688	68
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	1,060	52	546	26	906	54	16,491	540	11,363	330	712	29
Fire ent. fire department.*.....	331	1	169	1	180	1	1,961	16	1,468	5	17	-
Guards and watchmen.....	350	37	109	25	343	37	5,592	339	3,466	208	511	24
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	368	7	150	5	373	13	4,396	113	1,885	63	124	3
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards*..	11	7	7	6	10	3	4,452	72	5,844	54	60	12
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	2,388	298	1,730	216	1,698	248	31,370	3,254	18,790	1,423	1,904	184
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	407	33	258	18	366	16	4,661	177	2,487	80	139	13
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers.....	22	-	7	-	3	-	269	2	239	10	115	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	970	70	468	38	538	38	8,791	463	4,584	174	444	18
Cooks, except private family.....	414	74	288	46	182	26	2,715	418	1,691	289	198	42
Elevator operators.....	171	6	65	1	108	11	670	57	285	25	43	6
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	38	2	13	2	20	3	493	39	252	29	30	4
Janitors and janitresses.....	6	2	8	2	2	1	68	11	71	7	17	2
Servants, except private family.....	316	47	135	21	129	22	2,211	341	1,489	177	160	28
Waiters and bartenders.....	520	132	256	69	403	77	6,761	1,744	4,711	384	671	44
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	250	36	193	16	104	42	4,068	490	4,479	274	498	25
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	83	63	84	67	108	34	3,406	1,812	15,647	4,772	59,753	4,175
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen..	77	63	81	67	101	34	3,280	1,497	15,378	4,755	48,767	3,927
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	6	-	3	-	1	-	179	15	269	17	12,986	240
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	3,839	1,678	1,925	1,012	2,990	1,026	53,496	19,092	43,789	15,525	11,379	3,108
Fishermen and oystermen.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	255	60	332	120	18	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	34	5	10	1	23	6	146	61	67	20	32	14
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	5	6	23	20	3	-	186	193	1,079	958	628	149
Other specified laborers.....	285	64	74	34	293	93	5,770	1,408	7,568	1,687	1,871	172
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Construction.....	298	650	213	487	703	561	7,561	7,181	10,008	5,760	3,704	1,548
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products.....	76	17	67	10	149	30	1,814	637	2,210	541	892	175
Textiles, apparel, & other fabricated textile prod.	12	3	340	78	345	45	2,882	397	710	127	217	36
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	40	15	33	5	9	-	1,273	220	1,430	253	578	84
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	34	10	49	10	5	2	1,476	220	1,803	154	378	55
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	333	40	25	7	38	4	2,315	261	826	108	210	24
Leather and leather products.....	23	7	5	-	1	-	1,105	115	425	52	211	16
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	102	17	4	5	2	1	2,170	405	1,464	730	337	74
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries.	380	150	260	62	38	5	4,963	986	1,496	249	544	83
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	80	14	14	2	2	-	2,251	217	430	32	284	15
Machinery.....	277	84	11	1	180	16	1,974	235	332	73	139	26
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	100	32	12	3	41	5	558	100	126	28	88	10
Transportation equipment, n.e.c. & not spec.	11	3	2	-	3	-	507	188	140	26	35	9
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	66	25	59	20	21	12	1,456	340	508	124	367	56
Nonmanufacturing:												
Railroads (inc. repair shops).....	259	69	314	1	72	13	3,746	816	2,864	561	660	137
Transportation, except railroad.....	106	26	66	73	69	21	688	258	689	173	164	44
Communication and utilities.....	241	15	60	9	258	26	1,900	298	941	131	169	42
Wholesale and retail trade.....	806	64	217	34	187	27	3,982	668	3,209	258	531	67
Personal services.....	17	5	13	2	34	7	233	53	443	142	89	29
Other nonmfg. industries and services.....	250	403	80	156	228	160	3,681	3,676	4,166	2,618	338	261
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	549	795	148	188	238	488	5,406	6,182	3,296	3,873	1,640	668

*n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. †Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF EMPLOYED AND SEEKING WORK (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK) AND (2) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW YORK: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		ALBANY		BUFFALO		NEW YORK CITY			
							The city		Bronx	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	1,453,355	171,978	17,183	1,521	54,677	6,864	975,020	128,500	148,511	20,963
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	190,652	13,028	2,543	99	8,176	371	102,291	9,604	13,158	1,136
Professional workers:										
Actresses	1,330	1,196	2	1	16	4	1,075	1,139	40	51
Artists and art teachers	1,000	765	14	4	119	14	3,066	659	305	98
Authors, editors, and reporters	3,977	415	20	-	59	6	3,015	368	185	30
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,900	53	48	1	63	1	894	43	74	3
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	720	67	8	1	36	4	459	47	88	7
Lawyers and judges	1,000	48	7	-	21	2	780	36	111	2
Librarians	4,134	118	108	-	163	3	1,986	70	160	4
Musicians and music teachers	7,423	1,231	70	4	355	42	4,163	1,121	458	113
Physicians and surgeons	1,433	27	29	-	53	1	929	25	71	4
Social and welfare workers	6,938	497	69	1	479	27	5,698	399	846	56
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	79,427	3,118	868	24	3,454	122	35,870	1,736	5,948	297
Trained nurses and student nurses	51,796	2,452	893	43	2,427	76	38,565	1,468	2,970	167
Other professional workers	5,679	456	96	3	194	13	3,658	350	422	41
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	2,908	926	17	1	54	15	2,897	857	134	92
Designers and draftsmen	2,715	587	8	2	75	9	2,218	619	495	96
Other semiprofessional workers	12,886	873	300	14	559	28	7,038	664	699	94
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	3,591	8	1	-	1	-	39	4	1	1
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	49,128	1,975	613	16	2,163	43	29,077	1,061	4,910	141
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	12,699	439	217	8	425	17	9,057	345	1,861	54
Propr., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	3,728	108	20	1	108	3	2,707	91	422	16
Eating and drinking places	4,492	156	42	3	246	7	1,499	101	136	11
Other wholesale and retail trade	20,639	925	245	1	1,108	12	11,565	522	1,939	35
Personal service	1,620	57	26	-	55	2	910	29	127	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	5,378	186	63	3	223	2	3,049	153	366	17
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	458,849	52,391	7,225	594	19,356	2,863	324,605	29,432	66,295	9,199
Clerical and kindred workers:										
Bookkeepers, acc't'nts, cashiers, & ticket agts.	70,751	6,567	705	43	3,483	189	48,915	5,411	12,289	1,448
Office machine operators	2,888	692	229	31	458	36	2,794	580	449	93
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	170,048	16,877	3,606	152	6,023	563	114,697	11,980	22,811	2,062
Telegraph operators	1,256	45	19	-	89	2	296	35	147	6
Telephone operators	22,398	1,659	815	11	888	64	16,067	1,240	3,197	229
Other clerical and kindred workers	117,783	13,132	2,138	106	4,143	465	91,161	9,521	15,735	2,142
Salesmen:										
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,969	161	29	1	92	7	1,187	119	183	17
Insurance agents and brokers	1,330	47	19	3	67	1	793	33	101	7
Real estate agents and brokers	1,327	107	31	1	45	-	952	88	115	9
Other sales agents and brokers	2,668	304	31	1	74	10	2,018	257	230	44
Other salesmen	87,349	13,692	1,107	167	3,259	934	58,114	9,427	11,048	2,140
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	18,830	1,726	160	10	800	72	10,171	1,229	1,778	259
Compositors and typesetters	849	71	11	-	29	4	384	54	58	8
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	6,559	267	57	-	344	10	4,103	274	830	40
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	10,939	1,288	89	10	427	58	5,684	901	890	211
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	309,734	39,404	8,048	306	8,901	1,337	191,265	29,110	38,949	5,358
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	24,745	4,142	1,147	29	691	104	15,116	1,567	1,509	252
Laundry operatives & launderers, exc. prtr. fms.	21,466	1,819	321	22	677	59	12,173	1,353	1,336	70
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	7,669	1,059	49	9	313	58	5,244	781	1,103	147
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:										
Food and kindred products	11,192	2,111	93	11	671	128	7,656	1,841	949	150
Tobacco manufactures	1,296	177	6	2	5	1	865	152	125	25
Cotton manufactures	3,345	268	7	2	48	4	461	62	61	8
Silk and rayon manufactures	5,503	522	-	-	503	21	1,496	209	182	38
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2,067	253	114	7	9	3	263	56	41	9
Knit goods	11,013	1,606	61	15	176	9	8,812	1,035	443	127
Other textile-mill products	9,916	611	44	3	34	2	2,158	298	403	66
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	124,394	15,928	295	44	1,215	282	96,836	13,932	19,584	2,869
Lumber, furniture, and miscellaneous	3,259	364	10	2	76	7	1,130	138	140	19
Paper, paper products, and printing	14,084	1,631	196	24	653	180	8,239	1,172	1,141	177
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	5,617	715	189	4	293	40	2,563	554	544	129
Rubber products	1,022	69	-	1	98	18	799	40	31	3
Footwear industries (except rubber)	11,018	758	-	-	1	1	1,841	360	150	49
Leather and leather products	5,743	1,777	-	-	5	2	5,736	1,204	864	194
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,153	121	2	-	259	13	429	68	51	8
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machry	12,506	1,465	54	2	374	162	6,085	816	560	142
Transportation equipment	2,180	217	1	-	665	88	495	44	27	1
Other and not specified mfg. industries	25,661	4,178	230	13	446	81	17,146	2,576	2,457	407
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	10,070	1,644	130	13	635	93	6,695	1,253	1,149	215
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	211,898	23,054	3,077	221	6,747	879	116,236	15,308	9,183	925
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	746	49	3	1	41	3	540	44	112	4
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	151,482	16,467	3,330	207	7,232	798	89,038	11,166	18,075	1,461
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	22,423	2,336	284	22	1,114	184	13,789	1,701	2,274	286
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	13,110	85	240	-	533	5	5,753	54	709	4
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	15,659	610	511	20	1,233	41	10,900	476	1,474	44
Cooks, except private family	8,692	624	85	3	538	54	3,240	407	471	64
Elevator operators	1,321	141	48	2	143	13	853	98	113	18
Housekpg. aides, homemakers, asst. priv. fms.	2,028	658	148	5	351	26	5,418	581	704	64
Practical nurses and midwives	9,530	2,148	96	17	289	54	4,291	1,042	1,259	167
Servants, except private family	2,782	2,185	358	24	980	90	1,593	1,593	2,809	167
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	34,000	5,702	509	108	1,704	345	19,725	2,585	2,787	430
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	14,147	1,810	61	6	355	36	7,518	1,511	1,101	216
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	3,589	316	2	1	2	2	56	19	2	3
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	1,220	269	1	1	2	-	46	19	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2,369	47	1	-	-	-	10	-	2	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	8,491	1,811	50	11	423	98	2,601	631	298	61
Miscellaneous specified laborers	867	75	5	3	20	11	808	43	22	5
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	6,147	998	34	3	287	-	1,332	313	104	24
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	1,977	738	21	7	116	37	1,061	275	167	22
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	17,725	22,329	146	155	637	998	9,121	15,805	1,356	2,401

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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Table 2. OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, (A) EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND (B) SEEKING WORK (EXPERIENCED), 4b
BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, FOR NEW YORK: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	NEW YORK CITY--Con.								ROCHESTER	
	Brooklyn		Manhattan		Queens		Richmond			
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	290,906	39,520	290,525	46,843	137,015	14,798	14,662	1,677	43,660	3,179
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS	27,774	1,904	44,287	5,683	13,907	953	2,525	188	5,197	179
Professional workers:	97	79	842	939	93	67	3	3	4	-
Actresses	571	171	1,756	322	280	71	43	7	74	10
Artists and art teachers	230	33	2,413	392	217	20	20	3	41	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	149	8	996	27	60	4	11	-	42	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	249	20	153	18	64	1	5	1	24	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	256	11	331	17	72	7	10	-	11	-
Lawyers and judges	449	13	998	45	342	8	37	-	162	3
Librarians	201	113	2,393	723	440	96	21	8	172	11
Musicians and music teachers	170	5	580	22	98	3	10	-	30	-
Physicians and surgeons	206	8	2,589	219	689	22	115	5	307	5
Social and welfare workers	1,256	84	2,589	219	689	22	115	5	307	5
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	12,530	491	10,181	719	6,209	189	1,008	48	1,759	71
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,598	308	13,996	770	3,105	185	899	33	1,956	45
Other professional workers	725	78	1,952	139	477	35	77	4	194	8
Semiprofessional workers:										
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	279	112	1,186	574	283	77	11	2	33	6
Designers and draftsmen	564	157	1,818	273	494	73	28	9	37	3
Other semiprofessional workers	1,735	144	3,355	333	566	61	203	12	362	14
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	4	2	12	1	4	-	4	-	7	-
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	8,166	571	11,725	513	3,814	116	450	11	1,111	21
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,699	20	4,467	225	965	41	65	5	297	9
Propr., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing	725	29	1,157	36	376	10	25	-	93	2
Retail trade	480	28	700	45	256	14	58	3	101	3
Eating and drinking places	4,269	137	3,613	114	1,550	33	245	-	480	6
Other wholesale and retail trade	267	6	267	22	139	8	10	-	27	-
Personal services	26	2	109	6	108	5	17	1	114	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	726	51	1,422	69	420	15	30	-	99	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	114,308	13,586	73,218	10,508	64,524	5,728	8,270	601	14,044	863
Clerical, and kindred workers:	21,032	2,280	8,825	1,098	6,798	537	577	48	1,784	90
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	2,302	194	750	94	1,252	133	119	7	154	10
Office machine operators	37,037	4,261	29,091	3,486	23,812	1,988	2,548	232	4,387	234
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	368	18	188	6	178	5	23	1	21	-
Telegraph operators	4,930	352	3,137	353	4,379	354	434	38	888	37
Telephone operators	33,716	3,190	16,838	2,492	18,124	1,544	1,748	153	3,853	218
Other clerical and kindred workers										
Salesmen:	488	46	350	48	146	5	20	3	46	2
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	226	6	321	19	132	-	15	1	28	2
Insurance agents and brokers	177	11	466	50	183	13	17	-	59	-
Real estate agents and brokers	568	43	877	126	240	21	18	-	53	5
Other sales agents and brokers	18,605	1,357	12,970	1,726	8,685	1,776	706	126	3,788	295
Other salesmen										
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	3,794	418	2,599	394	1,874	146	126	19	1,951	94
Compositors and typesetters	165	24	98	18	68	4	5	-	27	4
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	1,230	105	803	70	782	33	90	6	177	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,991	283	1,709	306	1,023	109	71	13	1,737	87
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	61,217	11,007	48,691	9,397	26,116	3,943	2,233	320	11,105	689
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,070	239	4,453	580	1,440	186	146	21	854	52
Laundry operatives & laundr'ers, incl. priv. fam.	5,560	286	5,601	795	1,520	91	251	21	487	19
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,728	250	1,575	353	780	111	58	10	224	22
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.s.c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing:	3,535	608	1,393	289	1,618	181	62	10	448	106
Food and kindred products	129	16	416	81	197	29	8	1	2	-
Tobacco manufactures	249	25	81	16	69	10	1	-	51	2
Cotton manufactures	2,033	723	885	42	344	40	19	4	15	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	112	32	76	16	28	9	-	-	9	3
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,041	147	547	113	1,107	233	8	3	60	3
Knit goods	889	120	454	71	885	34	7	3	240	5
Other textile-mill products	43,297	5,407	33,561	4,454	9,691	1,013	1,069	150	3,419	138
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	595	55	195	33	184	15	6	1	72	3
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	3,844	541	1,652	293	1,537	145	65	16	601	62
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,846	159	1,006	156	592	53	160	13	61	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	282	17	62	7	465	17	1	1	2	-
Rubber products	1,242	214	188	41	260	44	1	-	793	67
Footwear industries (except rubber)	1,472	159	913	146	427	37	46	8	139	11
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	250	50	96	16	74	12	6	-	19	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,306	393	1,440	140	1,225	118	37	7	563	63
Iron, steel, nonfer. metal prod., & machy	279	36	46	8	183	9	2	-	147	18
Transportation equipment	6,921	1,297	1,787	1,127	2,213	265	270	20	3,058	107
Other and not specified mfg. industries	3,580	463	1,706	371	1,192	185	66	18	358	37
Nonmanufacturing industries and services										
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	29,206	2,485	63,662	10,569	12,667	1,089	1,705	175	2,976	353
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	157	15	186	18	184	7	11	-	21	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	20,227	2,227	43,218	8,041	12,089	1,254	1,260	155	4,089	318
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,090	453	4,694	646	2,622	376	225	30	704	48
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	3,090	7	5,219	38	618	5	116	-	248	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,344	77	6,148	218	899	34	91	3	510	14
Cooks, except private family	804	93	1,433	295	476	51	56	4	256	26
Elevator operators	1,213	22	337	55	158	8	16	-	42	5
Housekpr., stewards, housemen, exc. priv. fam.	1,198	90	2,627	256	700	75	88	6	189	8
Practical nurses and midwives	1,192	248	5,235	627	1,169	169	70	23	358	35
Servants, except private family	4,573	719	8,747	1,920	2,378	415	245	51	938	108
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	1,598	334	3,408	771	1,196	165	123	25	349	39
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective										
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	7	5	6	5	19	3	22	3	4	3
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	5	5	5	5	17	3	17	3	4	3
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2	-	1	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	1,359	256	576	221	331	84	42	9	173	41
Miscellaneous specified laborers	94	14	61	19	19	5	12	-	-	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing	808	108	332	68	176	23	21	2	126	13
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	457	139	252	140	136	57	9	7	47	28
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	4,093	7,268	1,941	3,074	1,990	2,806	142	236	870	659

[1]n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

J-3a4a

OCCUPATION	SYRACUSE		UTICA		YONKERS		OTHER URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	28,604	2,143	12,258	1,118	16,463	1,374	251,793	19,743	187,845	9,918	33,643	2,610
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	2,573	146	1,261	81	2,468	134	36,971	1,442	22,861	722	5,511	233
Professional workers:												
Actresses	9	1	3	-	4	3	56	25	28	21	2	-
Artists and art teachers	58	6	14	2	37	9	381	43	253	30	24	6
Authors, editors, and reporters	12	2	9	-	26	7	413	25	222	7	26	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	58	-	3	1	13	1	438	4	239	2	14	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	10	-	4	-	-	-	103	4	47	1	9	-
Lawyers and judges	2	-	1	-	15	-	97	50	50	-	3	-
Librarians	103	3	37	1	57	-	942	17	531	13	49	3
Musicians and music teachers	133	6	65	6	56	4	1,457	83	1,033	43	126	4
Physicians and surgeons	16	-	6	-	17	1	324	-	117	-	16	-
Social and welfare workers	130	4	67	1	140	6	1,222	80	620	14	120	2
Teachers (n.e.c.) (inc. county agents)	1,217	38	645	30	1,209	43	17,872	886	12,333	308	3,989	135
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,178	40	562	23	364	33	10,018	445	4,797	216	612	67
Other professional workers	60	3	22	4	94	4	729	43	478	59	69	8
Semiprofessional workers:												
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	29	5	4	1	17	1	161	20	87	12	6	2
Designers and draftsmen	16	2	3	2	21	5	254	101	104	14	5	1
Other semiprofessional workers	170	13	93	6	166	8	2,333	90	1,703	29	216	4
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	7	-	1	-	3	-	96	1	160	1	3,276	2
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	770	56	218	8	446	8	8,063	126	5,908	69	640	7
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	234	6	33	-	68	-	1,256	23	1,101	20	167	1
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	43	2	16	-	37	1	462	6	217	2	21	-
Eating and drinking places	94	6	29	1	29	2	923	23	1,004	8	93	1
Other wholesale and retail trade	291	9	179	7	314	4	2,947	42	2,469	22	231	3
Personal services	34	3	8	-	10	-	477	7	333	6	54	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	74	-	33	-	68	1	996	15	784	11	74	1
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	8,313	654	3,811	323	5,664	468	71,644	5,017	39,774	2,146	4,618	412
Clerical and kindred workers:												
Bookkeepers, sec'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1,890	72	829	37	893	27	9,889	510	3,941	221	692	37
Office machine operators	126	9	19	-	76	4	679	50	360	26	50	4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3,120	200	1,043	99	2,286	196	24,362	1,855	9,782	727	1,740	161
Telegraph operators	28	2	-	-	4	-	121	-	64	-	6	-
Telephone operators	376	18	140	11	404	15	4,383	154	2,253	113	244	10
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,468	113	622	25	1,297	101	13,570	998	6,841	443	900	63
Salesmen:												
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	43	4	20	1	16	-	287	20	168	7	35	-
Insurance agents and brokers	42	-	7	-	20	2	220	3	130	2	14	-
Real estate and brokers	33	2	1	-	32	2	373	14	253	6	12	-
Other sales agents and brokers	14	2	8	-	25	3	260	16	127	7	18	2
Other salesmen	1,692	252	808	150	810	108	16,010	1,624	5,867	569	900	118
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	425	34	215	11	130	12	2,009	153	1,194	94	275	15
Compositors and typesetters	16	1	9	2	-	-	219	5	111	3	23	-
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	53	6	66	2	59	3	1,245	46	426	16	63	2
Other craftsman and kindred workers	326	25	138	7	61	6	1,345	104	657	73	163	12
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	3,313	389	4,099	313	3,746	220	60,717	4,901	20,219	1,793	4,116	444
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	267	25	145	16	120	12	2,621	225	1,297	108	138	7
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	342	13	201	16	233	20	3,848	244	1,691	110	190	11
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	98	12	69	7	50	8	898	86	560	61	174	18
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing:												
Food and kindred products	119	13	38	4	26	2	1,324	204	622	206	161	101
Tobacco manufactures	11	-	1	-	1	-	33	20	43	1	9	1
Cotton manufactures	-	-	1,456	83	6	-	797	62	441	45	39	7
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	84	5	7	3	1,189	163	362	40	123	18
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	1	186	26	34	-	1,866	198	577	57	90	11
Knit goods	5	4	969	66	10	7	4,446	363	1,371	67	388	19
Other textile-mill products	2	4	73	2	1,674	27	3,630	219	905	46	174	10
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	453	60	177	17	1,185	107	16,163	1,041	4,392	317	751	38
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	48	8	23	9	1	1	702	48	233	36	74	12
Paper, paper products, and printing	182	18	99	9	22	2	2,782	141	1,057	72	174	11
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	126	3	89	8	42	3	724	73	454	54	84	8
Rubber products	-	-	3	1	-	-	38	2	33	3	5	-
Footwear industries (except rubber)	159	6	8	1	-	-	6,380	160	1,556	99	372	36
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	361	102	10	2	2	-	4,089	869	1,105	254	254	58
Stone, clay, and glass products	261	6	13	3	1	-	819	14	419	4	61	3
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machy	332	38	81	10	113	12	3,298	337	1,882	84	343	18
Transportation equipment	166	17	4	-	4	-	1,422	33	1,149	40	47	4
Other and not specified mfg. industries	69	14	249	23	37	12	3,053	248	1,042	88	213	20
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	191	11	62	6	71	3	1,170	139	603	62	142	22
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	2,640	516	1,283	144	2,496	200	40,292	3,086	27,639	2,171	9,027	701
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	13	-	6	-	4	-	82	8	28	2	6	-
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	2,921	245	1,239	186	1,803	119	24,227	1,970	16,150	1,806	2,923	320
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	407	24	213	23	366	20	4,308	230	2,100	118	308	26
Boarding houses and lodging(not hotels)	270	1	129	-	77	-	1,716	14	819	31	331	6
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	349	6	96	6	132	2	1,328	42	498	8	61	1
Cooks, except private family	244	29	74	5	32	4	2,174	118	1,576	108	343	25
Elevator operators	43	4	13	1	7	-	143	11	29	4	3	-
Housekpg. stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	206	2	63	3	116	4	1,461	49	1,126	51	196	7
Practical nurses and midwives	188	21	111	11	99	20	2,648	429	1,548	274	447	60
Servants, except private family	353	34	139	16	147	6	3,106	192	2,055	109	325	30
Waitresses, bartenders	1,046	106	237	50	234	42	5,129	788	3,192	474	576	141
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	143	9	140	15	82	17	1,910	110	2,216	72	343	9
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	3	2	2	3	4	2	171	36	571	136	1,725	91
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	1	2	2	1	4	2	104	31	508	128	550	76
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2	1	1	2	-	-	67	5	63	4	1,175	15
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	240	60	126	13	188	11	2,827	300	1,827	322	534	124
Miscellaneous specified laborers	1	-	-	-	6	2	39	4	62	10	26	-
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	204	38	120	8	160	4	2,423	272	1,038	236	443	111
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmanufacturing industries	43	22	6	2	16	5	365	23	327	76	63	10
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	346	272	96	82	147	201	2,886	2,561	2,319	1,228	967	261

[1] Exc.o.c.: not elsewhere classified.
F-7267J

June 9, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

P-11: Summary

NOV 9 1942

POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

[The figures contained in this release summarize for the United States the occupational distribution of employed workers (except those on public emergency work) and experienced workers seeking work which is presented seperately for each State in the P-11 Series of releases.]

Occupation statistics for the United States from the 1940 Census, released today by Director J. C. Capt, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, provide an over-all picture of the reservoir of special skills which were available for carrying out the war production program before this program got under way. These statistics are useful as a basis for determining the adequacy of our pre-war supply of men in such essential skilled and semiskilled occupations as "Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers" (with 604,706 employed and 33,793 seeking work); "Molders, metal" (75,559 employed, 7,542 seeking work); "Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen" (72,034 employed, 6,983 seeking work); "Structural and ornamental metal workers" (27,769 employed, 6,893 seeking work); "Welders and flame-cutters" (122,688 employed, 10,061 seeking work); and "Power station operators" (21,285 employed, 311 seeking work). The data also indicate the numbers employed and seeking work in such key professional occupations as "Physicians and surgeons;" "Trained nurses;" and "Civil engineers," "Electrical engineers," and "Mechanical engineers."

The occupation totals are useful as a measure of the extent to which various skills were being utilized before the rapid expansion in the war program and as an indication of how much the total supply of these skills needs to be increased to keep pace with this expansion. They bring out the wide variations between the occupational distributions of employed persons and experienced workers who were seeking work during the week of March 24-30, 1940. For example, while "Professional and semi-professional workers," "Farmers and farm managers," and "Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm" represented 30 percent of all employed males, these three major groups included less than 6 percent of experienced males who were seeking work during the census week. "Laborers, except farm," on the other hand, represented almost one-fourth of all experienced men seeking work but less than 9 percent of all employed males. Data on the industrial distribution of the workers in each occupation, which will be presented for the United States in a later publication, will provide some basis for estimating the extent to which additional workers with special skills needed for war production can be obtained through transfer from non-essential to essential industries.

The P-11 Series of releases, which presents occupation statistics for each State and each city of 100,000 or more, and the P-13 Series, which presents industry data for the same areas, indicate the geographic locations in which the supply of skills necessary for the war production program can be most readily recruited.

Table 1 classifies by occupation the 34,027,905 employed men 14 years old and over in the United States (except those on public emergency work) and the 3,381,881 men with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind and were seeking work during the last week of March, 1940. Table 2 presents similar data for the 11,138,178 employed women 14 years old and over and the 944,588 women who were seeking work. Tables 3 and 4 contain percent distributions by occupation for men and women. The figures shown in these tables are preliminary and may be changed slightly when final data become available.

For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more. The data presented here do not include the 462,360 males and 304,981 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor the 2,072,094 males and 457,512 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.7 percent of the men and 94.1 percent of the women who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

Because the figures shown here do not include persons assigned to public emergency work projects, they reflect only approximately the differences among occupations in rates of unemployment which, for most purposes, would include emergency workers as well as persons seeking work. Compared with the labor force as a whole, persons assigned to emergency projects include disproportionately large numbers of unskilled workers and relatively small numbers of professional, proprietary, and skilled workers. For this reason, the data presented here probably understate the relative volume of unemployment for unskilled occupations and overstate the relative volume of unemployment in professional, proprietary, and skilled occupations. A later tabulation of the usual occupations of a five percent cross-section of emergency workers may permit an analysis of differences in unemployment rates from one occupation to another.

The occupation data for men and women are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 76 occupation groups, respectively. These intermediate lists represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification, which was adopted for use in the 1940 Census as part of a cooperative effort on the part of governmental and other agencies to standardize occupational classification methods and thereby to increase comparability among occupation statistics from various sources. Because this 1940 classification differs extensively from that used in 1930 and earlier censuses, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census publications for 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in Tables 1 to 4 are shown for the United States as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics for the United States, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the United States Summary of the Third Series of Population Bulletins.

Table 1. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED MALE WORKERS (EXCEPT THOSE ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED MALE WORKERS SEEKING WORK, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	34,087,905	2,361,681	19,276,267	2,297,890	6,204,923	758,321	8,545,485	332,150
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,875,967	83,979	1,425,156	70,548	375,865	9,848	73,946	3,583
Professional workers:								
Actors	6,981	2,988	6,296	2,797	576	176	57	15
Architects	19,899	965	16,785	886	2,707	109	407	18
Artists and teachers	34,478	4,364	30,825	3,980	3,366	319	287	65
Authors, editors, and reporters	31,582	3,809	43,308	3,484	7,868	309	952	84
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	55,871	1,308	45,440	1,165	8,777	282	1,154	91
Clergymen	138,449	1,641	80,072	1,118	46,254	386	6,823	147
College presidents, professors, and instructors	25,128	407	18,473	334	5,818	57	1,838	16
Dentists	29,074	896	26,080	850	11,822	43	1,172	13
Civil engineers	30,171	4,845	25,023	3,406	12,286	644	1,852	195
Electrical engineers	18,108	1,624	14,856	1,296	7,923	274	914	68
Mechanical engineers	62,255	2,491	70,437	2,267	10,886	349	1,182	75
Other technical engineers	29,029	1,400	23,998	1,158	5,808	205	685	37
Lawyers and judges	178,456	1,805	146,474	1,532	29,941	147	4,041	26
Musicians and music teachers	69,800	15,286	60,237	12,975	7,974	1,100	1,589	211
Osteopaths	4,905	14	3,823	13	1,022	1	61	42
Pharmacists	76,181	2,577	61,125	2,269	14,196	266	810	12
Physicians and surgeons	127,041	607	123,050	541	30,610	54	3,381	12
Social and welfare workers	54,868	1,011	30,527	972	8,442	104	696	35
Teachers (n.s.o.[1]) (inc. county agents)	253,261	6,763	181,215	4,548	59,697	1,290	32,349	925
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,509	563	5,881	469	1,625	71	253	23
Veterinarians	10,630	92	5,628	61	3,953	24	1,054	7
Other professional workers	63,803	2,845	49,634	2,347	11,175	444	1,994	154
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	31,147	4,577	22,150	3,888	7,329	586	1,668	103
Designers and draftsmen	91,880	5,085	80,251	4,559	10,809	416	1,820	130
Surveyors	13,548	1,486	8,746	959	3,644	393	1,058	134
Other semiprofessional workers	528,059	13,886	182,088	10,652	39,548	1,699	6,428	484
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	4,991,715	32,551	70,556	6,628	126,976	8,575	4,794,883	17,346
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	2,325,767	70,928	2,415,246	62,432	772,836	12,780	136,185	2,560
Conductors, railroad	44,186	675	39,491	548	4,546	114	1,148	13
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	126,277	3,521	128,627	2,478	55,501	612	14,249	341
Other specified managers and officials	272,448	12,205	238,126	10,097	31,778	1,151	10,534	347
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.s.o.) by industry:								
Mining	30,447	621	15,756	459	11,931	385	2,760	77
Construction	113,098	5,647	64,725	4,744	24,088	1,248	5,085	655
Manufacturing	405,506	6,843	216,001	5,606	70,105	985	16,400	252
Transportation, communication, and utilities	134,238	674	105,491	1,949	26,740	278	2,001	47
Wholesale trade	227,834	5,015	179,521	4,240	41,448	567	6,865	108
Retail trade	300,519	8,297	148,039	5,184	39,954	954	4,578	149
Eating and drinking places	84,279	2,973	847,458	19,324	236,496	4,129	58,367	799
Finance, insurance, and real estate	174,658	3,011	137,872	2,562	32,790	297	4,000	51
Business and repair services	66,358	1,226	56,150	1,019	10,080	188	5,502	19
Personal services	91,578	3,219	64,050	1,785	23,308	366	3,720	68
Miscellaneous industries and services	108,970	4,704	74,816	4,033	29,057	763	5,137	146
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	4,360,646	318,612	3,611,743	277,544	519,764	33,016	129,141	8,052
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	27,759	857	23,182	826	3,521	45	956	17
Bookkeepers, cash'rs, cashiers, & ticket agts.	447,606	31,178	371,161	26,455	65,284	3,717	11,111	1,006
Mail carriers	119,244	1,454	78,926	1,092	32,388	359	8,030	94
Messengers, errand. & office boys	69,544	8,170	60,218	7,711	4,377	390	948	69
Office machine operators	8,384	551	7,538	504	561	39	91	8
Shipping and receiving clerks	300,669	14,858	174,445	10,961	91,469	1,097	4,755	260
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	58,805	5,252	29,474	4,615	7,717	492	1,614	145
Telegraph operators	31,554	1,644	19,949	1,154	10,416	292	1,189	98
Telephone operators	10,697	448	7,904	369	2,481	64	312	15
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,856,689	86,670	1,074,944	76,818	158,766	8,885	27,979	2,078
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	73,996	5,119	58,743	4,359	11,088	594	3,164	166
Hucksters and peddlers	48,857	4,954	40,969	4,585	5,471	313	1,917	56
Newsboys	53,813	7,064	42,656	5,773	9,274	832	1,883	59
Insurance agents and brokers	226,061	8,080	187,990	6,945	33,437	868	5,634	193
Real estate agents and brokers	100,856	4,541	84,257	4,042	13,096	415	3,503	84
Other sales agents and brokers	600,884	34,674	537,050	31,876	58,708	2,797	10,826	602
Other salesmen	1,081,329	105,186	796,840	89,149	182,468	12,923	48,028	3,104
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	4,949,188	583,618	3,592,956	486,218	1,075,578	130,842	280,599	24,557
Bakers	119,098	13,035	104,534	9,674	13,668	1,147	2,896	504
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	72,084	6,983	34,879	4,257	27,915	1,998	9,340	628
Boilermakers	27,589	2,878	24,036	2,552	3,296	474	257	151
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	81,268	6,719	65,249	5,675	12,548	823	3,471	219
Carpenters	556,918	132,608	320,841	79,535	170,868	41,439	65,218	12,644
Compositors and typesetters	150,847	11,598	139,598	10,481	10,771	941	2,478	176
Electricians	196,586	20,548	144,330	15,703	43,670	3,823	8,576	1,024
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	42,394	8,327	22,955	4,768	15,784	3,568	3,655	1,007
Manufacturing	262,651	5,815	179,197	4,309	69,480	1,150	13,974	356
Transportation, communication, and utilities	38,866	1,480	33,291	994	26,457	319	3,618	107
Miscellaneous industries and services	86,008	2,685	58,008	2,197	28,971	1,281	3,214	207
Inspectors (n.e.c.)[2]	82,183	2,599	40,076	1,959	41,833	588	3,816	112
Locomotive engineers	69,496	1,686	56,855	1,144	10,948	423	2,171	109
Locomotive firemen	43,821	1,559	38,865	1,296	4,050	179	1,866	84
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	604,706	23,798	484,972	20,036	97,811	4,421	23,623	1,336
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	108,099	22,923	73,361	16,455	29,040	5,589	5,698	1,971
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	809,491	49,408	542,446	35,257	207,909	15,079	49,136	5,046
Molders, metal	75,559	7,542	59,275	6,278	13,182	966	4,164	276
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	350,272	69,100	287,276	59,239	57,834	15,945	25,160	3,915
Plasterers and cement finishers	71,928	14,884	49,930	12,352	9,786	3,617	9,510	665
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	173,385	25,748	133,486	21,018	34,985	3,966	5,913	769
Printg crafts'men, exc. compositors & typesetters	64,600	5,810	54,540	5,247	9,639	507	561	56
Rollers and roll hands	25,499	3,130	23,444	2,944	4,628	560	1,882	126
Roofers and sheet metal workers	108,715	14,857	69,307	12,756	37,474	1,879	9,034	432
Shoemakers and repairers not in factory	79,570	8,565	48,077	7,186	10,414	992	1,188	187
Stationary engineers, firemen, and hoistmen	285,352	28,070	164,771	14,554	86,922	6,894	23,659	2,622
Structural and ornamental metal workers	37,749	5,992	27,409	5,548	8,808	949	1,532	495
Tailors and furriers	105,023	11,574	99,738	10,901	4,660	515	624	56
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	198,766	14,690	130,465	10,709	54,540	2,924	17,761	1,057

[1] n.e.c.; not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

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Table 1. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED MALE WORKERS (EXCEPT THOSE ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED MALE WORKERS SEEKING WORK, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	8,805,899	678,386	4,361,084	481,364	1,524,727	154,388	420,137	42,794
Apprentices	81,807	7,925	66,799	5,776	11,915	1,144	3,093	375
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airp't	209,449	20,618	129,619	14,724	58,854	4,637	12,756	1,252
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	107,488	2,824	75,774	4,659	18,870	1,186	12,844	254
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,499,972	174,107	1,032,975	125,998	335,405	36,825	132,592	12,284
Conductors, bus and street railway	16,751	538	15,986	494	706	37	117	7
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	3,854	229	1,999	215	878	37	47	7
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	113,812	9,989	76,590	7,011	28,622	2,247	7,410	681
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	48,296	4,457	42,881	4,054	4,498	381	917	82
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	103,501	4,840	76,971	2,627	22,470	1,870	4,060	443
Mine operatives and laborers	649,256	112,603	175,586	40,392	388,956	58,533	84,654	13,928
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	53,281	1,907	38,641	1,898	12,948	537	1,692	86
Painters, except construction and maintenance	62,769	8,550	56,177	7,841	13,900	964	3,671	745
Power station operators	21,928	811	13,888	811	6,968	88	992	12
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	35,821	9,796	28,299	8,454	5,546	1,049	1,416	293
Welders and flame-cutters	122,698	10,061	91,501	7,723	25,510	1,954	5,977	612
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	890,056	97,088	297,609	28,585	75,484	5,758	16,885	1,751
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.s.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	800,898	81,257	157,128	15,979	88,641	8,800	9,585	1,078
Tobacco manufactures	20,825	4,049	15,642	3,683	2,759	358	824	63
Cotton manufactures	189,693	15,672	84,589	9,882	85,049	5,469	17,107	908
Silk and rayon manufactures	83,925	5,771	52,089	4,554	9,237	1,025	2,599	192
Woolen and worsted manufactures	52,288	3,781	36,727	3,098	13,084	2,280	2,475	403
Knit goods	56,897	6,084	37,368	4,770	14,883	978	5,236	336
Other & not specified textile product.	58,011	7,706	30,993	6,408	13,870	908	3,648	804
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	130,838	20,680	120,441	19,218	7,854	645	2,543	817
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	150,344	14,568	98,085	10,239	40,837	3,193	17,422	1,136
Paper, paper products, and printing	186,629	9,196	101,737	7,997	82,487	963	6,413	236
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	101,066	4,040	79,114	4,781	21,578	1,010	1,952	251
Rubber products	55,738	4,360	45,378	3,729	7,017	470	2,463	161
Footwear industries (except rubber)	106,754	6,580	84,232	10,924	21,523	1,276	1,569	332
Leather goods, not specified (exc. footwear)	45,947	6,379	30,870	5,709	6,097	474	1,477	116
Stone, clay, and glass products	88,165	7,918	56,713	5,540	23,529	1,911	5,923	467
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	918,837	54,276	614,854	32,893	89,704	6,589	9,279	863
Nonferrous metals and their products	58,849	4,621	43,678	4,145	7,190	377	1,981	99
Machinery	199,583	15,801	154,401	13,473	27,317	1,401	6,865	927
Automobiles and automobile equipment	187,883	11,914	141,996	11,100	23,958	1,171	7,761	643
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	58,538	3,731	48,403	3,187	8,709	476	1,370	118
Other and not specified mfg. industries	104,138	11,465	69,764	11,898	13,057	1,216	4,297	371
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	866,175	45,180	588,609	25,977	64,963	7,523	17,604	2,080
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	142,821	19,450	95,095	15,288	34,846	3,550	12,880	562
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	677,218	24,557	470,471	18,994	190,580	4,416	16,228	1,147
Firemen, fire department	77,786	809	75,757	803	1,977	43	548	13
Guards and watchmen	309,994	17,187	155,942	13,479	48,428	2,948	10,588	730
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	169,812	3,987	142,564	3,117	23,218	691	3,736	119
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	119,625	2,564	96,207	1,645	122,106	734	1,610	285
SERVICE WORKERS, EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	1,519,488	160,015	1,263,167	141,260	222,892	15,417	34,027	3,338
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	209,439	7,584	184,297	7,156	23,911	1,154	1,231	264
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	10,494	898	9,060	854	1,157	34	277	10
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	499,819	37,189	417,387	32,915	70,280	3,601	11,792	673
Cooks, except private family	201,586	30,548	186,180	25,978	13,287	3,537	2,119	949
Elevator operators	64,180	6,141	60,864	5,873	2,970	222	486	44
Housekeepers, stewards, housekpers., exc. priv. fam.	16,854	1,993	14,560	1,789	2,186	167	378	37
Practical nurses and midwives	3,909	705	2,604	530	927	121	368	44
Servants, except private family	141,489	20,405	124,048	18,411	14,991	1,607	2,450	384
Waiters and bartenders	281,854	40,183	242,558	35,941	34,579	3,508	4,422	630
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	128,088	14,599	97,476	11,518	29,960	2,196	4,622	473
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	3,770,005	300,566	181,094	60,418	364,570	109,881	2,284,841	130,867
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	1,838,144	284,727	166,289	59,987	348,718	107,803	1,157,138	116,938
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	941,841	15,839	4,685	431	11,854	1,989	925,152	13,959
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	2,955,698	658,557	1,792,861	540,189	650,540	219,757	328,892	68,611
Fishermen and oystermen	53,876	5,870	18,050	3,047	31,011	2,375	5,815	448
Longshoremen and stevedores	68,241	10,870	58,905	9,791	5,470	876	866	203
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodshoppers	187,497	29,484	14,762	7,498	65,650	12,833	47,084	9,158
Other specified laborers	282,194	38,498	138,490	22,640	64,557	8,073	19,147	1,779
Laborers (n.e.s.), by industry:								
Construction	435,808	216,979	254,297	205,829	128,078	77,970	56,438	32,560
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	133,945	24,877	98,788	17,260	29,066	5,855	11,089	1,762
Textiles, apparel, & other fabricated textile prod.	76,348	9,253	63,167	7,425	10,940	1,201	2,241	627
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	253,922	26,246	79,636	10,987	110,110	10,688	63,176	4,627
Paper, paper products, and printing	55,087	5,468	37,886	4,080	15,950	1,101	1,251	287
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	105,122	11,219	69,927	8,229	32,065	2,516	7,130	574
Leather and leather products	30,800	2,800	13,482	2,309	4,765	439	1,953	182
Stone, clay, and glass products	80,131	11,979	45,817	6,487	28,881	3,442	5,233	999
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	260,725	44,963	208,174	37,077	45,805	5,838	10,386	1,448
Nonferrous metals and their products	29,018	3,906	23,007	3,198	5,742	550	3,268	158
Machinery	66,755	8,619	51,799	5,449	14,483	972	1,473	198
Automobiles and automobile equipment	54,808	7,978	45,567	6,932	5,657	633	1,578	310
Transportation equipments, exc. automobiles	58,576	8,676	52,811	8,121	4,530	390	1,181	165
Other and not specified mfg. industries	59,576	13,801	44,594	11,416	10,308	1,777	4,680	600
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	211,660	32,895	117,068	20,421	76,129	9,858	18,468	2,616
Transportation, except railroad	83,458	16,710	64,617	13,805	13,955	2,609	4,911	796
Communication and utilities	68,154	9,711	67,958	6,900	13,021	2,010	4,175	798
Wholesale and retail trade	308,816	44,548	214,455	41,159	80,540	3,054	13,821	336
Personal services	14,756	2,278	9,089	1,590	4,440	1,474	1,229	806
Other nonmfg. industries and services	326,967	108,179	174,965	101,825	40,949	39,078	20,554	7,975
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	244,734	273,807	148,496	198,664	56,958	60,228	39,375	12,913

kg.e.s.: not elsewhere classified. *Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

J. S. Dodd

Table 2. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED FEMALE WORKERS (EXCEPT THOSE ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED FEMALE WORKERS SEEKING WORK, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES.....	11,136,178	944,588	8,814,900	748,797	1,758,867	138,865	1,070,611	63,426
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,449,661	49,985	1,051,065	40,441	281,780	6,846	136,856	3,898
Professional workers:								
Actresses.....	4,761	3,525	4,287	3,408	420	106	54	11
Artists and art teachers.....	17,507	2,831	15,281	2,618	1,790	170	436	43
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	18,586	1,180	14,965	985	3,409	118	562	39
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	19,994	818	15,795	685	3,457	93	642	5
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	5,444	178	4,998	161	419	14	127	3
Lawyers and judges.....	4,187	106	3,715	102	396	3	76	1
Librarians.....	32,546	756	26,651	650	4,974	149	921	57
Musicians and music teachers.....	59,456	3,487	46,069	3,086	10,761	342	2,626	59
Physicians and surgeons.....	7,608	107	6,431	93	972	7	201	7
Social and welfare workers.....	44,909	1,793	37,961	1,560	5,814	186	1,134	34
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (inc. county agents).....	776,440	15,925	467,174	10,916	191,772	2,978	117,494	2,146
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	240,877	12,298	198,241	10,465	41,906	1,778	8,730	751
Other professional workers.....	81,021	1,488	35,142	1,232	4,060	146	819	44
Semiprofessional workers:								
Designers and draftsmen.....	9,105	1,276	8,424	1,196	582	66	99	14
Other semiprofessional workers.....	90,080	5,146	75,917	4,729	11,376	325	2,787	92
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	151,099	632	3,557	175	4,008	105	144,534	353
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	433,320	6,555	304,084	5,586	101,515	617	17,721	152
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.	95,835	2,219	76,169	1,951	17,717	230	5,149	38
Props., agrs. & officials (n.s.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing.....	17,385	298	14,671	272	2,345	22	369	4
Eating and drinking places.....	64,317	1,134	40,128	917	22,858	183	3,057	34
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	170,015	1,701	128,448	1,429	39,597	238	1,876	44
Personal services.....	21,655	525	20,822	433	2,988	78	695	14
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	43,113	678	23,906	584	5,870	96	1,585	8
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	5,156,998	526,641	4,708,170	197,610	362,428	32,781	86,394	8,110
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, cashiers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	440,859	24,438	379,432	21,444	52,439	2,112	15,488	882
Office machine operators.....	31,414	2,873	27,983	2,693	2,979	139	548	84
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	938,081	67,582	874,988	59,181	57,179	5,753	25,920	2,640
Telegraph operators.....	8,221	328	7,176	189	903	27	147	4
Telephone operators.....	189,008	6,646	149,978	5,515	33,949	934	5,080	195
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	590,879	46,499	508,296	41,058	70,909	3,996	17,075	1,435
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	20,494	1,288	16,069	1,113	3,599	142	826	31
Insurance agents and brokers.....	13,081	284	10,812	253	1,909	24	361	7
Real estate agents and brokers.....	10,554	234	8,629	205	1,604	25	161	2
Other sales agents and brokers.....	12,286	984	11,950	887	1,156	74	260	23
Other salesmen.....	756,864	74,981	598,797	64,701	104,979	7,451	28,498	3,799
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS..	106,290	7,618	90,296	6,477	12,749	885	3,245	256
Compositors and typesetters.....	9,425	388	8,584	354	1,594	45	247	12
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm.....	25,790	1,829	20,504	1,473	4,188	280	1,098	76
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	68,875	5,401	54,507	4,650	6,968	556	1,886	165
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	5,046,879	195,097	1,633,615	146,968	316,981	24,803	98,783	7,328
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)..	135,697	12,145	115,996	10,133	16,928	1,647	4,113	455
Laundry operatives & kindred workers.....	167,987	10,863	145,555	9,857	18,972	868	4,160	137
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	61,697	7,186	45,816	4,990	12,096	1,607	4,885	559
Operatives & kindred wrks (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products.....	118,770	17,446	94,380	15,904	14,176	2,277	4,214	1,265
Tobacco manufactures.....	51,658	5,771	45,584	5,244	4,928	481	1,019	106
Cotton manufactures.....	157,135	9,671	87,199	6,474	59,976	2,701	10,960	496
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	48,058	4,744	30,183	3,715	9,490	884	8,385	145
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	31,538	7,478	29,019	5,931	2,564	1,378	2,953	169
Knit goods.....	115,106	7,955	79,996	5,988	34,946	1,041	10,164	356
Other textile-mill products.....	46,788	2,544	35,876	2,047	7,917	354	4,218	186
Apparel & other fabricated textile products.	447,281	51,377	371,571	43,644	52,849	5,685	22,411	1,951
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	84,154	1,628	18,227	1,207	4,566	298	1,261	77
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	76,861	2,608	66,459	2,061	9,650	430	1,602	97
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products..	28,361	3,412	24,998	3,098	3,065	257	1,223	57
Rubber products.....	28,471	3,439	19,738	2,992	8,599	119	749	89
Footwear industries (except rubber).....	91,281	5,966	72,383	4,940	14,044	766	4,874	260
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	24,745	2,816	21,661	2,671	2,481	280	603	74
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	25,853	1,218	15,829	898	8,855	188	1,169	40
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & mach'ry	147,446	11,086	130,163	10,128	13,784	750	3,549	213
Transportation equipment.....	27,800	2,147	24,800	1,987	2,817	154	783	66
Other and not specified mfg. industries.....	89,698	11,858	78,698	10,539	8,182	614	2,818	320
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,881,836	51,088	74,013	3,825	9,823	1,167	2,664	830
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	1,969,098	194,995	1,352,291	144,845	298,081	34,378	314,011	17,576
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	4,321	214	3,805	192	320	18	185	4
SERVICE WORK., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE.	1,257,318	106,260	998,245	86,438	210,076	15,100	48,900	5,338
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	206,092	10,965	165,709	9,000	33,119	1,288	7,264	572
Boarding house and lodging house keepers.....	100,855	4,540	86,089	444	13,091	52	1,175	14
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	76,105	8,063	67,783	7,745	7,100	238	1,217	79
Cooks, except private family.....	126,810	20,638	90,583	16,006	32,847	1,705	6,780	511
Elevator operators.....	13,626	929	11,988	883	880	41	758	5
Housekprs, stewards, housemen, exc. priv. fam.	63,811	2,899	49,745	2,447	10,615	349	3,291	103
Practical nurses and midwives.....	87,198	16,463	67,870	12,815	17,005	3,047	2,323	1,101
Servants, except private family.....	174,784	13,384	144,988	11,572	25,090	1,385	4,706	427
Waiters and bartenders.....	89,186	15,002	68,703	12,254	16,440	2,478	4,043	270
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective.	61,351	5,458	43,869	4,784	15,435	496	2,557	170
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	830,008	30,780	10,476	2,646	51,243	5,849	328,286	10,885
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen..	94,782	18,156	8,197	2,534	18,758	5,079	67,771	8,743
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	228,979	2,574	2,279	112	3,485	170	218,215	2,292
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	99,485	17,378	69,500	12,960	20,404	3,450	8,389	1,168
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	8,687	1,705	7,814	1,573	683	101	188	31
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries.....	72,641	9,753	51,358	6,965	14,683	1,959	6,600	839
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	22,747	7,419	16,428	5,782	4,788	1,390	1,597	307
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	188,985	116,838	84,899	67,985	27,480	19,401	23,166	8,952

*n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

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TABLE 9. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OCCUPATION, OF EMPLOYED MALE WORKERS (EXCEPT THOSE ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED MALE WORKERS SEEKING WORK, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	5.51	2.47	7.40	3.07	4.06	1.91	0.86	0.90
Professional workers:								
Actors	0.02	0.12	0.03	0.17	0.01	0.03	-	-
Architects	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01
Artists and art teachers	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.03
Authors, editors, and reporters	0.15	0.11	0.22	0.15	0.12	0.04	0.01	0.03
Chemists, essayers, and metallurgists	0.16	0.07	0.24	0.09	0.14	0.04	0.01	0.03
Clergymen	0.89	0.05	0.48	0.05	0.75	0.05	0.98	0.44
College presidents, professors, and instructors	0.16	0.01	0.25	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.02	-
Dentists	0.20	0.01	0.29	0.01	0.19	0.01	-	-
Civil engineers	0.24	0.15	0.34	0.15	0.21	0.09	0.02	0.06
Electrical engineers	0.16	0.05	0.23	0.05	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.02
Mechanical engineers	0.24	0.08	0.27	0.10	0.17	0.05	0.01	0.02
Other technical engineers	0.09	0.04	0.12	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.01	0.01
Lawyers and judges	0.51	0.05	0.76	0.07	0.37	0.03	0.05	0.01
Musicians and music teachers	0.41	0.46	0.51	0.61	0.13	0.15	0.02	0.06
Osteopaths	0.01	-	0.02	-	0.01	-	-	-
Pharmacists	0.22	0.06	0.32	0.10	0.18	0.04	0.01	0.01
Physicians and surgeons	0.46	0.02	0.64	0.02	0.49	0.01	0.04	-
Social and welfare workers	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01
Teachers (n.e.c.) [inc. county agents]	0.75	0.80	0.66	0.80	1.45	0.18	0.28	0.25
Trained nurses and student nurses	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01	-	0.01
Veterinarians	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.06	-	0.01	-
Other professional workers	0.18	0.08	0.26	0.10	0.18	0.06	0.02	0.05
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	0.09	0.14	0.11	0.17	0.12	0.08	0.03	0.04
Designers and draftsmen	0.27	0.15	0.43	0.20	0.16	0.06	0.02	0.03
Surveyors	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.04
Other semiprofessional workers	0.67	0.38	0.94	0.46	0.54	0.23	0.08	0.15
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	14.67	0.96	0.27	0.29	4.04	1.14	56.11	5.22
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	9.77	2.34	12.53	2.76	12.45	1.73	1.62	0.77
Conductors, railroad	0.14	0.02	0.20	0.02	0.11	0.03	0.01	0.01
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	0.58	0.10	0.67	0.11	0.89	0.11	0.17	0.07
Other specified managers and officials	0.80	0.36	1.16	0.44	0.83	0.22	0.13	0.10
Proprs., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	0.09	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.19	0.04	0.02	0.02
Construction	0.23	0.18	0.44	0.21	0.29	0.17	0.04	0.06
Manufacturing	1.16	0.30	1.64	0.34	1.13	0.13	0.19	0.08
Transportation, communication, and utilities	0.39	0.05	0.55	0.06	0.41	0.04	0.04	0.01
Wholesale trade	0.67	0.15	0.98	0.18	0.67	0.09	0.00	0.03
Eating and drinking places	0.59	0.19	0.74	0.22	0.87	0.15	0.05	0.04
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	3.65	0.76	4.40	0.84	5.43	0.55	0.60	0.24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	0.81	0.09	0.93	0.11	0.58	0.05	0.05	0.03
Business and repair services	0.24	0.04	0.29	0.04	0.19	0.03	0.03	0.01
Personal services	0.27	0.07	0.24	0.08	0.37	0.05	0.08	0.02
Miscellaneous industries and services	0.23	0.15	0.29	0.18	0.18	0.10	0.07	0.04
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	12.81	9.48	18.73	12.08	9.99	4.89	1.51	2.48
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	0.98	0.61	1.31	0.81	0.86	0.41	0.31	0.31
Mail carriers	0.85	0.04	1.28	0.04	0.52	0.04	0.15	0.03
Messengers, errand & office boys	0.19	0.24	0.21	0.24	0.17	0.25	0.01	0.03
Office machine operators	0.22	0.08	0.34	0.08	0.21	0.01	0.01	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	0.59	0.54	0.90	0.74	0.36	0.15	0.06	0.06
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	0.80	0.16	1.21	0.20	0.13	0.07	0.03	0.04
Telegraph operators	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.05	0.17	0.05	0.02	0.03
Telephone operators	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.01	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	3.69	2.56	5.68	3.32	2.48	1.10	0.33	0.62
Salesmen:								
Commercial and solicitors	0.21	0.15	0.30	0.19	0.13	0.08	0.04	0.05
Hucksters and peddlers	0.14	0.15	0.21	0.20	0.09	0.04	0.03	0.08
Newsboys	0.16	0.06	0.22	0.08	0.15	0.03	0.02	0.03
Insurance agents and brokers	0.66	0.24	0.96	0.30	0.52	0.16	0.07	0.06
Real estate agents and brokers	0.20	0.13	0.44	0.18	0.12	0.06	0.02	0.02
Other sales agents and brokers	1.77	1.03	2.74	1.26	1.01	0.37	0.15	0.19
Other salesmen	3.00	3.11	4.13	3.68	2.94	1.72	0.49	0.98
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	14.54	17.26	18.64	18.64	17.34	16.06	9.28	16.40
Bakers	0.36	0.33	0.54	0.43	0.30	0.35	0.08	0.09
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.19	0.45	0.27	0.11	0.19
Boilermakers	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.05
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	0.24	0.20	0.24	0.25	0.20	0.11	0.04	0.07
Carpenters	1.64	3.95	1.66	3.47	2.76	5.81	0.76	2.79
Compositors and typesetters	0.44	0.34	0.67	0.46	0.18	0.13	0.03	0.05
Electricians	0.58	0.61	0.75	0.68	0.70	0.81	0.10	0.31
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	0.13	0.25	0.13	0.21	0.25	0.34	0.08	0.30
Manufacturing	0.77	0.17	1.08	0.19	0.86	0.15	0.12	0.09
Transportation, communication, and utilities	0.27	0.04	0.33	0.04	0.43	0.04	0.04	0.03
Miscellaneous industries and services	0.25	0.11	0.27	0.10	0.44	0.15	0.06	0.09
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	0.19	0.08	0.25	0.09	0.22	0.07	0.03	0.03
Locomotive engineers	0.20	0.05	0.29	0.05	0.18	0.06	0.03	0.03
Locomotive firemen	0.13	0.11	0.18	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.03	0.05
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	1.76	1.00	2.52	1.22	1.57	0.69	0.26	0.40
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	0.80	0.97	0.98	1.06	0.36	0.88	0.08	0.56
Mechanics: repairmen, and loom fixers	8.53	8.23	9.18	8.41	8.85	8.00	0.57	1.58
Molders, metal	0.22	0.22	0.31	0.27	0.20	0.13	0.05	0.08
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	1.03	2.63	1.39	3.04	1.08	2.18	1.00	3.64
Plasterers and cement finishers	0.15	0.50	0.21	0.58	0.16	0.37	0.09	0.20
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	0.51	0.76	0.69	0.91	0.56	0.53	0.07	0.25
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	0.18	0.11	0.28	0.15	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.02
Rollers and roll hands, metal	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.04
Roofers and sheet metal workers	0.30	0.44	0.44	0.56	0.25	0.28	0.04	0.13
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	0.18	0.25	0.25	0.14	0.17	0.35	0.01	0.08
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	0.84	0.58	0.91	0.64	1.40	0.85	0.39	0.51
Structural, ornamental metal workers	0.08	0.20	0.12	0.25	0.07	0.13	0.01	0.08
Tailors and furriers	0.21	0.28	0.32	0.47	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.02
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	0.67	0.43	0.88	0.47	0.72	0.39	0.21	0.28

[1] n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

TABLE 8. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OCCUPATION, OF EMPLOYED MALE WORKERS (EXCEPT THOSE ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED MALE WORKERS SEEKING WORK, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE: MARCH 24-30, 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	18.24	20.08	22.10	20.95	24.58	20.51	4.92	12.88
Apprentices	0.24	0.22	0.26	0.25	0.19	0.15	0.04	0.11
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & airport	0.62	0.41	0.73	0.44	0.50	0.42	0.16	0.28
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	0.32	0.19	0.44	0.21	0.29	0.16	0.04	0.08
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	4.41	5.15	5.25	5.45	3.41	4.83	1.55	3.76
Conductors, bus and street railway	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.01	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	0.33	0.29	0.40	0.31	0.44	0.30	0.09	0.19
Laundry operatives & laundr'ces, exc. priv. fam.	0.14	0.18	0.22	0.18	0.07	0.04	0.01	0.02
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	0.30	0.13	0.40	0.11	0.26	0.17	0.05	0.13
Mine operatives and laborers	1.91	1.75	1.38	0.91	1.75	2.87	0.94	4.19
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	0.16	0.06	0.20	0.06	0.21	0.07	0.05	0.03
Painters, except construction and maintenance	0.84	0.85	0.94	0.92	0.81	0.78	0.44	0.67
Power station operators	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.01	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	0.10	0.29	0.15	0.37	0.09	0.14	0.08	0.10
Welders and flame-cutters	0.26	0.30	0.47	0.34	0.41	0.23	0.07	0.16
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1.35	1.09	1.54	1.24	1.22	0.90	0.30	0.59
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	0.59	0.63	0.82	0.73	0.54	0.44	0.11	0.32
Tobacco manufactures	0.06	0.12	0.09	0.16	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.02
Cotton manufactures	0.55	0.37	0.45	0.36	1.37	0.45	0.80	0.24
Silk and rayon manufactures	0.10	0.17	0.11	0.20	0.15	0.14	0.03	0.05
Woolen and worsted manufactures	0.15	0.22	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.05	0.12
Knit goods	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.12	0.05	0.09
Other & not specified textile-mill products	0.20	0.26	0.24	0.29	0.22	0.18	0.04	0.08
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	0.38	0.61	0.62	0.86	0.18	0.09	0.03	0.05
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	0.44	0.43	0.45	0.45	0.66	0.43	0.30	0.34
Paper, paper products, and printing	0.40	0.27	0.53	0.35	0.46	0.13	0.08	0.07
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	0.24	0.18	0.41	0.21	0.51	0.18	0.09	0.08
Rubber products	0.16	0.13	0.24	0.16	0.11	0.06	0.03	0.05
Footwear industries (except rubber)	0.31	0.37	0.44	0.49	0.23	0.18	0.06	0.10
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	0.24	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.10	0.06	0.02	0.03
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.34	0.28	0.25	0.07	0.14
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	0.78	0.72	1.11	0.89	0.64	0.40	0.11	0.26
Nonferrous metals and their products	0.18	0.14	0.23	0.18	0.12	0.05	0.03	0.03
Machinery	0.50	0.40	0.80	0.59	0.44	0.19	0.08	0.13
Automobiles and automobile equipment	0.51	0.41	0.74	0.53	0.38	0.17	0.09	0.16
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	0.17	0.11	0.25	0.14	0.14	0.06	0.03	0.04
Other and not specified mfg. industries	0.31	0.40	0.45	0.52	0.21	0.15	0.05	0.11
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1.08	1.33	1.47	1.55	1.05	1.00	0.21	0.61
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	0.42	0.56	0.49	0.66	0.56	0.49	0.14	0.17
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	1.99	0.73	2.44	0.83	3.07	0.59	0.19	0.35
Firemen, fire department	0.33	0.08	0.39	0.08	0.63	0.01	-	-
Guards and watchmen	0.63	0.51	0.83	0.59	0.37	0.39	0.12	0.22
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	0.50	0.12	0.74	0.14	0.37	0.09	0.04	0.04
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	0.65	0.08	0.50	0.02	1.97	0.10	0.02	0.09
SERVICE WORKS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	4.47	4.73	4.55	5.15	3.22	2.05	0.40	1.00
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	0.62	0.26	0.83	0.31	0.73	0.15	0.06	0.08
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.03	-	-	-
Bootblacks	0.07	1.10	0.17	1.48	1.13	0.37	0.14	0.24
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1.47	2.90	0.71	1.13	0.23	0.47	0.05	0.29
Cooks, except private family	0.19	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.01
Elevator operators	0.19	0.18	0.21	0.26	0.04	0.02	-	0.01
Housekpg. stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.02	-	0.01
Practical nurses and midwives	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	-	0.01
Servants, except private family	0.43	0.40	0.44	0.60	0.34	0.22	0.03	0.11
Waiters and bartenders	0.83	1.19	1.34	1.56	0.55	0.47	0.05	0.20
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	0.89	0.42	0.61	0.50	0.48	0.31	0.05	0.14
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	9.14	8.89	0.68	2.62	5.71	14.53	16.73	39.40
Farm laborers (wage workers) and unpaid family workers	5.37	8.42	0.65	2.51	5.52	14.34	15.91	35.57
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2.77	0.47	0.03	0.03	0.19	0.18	10.83	4.80
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	8.72	24.50	9.80	28.51	15.71	29.81	3.78	20.66
Fishermen and oystermen	0.16	0.19	0.09	0.18	0.50	0.32	0.07	0.15
Longshoremen and stevedores	0.19	0.31	0.21	0.42	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.08
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	0.87	0.87	0.08	0.28	1.06	1.84	0.55	2.46
Other specified laborers	0.65	0.96	0.72	0.99	1.04	1.07	0.22	0.54
Laborers (n.s.c.), by industry:								
Construction	1.38	9.36	1.22	8.96	1.98	10.36	0.58	9.81
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	0.29	0.74	0.49	0.75	0.47	0.78	0.13	0.53
Textiles, apparel, & other fabricated prod.	0.21	0.29	0.28	0.34	0.24	0.27	0.08	0.16
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	0.74	0.78	0.41	0.48	1.77	1.41	0.74	1.39
Paper, paper products, and printing	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.24	0.15	0.06	0.10
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	0.21	0.28	0.36	0.36	0.45	0.23	0.08	0.17
Leather and leather products	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.05
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.26	0.35	0.24	0.28	0.54	0.59	0.11	0.30
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	0.77	1.21	1.08	1.51	0.68	0.78	0.23	0.60
Nonferrous metals and their products	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.07	0.03	0.05
Machinery	0.20	0.20	0.27	0.24	0.18	0.13	0.04	0.09
Automobiles and automobile equipment	0.16	0.23	0.24	0.30	0.09	0.08	0.03	0.09
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.07	0.05	0.01	0.03
Other and not specified mfg. industries	0.18	0.41	0.23	0.50	0.17	0.24	0.05	0.15
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (incl. repair shops)	0.48	0.97	0.61	0.89	1.23	1.31	0.23	0.79
Transportation, except railroad	0.25	0.49	0.34	0.58	0.22	0.25	0.06	0.24
Communication and utilities	0.25	0.29	0.25	0.30	0.21	0.27	0.05	0.14
Wholesale and retail trades	0.50	0.90	0.75	1.05	0.74	0.67	0.15	0.36
Personal services	0.04	0.10	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.20	0.01	0.06
Other nonmfg. industries and services	0.67	4.97	0.63	4.41	1.40	7.95	0.54	2.37
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	0.72	8.08	0.77	8.43	0.92	8.01	0.46	5.81

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and graduates.

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Table 4. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OCCUPATION, OF EMPLOYED FEMALE WORKERS (EXCEPT THOSE ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED FEMALE WORKERS SEEKING WORK, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	13.19	5.29	12.64	5.40	16.07	4.72	12.78	5.30
Professional workers:								
Actresses	0.04	0.27	0.05	0.32	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.02
Artists and art teachers	0.15	0.24	0.18	0.27	0.10	0.18	0.04	0.07
Authors, editors, and reporters	0.17	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.08	0.05	0.06
College presidents, professors, and instructors	0.18	0.08	0.19	0.08	0.20	0.02	0.06	0.01
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.01	-
Lawyers and judges	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	-	0.01	-
Librarians	0.59	0.06	0.88	0.07	0.28	0.11	0.09	0.09
Musicians and music teachers	0.53	0.45	0.56	0.51	0.61	0.26	0.22	0.14
Physicians and surgeons	0.07	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.01
Social and welfare workers	0.40	0.19	0.46	0.21	0.30	0.10	0.14	0.09
Teachers (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. country agents)	5.97	1.69	5.62	1.46	10.94	2.17	10.97	3.38
Trained nurses and student nurses	2.13	1.87	2.59	1.40	2.26	1.84	0.82	1.11
Other professional workers	0.28	0.15	0.21	0.16	0.23	0.11	0.06	0.07
Semiprofessional workers:								
Designers and draftsmen	0.08	0.14	0.10	0.16	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.02
Other semiprofessional workers	0.81	0.84	0.91	0.83	0.65	0.85	0.26	0.13
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1.86	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	13.48	0.56
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	3.90	0.69	3.66	0.75	5.72	0.62	1.68	0.54
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	0.87	0.23	0.87	0.25	1.11	0.17	0.40	0.08
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	0.15	0.03	0.18	0.04	0.13	0.02	0.03	0.01
Eating and drinking places	0.58	0.12	0.48	0.12	1.28	0.14	0.19	0.05
Other wholesale and retail trade	1.58	0.18	1.46	0.19	2.31	0.17	0.74	0.07
Personal services	0.28	0.06	0.25	0.06	0.57	0.06	0.08	0.03
Miscellaneous industries and services	0.49	0.07	0.49	0.08	0.49	0.06	0.15	0.01
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	28.54	23.99	32.50	26.42	20.67	15.66	8.68	12.79
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4.03	3.59	4.56	3.86	3.06	1.80	1.45	1.89
Office machine operators	0.46	0.26	0.58	0.41	0.17	0.15	0.05	0.13
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	8.87	7.15	10.52	7.90	4.97	4.85	2.48	4.17
Telegraph operators	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.01
Telephone operators	1.70	0.70	1.80	0.74	1.54	0.71	0.47	0.81
Other clerical and kindred workers	6.80	4.18	7.85	5.48	4.04	3.02	1.59	2.26
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	0.18	0.14	0.19	0.15	0.21	0.11	0.08	0.05
Insurance agents and brokers	0.18	0.13	0.18	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.03	0.01
Real estate agents and brokers	0.09	0.04	0.10	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.02	-
Other sales agents and brokers	0.12	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.04
Other salesmen	6.00	7.93	7.18	8.64	5.99	5.61	4.49	4.41
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	0.96	0.61	1.09	0.86	0.78	0.67	0.30	0.40
Compositors and typesetters	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.03	0.02	0.02
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	0.22	0.19	0.27	0.20	0.14	0.21	0.10	0.12
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	0.67	0.37	0.65	0.63	0.40	0.42	0.18	0.26
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	18.37	20.65	19.65	21.74	16.19	18.74	8.76	11.55
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1.60	1.89	1.58	1.85	1.08	1.17	0.41	0.78
Laundry operatives & launder'sses, exc. priv. fam.	1.61	1.10	1.75	1.24	1.04	0.65	0.89	0.88
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	0.55	0.76	0.54	0.67	0.69	1.21	0.41	0.88
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	1.01	1.65	1.14	1.78	0.81	2.48	0.39	1.99
Tobacco manufactures	0.46	0.61	0.55	0.70	0.29	0.28	0.19	0.17
Cotton manufactures	1.80	1.08	1.05	0.86	3.98	2.04	1.08	0.78
Silk and rayon manufactures	0.98	0.90	0.96	0.90	0.54	0.63	0.82	0.84
Woolen and worsted manufactures	0.46	0.79	0.47	0.79	0.52	1.04	0.88	0.27
Knit goods	1.03	0.78	0.96	0.80	1.42	0.79	0.95	0.56
Other textile-mill products	0.48	0.38	0.43	0.41	0.40	0.28	0.40	0.30
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	4.08	5.48	4.47	5.83	3.01	4.89	2.19	3.08
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	0.28	0.18	0.28	0.17	0.26	0.23	0.12	0.12
Paper, paper products, and printing	0.69	0.70	0.80	0.81	0.47	0.34	0.15	0.23
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	0.29	0.26	0.30	0.28	0.25	0.19	0.12	0.09
Rubber products	0.20	0.25	0.24	0.17	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.06
Footwear industries (except rubber)	0.88	0.63	0.87	0.65	0.90	0.58	0.46	0.41
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	0.32	0.25	0.26	0.18	0.34	0.34	0.06	0.12
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.22	0.13	0.22	0.12	0.23	0.14	0.11	0.06
Iron, steel, nonfarm, metal prod., & machinery	1.22	1.17	1.37	1.25	0.78	0.57	0.33	0.34
Transportation equipment	0.25	0.23	0.29	0.23	0.16	0.12	0.07	0.10
Other and not specified mfg.	0.81	1.20	0.95	1.41	0.47	0.46	0.26	0.81
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	0.78	1.17	0.89	1.26	0.56	0.86	0.25	0.82
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	17.68	20.79	16.89	19.86	22.86	26.18	19.89	27.73
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	11.89	11.35	12.01	11.54	11.98	11.41	4.57	5.49
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1.62	1.18	1.99	1.80	1.69	0.98	0.73	1.06
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	0.90	0.06	1.08	0.06	0.69	0.06	0.20	0.02
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	0.68	0.82	0.82	0.87	0.40	0.75	0.11	0.12
Cooks, except private family	1.04	0.97	0.97	0.80	1.65	1.89	0.48	0.81
Elevator operators	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.12	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.02
Housekprs, stewards, housemen, exc. priv. fam.	0.60	0.31	0.69	0.32	0.61	0.58	0.28	0.16
Practical nurses and midwives	0.78	1.74	0.76	1.64	0.97	2.80	0.66	1.74
Waitresses, exc. private family	1.57	1.43	1.74	1.65	1.43	1.05	0.44	0.67
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	3.33	4.76	3.45	4.84	3.43	4.59	1.15	2.52
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	0.56	0.58	0.58	0.64	0.58	0.38	0.24	0.27
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	2.27	3.19	0.13	0.49	1.21	4.72	26.98	17.06
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	0.97	1.92	0.10	0.47	1.07	4.59	6.52	12.47
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1.30	1.27	0.03	0.01	0.14	0.13	20.41	4.61
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	0.82	1.86	0.84	1.73	1.15	2.61	0.80	1.84
Miscellaneous specified laborers	0.08	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	0.45	1.08	0.52	0.92	0.84	1.48	0.62	1.21
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	0.30	0.79	0.20	0.76	0.27	1.05	0.14	0.60
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1.30	18.80	1.01	11.73	1.57	16.66	8.07	14.18

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

J-J-J-D.C.

June 9, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940

P-11: Summary

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POPULATION

OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

[The figures contained in this release summarize for the United States the occupational distribution of employed workers (except those on public emergency work) and experienced workers seeking work which is presented separately for each State in the P-11 Series of releases.]

Occupation statistics for the United States from the 1940 Census, released today by Director J. C. Capt, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, provide an over-all picture of the reservoir of special skills which were available for carrying out the war production program before this program got under way. These statistics are useful as a basis for determining the adequacy of our pre-war supply of men in such essential skilled and semiskilled occupations as "Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers" (with 604,706 employed and 33,793 seeking work); "Molders, metal" (75,559 employed, 7,542 seeking work); "Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen" (72,034 employed, 6,983 seeking work); "Structural and ornamental metal workers" (27,769 employed, 6,893 seeking work); "Welders and flame-cutters" (122,688 employed, 10,061 seeking work); and "Power station operators" (21,285 employed, 311 seeking work). The data also indicate the numbers employed and seeking work in such key professional occupations as "Physicians and surgeons;" "Trained nurses;" and "Civil engineers," "Electrical engineers," and "Mechanical engineers."

The occupation totals are useful as a measure of the extent to which various skills were being utilized before the rapid expansion in the war program and as an indication of how much the total supply of these skills needs to be increased to keep pace with this expansion. They bring out the wide variations between the occupational distributions of employed persons and experienced workers who were seeking work during the week of March 24-30, 1940. For example, while "Professional and semi-professional workers," "Farmers and farm managers," and "Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm" represented 30 percent of all employed males, these three major groups included less than 6 percent of experienced males who were seeking work during the census week. "Laborers, except farm," on the other hand, represented almost one-fourth of all experienced men seeking work but less than 9 percent of all employed males. Data on the industrial distribution of the workers in each occupation, which will be presented for the United States in a later publication, will provide some basis for estimating the extent to which additional workers with special skills needed for war production can be obtained through transfer from non-essential to essential industries.

The P-11 Series of releases, which presents occupation statistics for each State and each city of 100,000 or more, and the P-13 Series, which presents industry data for the same areas, indicate the geographic locations in which the supply of skills necessary for the war production program can be most readily recruited.

Table 1 classifies by occupation the 34,027,905 employed men 14 years old and over in the United States (except those on public emergency work) and the 3,381,881 men with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind and were seeking work during the last week of March, 1940. Table 2 presents similar data for the 11,138,178 employed women 14 years old and over and the 944,588 women who were seeking work. Tables 3 and 4 contain percent distributions by occupation for men and women. The figures shown in these tables are preliminary and may be changed slightly when final data become available.

For employed persons, the occupations are those at which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the occupations are those at which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more. The data presented here do not include the 462,360 males and 304,981 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor the 2,072,094 males and 457,512 females who were engaged on public emergency work such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the occupation statistics presented here cover 93.7 percent of the men and 94.1 percent of the women who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

Because the figures shown here do not include persons assigned to public emergency work projects, they reflect only approximately the differences among occupations in rates of unemployment which, for most purposes, would include emergency workers as well as persons seeking work. Compared with the labor force as a whole, persons assigned to emergency projects include disproportionately large numbers of unskilled workers and relatively small numbers of professional, proprietary, and skilled workers. For this reason, the data presented here probably understate the relative volume of unemployment for unskilled occupations and overstate the relative volume of unemployment in professional, proprietary, and skilled occupations. A later tabulation of the usual occupations of a five percent cross-section of emergency workers may permit an analysis of differences in unemployment rates from one occupation to another.

The occupation data for men and women are shown in terms of intermediate lists of 167 and 76 occupation groups, respectively. These intermediate lists represent consolidations of the 451 occupation titles of the complete 1940 census classification, which was adopted for use in the 1940 Census as part of a cooperative effort on the part of governmental and other agencies to standardize occupational classification methods and thereby to increase comparability among occupation statistics from various sources. Because this 1940 classification differs extensively from that used in 1930 and earlier censuses, and because the occupation figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with occupation figures in the Census publications for 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

The occupation figures in Tables 1 to 4 are shown for the United States as a whole and for its urban and rural parts. Urban population is defined in general by the Bureau of the Census as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all persons living on farms in rural areas, without regard to occupation, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population.

More detailed occupation statistics for the United States, including cross-classifications of occupation with color, age, marital status, class of worker, and wage or salary income will be presented later in the United States Summary of the Third Series of Population Bulletins.

Table 1. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED MALE WORKERS (EXCEPT THOSE ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED MALE WORKERS SEEKING WORK, 1940, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	24,027,906	3,381,381	19,278,267	2,977,380	4,204,823	752,351	8,546,485	353,150
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,975,287	83,379	1,456,156	70,543	375,986	9,848	73,846	2,992
Professional workers:								
Actors	3,281	2,986	3,296	2,797	378	179	57	16
Architects	19,899	965	19,725	888	3,707	109	457	18
Artists and art teachers	34,478	4,364	30,825	3,980	3,566	319	987	65
Authors, editors, and reporters	31,823	3,809	29,808	3,484	7,868	309	952	36
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	36,497	3,308	45,440	2,925	8,797	286	1,184	91
Clergymen	138,449	1,641	60,072	1,118	46,554	322	6,823	147
College presidents, professors, and instructors	65,183	407	48,472	334	10,818	57	1,333	16
Dentists	69,074	836	56,090	550	11,862	83	1,176	13
Civil engineers	60,171	4,845	45,023	3,406	13,206	644	1,852	195
Electrical engineers	65,108	1,658	44,256	1,192	7,822	274	814	65
Mechanical engineers	(65,866	2,691	70,487	2,267	10,666	249	1,182	75
Other technical engineers	89,089	1,400	22,292	1,153	5,805	125	428	48
Lawyers and judges	173,456	1,805	146,474	1,538	25,941	147	4,041	26
Musicians and music teachers	69,800	15,866	60,587	13,975	7,974	1,100	1,239	211
Osteopaths	4,905	14	3,882	12	1,021	1	21	1
Pharmacists	76,181	3,577	61,125	2,859	13,196	366	810	42
Physicians and surgeons	127,041	607	102,050	541	20,631	54	3,881	12
Social and welfare workers	54,668	1,101	50,327	972	3,645	104	696	25
Teachers (n.e.c.) (incl. county agents)	253,561	6,763	131,515	4,548	89,697	1,990	32,349	225
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,509	553	5,981	469	1,455	71	253	13
Veterinarians	10,588	92	5,652	61	2,958	24	1,034	7
Other professional workers	62,603	2,845	49,634	2,247	11,175	444	1,994	154
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	31,147	4,077	32,158	3,868	7,329	586	1,650	133
Designers and draftsmen	91,820	5,085	80,251	4,559	10,209	416	1,360	110
Surveyors	18,543	1,466	8,746	959	3,444	308	3,053	184
Other semiprofessional workers	228,059	12,836	182,098	10,652	39,543	1,699	6,418	484
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	4,991,715	33,551	70,566	6,628	126,376	6,075	4,794,863	17,248
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	3,225,767	79,988	2,415,240	62,433	772,384	12,997	138,143	4,558
Conductors, railroad	66,180	675	58,491	548	7,546	114	143	13
Postmasters and misc. government officials	139,277	3,531	128,827	2,478	10,201	818	14,249	241
Other specified managers and officials	278,440	12,205	223,186	10,097	44,778	1,751	10,476	347
Props., mgrs., & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	30,447	831	15,754	469	11,921	285	2,760	77
Construction	113,898	5,247	84,725	4,744	24,088	1,246	5,085	255
Manufacturing	408,306	6,043	316,001	5,606	70,155	985	18,400	252
Transportation, communication, and utilities	134,232	1,674	105,491	1,348	26,740	278	2,001	48
Wholesale trade	327,334	5,015	179,231	4,240	41,448	567	6,655	208
Eating and drinking places	200,519	8,297	142,082	6,184	49,908	954	8,529	149
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,542,923	46,672	947,456	39,324	336,498	4,139	59,967	709
Finance, insurance, and real estate	174,568	3,011	137,972	2,563	32,790	297	4,006	51
Business and repair services	98,288	1,856	75,555	1,019	21,180	188	1,553	19
Personal services	91,292	3,219	66,050	1,785	23,023	366	2,220	68
Miscellaneous industries and services	108,970	4,942	74,618	4,038	28,187	763	6,127	154
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	4,560,446	318,614	3,611,743	277,544	619,754	33,016	129,141	8,054
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	27,756	357	22,188	290	5,281	45	256	17
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	467,600	31,178	371,161	26,486	90,234	3,717	11,111	1,002
Mail carriers	119,846	1,454	79,926	1,033	33,388	251	12,080	94
Messengers, express employees	65,544	3,170	60,518	2,711	4,377	290	649	63
Office machine operators	8,884	551	7,532	504	661	29	91	5
Shipping and receiving clerks	300,659	18,218	244,461	16,981	51,469	1,097	4,729	240
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	66,905	5,252	59,474	4,615	7,717	492	1,614	145
Telegraph operators	21,554	1,644	19,649	1,514	10,438	298	1,409	98
Telephone operators	10,697	448	7,904	361	2,451	64	318	15
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,256,669	86,670	1,074,944	76,218	153,746	9,288	27,979	2,078
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	72,995	5,119	56,743	4,329	11,088	494	3,164	133
Hucksters and peddlers	48,827	4,954	40,969	4,585	5,671	313	1,917	53
Newsboys	38,818	2,064	34,658	1,778	3,874	252	1,288	59
Insurance agents and brokers	326,061	8,030	187,990	6,940	25,487	388	5,584	192
Real estate agents and brokers	100,866	4,541	84,357	4,042	14,096	415	2,413	84
Other sales agents and brokers	500,284	24,674	387,550	21,975	85,708	2,797	12,626	902
Other salesmen	1,081,329	105,186	796,540	89,149	182,466	12,983	42,028	3,104
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	4,949,182	563,618	3,998,956	488,218	1,075,678	180,848	280,598	34,557
Bakers	119,089	11,082	104,185	9,974	13,688	1,147	3,216	304
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	72,034	5,983	24,879	4,857	27,915	1,998	9,240	328
Boilermakers	37,589	2,878	28,098	2,452	9,256	474	1,235	151
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers	31,849	5,719	25,269	5,075	15,548	885	3,401	219
Carpenters	556,918	138,608	320,841	79,825	170,202	41,489	65,215	18,444
Compositors and typesetters	130,447	11,298	129,598	10,461	18,771	841	2,878	196
Electricians	196,526	20,549	144,880	16,703	43,580	3,822	6,066	1,024
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	45,394	9,337	23,958	4,763	15,734	3,560	3,706	1,007
Manufacturing	268,851	5,816	199,187	4,859	68,480	1,156	10,824	299
Transportation, communication, and utilities	98,561	1,480	71,921	994	25,457	219	1,183	107
Miscellaneous industries and services	86,003	3,585	52,506	2,197	28,971	1,128	4,526	260
Inspectors (n.e.c.)	66,185	2,599	49,078	1,959	16,588	588	519	52
Locomotive engineers	69,496	1,686	56,868	1,444	10,943	423	3,171	109
Locomotive firemen	48,851	2,559	38,965	2,486	9,040	759	1,886	304
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	404,070	33,792	284,084	28,084	97,211	4,461	23,623	1,236
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	108,089	28,322	72,561	24,452	29,040	2,592	6,788	1,871
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	609,451	76,488	402,446	55,857	207,909	15,079	49,126	5,046
Molders, metal	76,559	7,548	59,275	6,279	12,180	986	4,104	278
Painters (construct., & maintenance), & glaziers	350,373	69,100	257,179	59,689	67,234	15,946	25,960	2,215
Plasterers and cement finishers	91,928	22,884	56,430	18,802	29,795	3,517	5,610	855
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	172,525	25,740	132,426	21,013	34,925	3,966	5,218	769
Print'g craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	60,880	3,810	54,340	3,407	5,835	267	661	56
Rollers and roll hands, metal	29,469	1,130	20,439	944	4,623	160	1,883	126
Roofers and sheet metal workers	108,715	14,857	85,807	12,786	15,474	1,670	7,084	401
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	39,659	8,665	26,007	7,185	10,414	998	3,238	482
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	288,228	33,070	174,771	14,654	86,928	3,954	23,529	3,062
Structural and ornamental metal workers	82,990	8,990	55,400	7,648	26,590	949	951	393
Tailors and furriers	105,098	11,374	99,738	10,901	4,660	315	654	58
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	192,766	14,690	130,483	10,709	44,648	3,964	17,635	1,087

[1] N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

[2] Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

Table 1. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED MALE WORKERS (EXCEPT THOSE ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED MALE WORKERS SEEKING WORK, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	6,825,898	678,986	4,851,084	481,864	1,324,737	154,388	650,127	42,734
Apprentices	81,807	7,895	66,799	5,976	11,915	1,144	5,093	775
Attendants, filling station, park, rec. & misc*	209,449	20,613	139,819	14,784	55,844	4,687	13,786	1,142
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	107,428	6,904	85,738	4,856	18,870	1,196	2,820	854
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,499,977	174,107	1,082,875	125,886	335,406	36,825	81,696	12,396
Conductors, bus and street railway	16,751	838	15,856	494	708	27	187	7
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,854	259	1,999	215	838	37	47	7
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	112,818	9,899	76,580	7,011	33,628	2,247	7,410	641
Laundry operatives & laundr'ses, exc. priv. fam.	48,296	4,457	42,881	4,054	4,496	321	917	82
Linemen & servicemen, telegr'ph, telephone, power	103,501	4,340	76,971	3,229	23,470	1,270	4,060	443
Mine Operatives and laborers	548,226	118,603	175,398	40,795	366,966	58,308	94,454	13,928
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	53,281	2,907	38,641	1,838	13,940	537	2,498	98
Painters, except construction and maintenance	82,768	8,250	66,179	7,341	12,950	954	3,671	245
Power station operators	21,285	811	13,833	511	6,958	88	905	18
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	35,221	9,796	23,559	8,454	5,546	1,049	1,416	293
Welders and flame-cutters	183,698	10,041	91,531	7,728	85,810	1,755	5,977	538
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	390,056	37,088	297,807	28,525	75,484	6,758	16,885	1,751
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.s.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	800,298	81,257	157,182	16,879	38,641	3,300	9,535	1,078
Tobacco manufactures	20,228	4,049	16,642	3,638	2,759	358	824	53
Cotton manufactures	388,695	41,282	68,389	8,252	25,049	2,448	17,107	628
Silk and rayon manufactures	23,928	5,771	22,029	4,564	1,837	1,025	2,659	182
Woolen and worsted manufactures	52,226	10,781	36,727	7,088	13,204	3,230	2,475	463
Knit goods	56,867	6,084	37,358	4,770	14,883	978	5,236	336
Other & not specified textile products	69,011	8,706	50,938	6,602	13,870	908	3,648	804
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	130,328	20,530	120,441	17,810	7,864	665	5,567	1253
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	150,844	14,568	98,085	10,289	40,887	3,193	17,428	1,186
Paper, paper products, and printing	138,687	9,196	101,737	7,997	29,487	963	6,413	236
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	137,066	6,142	91,114	4,761	31,078	1,020	4,874	361
Rubber products	55,758	4,350	46,278	3,730	7,027	470	2,453	151
Footwear industries (except rubber)	104,744	6,830	88,220	5,582	12,972	1,020	3,552	332
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	45,947	6,379	38,810	5,761	6,784	474	1,477	116
Stone, clay, and glass products	88,165	7,913	56,713	5,540	27,849	1,911	5,283	462
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	353,337	54,876	214,354	30,845	98,983	13,020	39,589	963
Nonferrous metals and their products	38,849	4,821	43,670	4,140	7,190	377	1,981	99
Machinery	198,523	15,301	164,401	13,473	27,817	1,403	6,305	425
Automobiles and automobile equipment	170,383	18,914	141,990	12,100	23,532	1,891	4,761	923
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	58,587	8,731	48,403	8,131	8,709	476	1,570	118
Other and not specified mfg. industries	104,148	14,465	86,794	11,898	13,057	1,816	4,297	751
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	566,175	45,180	383,609	35,577	64,968	7,383	17,654	2,080
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	142,821	19,450	95,096	15,288	34,844	3,660	12,880	502
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	677,318	24,557	470,471	18,994	190,520	4,416	16,328	1,147
Firemen, fire department	77,798	609	75,797	599	1,777	43	224	13
Guards and watchmen	209,994	17,157	155,942	13,479	48,423	2,948	10,628	730
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	169,218	2,287	142,564	3,117	22,218	691	3,736	119
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards*	219,983	2,844	96,207	1,845	122,108	734	1,610	285
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	1,519,465	160,015	1,258,187	141,860	228,288	15,417	34,087	3,338
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	209,439	7,384	156,260	7,156	43,212	154	3,967	314
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	10,494	298	9,060	254	1,257	34	177	10
Charwomen, janitors, and janitresses	499,519	37,189	417,287	33,915	70,860	2,901	11,372	373
Cooks, except private family	160,316	20,348	136,120	25,872	20,837	3,257	3,979	949
Elevator operators	64,120	6,141	60,654	5,876	2,970	228	486	44
Housekpers. & stewards, exc. priv. fam.	16,824	1,993	14,260	1,759	2,186	167	378	67
Practical nurses and midwives	3,909	705	2,504	530	927	131	368	44
Servants, except private family	141,469	30,405	124,043	18,411	14,291	1,620	3,135	374
Waiters and bartenders	881,354	40,128	242,558	35,940	24,379	3,508	4,422	680
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	132,058	14,289	97,476	11,518	29,960	3,298	4,622	473
FARM LABORERS AND FORMERS	2,770,005	200,566	121,094	60,418	354,570	109,281	2,294,341	130,867
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	1,838,154	179,727	134,559	59,297	147,716	107,993	1,157,886	111,437
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	941,841	15,289	4,835	481	11,854	1,289	925,158	13,959
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	2,965,993	688,557	1,797,861	540,189	650,540	119,757	328,892	68,611
Fishermen and oystermen	54,376	5,870	18,050	3,547	31,011	2,273	5,315	440
Longshoremen and stevedores	68,241	10,870	59,905	9,731	5,470	975	866	163
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	127,497	29,484	14,763	7,498	65,650	12,833	47,084	9,153
Other specified laborers	822,194	88,498	138,490	82,640	64,557	8,078	19,147	1,779
Laborers (n.e.s.), by industry:								
Construction	435,809	216,379	254,297	205,829	123,078	77,970	58,433	32,580
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	132,943	24,977	98,798	17,260	29,068	5,855	11,089	1,762
Textiles, except, & other fabric. text. prod.	72,948	9,953	45,167	7,425	20,940	2,201	6,841	327
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	258,922	26,246	79,636	10,987	110,110	10,582	69,176	4,627
Paper, printing, and allied products	50,037	5,463	42,356	4,080	14,350	1,101	4,801	282
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	105,122	11,819	69,927	8,229	28,065	2,516	7,130	674
Leather and leather products	23,200	2,600	13,488	2,209	4,765	439	1,953	152
Stone, clay, and glass products	88,131	11,979	45,817	6,487	35,281	4,445	9,033	999
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries.	280,745	44,863	208,134	37,097	62,305	5,886	10,306	1,440
Nonferrous metals and their products	39,018	5,906	29,007	3,198	7,742	550	2,268	158
Machinery	66,758	8,119	52,799	5,441	11,625	972	2,334	206
Automobiles and automobile equipment	54,308	7,073	45,667	6,280	5,627	633	2,978	310
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	38,078	8,676	28,211	8,191	6,830	390	1,121	95
Other and not specified mfg. industries	59,576	13,801	44,594	11,416	10,308	1,777	4,680	608
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	211,660	32,995	117,068	20,421	76,129	9,858	18,468	2,616
Transportation, except railroad	83,468	16,710	64,617	13,805	13,905	2,609	4,911	796
Communication and utilities	60,154	9,711	47,938	8,903	11,281	2,010	1,275	798
Wholesale and retail trade	202,816	30,415	144,658	24,459	40,640	3,504	17,518	2,452
Personal service	14,758	3,878	9,089	1,598	4,440	1,474	1,229	806
Other industries and services	258,967	168,179	119,548	101,325	86,849	50,276	52,570	7,875
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	244,734	273,807	146,496	193,666	56,863	60,228	39,375	19,913

*N.e.c. not elsewhere classified. †Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 3. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED FEMALE WORKERS (EXCEPT THOSE ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED FEMALE WORKERS SEEKING WORK, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	11,138,178	944,586	8,314,900	748,797	1,732,857	132,855	1,070,611	63,426
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,469,861	49,995	1,051,085	40,441	281,720	5,246	136,856	2,898
Professional workers:								
Actresses	4,761	3,525	4,287	2,408	420	106	54	11
Artists and art teachers	17,507	2,531	15,821	2,013	1,790	172	436	46
Authors, editors, and reporters	18,586	1,130	14,903	982	3,509	118	565	30
College presidents, professors, and instructors	19,894	813	15,795	585	3,457	33	642	5
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	5,444	178	4,998	161	419	14	127	3
Lawyers and judges	4,187	106	3,715	103	396	3	76	1
Librarians	22,046	706	15,621	550	4,976	149	939	57
Musicians and music teachers	59,406	4,867	46,809	3,886	10,741	842	1,896	69
Physicians and surgeons	7,608	107	6,435	98	977	7	201	2
Social and welfare workers	44,909	1,706	37,961	1,560	5,814	136	1,134	54
Technicians (n.e.c.[1]) (inc. county agents)	776,440	15,925	467,174	10,916	191,772	2,873	117,494	2,136
Trained nurses and student nurses	345,277	12,928	298,241	10,665	41,906	1,772	8,730	701
Other professional workers	21,021	1,428	16,142	1,238	4,060	146	819	44
Semiprofessional workers:								
Designers and draftsmen	9,105	1,276	8,424	1,196	588	66	99	14
Other semiprofessional workers	90,080	5,146	76,917	4,789	11,976	325	2,787	82
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	151,999	633	3,557	175	4,008	105	144,434	353
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EX. FARM	423,550	5,556	304,084	3,985	101,515	837	17,951	156
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	18,933	2,219	16,189	1,951	2,517	230	5,149	48
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	17,385	298	14,671	272	2,845	23	369	4
Eating and drinking places	54,717	1,134	40,102	917	13,858	188	2,057	34
Other wholesale and retail trade	170,015	1,701	128,442	1,439	39,597	220	1,976	44
Personal services	31,655	525	20,832	423	9,928	78	895	14
Miscellaneous industries and services	43,113	678	32,808	584	8,670	86	1,835	8
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	3,156,998	226,641	2,708,170	197,810	362,438	20,721	86,394	8,110
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, ex-teache, cashiers, & ticket agts.	440,359	24,436	379,432	21,444	52,429	2,112	15,498	880
Office machine operators	51,424	3,973	47,338	3,092	3,973	199	548	34
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	988,081	57,582	874,398	59,181	87,179	5,753	25,220	2,648
Telegraph operators	8,228	730	7,139	189	77	20	147	4
Telephone operators	189,902	6,646	149,973	5,515	33,949	936	5,980	195
Other clerical and kindred workers	690,879	46,499	502,895	41,058	70,909	8,996	17,073	1,435
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	20,494	1,288	16,069	1,115	3,599	148	826	81
Insurance agents and brokers	13,081	394	10,618	353	1,908	24	561	7
Real estate agents and brokers	10,854	934	8,659	365	1,984	76	161	3
Other sales agents and brokers	13,396	984	11,990	897	1,156	74	250	23
Other salesmen	784,264	74,933	592,797	64,701	104,979	7,483	26,488	2,799
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	106,290	7,618	90,595	6,477	12,749	985	3,246	356
Compositors and typesetters	7,425	388	5,584	284	1,584	48	257	18
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	25,790	1,829	20,004	1,478	4,183	280	1,103	71
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	63,375	5,401	54,507	4,680	6,982	656	1,886	265
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	2,046,899	195,097	1,683,615	162,968	318,981	24,801	93,783	7,328
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except in factory	132,687	12,145	115,296	11,135	10,918	1,047	4,113	455
Laundry operatives & laundr'ees, exc. priv. fam.	167,967	10,362	145,555	9,833	18,272	868	4,140	177
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	61,697	7,156	45,216	4,990	12,096	1,607	4,385	559
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	118,770	17,446	94,880	15,904	14,176	2,277	4,214	1,265
Tobacco manufactures	51,659	5,771	40,538	5,244	9,203	413	1,918	106
Cotton manufactures	167,126	9,671	87,199	5,474	65,976	3,701	10,980	496
Silk and rayon manufactures	48,082	4,764	30,283	3,715	9,409	884	8,345	315
Woolen and worsted manufactures	51,588	7,478	39,019	5,931	9,566	1,378	2,953	169
Knit goods	116,106	7,265	79,996	5,988	24,946	1,041	10,164	236
Other textile-mill products	46,788	2,545	35,876	2,047	7,039	371	3,813	126
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	447,321	51,377	371,571	43,644	59,849	5,668	15,411	1,951
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	24,154	1,682	15,287	1,807	4,566	298	1,881	77
Paper, paper products, and printing	76,361	6,908	66,499	5,061	9,250	450	1,612	97
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	32,281	3,412	24,993	2,096	6,065	297	1,223	57
Rubber products	59,471	3,489	49,733	1,893	9,169	117	569	39
Footwear industries (except rubber)	91,251	5,956	72,383	4,940	14,044	766	4,874	250
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	24,715	3,255	21,661	2,871	2,461	330	593	54
Stone, clay, and glass products	25,353	1,838	18,639	892	5,955	186	1,759	40
Iron, steel, nonferr. metal prod., & machlry	147,446	11,086	130,163	10,123	13,734	750	3,549	213
Transportation equipment	87,850	3,147	84,010	1,987	3,517	154	323	66
Other and not specified mfg. industries	89,698	11,252	78,698	10,589	9,188	614	2,883	199
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	71,035	6,013	54,015	5,925	9,883	1,157	3,664	230
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	1,909,088	196,295	1,365,991	144,245	398,081	34,575	214,011	17,475
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	4,381	214	3,604	192	550	18	185	4
SERVICE WKRS., EX. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	1,257,218	106,920	998,345	86,482	210,076	15,100	48,900	5,338
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	206,298	10,965	165,709	9,000	38,119	1,298	7,764	573
Boarding houses and lodging houses	130,355	8,055	85,089	644	18,091	82	3,175	14
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	75,105	3,062	67,788	2,745	7,100	238	1,217	79
Cooks, except private families	116,210	8,822	80,648	6,006	28,240	1,705	6,780	511
Elevator operators	12,686	929	11,988	883	611	31	187	15
Housekprs, stewards, housemen, exc. priv. fam.	48,151	2,998	40,745	2,447	10,615	349	2,291	102
Practical nurses and midwives	67,198	16,463	58,870	12,215	17,050	3,047	7,278	1,101
Servants, except private family	174,724	15,884	144,998	11,572	25,090	1,885	4,736	427
Waiters(as), bartenders	259,248	45,003	186,703	36,216	60,149	6,472	12,384	2,295
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	61,061	6,458	48,069	4,784	15,435	498	2,557	170
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	320,005	20,730	10,476	3,646	21,242	5,649	288,286	10,935
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	96,786	18,356	8,197	3,534	18,795	5,097	69,791	9,725
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	223,219	2,374	2,279	112	2,485	170	218,516	1,210
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	90,485	17,578	69,900	12,960	20,405	3,450	8,529	1,168
Miscellaneous specified laborers	2,087	400	1,758	378	293	101	855	21
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing industries	72,561	9,758	51,858	6,956	14,683	1,909	5,826	529
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	22,747	7,419	16,428	5,722	4,788	1,390	1,537	307
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	128,985	118,259	64,889	87,563	27,480	19,401	22,166	8,962

[1]N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

TABLE 3. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OCCUPATION, OF EMPLOYED MALE WORKERS (EXCEPT THOSE ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED MALE WORKERS SEEKING WORK, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
MALES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS	5.51	2.47	7.40	3.07	4.04	1.81	0.86	0.90
Professional workers:								
Actors	0.02	0.12	0.03	0.17	0.01	0.02	-	-
Architects	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01
Artists and art teachers	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.17	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.02
Authors, editors, and reporters	0.15	0.11	0.22	0.16	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.02
Chemists, essayers, and metallurgists	0.16	0.07	0.24	0.08	0.14	0.04	0.01	0.03
Clergymen	0.89	0.05	0.48	0.05	0.75	0.05	0.08	0.04
College presidents, professors, and instructors	0.16	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.02	-
Dentists	0.20	0.01	0.29	0.01	0.19	0.01	-	-
Civil engineers	0.24	0.13	0.34	0.15	0.21	0.09	0.02	0.06
Electrical engineers	0.14	0.05	0.23	0.06	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.02
Mechanical engineers	0.24	0.08	0.27	0.10	0.17	0.05	0.01	0.02
Other technical engineers	0.09	0.04	0.13	0.05	0.09	0.02	0.01	0.01
Lawyers and judges	0.61	0.05	0.76	0.07	0.37	0.02	0.05	0.01
Musicians and music teachers	0.21	0.45	0.21	0.61	0.18	0.15	0.03	0.06
Osteopaths	0.01	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	-	-
Pharmacists	0.22	0.08	0.23	0.10	0.23	0.04	0.01	0.01
Physicians and surgeons	0.46	0.02	0.64	0.02	0.49	0.01	0.04	-
Social and welfare workers	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
Teachers (n.e.c.)[1] (incl. county agents)	0.75	0.20	0.68	0.20	1.45	0.18	0.38	0.25
Trained nurses and student nurses	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	-	0.01
Veterinarians	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.04	-	0.01	-
Other professional workers	0.18	0.08	0.26	0.10	0.18	0.06	0.08	0.05
Semiprofessional workers:								
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	0.09	0.14	0.11	0.17	0.12	0.08	0.02	0.04
Designers and draftsmen	0.27	0.15	0.43	0.20	0.16	0.06	0.02	0.03
Surveyors	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.04
Other semiprofessional workers	0.67	0.38	0.94	0.44	0.64	0.23	0.08	0.15
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	14.67	0.96	0.27	0.29	2.04	1.14	66.11	5.82
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	9.77	2.84	12.62	2.76	12.46	1.72	1.62	0.77
Conductors, railroad	0.14	0.02	0.20	0.02	0.11	0.02	0.01	0.01
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	0.58	0.10	0.67	0.11	0.89	0.11	0.17	0.07
Other specified managers and officials	0.80	0.36	1.16	0.44	0.63	0.23	0.12	0.10
Propr., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.) by industry:								
Mining	0.09	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.19	0.04	0.03	0.02
Construction	0.23	0.18	0.44	0.21	0.29	0.17	0.06	0.06
Manufacturing	1.18	0.20	1.64	0.24	1.13	0.13	0.19	0.08
Transportation, communication, and utilities	0.39	0.05	0.55	0.06	0.41	0.04	0.04	0.01
Wholesale trade	0.67	0.15	0.92	0.18	0.67	0.09	0.05	0.03
Eating and drinking places	0.59	0.19	0.74	0.23	0.87	0.12	0.05	0.04
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1.65	0.72	4.40	0.84	3.42	0.25	0.68	0.24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	0.51	0.09	0.72	0.11	0.53	0.05	0.05	0.02
Business and repair services	0.44	0.04	0.59	0.04	0.39	0.02	0.03	0.01
Personal services	0.27	0.07	0.34	0.08	0.37	0.05	0.03	0.02
Miscellaneous industries and services	0.32	0.15	0.39	0.18	0.45	0.10	0.07	0.04
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	12.81	9.42	18.78	12.08	9.99	4.29	1.51	2.48
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Baggagemen, express mess'grs, & ry. mail clerks	0.08	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & ticket agts.	1.22	0.92	1.95	1.15	1.05	0.49	0.18	0.30
Mail carriers	0.26	0.04	0.38	0.04	0.22	0.04	0.15	0.03
Messengers, errand & office boys	0.19	0.24	0.31	0.34	0.07	0.05	0.01	0.02
Office machine operators	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	0.59	0.54	0.90	0.74	0.35	0.15	0.06	0.08
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	0.50	0.16	0.81	0.20	0.12	0.07	0.02	0.04
Telegraph operators	0.09	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.02	0.03
Telephone operators	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.01	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	3.69	2.56	6.58	3.82	2.46	1.10	0.22	0.62
Salesmen:								
Canvassers and solicitors	0.21	0.15	0.30	0.19	0.18	0.08	0.04	0.05
Hucksters and peddlers	0.14	0.15	0.21	0.20	0.09	0.04	0.02	0.02
Newsboys	0.16	0.06	0.22	0.08	0.15	0.03	0.02	0.02
Insurance agents and brokers	0.46	0.24	0.98	0.20	0.22	0.12	0.07	0.06
Real estate agents and brokers	0.20	0.13	0.44	0.18	0.23	0.06	0.03	0.03
Other sales agents and brokers	1.77	1.03	2.74	1.26	1.01	0.27	0.13	0.18
Other salesmen	3.00	3.11	4.13	2.98	2.94	1.72	0.49	0.98
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	14.54	17.26	18.64	18.64	17.84	16.06	8.28	10.40
Bakers	0.35	0.38	0.54	0.43	0.30	0.15	0.02	0.19
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	0.21	0.21	0.16	0.19	0.45	0.27	0.11	0.19
Boilermakers	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.05
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	0.24	0.20	0.24	0.25	0.30	0.11	0.04	0.07
Carpenters	1.64	2.96	1.66	2.47	2.75	5.51	0.76	2.78
Compositors and typesetters	0.44	0.24	0.67	0.46	0.20	0.10	0.03	0.05
Electricians	0.58	0.61	0.75	0.68	0.70	0.51	0.10	0.21
Foremen (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	0.13	0.25	0.18	0.21	0.25	0.34	0.08	0.20
Manufacturing	0.77	0.19	1.03	0.19	0.84	0.15	0.12	0.09
Transportation, communication, and utilities	0.27	0.04	0.28	0.04	0.43	0.04	0.03	0.02
Miscellaneous industries and services	0.25	0.11	0.27	0.10	0.46	0.15	0.06	0.09
Inspectors[2] (n.e.c.)	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.22	0.07	0.03	0.03
Locomotive engineers	0.20	0.05	0.29	0.05	0.18	0.04	0.03	0.03
Locomotive firemen	0.18	0.11	0.28	0.13	0.18	0.10	0.02	0.06
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	1.78	1.00	2.53	1.22	1.67	0.93	0.26	0.40
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	0.20	0.97	0.26	1.06	0.24	0.88	0.08	0.66
Mechanics, repairmen, and loom fixers	2.52	2.23	3.13	2.41	3.35	2.00	0.57	1.52
Molders, metal	0.23	0.22	0.31	0.27	0.20	0.13	0.05	0.08
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, & glaziers	1.03	2.68	1.29	2.04	1.08	2.12	0.18	1.00
Plasterers and cement finishers	0.15	0.50	0.21	0.58	0.16	0.37	0.03	0.20
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	0.61	0.76	0.69	0.91	0.56	0.53	0.07	0.23
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors & typesetters	0.18	0.11	0.28	0.13	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.02
Rollers and roll hands, metal	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.04
Roofers and sheet metal workers	0.20	0.44	0.44	0.56	0.23	0.22	0.04	0.12
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	0.18	0.11	0.25	0.14	0.17	0.05	0.01	0.03
Stationary engineers, firemen, and boilermen	0.84	0.68	0.91	0.84	1.40	0.85	0.28	0.41
Structural and ornamental metal workers	0.09	0.30	0.12	0.25	0.07	0.13	0.01	0.08
Tailors and furriers	0.31	0.33	0.52	0.47	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.02
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	0.57	0.43	0.68	0.47	0.72	0.39	0.21	0.32

[1](n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2]Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

TABLE 8. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OCCUPATION, OF EMPLOYED MALE WORKERS (EXCEPT THOSE ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED MALE WORKERS SEEKING WORK, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE: MARCH 24-30, 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	18.24	20.06	22.10	20.95	24.88	20.51	4.93	12.88
Apprentices	0.24	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.19	0.15	0.04	0.11
Attendants, filling station, park, lot, & slipmen	0.66	0.41	0.79	0.64	0.90	0.58	0.16	0.26
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	0.83	0.19	0.44	0.21	0.89	0.16	0.04	0.08
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	4.41	5.15	5.85	5.45	5.41	4.83	1.25	3.76
Conductors, bus and street railway	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.01	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	0.38	0.29	0.40	0.31	0.46	0.30	0.09	0.19
Laundry operatives & launder'ess, exc. priv. fam.	0.14	0.13	0.22	0.18	0.07	0.04	0.01	0.02
Linemen & servicemen, teleg'ph, telephone, power	0.30	0.13	0.40	0.11	0.26	0.17	0.05	0.13
Mine operatives and laborers	1.91	1.33	0.01	1.79	5.87	7.75	0.99	4.13
Motormen, railway, mine, factory	0.16	0.06	0.20	0.06	0.21	0.07	0.03	0.03
Painters, except construction and maintenance	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.32	0.21	0.18	0.04	0.07
Power station operators	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.01	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	0.10	0.29	0.12	0.37	0.09	0.14	0.02	0.10
Welders and flame-cutters	0.36	0.30	0.47	0.34	0.41	0.23	0.07	0.18
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1.15	1.09	1.54	1.24	1.22	0.90	0.30	0.58
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.[1]), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	0.59	0.63	0.83	0.73	0.54	0.44	0.11	0.32
Tobacco manufactures	0.06	0.12	0.09	0.16	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.02
Cotton manufactures	0.55	0.97	0.45	0.86	1.97	0.46	0.80	0.24
Silk and rayon manufactures	0.10	0.17	0.11	0.20	0.15	0.14	0.03	0.05
Woolen and worsted manufactures	0.15	0.22	0.19	0.25	0.21	0.20	0.03	0.12
Knit goods	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.12	0.06	0.09
Other & not specified textile-mill products	0.20	0.23	0.24	0.29	0.22	0.12	0.04	0.07
Apparel & other fabricated textile products	0.38	0.61	0.62	0.86	0.18	0.23	0.03	0.05
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	0.44	0.43	0.46	0.45	0.66	0.42	0.30	0.34
Paper, paper products, and printing	0.40	0.27	0.53	0.35	0.46	0.13	0.08	0.07
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	0.24	0.18	0.41	0.21	0.21	0.13	0.09	0.06
Rubber products	0.16	0.15	0.24	0.16	0.11	0.16	0.03	0.09
Footwear industries (except rubber)	0.31	0.37	0.44	0.48	0.23	0.18	0.06	0.10
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	0.14	0.19	0.20	0.25	0.10	0.06	0.02	0.08
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.26	0.29	0.30	0.24	0.28	0.25	0.07	0.14
Iron and steel, & not spec. metal industries	0.79	0.72	1.11	0.89	0.54	0.40	0.11	0.26
Nonferrous metals and their products	0.16	0.14	0.23	0.18	0.12	0.08	0.02	0.08
Machinery	0.59	0.45	0.85	0.59	0.44	0.19	0.08	0.13
Automobiles and automobile equipment	0.51	0.41	0.74	0.53	0.38	0.17	0.09	0.14
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	0.17	0.11	0.25	0.14	0.14	0.06	0.03	0.04
Other and not specified mfg. industries	0.41	0.40	0.45	0.51	0.21	0.16	0.05	0.11
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1.08	1.33	1.47	1.55	1.05	1.00	0.21	0.61
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	0.42	0.56	0.49	0.66	0.56	0.49	0.14	0.17
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	1.99	0.72	2.44	0.83	3.07	0.59	0.19	0.35
Firemen, fire department	0.28	0.08	0.39	0.08	0.08	0.01	-	-
Guards and watchmen	0.68	0.51	0.81	0.59	0.70	0.39	0.18	0.32
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	0.50	0.12	0.74	0.14	0.37	0.09	0.04	0.04
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards[2]	0.65	0.08	0.50	0.08	1.97	0.10	0.02	0.09
SERVICE WKRS., EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	4.47	4.73	5.85	5.15	3.52	2.05	0.40	1.00
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	0.68	0.35	0.82	0.31	0.73	0.15	0.04	0.08
Boarding houses and lodginghouse keepers	0.08	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.02	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1.47	1.10	2.17	1.48	1.18	0.37	0.14	0.14
Cooks, except private family	0.47	0.90	0.71	1.13	0.28	0.47	0.05	0.29
Elevator operators	0.19	0.18	0.31	0.26	0.05	0.09	0.01	0.01
Housekpg. stewards, housekpers., exc. priv. fam.	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.02	-	0.01
Practical nurses and midwives	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.02	-	0.01
Servants, except private family	0.41	0.60	0.44	0.80	0.24	0.22	0.03	0.11
Waiters and bartenders	0.82	1.19	1.26	1.56	0.25	0.47	0.05	0.20
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	0.39	0.48	0.51	0.50	0.49	0.21	0.03	0.14
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	8.14	8.89	0.68	2.68	5.71	14.53	36.73	39.40
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	5.37	8.42	0.65	2.61	5.52	14.34	17.91	35.60
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2.77	0.47	0.03	0.02	0.19	0.18	18.83	4.80
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	8.72	24.50	9.80	25.51	13.71	29.21	3.78	20.66
Fishermen and oystermen	0.16	0.19	0.09	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.07	0.13
Longshoremen and stevedores	0.19	0.31	0.31	0.42	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.08
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	0.37	0.87	0.06	0.33	1.06	1.84	0.55	3.45
Other specified laborers	0.65	0.96	0.73	0.99	1.04	1.07	0.22	0.54
Laborers (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Construction	1.88	9.86	1.32	8.96	1.98	10.36	0.58	9.81
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	0.39	0.74	0.49	0.75	0.47	0.78	0.13	0.52
Textiles, apparel, & other fabricated prod.	0.21	0.28	0.28	0.33	0.24	0.27	0.06	0.16
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	0.74	0.78	0.41	0.46	1.77	1.41	0.74	1.39
Paper, paper products, and printing	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.18	0.24	0.15	0.06	0.10
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	0.21	0.33	0.16	0.36	0.45	0.33	0.08	0.17
Leather and leather products	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.05
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.26	0.35	0.24	0.28	0.34	0.59	0.11	0.30
Iron and steel & not spec. metal industries	0.77	1.31	1.03	1.61	0.46	0.78	0.12	0.44
Nonferrous metals and their products	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.07	0.03	0.05
Machinery	0.20	0.27	0.27	0.24	0.18	0.12	0.04	0.09
Automobiles and automobile equipment	0.16	0.23	0.24	0.30	0.09	0.08	0.03	0.09
Transportation equipment, exc. automobiles	0.06	0.11	0.15	0.14	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.03
Other and not specified mfg. industries	0.18	0.41	0.28	0.50	0.17	0.24	0.05	0.18
Nonmanufacturing:								
Railroads (inc. repair shops)	0.62	0.97	0.61	0.89	1.23	1.81	0.22	0.79
Transportation, except railroad	0.25	0.49	0.34	0.58	0.22	0.25	0.06	0.24
Communication and utilities	0.25	0.29	0.25	0.30	0.21	0.27	0.05	0.24
Wholesale and retail trade	0.60	0.90	0.75	1.05	0.74	0.67	0.15	0.36
Personal services	0.04	0.10	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.20	0.01	0.06
Other nonmfg. industries and services	0.67	1.49	0.82	1.43	1.40	1.85	0.24	2.27
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	0.72	8.08	0.77	8.43	0.92	9.01	0.46	5.81

[1] "N.e.c.: not elsewhere classified. [2] Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 4. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OCCUPATION, OF EMPLOYED FEMALE WORKERS (EXCEPT THOSE ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED FEMALE WORKERS SEEKING WORK, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE: MARCH 24-30, 1940

OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)	Employed (except emerg. work)	Seeking work (experienced)
FEMALES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	13.19	5.29	12.64	5.40	16.07	4.72	12.78	5.30
Professional workers:								
Actresses	0.04	0.27	0.05	0.32	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.03
Artists and art teachers	0.15	0.24	0.18	0.27	0.10	0.12	0.04	0.07
Authors, editors, and reporters	0.17	0.12	0.17	0.12	0.21	0.06	0.05	0.04
College presidents, professors, and instructors	0.18	0.08	0.19	0.02	0.20	0.02	0.06	0.01
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.01	-
Lawyers and judges	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	-	0.01	-
Librarians	0.89	0.06	0.85	0.07	0.88	0.11	0.09	0.09
Musicians and music teachers	0.58	0.45	0.56	0.51	0.61	0.26	0.32	0.14
Physicians and surgeons	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.01
Social and welfare workers	0.40	0.19	0.46	0.21	0.30	0.10	0.14	0.09
Teachers (n.e.c.*) (inc. country agents)	5.97	1.69	5.53	1.46	10.94	2.17	10.97	3.28
Trained nurses and student nurses	2.13	1.97	2.59	1.40	2.26	1.34	0.82	1.11
Other professional workers	0.88	0.15	0.91	0.13	0.33	0.11	0.06	0.07
Semiprofessional workers:								
Designers and draftsmen	0.08	0.14	0.10	0.15	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.03
Other semiprofessional workers	0.81	0.54	0.91	0.63	0.65	0.25	0.26	0.13
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS	1.86	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.29	0.06	13.48	0.56
PROPRIETORS, MGRS., & OFFICIALS, EXC. FARM	3.90	0.69	2.66	0.76	5.79	0.63	1.68	0.84
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	0.87	0.23	0.67	0.25	1.11	0.17	0.46	0.06
Props., mgrs. & officials (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	0.16	0.03	0.12	0.04	0.13	0.02	0.03	0.01
Eating and drinking places	0.56	0.12	0.48	0.12	1.23	0.14	0.19	0.06
Other wholesale and retail trade	1.53	0.18	1.40	0.19	2.21	0.17	0.74	0.07
Personal services	0.28	0.06	0.25	0.06	0.57	0.05	0.06	0.02
Miscellaneous industries and services	0.49	0.07	0.49	0.06	0.49	0.06	0.15	0.01
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS	28.34	33.99	32.80	36.42	20.67	15.65	8.62	12.79
Clerical and kindred workers:								
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, & ticket agts.	4.08	2.59	4.56	2.86	3.06	1.60	1.45	1.89
Office machine operators	0.46	0.86	0.58	0.41	0.17	0.15	0.05	0.13
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	6.87	7.15	10.52	7.90	4.97	4.25	2.42	4.17
Telegraph operators	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.01
Telephone operators	1.70	0.70	1.80	0.74	1.94	0.71	0.47	0.81
Other clerical and kindred workers	5.80	4.92	7.85	5.48	4.04	3.02	1.69	2.86
Salesmen:								
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	0.18	0.14	0.19	0.15	0.21	0.11	0.08	0.05
Insurance agents and brokers	0.18	0.03	0.13	0.03	0.11	0.02	0.03	0.01
Real estate agents and brokers	0.09	0.04	0.10	0.05	0.08	0.02	0.01	-
Other sales agents and brokers	0.12	0.10	0.14	0.12	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.04
Other salesmen	2.80	7.89	1.73	5.64	0.99	5.61	1.46	4.41
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS	0.96	0.81	1.09	0.86	0.73	0.67	0.30	0.40
Compositors and typesetters	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.03	0.02	0.02
Foremen (n.e.c.), except farm	0.32	0.19	0.37	0.20	0.24	0.21	0.10	0.12
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	0.57	0.57	0.65	0.62	0.40	0.42	0.18	0.26
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS	18.27	30.66	19.65	31.76	18.19	18.74	8.76	11.86
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1.80	1.89	1.83	1.85	1.08	1.17	0.41	0.73
Laundry operatives & laundr'ess, exc. priv. fam.	1.61	1.10	1.76	1.24	1.04	0.65	0.39	0.38
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	0.65	0.76	0.54	0.67	0.69	1.21	0.41	0.86
Operatives & kindred wkrs (n.e.c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing:								
Food and kindred products	1.01	1.85	1.14	1.72	0.81	2.48	0.39	1.99
Tobacco manufactures	0.46	0.61	0.50	0.70	0.28	0.30	0.10	0.17
Cotton manufactures	1.50	1.02	1.05	0.86	3.93	2.04	1.08	0.78
Silk and rayon manufactures	0.88	0.50	0.96	0.50	0.54	0.49	0.52	0.54
Woolen and worsted manufactures	0.46	0.79	0.47	0.79	0.52	1.04	0.28	0.27
Knit goods	1.03	0.78	0.96	0.80	1.42	0.79	0.95	0.26
Other textile-mill products	0.42	0.28	0.43	0.41	0.40	0.28	0.40	0.80
Apparel & other fabricated articles	4.08	5.43	4.47	5.83	3.01	4.89	2.19	3.08
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	0.22	0.18	0.22	0.17	0.24	0.22	0.12	0.12
Paper, paper products, and printing	0.69	0.70	0.80	0.81	0.47	0.24	0.15	0.15
Chemicals, and petroleum & coal products	0.29	0.24	0.30	0.28	0.25	0.19	0.12	0.09
Rubber products	0.80	0.15	0.84	0.17	0.71	0.09	0.07	0.06
Footwear industries (except rubber)	0.88	0.69	0.87	0.66	0.80	0.86	0.46	0.41
Leather and leather products (exc. footwear)	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.24	0.24	0.06	0.18
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.23	0.18	0.22	0.18	0.25	0.14	0.11	0.06
Iron, steel, nonfers. metal prods. & machy	1.82	1.17	1.57	1.25	0.78	0.57	0.33	0.34
Transportation equipment	0.26	0.23	0.29	0.26	0.15	0.12	0.07	0.10
Other and not specified manufactures	0.81	1.00	0.95	1.41	0.47	0.46	0.25	0.31
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	0.78	1.17	0.69	1.27	0.85	0.88	0.86	0.82
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS	17.68	20.79	16.89	19.86	23.36	26.12	19.99	27.71
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
SERVICE WORKERS, EXC. DOMESTIC & PROTECTIVE	11.89	11.32	12.01	11.54	11.96	11.41	4.57	8.49
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1.68	1.14	1.99	1.80	1.09	0.96	0.73	1.06
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	0.90	0.66	1.08	0.66	0.69	0.66	0.30	0.22
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	0.60	0.32	0.82	0.37	0.40	0.18	0.11	0.12
Cooks, except private family	1.04	0.87	0.97	0.80	1.60	1.29	0.63	0.81
Housekprs, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. fam.	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.12	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02
Practical nurses and midwives	0.60	0.81	0.69	0.83	0.61	0.65	0.26	0.26
Servants except private family	0.78	1.74	0.75	1.64	0.97	2.30	0.68	1.74
Waitresses (inc. bartenders)	1.57	1.48	1.74	1.55	1.43	1.05	0.44	0.67
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic & protective	3.53	4.76	3.45	3.84	4.43	4.69	1.21	3.52
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN	0.56	0.56	0.53	0.64	0.88	0.38	0.84	0.87
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	2.67	2.19	0.18	0.49	1.21	4.72	26.98	17.08
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	8.00	0.87	0.08	0.01	0.07	0.59	6.82	12.47
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE	0.68	1.82	0.54	1.72	1.16	2.61	0.80	1.84
Miscellaneous specified laborers	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.01
Laborers (n.e.c.), manufacturing	0.45	1.02	0.42	0.92	0.84	1.48	0.68	1.81
Laborers (n.e.c.), nonmfg. industries & services	0.20	0.79	0.10	0.76	0.27	1.05	0.14	0.40
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED	1.80	12.80	1.01	11.72	1.57	14.66	2.07	14.13

*n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.